Internet Address: www.bls.gov/ro2/home.htm
Information: Martin Kohli, (646) 264-3620
Media Contact: Michael L. Dolfman, (212) 337-2500

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## NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW JERSEY CPI FELL 0.7 PERCENT IN OCTOBER, UP 4.3 PERCENT FROM YEAR AGO

Retail prices in the greater New York area, as measured by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), dropped 0.7 percent in October after edging down 0.2 percent in September. Michael L. Dolfman, Regional Commissioner of the U. S. Department of Labor's Bureau of Labor Statistics, noted that the October decrease, the largest in almost 53 years, was driven by falling prices for energy. The decline was partially offset by higher prices for food. For the year ended in October 2008, the CPI-U advanced 4.3 percent. The index for all items less food and energy was up 3.1 percent over the year.

The energy index fell 9.2 percent in October, after retreating by 3.7 percent in August and by 7.3 percent in September. The October index reflected a sharp 13.7-percent drop in gasoline prices along with a 10.0-percent reduction in electricity charges (partially attributable to the removal of summer surcharges). Prices for residential fuel oil also eased over the month. In contrast, natural gas prices rose by 6.8 percent, the largest increase in 23 months. Over the year, gasoline prices were up 12.9 percent, while natural gas prices rose 14.7 percent.

The transportation index decreased 4.1 percent over the month, primarily due to the significant fall in gasoline prices. The October decrease was the third consecutive monthly decline (see chart A), and the largest single-month drop since the inception of the series in 1947. Reduced airline fares and lower prices for used cars and trucks also contributed to the October decline. Since October 2007, the transportation index has risen 4.5 percent.


New York-Northern New Jersey CPI monthly and annual percent changes
(not seasonally adjusted)

| Month | 2003 |  | 2004 |  | 2005 |  | 2006 |  | 2007 |  | 2008 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Monthly | Annual | Monthly | Annual | Monthly | Annual | Monthly | Annual | Monthly | Annual | Monthly | Annual |
| January | 0.8 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 3.7 |
| February | 0.8 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 3.6 |
| March | 0.5 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 3.8 |
| April | -0.2 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 3.6 |
| May | 0.1 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 3.9 | -0.5 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 4.0 |
| June | 0.1 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 4.6 | -0.3 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 5.6 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 4.5 |
| July | 0.4 | 3.0 | -0.2 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 5.1 |
| August | 0.7 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 4.7 | -0.1 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 5.4 |
| September | 0.3 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 4.8 | -0.5 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 2.4 | -0.2 | 5.2 |
| October | 0.2 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 4.5 | -0.5 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 3.1 | -0.7 | 4.3 |
| November | -0.3 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 3.9 | -0.6 | 3.9 | -0.4 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 3.9 |  |  |
| December | -0.1 | 3.2 | -0.2 | 3.8 | -0.5 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 3.7 |  |  |

The housing index decreased 0.5 percent in October after falling 0.8 percent in September. The decrease was largely fueled by declining prices for household energy, down 5.3 percent over the month. The shelter component of housing inched down 0.1 percent, despite increases of 0.2 percent for owners' equivalent rent and 0.6 percent for residential rent. The index for household furnishings and operations rose 0.6 percent over the month.

Prices for food and beverages climbed 0.6 percent during the month. Since July, monthly increases have ranged from 0.6 to 1.0 percent. Grocery prices advanced 1.0 percent, while food away from home rose 0.3 percent. The October index included higher prices for juices and nonalcoholic drinks; rice, pasta, and cornmeal; bread; and butter and margarine. For the year ended in October 2008, prices for food at home rose 8.9 percent, the largest rate of annual increase since June 1987.

Among other expenditure categories, the education and communication index rose 0.6 percent in October. Apparel, recreation, and other goods and services each edged up 0.2 percent, while medical care decreased by 0.4 percent.

With the New York-Northern New Jersey Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers at 238.403 in October (1982-84=100), $\$ 23.84$ was required to purchase what $\$ 10$ could in the 1982-84 base period. The purchasing power of the dollar was 41.9 cents in 1982-84 dollars and 14.5 cents in 1967 dollars. In October, the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) was 232.778 , down 0.8 percent over the month. The CPI-W rose 4.6 percent over the year. On a 1967 base, the October CPI-W was 662.776.

Data in this report are not seasonally adjusted. Accordingly, month-to-month changes may reflect the impact of seasonal influences. The New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA consolidated area comprises the five boroughs of New York City, Nassau, Suffolk, Westchester, Rockland, Putnam, Dutchess, and Orange Counties in New York State; Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Hunterdon, Mercer, Monmouth, Middlesex, Morris, Ocean, Passaic, Somerset, Sussex, Union and Warren Counties in New Jersey; Fairfield County and parts of Litchfield, New Haven and Middlesex Counties in Connecticut; and Pike County in Pennsylvania.

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New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA (1982-84=100 unless otherwise noted)

| Item and Group | Indexes |  |  | Percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Aug. <br> 2008 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sep. } \\ & 2008 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 2008 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | Aug. <br> 2008 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sep. } \\ & 2008 \end{aligned}$ |
| Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items | 240.550 | 240.089 | 238.403 | 4.3 | -0.9 | -0.7 |
| All items (1967=100) .......................................................... | 695.396 | 694.064 | 689.190 |  |  |  |
| Food and beverages | 224.520 | 226.728 | 228.086 | 6.7 | 1.6 | . 6 |
| Food | 223.732 | 226.022 | 227.469 | 6.9 | 1.7 | . 6 |
| Food at home | 225.000 | 227.432 | 229.598 | 8.9 | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| Food away from home | 228.174 | 230.353 | 230.968 | 4.6 | 1.2 | . 3 |
| Alcoholic beverages ....................................................... | 232.027 | 232.965 | 232.963 | 4.4 | . 4 | . 0 |
| Housing | 260.568 | 258.439 | 257.047 | 4.1 | -1.4 | -. 5 |
| Shelter | 308.643 | 309.178 | 308.989 | 3.6 | . 1 | -. 1 |
| Rent of primary residence ${ }^{1}$ | 299.103 | 299.508 | 301.253 | 5.5 | . 7 | . 6 |
| Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ${ }^{12}$ | 314.378 | 314.933 | 315.708 | 3.4 | . 4 | . 2 |
| Fuels and utilities. | 235.786 | 216.646 | 206.142 | 11.6 | -12.6 | -4.8 |
| Household energy | 241.662 | 220.224 | 208.566 | 12.3 | -13.7 | -5.3 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity ${ }^{1}$ | 227.868 | 205.583 | 196.765 | 8.4 | -13.6 | -4.3 |
| Electricity ${ }^{1}$ | 220.254 | 191.571 | 172.388 | 4.5 | -21.7 | -10.0 |
| Utility (piped) gas service ${ }^{1}$ | 236.195 | 229.714 | 245.375 | 14.7 | 3.9 | 6.8 |
| Household furnishings and operations ............................... | 127.318 | 127.420 | 128.179 | -. 3 | . 7 | . 6 |
| Apparel .......................................................................... | 111.287 | 119.185 | 119.420 | 4.7 | 7.3 | . 2 |
| Transportation | 212.162 | 208.757 | 200.291 | 4.5 | -5.6 | -4.1 |
| Private transportation | 201.938 | 198.879 | 190.389 | 4.4 | -5.7 | -4.3 |
| Motor fuel .............. | 295.412 | 278.997 | 240.938 | 13.1 | -18.4 | -13.6 |
| Gasoline (all types) | 293.916 | 277.603 | 239.551 | 12.9 | -18.5 | -13.7 |
| Gasoline, unleaded regular ${ }^{3}$ | 297.984 | 281.104 | 240.551 | 12.7 | -19.3 | -14.4 |
| Gasoline, unleaded midgrade 34 | 294.113 | 277.454 | 245.311 | 14.5 | -16.6 | -11.6 |
| Gasoline, unleaded premium ${ }^{3}$.................................... | 287.718 | 273.482 | 238.551 | 12.1 | -17.1 | -12.8 |
| Medical care | 369.816 | 368.930 | 367.629 | 1.2 | -. 6 | -. 4 |
| Recreation 5 | 115.423 | 115.340 | 115.532 | 1.1 | . 1 | . 2 |
| Education and communication 5 | 131.880 | 132.151 | 132.926 | 4.3 | . 8 | 6 |
| Other goods and services | 352.883 | 353.597 | 354.472 | 4.6 | . 5 | . 2 |
| Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items | 240.550 | 240.089 | 238.403 | 4.3 | -. 9 | -. 7 |
| Commodities | 184.969 | 185.511 | 182.371 | 4.9 | -1.4 | -1.7 |
| Commodities less food and beverages | 156.739 | 156.450 | 151.290 | 3.6 | -3.5 | -3.3 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages | 196.430 | 196.667 | 187.541 | 8.0 | -4.5 | -4.6 |
| Durables | 106.094 | 105.221 | 104.737 | -4.2 | -1.3 | -. 5 |
| Services | 288.192 | 286.893 | 286.410 | 4.0 | -. 6 | -. 2 |
| Special aggregate indexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less medical care | 234.562 | 234.119 | 232.433 | 4.5 | -. 9 | -. 7 |
| All items less shelter. | 214.078 | 213.176 | 210.814 | 4.8 | -1.5 | -1.1 |
| Commodities less food | 160.006 | 159.751 | 154.709 | 3.6 | -3.3 | -3.2 |
| Nondurables | 212.998 | 214.185 | 209.944 | 7.3 | -1.4 | -2.0 |
| Nondurables less food | 199.000 | 199.276 | 190.601 | 7.7 | -4.2 | -4.4 |
| Services less rent of shelter ${ }^{2}$ | 275.872 | 272.156 | 271.275 | 4.5 | -1.7 | -. 3 |
| Services less medical care services ...................................... | 280.888 | 279.599 | 279.180 | 4.1 | -. 6 | -. 1 |
| Energy ............................................................................ | 264.974 | 245.543 | 222.851 | 12.4 | -15.9 | -9.2 |
| All items less energy ......................................................... | 239.829 | 241.221 | 241.579 | 3.6 | . 7 | . 1 |
| All items less food and energy ........................................... | 244.264 | 245.494 | 245.648 | 3.1 | . 6 | . 1 |

${ }^{1}$ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

2 Index is on a December 1982=100 base.
3 Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
4 Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
5 Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
Data not available.
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

