Montana: 2002

Issued February 2005

EC02-54A-MT

2002 Economic Census

Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services Geographic Area Series



Helping You Make Informed Decisions

U.S. Department of Commerce Economics and Statistics Administration U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



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U.S. Department of Commerce Carlos M. Gutierrez, Secretary

> **Theodore W. Kassinger,** Deputy Secretary

Economics and Statistics Administration Kathleen B. Cooper, Under Secretary for Economic Affairs

> U.S. CENSUS BUREAU Charles Louis Kincannon, Director



Economics and Statistics Administration

Kathleen B. Cooper, Under Secretary for Economic Affairs



U.S. CENSUS BUREAU Charles Louis Kincannon, Director

Hermann Habermann, Deputy Director and Chief Operating Officer

Vacant, Principal Associate Director for Programs

Frederick T. Knickerbocker, Associate Director for Economic Programs

Thomas L. Mesenbourg, Assistant Director for Economic Programs

Mark E. Wallace, Chief, Service Sector Statistics Division

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Introduction to the Economic Census

PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7."

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the federal government use the data to monitor economic activity and to assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 2002 Economic Census are published primarily according to the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). NAICS was first adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico in 1997. The 2002 Economic Census covers the following NAICS sectors:

21 22 23	Mining Utilities Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information
52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Food Services
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), largely covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 100 subsectors (three-digit codes), 317 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1,179 industries (six-digit codes).

RELATIONSHIP TO HISTORICAL INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Prior to the 1997 Economic Census, data were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The 1997 Economic Census *Bridge Between NAICS and SIC* demonstrates the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it may not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

Most industry classifications remained unchanged between 1997 and 2002, but NAICS 2002 includes substantial revisions within the construction and wholesale trade sectors, and a number of revisions for the retail trade and information sectors. These changes are noted in industry definitions and will be demonstrated in the *Bridge Between NAICS 2002 and NAICS 1997*.

For 2002, data for enterprise support establishments (those functioning primarily to support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a warehouse or a research and development laboratory) are included in the industry that reflects their activities (such as warehousing). For 1997, such establishments were termed auxiliaries and were excluded from industry totals.

BASIS OF REPORTING

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company. (For selected industries, only payroll, employment, and classification are collected for individual establishments, while other data are collected on a consolidated basis.)

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for states, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and corporate municipalities (places) including cities, towns, townships, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from administrative sources is used as a basis for coding.

AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA

All results of the 2002 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site (www.census.gov) and on digital versatile discs (DVD-ROMs) for sale by the Census Bureau. The American FactFinder system at the Internet site allows selective retrieval and downloading of the data. For more information, including a description of reports being issued, see the Internet site, write to the U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-6100, or call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart

from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated, providing comparable census data across economic sectors and using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census report forms.

The range of industries covered in the economic census expanded between 1967 and 2002. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity. New for 2002 is coverage of four industries classified in the agriculture, forestry, and fishing sector under the SIC system: landscape architectural services, landscaping services, veterinary services, and pet care services.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. Reports for 1997 were published primarily on the Internet and copies of 1992 reports are also available there. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987, 1992, and 1997 Economic Censuses contain databases that include all or nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for the 2002 Economic Census and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 2002 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/census02/guide. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the census will be published in the *History of the 2002 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

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Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

SCOPE

The Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services sector (sector 54) comprises establishments that specialize in performing professional, scientific, and technical activities for others. These activities require a high degree of expertise and training. The establishments in this sector specialize according to expertise and provide services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: legal advice and representation; accounting, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and specialized design services; computer services; consulting services; research services; advertising services; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; veterinary services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

This sector excludes establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and recordkeeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services.

Data for this sector are shown for establishments of firms subject to federal income tax, and separately, of firms that are exempt from federal income tax under provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Many of the "kinds of business" included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as "business," "establishment," and "firm") used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all "kinds of business" in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

Exclusions. The tabulations for this sector do not include central administrative offices, warehouses, or other establishments that serve professional, scientific, and technical service establishments within the same organization. Data for such establishments are classified according to the nature of the service they provide. For example, separate headquarters establishments are reported in NAICS sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises.

The reports described below exclude establishments of firms with no paid employees. These "nonemployers," typically self-employed individuals or partnerships operating businesses that they have not chosen to incorporate, are reported separately in *Nonemployer Statistics*. The contribution of nonemployers, relatively large for this sector, may be examined at www.census.gov/nonemployerimpact.

Definitions. Industry categories are defined in Appendix B, NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions. Other terms are defined in Appendix A, Explanation of Terms.

REPORTS

The following reports provide statistics on this sector.

Industry Series. There are nine reports, each covering a group of related industries. The reports present, by kind of business for the United States, general statistics for establishments of firms with payroll on number of establishments, receipts/revenue, expenses of tax-exempt establishments, payroll, and employment; comparative statistics for 2002 and 1997; product lines; and concentration of business activity in the largest firms. The data in industry reports are preliminary and subject to change in the following reports.

Geographic Area Series. There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each state report presents, for establishments of firms with payroll, general statistics on number of establishments, receipts/revenue, expenses of tax-exempt establishments, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

Subject Series:

- **Product Lines.** This report presents product lines data for establishments of firms with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states. Establishments may report negative revenue for selected product lines. Because of this, percentages for product lines may be in excess of 100 or less than 0.
- **Establishment and Firm Size (Including Legal Form of Organization).** This report presents receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts/revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments of firms with payroll; and by receipts/revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms with payroll.
- **Miscellaneous Subjects.** This report presents data for a variety of industry-specific topics for establishments of firms with payroll. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

ZIP Code Statistics. This report presents data for establishments of firms with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

Other reports. Data for this sector are also included in reports with multisector coverage, including *Nonemployer Statistics, Comparative Statistics, Bridge Between 2002 NAICS and 1997 NAICS, Business Expenses,* and the Survey of Business Owners reports.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Maps are available at www.census.gov/econ2002maps. Notes specific to areas in the state are included in Appendix D, Geographic Notes. Data may be presented for –

- 1. The United States as a whole.
- 2. States and the District of Columbia.
- 3. Metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. A core based statistical area (CBSA) contains a core area with a substantial population nucleus, together with adjacent communities having a high degree of social and economic integration with that core. CBSAs are differentiated into metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas based on size criteria. Both metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas are defined in terms of entire counties, and are listed in Appendix E, Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas.
 - a. Metropolitan Statistical Areas (metro areas). Metro areas have at least one urbanized area of 50,000 or more population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.
 - b. Micropolitan Statistical Areas (micro areas). Micro areas have at least one urban cluster of at least 10,000, but less than 50,000 population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.
 - c. Metropolitan Divisions (metro divisions). If specified criteria are met, a metro area containing a single core with a population of 2.5 million or more may be subdivided to form smaller groupings of counties referred to as Metropolitan Divisions.

- d. Combined Statistical Areas (combined areas). If specified criteria are met, adjacent metro and micro areas, in various combinations, may become the components of a new set of areas called Combined Statistical Areas. The areas that combine retain their own designations as metro or micro areas within the larger combined area.
- 4. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 2002. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs, census areas, and city and boroughs. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.
- 5. Economic places.
 - a. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 2002. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 2000 Census of Population. For the economic census, boroughs, census areas, and city and boroughs in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.
 - b. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 2002. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments that consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
 - c. Townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 2000 Census of Population).
 - d. Balance of county. Areas outside the entities listed above, including incorporated municipalities with populations of fewer than 2,500, towns and townships not qualifying as noted above, and the remainders of counties outside places are categorized as "Balance of county."

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 2002 data are expressed in 2002 dollars, and 1997 data, in 1997 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1997 AND 2002 ECONOMIC CENSUSES

Both the 2002 Economic Census and the 1997 Economic Census present data based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). However, for 2002, data for NAICS 54132, Landscape Architectural Services, and NAICS 54194, Veterinary Services, are included. These NAICS industries were out of scope in 1997.

Data for this sector for 2002 include totals for taxable and tax-exempt businesses together, not present in 1997 reports. For 1997, only data for taxable establishments were shown at county and place levels in the Geographic Area Series. For 2002, data for taxable and tax-exempt establishments, as well as the combined totals, are shown at these geographic levels.

These tables for 2002 include professional, scientific, and technical service establishments that primarily serve other establishments of the same enterprise. These "enterprise support" establishments were not included in data for the professional, scientific, and technical services sector in 1997, but were instead included in the "Other auxiliary establishments" kind-of-business category in the "Auxiliaries, Excluding Corporate, Subsidiary, and Regional Managing Offices" reports.

For 2002, the revenue data for tax-exempt establishments include gains or losses from the sale of real estate, investments, or other assets. In 1997, these gains or losses were excluded from revenue. Also, the 2002 expenses data for tax-exempt establishments exclude program service grants, contributions and gifts paid, specific assistance to individuals, and benefits paid to or for members. In 1997, these types of expenses were included.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data. Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data, as by the percentages shown in the tables. Precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors. More information on the reliability of the data is included in Appendix C, Methodology.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county, and Statistics of U.S. Businesses program provides annual statistics classified by the employment size of the enterprise, further classified by industry for the United States, and by broader categories for states and metropolitan areas.

CONTACTS FOR DATA USERS

Questions about these data may be directed to the U.S. Census Bureau, Service Sector Statistics Division, Service Census Branch, 1-800-541-8345 or scb@census.gov.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with these data:

- D Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals
- N Not available or not comparable
- S Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards
- X Not applicable
- Z Less than half the unit shown
- a 0 to 19 employees
- b 20 to 99 employees
- c 100 to 249 employees
- e 250 to 499 employees
- f 500 to 999 employees
- g 1,000 to 2,499 employees h 2,500 to 4,999 employees
- i 5,000 to 9,999 employees
- j 10,000 to 24,999 employees
- k 25,000 to 49,999 employees
- 1 50,000 to 99,999 employees
- m 100,000 employees or more

r	Revised
-	Represents zero (page image/print only)
(CC)	Consolidated city
(IC)	Independent city
CDP	Census designated place

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 2002

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census data on enterprise support establishments are included in the 2002 data.

							Paid	Percent o rever	f receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	MONTANA								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2 886	1 249 057	N	498 313	113 340	15 617	30.0	11.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2 886	1 249 057	N	498 313	113 340	15 617	30.0	11.2
5411	Legal services	691	312 081	N	111 258	23 087	2 995	45.2	5.9
54111	Offices of lawyers	640	278 641	N	99 046	20 439	2 605	48.1	6.3
541110 5411101 5411102	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Legal aid societies and similar legal	640 619	278 641 271 659	N N	99 046 95 493	20 439 19 605	2 605 2 513	48.1 49.4	6.3 6.2
54119	Services Other legal services	21 51	6 982 33 440	N	3 553 12 212	834 2 648	92 390	20.3	11.8 2.2
541191 541199	Title abstract and settlement offices All other legal services	42 9	31 264 2 176	N N	11 064 1 148	2 511 137	361 29	19.8 27.1	2.3 1.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	509	145 391	N	70 602	17 232	2 781	32.9	4.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	509	145 391	N	70 602	17 232	2 781	32.9	4.0
541211 541213	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services	311 66	115 646 11 486	N N	54 039 3 256	12 661 1 195	1 780 433	32.7 16.5	2.2 15.2
541214 541219	Payroll services Other accounting services	13 119	4 425 13 834	N N	4 830 8 477	1 314 2 062	120 448	36.7 46.7	2.5 10.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	537	346 499	N	142 928	30 642	3 563	24.2	13.5
54131	Architectural services	119	73 257	N	28 436	5 959	662	24.2	2.5
541310 54132	Architectural services Landscape architectural services	119 31	73 257 9 524	N	28 436 2 907	5 959 564	662 92	24.2 61.9	2.5 2.2
541320 54133	Landscape architectural services	31 257	9 524 230 682	N	2 907 97 915	564 21 137	92 2 320	61.9 23.4	2.2 18.7
541330 54134	Engineering services Drafting services	257 12	230 682 1 774	N N	97 915 715	21 137 141	2 320 24	23.4 39.0	18.7 .5
541340 54135	Drafting services Building inspection services	12 13	1 774 1 369	N	715 443	141 84	24 19	39.0 64.2	.5 2.2
541350 54136	Building inspection services	13 23	1 369 6 757	N N	443 2 032	84 387	19 60	64.2 8.4	2.2 8.8
541360	Geophysical surveying and mapping services	23	6 757	N	2 032	387	60	8.4	8.8
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	56	9 602	N	4 040	800	181	25.1	5.3
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	56	9 602	N	4 040	800	181	25.1	5.3
54138 541380	Testing laboratories Testing laboratories	26 26	13 534 13 534	N N	6 440 6 440	1 570 1 570	205 205	12.7 12.7	3.7 3.7
5414	Specialized design services	74	25 467	N	5 452	1 366	262	38.1	10.3
54141 541410	Interior design services Interior design services	30 30	13 686 13 686	N N	1 675 1 675	406 406	82 82	38.7 38.7	6.4 6.4
54142 541420	Industrial design services Industrial design services	1	D	N	D	D D	a a	D D	D
54143 541430	Graphic design services Graphic design services	39 39	9 690 9 690	N N	2 952 2 952	780 780	154 154	42.9 42.9	9.5 9.5
54149 541490	Other specialized design services Other specialized design services	4 4	D	N N	D	D	a a	D D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services	223	113 130	N	52 058	14 018	1 750	16.5	3.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services	223	113 130	N	52 058	14 018	1 750	16.5	3.6
541511 541512	Custom computer programming services Computer systems design services	118 70	36 502 45 987	N	15 717 20 539	3 902 5 381	420 633	32.0 10.7	6.9 2.8
5415121 5415122	Computer systems integrators Computer systems consultants (except	32	35 859	N	16 911	4 143	486	2.4	3.3
541513 541519	systems integrators) Computer facilities management services Other computer related services	38 8 27	10 128 D D	N N N	3 628 D	1 238 D D	147 b	40.3 D D	1.2 D D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting	351	109 614	N	44 193	10 353	1 181	31.0	23.9
54161	Management consulting services	229	69 197	N	30 350	7 281	759	31.0	23.9
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services	134	45 547	N	19 032	5 028	519	40.0	42.2
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services	27	5 094	N	1 899	448	57	61.0	3.7
5416121 5416122	Actuarial consulting Executive placement services	2	D 3 122	N N	D 1 246	D 300	a 30	D 63.1	D 5.9
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541613 541614	Marketing consulting services Process, physical distribution, and logistics	39	5 546	N	1 409	350	64	38.1	9.1
541618	consulting services Other management consulting services	15 14	9 879 3 131	N N	7 117 893	1 264 191	95 24	2.1 94.9	2.4 5.1
54162 541620	Environmental consulting services Environmental consulting services	63 63	22 886 22 886	N N	9 044 9 044	2 056 2 056	257 257	22.7 22.7	19.8 19.8
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services	59	17 531	N	4 799	1 016	165	12.6	8.1
541690 5416901	Other scientific and technical consulting services	59 24	17 531	N	4 799	1 016	165	12.6	8.1 24.6
5416901 5416909	Economic and related consulting services . All other scientific and technical consulting services	35	4 764 12 767	N N	1 492 3 307	246 770	52 113	29.1 6.4	24.6 1.9
0	e feetretes at and of table	. 30	12 /0/	. N	. 3.307		. 113	0.4	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 2002-Con.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census data of the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid	Percent o rever	of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	MONTANA-Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services – Con.								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services – Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services	78	72 820	N	33 339	7 749	783	6.2	41.9
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	60	62 513	N	29 047	6 680	650	7.0	46.7
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	60	62 513	N	29 047	6 680	650	7.0	46.7
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences	34	40 419	N	17 028	3 508	369	10.0	71.0
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences	26	22 094	N	12 019	3 172	281	1.5	2.3
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities	18	10 307	N	4 292	1 069	133	1.1	13.0
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities	18	10 307	N	4 292	1 069	133	1.1	13.0
5418	Advertising and related services	102	32 580	N	11 505	2 997	667	17.0	3.2
54181	Advertising agencies	35	10 190	N	4 545	1 276	153	9.1	1.0
541810 54182	Advertising agencies Public relations agencies	35 9	10 190 945	N N	4 545 757	1 276 263	153 13	9.1	1.0
541820 54184	Public relations agencies	9	945 1 074	N	757	263 91	13 22	-	2.8
541840 5418401	Media representatives Radio and television advertising	6	1 074	N	339	91	22	-	2.8
5418402	representatives Publishers' advertising representatives	4	D	N	D	D	ba	D	D
54185 541850	Display advertising Display advertising	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54186 541860	Direct mail advertising Direct mail advertising	3	1 490 1 490	N	484 484	100 100	25 25	-	-
54187 541870	Advertising material distribution services	4	942 942	N N	329 329	75	13 13	22.0 22.0	-
54189 541890	Other services related to advertising	41 41	D	N N	D	D	e	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	14	4 877	N N	933	229 497	47 85	13.6	11.0
5418903 5418909	Sign painting and lettering shop All other advertising services	20	5 988 D	N	2 140 D	497 D	e 85	57.6 D	6.2 D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	321	91 475	N	26 978	5 896	1 635	33.0	4.6
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	7	2 986	N	20 970	3 390	209	1.6	4.0
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling	7	2 986	N	2 177	391	209	1.6	_
54192 541921	Photographic services Photography studios, portrait	70 54	11 514 8 848	N N	2 278 1 559	496 325	135 110	19.3 22.5	16.7 19.4
541922 54193	Commercial photography	16	2 666 324	N N	719	171	25 10	8.6	7.7
541930 54194	Translation and interpretation services	4 187	324 324 63 954	N	153 153 17 353	42 3 838	10 10 998	 39.0	1.7
541940	Veterinary services	187	63 954 63 954	N	17 353	3 838	998	39.0	1.7
54199 541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	53	12 697	N	5 017	1 129	283	23.3	8.9
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	53	12 697	N	5 017	1 129	283	23.3	8.9
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	49	27 919	26 491	12 722	2 869	363	1.8	5.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	49	27 919	26 491	12 722	2 869	363	1.8	5.3
5411	Legal services	21	6 982	6 358	3 553	834	92	-	11.8
54111 541110	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	21 21	6 982 6 982	6 358 6 358	3 553 3 553	834 834	92 92		11.8 11.8
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services	21	6 982	6 358	3 553	834	92	_	11.8
5417	Scientific research and development services	28	20 937	20 133	9 169	2 035	271	2.4	3.2
54171	Research and development in the physical,								
541710	engineering, and life sciences Research and development in the physical,	20	15 208	14 939	7 013	1 458	208	3.3	3.8
5417101	engineering, and life sciences Research and development in the physical	20	15 208	14 939	7 013	1 458	208	3.3	3.8
5417102	and engineering sciences	9	6 929	6 752	3 330	462	98	3.4	4.0
54171023	sciences	11	8 279	8 187	3 683	996	110	3.2	3.7
54171029	biotechnology	3	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
54171029	sciences	8	D	D	D	D	с	D	D
54172	sciences and humanities Research and development in the social	8	5 729	5 194	2 156	577	63	_	1.5
571720	sciences and humanities	8	5 729	5 194	2 156	577	63	_	1.5
50	e footnotes at end of table								

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 2002-Con.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census data on enterprise support establishments are included in the 2002 data.

							Paid	Percent o rever	f receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	MONTANA—Con. ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2 837	1 221 138	N	485 591	110 471	15 254	30.7	11.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2 837	1 221 138	N	485 591	110 471	15 254	30.7	11.3
5411 54111	Legal services Offices of lawyers	670 619	305 099 271 659	N N	107 705 95 493	22 253 19 605	2 903 2 513	46.2 49.4	5.7 6.2
541110 5411101 54119 541191 541191 541199	Offices of lawyers . Offices of lawyers . Other legal services . Title abstract and settlement offices . All other legal services.	619 619 51 42 9	271 659 271 659 271 659 33 440 31 264 2 176	N N N N N	95 493 95 493 12 212 11 064 1 148	19 605 19 605 2 648 2 511 137	2 513 2 513 2 513 390 361 29	49.4 49.4 20.3 19.8 27.1	6.2 6.2 2.2 2.3 1.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	509	145 391	N	70 602	17 232	2 781	32.9	4.0
54121 541211 541213 541214 541219	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services. Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services. Payroll services. Other accounting services	509 311 66 13 119	145 391 115 646 11 486 4 425 13 834	N N N N	70 602 54 039 3 256 4 830 8 477	17 232 12 661 1 195 1 314 2 062	2 781 1 780 433 120 448	32.9 32.7 16.5 36.7 46.7	4.0 2.2 15.2 2.5 10.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	537	346 499	N	142 928	30 642	3 563	24.2	13.5
54131 541310 54132 541320 54133 541330 54134 541340 541350 541350 541350	Architectural services. Architectural services Landscape architectural services Engineering services Drafting services Drafting services Building inspection services Building inspection services Geophysical surveying and mapping services	119 119 31 257 257 12 12 13 13 23	73 257 73 257 9 524 230 682 230 682 1 774 1 774 1 369 1 369 6 757		28 436 28 436 2 907 2 907 97 915 97 915 715 715 443 443 2 032	5 959 5 959 564 21 137 21 137 141 141 84 84 387	662 662 92 92 2 320 2 320 24 24 24 19 19 60	24.2 24.2 61.9 23.4 23.4 39.0 39.0 64.2 64.2 8.4	2.5 2.5 2.2 2.2 18.7 18.7 .5 .5 2.2 2.2 8.8
541360	Geophysical surveying and mapping services	23	6 757	N	2 032	387	60	8.4	8.8
54137 541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services Surveying and mapping (except geophysical)	56	9 602	N	4 040	800	181	25.1	5.3
54138 541380	Testing laboratories	56 26 26	9 602 13 534 13 534	N N N	4 040 6 440 6 440	800 1 570 1 570	181 205 205	25.1 12.7 12.7	5.3 3.7 3.7
5414	Specialized design services	74	25 467	N	5 452	1 366	262	38.1	10.3
54141 541410 54142 541420 54143 541430 541430 54149 541490	Interior design services Industrial design services Industrial design services Graphic design services Graphic design services Other specialized design services. Other specialized design services.	30 30 1 39 39 4 4	13 686 13 686 D 9 690 9 690 D D		1 675 1 675 D 2 952 2 952 D D	406 406 D 780 780 D D	82 82 a 154 154 a a	38.7 38.7 D 42.9 42.9 D D	6.4 6.4 D 9.5 9.5 D
5415	Computer systems design and related services	223	113 130	N	52 058	14 018	1 750	16.5	3.6
54151 541511 541512 5415121 5415122 5415122	Computer systems design and related services Computer systems design services Computer systems integrators Computer systems integrators Computer sitems integrators Computer services	223 118 70 32 38 8	113 130 36 502 45 987 35 859 10 128 D		52 058 15 717 20 539 16 911 3 628 D	14 018 3 902 5 381 4 143 1 238 D	1 750 420 633 486 147 b	16.5 32.0 10.7 2.4 40.3 D	3.6 6.9 2.8 3.3 1.2 D
541519	Other computer related services	27	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	351	109 614	N	44 193	10 353	1 181	31.0	23.9
54161 541611	Management consulting services Administrative management and general	229	69 197	N	30 350	7 281	759	38.4	29.3
541612	management consulting services Human resources and executive search	134	45 547	N	19 032	5 028	519	40.0	42.2
5416121 5416122 5416123	consulting services Actuarial consulting Executive placement services Human resources and personnel	27 2 11	5 094 D 3 122	N N N	1 899 D 1 246	448 D 300	57 a 30	61.0 D 63.1	3.7 D 5.9
541613 541614	management consulting Marketing consulting services Process, physical distribution, and logistics	14 39	D 5 546	NN	D 1 409 7 117	D 350	b 64	D 38.1	D 9.1
541618 54162 541620	consulting services Other management consulting services Environmental consulting services	15 14 63 63	9 879 3 131 22 886 22 886	N N N	7 117 893 9 044 9 044	1 264 191 2 056 2 056	95 24 257 257	2.1 94.9 22.7 22.7	2.4 5.1 19.8 19.8
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services	59	17 531	N	4 799	1 016	165	12.6	8.1
541690 5416901 5416909	Other scientific and technical consulting services	59 24	17 531 4 764	N N	4 799 1 492	1 016 246	165 52	12.6 29.1	8.1 24.6
	services	35	12 767	N	3 307	770	113	6.4	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 2002-Con.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data and be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census data to enterprise support establishments are included in the 2002 data.

							Paid	Percent o rever	of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	MONTANA-Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services-								
541	Con. Professional, scientific, and technical services-								
5417	Con. Scientific research and development services	50	51 883	N	24 170	5 714	512	7.7	57.6
54171	Research and development in the physical,	10	47,005		00.004	5 000	440		00.5
541710	engineering, and life sciences Research and development in the physical,	40	47 305	N	22 034	5 222	442	8.2	60.5
5417101	engineering, and life sciences Research and development in the physical	40	47 305	N	22 034	5 222	442	8.2	60.5
5417102	and engineering sciences Research and development in the life	25	33 490	N	13 698	3 046	271	11.4	84.8
54171023	sciences Research and development in	15	13 815	N	8 336	2 176	171	.5	1.5
54171029	biotechnology Research and development in other life	5	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
54172	sciences Research and development in the social	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541720	sciences and humanities Research and development in the social	10	4 578	N	2 136	492	70	2.4	27.3
	sciences and humanities	10	4 578	N	2 136	492	70	2.4	27.3
5418	Advertising and related services	102	32 580	N	11 505	2 997	667	17.0	3.2
54181 541810	Advertising agencies	35 35	10 190 10 190	N	4 545 4 545	1 276 1 276	153 153	9.1 9.1	1.0 1.0
54182 541820	Public relations agencies	9	945 945	N N	757	263 263	13	-	-
54184	Media representatives	6	1 074	N	339	91	22	-	2.8
541840 5418401	Media representatives Radio and television advertising	6	1 074	N	339	91	22	-	2.8
5418402	representatives Publishers' advertising representatives	4 2	D	N N	D	D	b	D	D D D
54185 541850	Display advertising	4	D	N N	D	D	aa	D	D
54186 541860	Display advertising Direct mail advertising	3 3	1 490 1 490	N	484 484	100 100	25 25 13 13	-	D -
54187	Direct mail advertising Advertising material distribution services	4	942	N	329	75 75	13	22.0	-
541870 54189	Advertising material distribution services Other services related to advertising	4 41	942 D	N N	329 D	75 D	13 e	22.0 D	– D
541890	Other services related to advertising	41	D	N		D	e	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	14	4 877	N	933	229	47	13.6	11.0
5418903 5418909	Sign painting and lettering shop All other advertising services	20 7	5 988 D	N N	2 140 D	497 D	85 e	57.6 D	6.2 D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical	321	91 475	N	26 978	5 896	1 635	33.0	4.6
54191	services	321		N		5 896	209		4.0
54191 541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling . Marketing research and public opinion		2 986		2 177			1.6	-
54192	polling Photographic services	7 70	2 986 11 514	N	2 177 2 278	391 496	209 135	1.6 19.3	16.7
541921	Photography studios, portrait	54	8 848	N	1 559	325	110	22.5	19.4
541922 54193	Commercial photography Translation and interpretation sevices	16 4	2 666 324	N	719	171 42	25 10	8.6	7.7
541930	Translation and interpretation services	4	324	N N	153	42	10		-
54194	Veterinary services	187	63 954	N	17 353	3 838	998	39.0	1.7
541940 54199	Veterinary services All other professional, scientific, and technical	187	63 954	N	17 353	3 838	998	39.0	1.7
541990	All other professional, scientific, and	53	12 697	N	5 017	1 129	283	23.3	8.9
							1		

¹Includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. ²Includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

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							Paid	Percent or rever	of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BILLINGS, MT METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	549	317 692	N	122 545	27 741	3 495	26.1	5.7
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	549	317 692	N	122 545	27 741	3 495	26.1	5.7
5411	Legal services	109	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111 541110 5411101 54119	Offices of lawyers . Offices of lawyers . Offices of lawyers . Other legal services .	103 103 101 6		N N N N	D D D D	D D D	f f e b	D D D D	
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	95	34 416	N	14 124	3 601	563	34.1	3.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	95	34 416	N	14 124	3 601	563	34.1	3.3
541211 541213 541219	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services Other accounting services	59 12 22	28 553 2 516 D	N N N	11 207 798 D	2 709 264 D	370 99 b	35.5 7.7 D	1.7 22.4 D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	111	117 177	N	49 466	10 455	1 143	19.2	8.5
54131 541310 54133 541330	Architectural services Architectural services Engineering services Engineering services	20 20 56 56	29 133 29 133 74 972 74 972	N N N N	14 266 14 266 29 437 29 437	2 850 2 850 6 191 6 191	286 286 659 659	8.2 8.2 22.4 22.4	.7 .7 12.3 12.3
5414	Specialized design services	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143 541430	Graphic design services Graphic design services	9 9	3 446 3 446	N N	1 049 1 049	254 254	30 30	23.0 23.0	3.1 3.1
5415	Computer systems design and related services	53	37 470	N	15 667	3 960	425	12.6	2.5
54151	Computer systems design and related	53	37 470	N	15 667	3 960	425	12.6	25
541511 541512	Services Custom computer programming services Computer systems design services	25 17	D 17 004	N N N	D 7 879	2 084	423 C 228	D 7.3	2.5 D 1.8
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	79	20 774	N	7 009	1 684	210	32.5	12.6
54161 54169	Management consulting services Other scientific and technical consulting	60	11 515	Ν	4 063	997	128	52.9	21.5
541690	Services Other scientific and technical consulting	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	services Advertising and related services	10 33	5 747 15 985	N N	1 607 4 685	447 1 079	42 270	2.9 24.2	2.4 .2
54189	Other services related to advertising	16	13 983 D	N	4 003 D	1 0/9 D	270 C	24.2 D	.2 D
541890 5418903	Other services related to advertising Sign painting and lettering shop	16 9	D 4 456	N N	D 1 685	D 383	с 53	D 69.3	D -
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	51	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192 541921	Photographic services Photography studios, portrait	15 13	2 915 D	N	537 D	119 D	38 b	20.0 D	21.3 D
54194 541940	Veterinary services	24 24	9 840 9 840	N N	3 213 3 213	768 768	196 196	15.6 15.6	.1 .1
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3	2 725	2 605	1 446	359	32	-	-
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX	3	2 725	2 605	1 446	359	32	-	-
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	546	314 967	N	121 099	27 382	3 463	26.3	5.8
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	546	314 967	N	121 099	27 382	3 463	26.3	5.8
5411	Legal services	107	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111 541110 5411101 54119	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Other legal services	101 101 101 6	D D D D	N N N N	D D D D	D D D	e e b	D D D	
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	95	34 416	N	14 124	3 601	563	34.1	3.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	95	34 416	N	14 124	3 601	563	34.1	2.2
541211 541213 541219	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services Other accounting services	95 59 12 22	28 553 2 516 D	N N N	14 124 11 207 798 D	2 709 264 D	563 370 99 b	34.1 35.5 7.7 D	3.3 1.7 22.4 D

See footnotes at end of table.

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	BILLINGS, MT METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX-Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services –								
541	Con. Professional, scientific, and technical services –								
5413	Con. Architectural, engineering, and related services	111	117 177	N	49 466	10 455	1 143	19.2	8.5
54131 541310	Architectural services	20 20	29 133	N N	14 266 14 266	2 850 2 850	286 286	8.2 8.2	.7 .7
54133 541330	Engineering services	56 56	29 133 74 972 74 972	N N	29 437 29 437	6 191 6 191	659 659	22.4 22.4	12.3 12.3
5414	Specialized design services	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	9 9	3 446 3 446	N	1 049 1 049	254 254	30 30	23.0	3.1
541430 5415	Graphic design services Computer systems design and related services	53	3 440	N	15 667	3 960	425	23.0 12.6	3.1 2.5
54151	Computer systems design and related		07 (70		45.007			10.0	
541511 541512	Services	53 25 17	37 470 D 17 004		15 667 D 7 879	3 960 D 2 084	425 C 228	12.6 D 7.3	2.5 D 1.8
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	79	20 774	Ν	7 009	1 684	210	32.5	12.6
54161	Management consulting services	60	11 515	N	4 063	997	128	52.9	21.5
54169 541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services Other scientific and technical consulting	13	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
541690 5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	services	10	5 747	N	1 607	447	42	2.9	2.4
5418 54189	Advertising and related services Other services related to advertising	33 16	15 985 D	N	4 685 D	1 079 D	270 c	24.2 D	.2 D
54189 541890 5418903	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising Sign painting and lettering shop	16 9	D 4 456	N N	D 1 685	D D 383	c 53	D 69.3	D -
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	51	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54192 541921	Photographic services	15 13	2 915 D	N	537 D	119 D	38 b	20.0 D	21.3 D
541921 54194 541940	Photography studios, portrait Veterinary services Veterinary services	24 24	9 840 9 840	N N	3 213 3 213	768 768	196 196	15.6 15.6	.1 .1
	BOZEMAN, MT MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	446	151 481	N	55 574	12 260	1 666	40.6	7.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	446	151 481	N	55 574	12 260	1 666	40.6	7.3
5411 54111	Legal services	71 66	D 23 353	N	D 8 256	D 1 715	с 205	D 54.3	D 4.7
541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers	66 64	23 353 D	N	8 256 D	1 715 D	205 c	54.3 D	4.7 4.7 D
54119 541191	Other legal services Title abstract and settlement offices	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	58	13 382	N	7 246	1 518	228	32.6	4.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	58	13 382	N	7 246	1 518	228	32.6	4.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	41	12 072	N	6 721	1 370	192	32.1	3.7
5413 54131	Architectural, engineering, and related services	116 29	53 975 14 687	N	21 397	4 623 1 046	560 125	49.4 46.4	8.6 8.8
541310 54133	Architectural services Architectural services Engineering services	29 29 59	14 687 14 687 31 856	N N	5 008 5 008 13 632	1 046 2 999	125 125 352	46.4 46.4 53.0	8.8 8.8
541330	Engineering services	59	31 856	Ň	13 632	2 999	352	53.0	8.8
5414	Specialized design services	18	8 184	N	1 705	410	93	59.2	10.7
54141 541410	Interior design services Interior design services	9 9 8	D	N N	D	D	b	D	D D D
54143 541430	Graphic design services Graphic design services	8	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services	33	7 129	Ν	2 750	756	84	19.1	11.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services	33	7 129	Ν	2 750	756	84	19.1	11.0
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	67	12 539	N	3 625	849	106	39.7	17.1
54161	Management consulting services	39	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services	25	11 995	Ν	4 112	993	98	25.6	.6

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							Paid	Percent c rever	of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BOZEMAN, MT MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA-Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS-Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services – Con.								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services – Con.								
5418	Advertising and related services	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189 541890	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising	5 5	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	42	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192 54194 541940	Photographic services	12 19 19	2 025 7 498 7 498	N N N	441 2 204 2 204	101 457 457	28 107 107	28.6 20.6 20.6	11.3 2.9 2.9
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	438	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	438	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services	69	27 334	N	9 536	1 905	236	46.8	5.3
54111 541110	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	64 64	D	N N	D	D	C C	DDD	DDD
5411101 54119 541191	Offices of lawyers Other legal services Title abstract and settlement offices	64 5 4	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	c b b	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	58	13 382	N	7 246	1 518	228	32.6	4.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	58	13 382	N	7 246	1 518	228	32.6	4.8
541211 5413	Offices of certified public accountants	41 116	12 072 53 975	N N	6 721 21 397	1 370 4 623	192 560	32.1 49.4	3.7 8.6
54131	Architectural services	29	14 687	N	5 008	1 046	125	46.4	8.8
541310 54133 541330	Architectural services Engineering services Engineering services	29 59 59	14 687 31 856 31 856	N N N	5 008 13 632 13 632	1 046 2 999 2 999	125 352 352	46.4 53.0 53.0	8.8 8.8 8.8
5414	Specialized design services	18	8 184	N	1 705	410	93	59.2	10.7
54141 541410 54143 541430	Interior design services Interior design services Graphic design services Graphic design services	9 9 8 8	D D D	N N N N	D D D	D D D	b b b b	D D D	D D D
5415	Computer systems design and related services	33	7 129	N	2 750	756	84	19.1	11.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services	33	7 129	N	2 750	756	84	19.1	11.0
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	67	12 539	N	3 625	849	106	39.7	17.1
54161	Management consulting services	39	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189 541890	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising	5 5	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	42	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192 54194 541940	Photographic services	12 19 19	2 025 7 498 7 498	N N N	441 2 204 2 204	101 457 457	28 107 107	28.6 20.6 20.6	11.3 2.9 2.9
	BUTTE-SILVER BOW, MT MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA								

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							Paid	Percent c rever	of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BUTTE-SILVER BOW, MT MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con. ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	99	87 378	N	39 087	7 586	1 031	10.5	42.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	99	87 378	N	39 087	7 586	1 031	10.5	42.1
5411		28	15 325	N	5 938	898	117	31.3	23.6
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	28 28 27	15 325 15 325 D		5 938 5 938 D	898 898 D	117 117 c	31.3 31.3 D	23.6 23.6 D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	10	5 220	N	2 357	598	76	17.7	5.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	10	5 220	N	2 357	598	76	17.7	5.0
541211 5413	Offices of certified public accountants Architectural, engineering, and related services .	7 20	D	N N	D	D	b	D	D
5413 54133	Engineering services	15	13 765	N	5 659	1 194	с 172	4.4	36.3
541330 5416	Engineering services	15	13 765	Ň	5 659	1 194	172	4.4	36.3
54404	services	11	11 169	N	7 281	1 236	95	13.1	.5
54161 5417	Management consulting services Scientific research and development services	5	D	N N	D	D	b e	D	D
5417	Research and development in the physical,	0	D			D	6	D	U
541710	engineering, and life sciences	4	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
5417101	engineering, and life sciences	4	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
5417101	and engineering sciences	3	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	11	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services Veterinary services	4	D	N N	D	D	b b	D D	D D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	6	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	6	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	94	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541 5411	Professional, scientific, and technical services	94 27	D	N N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services Offices of lawyers	27	D	N	D	D	c c	D	D
541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers	27 27 27	D	N N	D	D	C C	DDD	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	10	5 220	N	2 357	598	76	17.7	5.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	10	5 220	N	2 357	598	76	17.7	5.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services .	20	D	N	D	D	C (T	D	D
54133 541330	Engineering services	15 15	13 765 13 765	N N	5 659 5 659	1 194 1 194	172 172	4.4 4.4	36.3 36.3
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	11	11 169	N	7 281	1 236	95	13.1	.5
54161	Management consulting services	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417 54171	Scientific research and development services Research and development in the physical,	2	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
	engineering, and life sciences	1	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
541710 5417101	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	and engineering sciences Other professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	N N	D	D	c c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940 54199	Veterinary servicesAll other professional, scientific, and technical	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	Services All other professional, scientific, and technical services	6 6	D	N N	D D	D	c c	D	D
	a fastratas at and of table								

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							Paid	Percent or rever	of receipts/ nue-
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	GREAT FALLS, MT METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	209	94 304	N	43 066	10 107	1 222	32.6	6.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	209	94 304	N	43 066	10 107	1 222	32.6	6.1
5411	Legal services	71	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	66 66 62	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	e e e	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	40	18 879	N	11 897	2 907	409	20.0	2.1
54121 541211 541213 541219	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services Other accounting services	40 23 6 10	18 879 14 551 D D	2 2 2 2 2	11 897 6 085 D D	2 907 1 409 D D	409 173 b c	20.0 18.8 D D	2.1 2.7 D D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	28	15 190	N	7 815	1 757	185	30.3	7.3
54133 541330	Engineering services Engineering services	13 13	10 663 10 663	N N	5 790 5 790	1 297 1 297	130 130	27.4 27.4	8.9 8.9
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services	11	3 394	N	1 638	587	48	4.9	2.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	30	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services Veterinary services	19 19	5 945 5 945	N N	1 640 1 640	324 324	95 95	40.0 40.0	11.2 11.2
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	5 295	4 613	2 102	504	68	-	.8
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	5 295	4 613	2 102	504	68	-	.8
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	204	89 009	N	40 964	9 603	1 154	34.6	6.4
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	204	89 009	N	40 964	9 603	1 154	34.6	6.4
5411	Legal services	67	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	62 62 62	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	e e e	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	40	18 879	N	11 897	2 907	409	20.0	2.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	40	18 879	N	11 897	2 907	409	20.0	2.1
541211 541213 541219	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services Other accounting services	23 6 10	14 551 D D	N N N	6 085 D D	1 409 D D	173 b c	18.8 D D	2.7 D D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	28	15 190	N	7 815	1 757	185	30.3	7.3
54133 541330	Engineering services Engineering services	13 13	10 663 10 663	N N	5 790 5 790	1 297 1 297	130 130	27.4 27.4	8.9 8.9
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	12	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services	11	3 394	N	1 638	587	48	4.9	2.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	30	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services Veterinary services	19 19	5 945 5 945	N N	1 640 1 640	324 324	95 95	40.0 40.0	11.2 11.2
6.	e footnotes at end of table								

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	HAVRE, MT MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	35	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	35	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411 54111	Legal services Offices of lawyers	10 10	D	N N	D	D	b b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	10	D	Ň	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	11	2 930	N	1 207	295	58	13.3	9.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	11	2 930	N	1 207	295	58	13.3	9.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services \ldots	2	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	11	2 930	N	1 207	295	58	13.3	9.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	11	2 930	N	1 207	295	58	13.3	9.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	2	2 330 D	N	D	D	b	D	5.5 D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	HELENA, MT MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA	U	U	N	U				D
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	220	146 589	N	59 874	13 751	1 561	25.7	22.6
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	220	146 589	N	59 874	13 751	1 561	25.7	22.6
5411	Legal services	53	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	51 51 48	31 248 31 248 D	N N N	10 508 10 508 D	2 066 2 066 D	268 268 c	55.5 55.5 D	3.0 3.0 D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	23	11 861	N	8 141	1 896	254	10.0	.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and								
541211	payroll services Offices of certified public accountants	23 14	11 861 10 026	N N	8 141 7 335	1 896 1 687	254 199	10.0 6.3	.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	46	59 295	N	23 102	5 300	557	8.1	29.0
54133 541330	Engineering services	34 34	54 559 54 559	N N	21 644 21 644	4 991 4 991	515 515	6.2 6.2	31.5 31.5
5415	Computer systems design and related services	29	9 706	N	3 684	846	74	70.4	4.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services	29	9 706	N	3 684	846	74	70.4	4.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting								
	services	33	21 200	N	9 878	2 587	251	14.2	67.4
54161 541611	Management consulting services Administrative management and general	19	16 698	N	7 614	2 127	178	11.8	85.5
54162 541620	management consulting services Environmental consulting services Environmental consulting services	13 11 11	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	c b b	D D D	D D D
5418	Advertising and related services	9	2 662	N	938	239	29	-	.2
54189 541890	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising	3	D	N N	D	D	a	D	D
541890 5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical	17	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54194	services	8	3 898	N	1 356	308	63	18.9	.3
541940	Veterinary services	8	3 898	N	1 356	308	63	18.9	.3

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	HELENA, MT MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA-Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	4 310	4 364	2 083	448	47	3.5	-
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	4 310	4 364	2 083	448	47	3.5	-
54	FEDERAL INCOME TAX Professional, scientific, and technical services	212	142 279	N	57 791	13 303	1 514	26.4	23.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	212	142 279	N	57 791	13 303	1 514	26.4	23.3
5411		50	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	48 48 48			D D D		C C C	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	23	11 861	N	8 141	1 896	254	10.0	.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	23	11 861	N	8 141	1 896	254	10.0	.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	14	10 026	Ň	7 335	1 687	199	6.3	-
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	46	59 295	N	23 102	5 300	557	8.1	29.0
54133 541330	Engineering services Engineering services	34 34	54 559 54 559	N N	21 644 21 644	4 991 4 991	515 515	6.2 6.2	31.5 31.5
5415	Computer systems design and related services	29	9 706	N	3 684	846	74	70.4	4.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services	29	9 706	N	3 684	846	74	70.4	4.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	33	21 200	N	9 878	2 587	251	14.2	67.4
54161 541611	Management consulting services Administrative management and general	19	16 698	N	7 614	2 127	178	11.8	85.5
54162 541620	management consulting services Environmental consulting services Environmental consulting services	13 11 11	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	c b b	D D D	D D D
5418	Advertising and related services	9	2 662	N	938	239	29	-	.2
54189 541890	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising	3 3	D D	N N	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services Veterinary services	8 8	3 898 3 898	N N	1 356 1 356	308 308	63 63	18.9 18.9	.3 .3
	KALISPELL, MT MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	288	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	288	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services	64	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54111 541110	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	59 59	D D	N N	D	D D	C C	D D	D D
5411101 54119	Offices of lawyers Other legal services	58 5	D 6 577	N N	D 2 604	D 565	с 85	D 5.3	D _
541191 5412	Title abstract and settlement offices Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	5	6 577	N	2 604	565	85	5.3	-
54121	payroll services	63	13 308	N	5 711	1 389	233	49.9	5.1
	payroll services	63	13 308	N	5 711	1 389	233	49.9	5.1
541211 541213 541219	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services Other accounting services	33 9 17	9 087 1 132 D		3 392 276 D	767 132 D	121 48 b	61.4 28.0 D	4.8 12.1 D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	65	20 677	N	7 329	1 452	236	41.8	2.9
54131 541310 54137	Architectural services Architectural services Surveying and mapping (except geophysical)	18 18	8 086 8 086	N N	1 636 1 636	358 358	48 48	33.2 33.2	1.0 1.0
54137 541370	services Surveying and mapping (except geophysical)	10	2 399	N	1 182	225	54	5.6	2.9
5414	services Specialized design services	10 14	2 399 4 296	N N	1 182 861	225 299	54 49	5.6 47.5	2.9 19.1
5415	Computer systems design and related services	18	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related								
541519	Services Other computer related services	18 4	D D	N N	D	D D	f f	D D	D D

See footnotes at end of table.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census]

							Paid	Percent or reven	of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	KALISPELL, MT MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA-Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS-Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services-								
541	Con. Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	28	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services	6	1 883	N	749	168	59	-	.9
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	24	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services Veterinary services	14 14	5 747 5 747	N N	1 985 1 985	422 422	95 95	37.9 37.9	-
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	287	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	287	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services	63	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54111 541110 5411101 54119	Offices of lawyers . Offices of lawyers . Offices of lawyers . Other legal services .	58 58 58 5	D D 6 577	N N N N	D D 2 604	D D 565	с с 85	D D 5.3	D D -
541191 5412	Title abstract and settlement offices Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	5	6 577	N	2 604	565	85	5.3	_
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	63	13 308	N	5 711	1 389	233	49.9	5.1
541211	payroll services Offices of certified public accountants	63 33	13 308 9 087	N N	5 711 3 392	1 389 767	233 121	49.9 61.4	5.1 4.8
541213 541219	Tax preparation services Other accounting services	9 17	1 132 D	N N	276 D	132 D	48 b	28.0 D	12.1 D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	65	20 677	N	7 329	1 452	236	41.8	2.9
54131 541310	Architectural services.	18 18	8 086 8 086	N N	1 636 1 636	358 358	48 48	33.2 33.2	1.0 1.0
54137 541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services Surveying and mapping (except geophysical)	10	2 399	N	1 182	225	54	5.6	2.9
	services	10	2 399	N	1 182	225	54	5.6	2.9
5414	Specialized design services	14	4 296	N	861	299	49	47.5	19.1
5415	Computer systems design and related services	18	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54151 541519	Computer systems design and related services	18 4	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541519 5416	Other computer related services Management, scientific, and technical consulting			N					
54101	services	28	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161 5418	Management consulting services	21 6	D 1 883	N	D 749	D 168	59	D _	D .9
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services Veterinary services	14 14	5 747 5 747	N N	1 985 1 985	422 422	95 95	37.9 37.9	-
	MISSOULA, MT METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	392	187 394	N	79 711	18 067	2 554	24.5	8.4
Se	e footnotes at end of table.								

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census]

	or enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economi						Paid		f receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	MISSOULA, MT METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con. ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services – Con.								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	392	187 394	N	79 711	18 067	2 554	24.5	8.4
5411 54111	Legal services Offices of lawyers	99 95	D	N N	D	D	f	D	D
541110 5411101 54119	Offices of lawyers . Offices of lawyers . Other legal services .	95 94 4					f f b		D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	59	19 575	N	10 118	2 347	380	29.5	4.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	59	19 575	N	10 118	2 347	380	29.5	4.3
541211 541213	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services	35 9	16 281 1 927	N N	8 714 625	1 968 204	247 73	29.5 15.2	2.2 25.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	67	40 616	N	18 027	3 751	406	20.5	15.6
54131 541310	Architectural services	23 23	8 821 8 821	N N	3 149 3 149	712 712	85 85	33.0 33.0	1.9 1.9
54133 541330	Engineering services	30 30	27 714 27 714	N N	13 500 13 500	2 766 2 766	272 272	13.1 13.1	22.3 22.3
5414	Specialized design services	11	2 285	N	385	68	19	29.8	35.0
5415	Computer systems design and related services	35	22 660	N	11 453	3 040	363	10.3	2.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services	35	22 660	N	11 453	3 040	363	10.3	2.6
541512	Computer systems design services	16	17 974	N	9 067	2 328	274	6.6	.4
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	60	24 758	N	9 162	2 190	259	32.5	18.8
54161 541611	Management consulting services Administrative management and general	33	11 499	N	3 791	935	113	63.5	6.2
54162	management consulting services Environmental consulting services	21 15	9 767 10 609	N N	3 147 4 769	818 1 114	91 114	67.9 3.6	3.3 30.5
541620 5417	Environmental consulting services Scientific research and development services	15 18	10 609 7 872	N N	4 769 4 166	1 114 1 128	114 132	3.6 10.6	30.5 4.7
5418	Advertising and related services	12	2 752	N	1 504	366	102	-	11.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	31	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services.	14 14	5 666 5 666	N	1 617 1 617	379 379	90 90	35.0 35.0	-
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	384	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	384	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services	98	56 906	N	20 968	4 357	577	31.5	2.1
54111 541110 5411101 54119	Offices of lawyers . Offices of lawyers . Offices of lawyers . Other legal services .	94 94 94 4		N N N N		D D D	f f b		D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	59	19 575	N	10 118	2 347	380	29.5	4.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and		40			o o :=			
541211 541213	payroll services Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services	59 35 9	19 575 16 281 1 927		10 118 8 714 625	2 347 1 968 204	380 247 73	29.5 29.5 15.2	4.3 2.2 25.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	67	40 616	N	18 027	3 751	406	20.5	15.6
54131 541310	Architectural services.	23 23	8 821	N N	3 149 3 149	712 712	85 85	33.0 33.0	1.9 1.9
541330 541330	Architectural services Engineering services Engineering services	23 30 30	8 821 27 714 27 714	N N N	13 500 13 500	2 766 2 766	272 272	13.1 13.1	22.3 22.3
5414	Specialized design services	11	2 285	N	385	68	19	29.8	35.0
5415	Computer systems design and related services	35	22 660	N	11 453	3 040	363	10.3	2.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services	35	22 660	N	11 453	3 040	363	10.3	2.6
541512	Computer systems design services	16	17 974	N	9 067	2 328	274	6.6	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census]

							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	MISSOULA, MT METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA-Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services -								
541	Con. Professional, scientific, and technical services –								
5416	Con. Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	60	24 758	N	9 162	2 190	259	32.5	18.8
54161 541611	Management consulting services Administrative management and general	33	11 499	N	3 791	935	113	63.5	6.2
	management consulting services	21	9 767	N	3 147	818	91	67.9	3.3
54162 541620	Environmental consulting services Environmental consulting services	15 15	10 609 10 609	N N	4 769 4 769	1 114 1 114	114	3.6 3.6	30.5 30.5
								5.0	
5418	Advertising and related services	12	2 752	N	1 504	366	102	-	11.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	31	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services Veterinary services	14 14	5 666 5 666	N N	1 617 1 617	379 379	90 90	35.0 35.0	-

¹Includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. ²Includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid	Percent c reve	of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated
	BEAVERHEAD								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	30	5 718	N	1 963	462	105	72.1	12.9
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	30	5 718	N	1 963	462	105	72.1	12.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	10	1 704	N	721		45	50.7	35.3
54121	payroll services					185		59.7	
	payroll services	10	1 704	N	721	185	45	59.7	35.3
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	30	5 718	N	1 963	462	105	72.1	12.9
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	30	5 718	N	1 963	462	105	72.1	12.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	10	1 704	N	721	185	45	59.7	35.3
54121	payroll services								
	payroll services	10	1 704	N	721	185	45	59.7	35.3
	BIG HORN								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	18	4 149	N	1 604	426	79	31.4	31.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	18	4 149	N	1 604	426	79	31.4	31.5
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services \ldots	18	4 149	N	1 604	426	79	31.4	31.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	18	4 149	N	1 604	426	79	31.4	31.5
	BLAINE								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	917	N	258	77	9	61.8	-
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	917	N	258	77	9	61.8	-
	BROADWATER								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	947	N	442	96	16	15.9	30.6
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	947	N	442	96	16	15.9	30.6
	CARBON								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	23	5 348	N	1 560	368	58	52.4	4.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	23	5 348	N	1 560	368	58	52.4	4.1
011	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO	20	0.010			000		0211	
	FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	23	5 348	N	1 560	368	58	52.4	4.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	23	5 348	N	1 560	368	58	52.4	4.1
- 4	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS				_	_		-	_
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO	2	D	N	D	D	а	D	D
- 4	FEDERAL INCOME TAX				_	_		-	_
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	N	D	D	al	D	D

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid employees for	Percent o reve	of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	CASCADE								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	209	94 304	N	43 066	10 107	1 222	32.6	6.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	209	94 304	N	43 066	10 107	1 222	32.6	6.1
5411	Legal services	71	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	66 66 62	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	e e e	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	40	18 879	N	11 897	2 907	409	20.0	2.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	10	40,070		44.007	0.007	400		
541211	payroll services Offices of certified public accountants	40 23	18 879 14 551	N N	11 897 6 085	2 907 1 409	409 173	20.0 18.8	2.1 2.7
541213 541219	Tax preparation services Other accounting services	6 10	D D	N N	D	D	b c	D	D D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	28	15 190	Ν	7 815	1 757	185	30.3	7.3
54133 541330	Engineering services	13 13	10 663 10 663	N N	5 790 5 790	1 297 1 297	130 130	27.4 27.4	8.9 8.9
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting	10	10 000	N	3 730	1 237	100	27.4	0.5
	services	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services	11	3 394	N	1 638	587	48	4.9	2.2
5419	services	30	D	Ν	D	D	c	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services Veterinary services	19 19	5 945 5 945	N N	1 640 1 640	324 324	95 95	40.0 40.0	11.2 11.2
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	5 295	4 613	2 102	504	68	-	.8
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	5 295	4 613	2 102	504	68	-	.8
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	204	89 009	N	40 964	9 603	1 154	34.6	6.4
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	204	89 009	Ν	40 964	9 603	1 154	34.6	6.4
5411	Legal services	67	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	62 62 62	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	e e e	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	40	18 879	Ν	11 897	2 907	409	20.0	2.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	40	18 879	Ν	11 897	2 907	409	20.0	2.1
541211	payroll services Offices of certified public accountants	23	14 551 D	N	6 085	1 409	173	18.8 D	2.7
541213 541219	Tax preparation services Other accounting services	6 10	D	N N	D	D	b c	D	D D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	28	15 190	N	7 815	1 757	185	30.3	7.3
54133 541330	Engineering services Engineering services	13 13	10 663 10 663	N N	5 790 5 790	1 297 1 297	130 130	27.4 27.4	8.9 8.9
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	14	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	12	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services	11	3 394	Ν	1 638	587	48	4.9	2.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	30	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services Veterinary services	19 19	5 945 5 945	N N	1 640 1 640	324 324	95 95	40.0 40.0	11.2 11.2
	CHOUTEAU								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								l
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	4	626	Ν	132	27	10	82.9	17.1
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	4	626	N	132	27	10	82.9	17.1
So	e footnotes at end of table.								

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

54 I 541 5412 54121 54121 54 I	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business CUSTER ALL ESTABLISHMENTS Professional, scientific, and technical services Professional, scientific, and technical services Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	Estab- lishments (number) 28	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
54 I 541 5412 54121 54121 54 I	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS Professional, scientific, and technical services Professional, scientific, and technical services Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services								
54 I 541 5412 54121 54121 54121	Professional, scientific, and technical services Professional, scientific, and technical services Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services								
541 5412 54121 54 I	Professional, scientific, and technical services Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services								
5412 54121 54 I	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services		D	Ν	D	D	c	D	D
54121 54 I	payroll services	28	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	D
54 I		8	2 058	Ν	901	275	47	22.5	-
54 1	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	8	2 058	Ν	901	275	47	22.5	-
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
E 4 1	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54 I 541	Professional, scientific, and technical services Professional, scientific, and technical services	27 27	D	N N	D	D	c c	D D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	8	2 058	Ν	901	275	47	22.5	_
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	8	2 058	Ν	901	275	47	22.5	-
1	DANIELS								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	498	N	116	37	10	95.0	-
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54 I	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	498	Ν	116	37	10	95.0	-
1	DAWSON								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54 I	Professional, scientific, and technical services	11	2 124	N	796	262	55	51.9	-
541 5412	Professional, scientific, and technical services	11	2 124	N	796	262	55	51.9	-
	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	1 111	Ν	445	169	34	36.3	_
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	1 111	Ν	445	169	34	36.3	-
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54 I	Professional, scientific, and technical services	11	2 124	Ν	796	262	55	51.9	-
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	11	2 124	Ν	796	262	55	51.9	_
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	1 111	Ν	445	169	34	36.3	-
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	1 111	Ν	445	169	34	36.3	-
1	DEER LODGE								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54 I	Professional, scientific, and technical services	14	4 818	Ν	1 247	252	62	62.5	28.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	14	4 818	Ν	1 247	252	62	62.5	28.0
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54 I	Professional, scientific, and technical services	14	4 818	Ν	1 247	252	62	62.5	28.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services FALLON	14	4 818	Ν	1 247	252	62	62.5	28.0
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54 I	Professional, scientific, and technical services	7	990	Ν	231	57	12	9.7	.2
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54 I	Professional, scientific, and technical services	7	990	N	231	57	12	9.7	.2

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	FERGUS								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	30	4 857	Ν	1 134	291	79	64.4	.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	30	4 857	Ν	1 134	291	79	64.4	.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	8	1 579	Ν	542	151	40	51.6	1.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	8	1 579	N	542	151	40	51.6	1.5
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	30	4 857	Ν	1 134	291	79	64.4	.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	30	4 857	Ν	1 134	291	79	64.4	.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	8	1 579	N	542	151	40	51.6	1.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	8	1 579	Ν	542	151	40	51.6	1.5
	FLATHEAD								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	288	D	Ν	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	288	D	Ν	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services	64	D	Ν	D	D	е	D	D
54111 541110	Offices of lawyers	59 59	D D	N	D	D	c c	D	D D
5411101 54119 541191	Offices of lawyers Other legal services Title abstract and settlement offices	58 5 5	D 6 577 6 577	N N N	D 2 604 2 604	D 565 565	c 85 85	D 5.3 5.3	D - -
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	63	13 308	Ν	5 711	1 389	233	49.9	5.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	63	13 308	N	5 711	1 389	233	49.9	5.1
541211 541213 541219	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services Other accounting services	33 9 17	9 087 1 132 D	N N N	3 392 276 D	767 132 D	121 48 b	61.4 28.0 D	4.8 12.1 D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	65	20 677	Ν	7 329	1 452	236	41.8	2.9
54131 541310	Architectural services	18 18	8 086 8 086	N	1 636 1 636	358 358	48 48	33.2 33.2	1.0 1.0
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	10	2 399	N	1 182	225	54	5.6	2.9
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services	10	2 399	Ν	1 182	225	54	5.6	2.9
5414	Specialized design services	14	4 296	Ν	861	299	49	47.5	19.1
5415	Computer systems design and related services	18	D	Ν	D	D	f	D	D
54151 541519	Computer systems design and related services Other computer related services	18 4	D	N N	D	D	f f	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	28	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	21	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services	6	1 883	Ν	749	168	59	-	.9
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services Veterinary services	14 14	5 747 5 747	N N	1 985 1 985	422 422	95 95	37.9 37.9	
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
Se	e footnotes at end of table.								

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							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	FLATHEAD-Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	287	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	287	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services	63	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111 541110 5411101 54119 541191	Offices of lawyers . Offices of lawyers . Offices of lawyers . Other legal services . Title abstract and settlement offices	58 58 58 5 5 5	D D 6 577 6 577	Z Z Z Z Z	D D 2 604 2 604	D D 565 565	с с 85 85	D D 5.3 5.3	D D - -
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	63	13 308	N	5 711	1 389	233	49.9	5.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	63	13 308	N	5 711	1 389	233	49.9	5.1
541211 541213	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services	33 9 17	9 087 1 132 D	N N N	3 392 276	767 132 D	121 48	61.4 28.0	4.8 12.1
541219 5413	Other accounting services Architectural, engineering, and related services	65	20 677	N	D 7 329	1 452	236	D 41.8	D 2.9
54131 541310	Architectural services	18 18	8 086 8 086	N N	1 636 1 636	358 358	48 48	33.2 33.2	1.0 1.0
54137 541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services Surveying and mapping (except geophysical)	10	2 399	Ν	1 182	225	54	5.6	2.9
5414	Specialized design services	10 14	2 399 4 296	N N	1 182 861	225 299	54 49	5.6 47.5	2.9 19.1
5415	Computer systems design and related services	14	4 230 D	N	D	299 D	49 f	47.5 D	19.1 D
54151	Computer systems design and related								
541519	Services Other computer related services	18 4	D D	N N	D D	D D	f f	D	D D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	28	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
54161 5418	Management consulting services	21 6	D 1 883	N N	D 749	D 168	b 59	D	D .9
5418	Other professional, scientific, and technical	0	1 003	IN	749	100	59	_	.9
54194	services	24 14	D 5 747	N N	D 1 985	D 422	с 95	D 37.9	D
541940	Veterinary services Veterinary services	14	5 747	N	1 985	422	95	37.9	-
	GALLATIN								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	446	151 481	N	55 574	12 260	1 666	40.6	7.3
541 5411	Professional, scientific, and technical services	446 71	151 481 D	N N	55 574 D	12 260 D	1 666 c	40.6 D	7.3 D
54111	Offices of lawyers	66	23 353	N	8 256	1 715	205	54.3	4.7
541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	66 64	23 353 D	N	8 256 D	1 715 D	205	54.3 D	4.7 D
54119 541191	Other legal services Title abstract and settlement offices	5	D	N N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	58	13 382	N	7 246	1 518	228	32.6	4.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	58	13 382	N	7 246	1 518	228	32.6	4.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	41	12 072	N	6 721	1 370	192	32.1	3.7
5413 54131	Architectural, engineering, and related services	116	53 975 14 687	N N	21 397 5 008	4 623 1 046	560 125	49.4 46.4	8.6 8.8
541310 54133 541330	Architectural services. Architectural services. Engineering services Engineering services	29 29 59 59	14 687 14 687 31 856 31 856		5 008 5 008 13 632 13 632	1 046 1 046 2 999 2 999	125 125 352 352	46.4 46.4 53.0 53.0	8.8 8.8 8.8
5414	Specialized design services	18	8 184	N	1 705	410	93	59.2	10.7
54141 541410 54143 541430	Interior design services . Interior design services . Graphic design services . Graphic design services .	9 9 8 8	D D D D	N N N N N N	D D D	D D D	b b b	D D D	D D D
5415	Computer systems design and related services	33	7 129	N	2 750	756	84	19.1	11.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services	33	7 129	N	2 750	756	84	19.1	11.0
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	67	12 539	N	3 625	849	106	39.7	17.1
54161	Management consulting services	39	12 539 D	N	3 625 D	849 D	b	39.7 D	17.1 D
5417	Scientific research and development services	25	11 995	N	4 112	993	98	25.6	.6

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							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	GALLATIN-Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services – Con.								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services – Con.								
5418 54189	Advertising and related services	16 5	D	N N	D	D	c b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising	5	B	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	42	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
54192 54194 541940	Photographic services . Veterinary services . Veterinary services .	12 19 19	2 025 7 498 7 498	N N N	441 2 204 2 204	101 457 457	28 107 107	28.6 20.6 20.6	11.3 2.9 2.9
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX		_		_	_		_	_
54 541	Professional, scientific, and technical services Professional, scientific, and technical services	438 438	D D	N N	D D	D	g	D	D D
5411	Legal services	69	27 334	N	9 536	1 905	g 236	46.8	5.3
54111	Offices of lawyers	64	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110 5411101 54119 541191	Offices of lawyers . Offices of lawyers . Other legal services . Title abstract and settlement offices	64 64 5 4		N N N N	D D D	D D D	c c b		D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	58	13 382	N	7 246	1 518	228	32.6	4.8
54121 541211	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	58 41	13 382 12 072	N N	7 246 6 721	1 518 1 370	228 192	32.6 32.1	4.8 3.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	116	53 975	Ν	21 397	4 623	560	49.4	8.6
54131 541310 54133 541330	Architectural services. Architectural services. Engineering services . Engineering services	29 29 59 59	14 687 14 687 31 856 31 856	N N N N N	5 008 5 008 13 632 13 632	1 046 1 046 2 999 2 999	125 125 352 352	46.4 46.4 53.0 53.0	8.8 8.8 8.8 8.8
5414	Specialized design services	18	8 184	N	1 705	410	93	59.2	10.7
54141 541410	Interior design services Interior design services	9 9	D	N N	D	D D	b	D	D D
54143 541430	Graphic design services	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services	33	7 129	N	2 750	756	84	19.1	11.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services	33	7 129	Ν	2 750	756	84	19.1	11.0
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting								
54161	services	67 39	12 539 D	N N	3 625 D	849 D	106 b	39.7 D	17.1 D
5418	Advertising and related services	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189 541890	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising	5 5	D D	N N	D D	D D	b	D D	D D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	42	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192 54194 541940	Photographic services . Veterinary services . Veterinary services .	12 19 19	2 025 7 498 7 498	N N N	441 2 204 2 204	101 457 457	28 107 107	28.6 20.6 20.6	11.3 2.9 2.9
	GLACIER	10			2 201	101		20.0	2.0
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	18	2 956	N	986	248	54	71.1	2.7
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	18	2 956	Ν	986	248	54	71.1	2.7
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	16	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	16	D	Ν	D	D	b b	D	D

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							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	GOLDEN VALLEY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	N	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	N	D	D	а	D	D
	GRANITE								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	4	367	N	66	17	8	51.0	-
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	4	367	N	66	17	8	51.0	-
	HILL								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	35	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	35	D	N	D	D	C	D	D
5411 54111	Legal services Offices of lawyers	10 10	D	N N	D	D	b b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	11	2 930	Ν	1 207	295	58	13.3	9.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	11	2 930	N	1 207	295	58	13.3	9.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541 5412	Professional, scientific, and technical services	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	11	2 930	N	1 207	295	58	13.3	9.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	11	2 930	N	1 207	295	58	13.3	9.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	JEFFERSON								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services \ldots	11	1 242	N	334	83	14	36.2	18.6
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	11	1 242	N	334	83	14	36.2	18.6
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	11	1 242	N	334	83	14	36.2	18.6
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	11	1 242	N	334	83	14	36.2	18.6
	JUDITH BASIN								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	N	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business		Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue-	
NAICS code		Estab- lishments (number)						From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	LAKE								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	50	D	Ν	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	50	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	D
5411	Legal services	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	13 13 13	3 661 3 661 3 661	N N N	1 034 1 034 1 034	240 240 240	55 55 55	62.1 62.1 62.1	32.5 32.5 32.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	12	2 155	Ν	647	181	32	54.8	24.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	12	2 155	N	647	181	32	54.8	24.7
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	7	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services	5 5	1 765 1 765	N N	533 533	115 115	32 32	26.6 26.6	=
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	49	D	Ν	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	49	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
5411	Legal services	15	D	N	D 1 034	D 240	b	D 62.1	D 32.5
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	13 13 13	3 661 3 661 3 661	N N N	1 034 1 034 1 034	240 240 240	55 55 55	62.1 62.1 62.1	32.5 32.5 32.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	12	2 155	Ν	647	181	32	54.8	24.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	12	2 155	Ν	647	181	32	54.8	24.7
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	7	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services Veterinary services	5 5	1 765 1 765	N N	533 533	115 115	32 32	26.6 26.6	-
	LEWIS AND CLARK								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	209	145 347	Ν	59 540	13 668	1 547	25.6	22.6
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	209	145 347	N	59 540	13 668	1 547	25.6	22.6
5411 54111	Legal services Offices of lawyers	50 48	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	48 45	D	N N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	23	11 861	Ν	8 141	1 896	254	10.0	.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.	23	11 861	N	8 141	1 896	254	10.0	.3
541211 5413	Offices of certified public accountants Architectural, engineering, and related services	14 43	10 026 D	N N	7 335 D	1 687 D	199 f	6.3 D	– D
54133	Engineering services	33	D	Ν	D	D	f	D	D
541330 5415	Engineering services Computer systems design and related services	33 27	D	N N	D	D	f b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related								
5416	Services	27	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
54161	services	31 17	D	N	D	D	c c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54162 541620	Environmental consulting services Environmental consulting services	11 11	D D	N N	D D	D	b	D	D
		9	2 662	N	938	239	29	_	.2
5418 54189	Advertising and related services Other services related to advertising	3	 D	N	D	D		D	D

							Paid	Percent o rever	f receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	LEWIS AND CLARK-Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS-Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services – Con.								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services – Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	16	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services Veterinary services	7 7	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	4 310	4 364	2 083	448	47	3.5	-
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	4 310	4 364	2 083	448	47	3.5	-
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	201	141 037	N	57 457	13 220	1 500	26.3	23.3
541 5411	Professional, scientific, and technical services Legal services	201 47	141 037 D	N N	57 457 D	13 220 D	1 500 e	26.3 D	23.3 D
54111	Offices of lawyers	47	D	N	D	D	c e	D	D
541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	45 45	D D	N N	D D	D D	c c	D D	D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	23	11 861	Ν	8 141	1 896	254	10.0	.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.	23	11 861	N	8 141 7 335	1 896 1 687	254	10.0	.3
541211 5413	Offices of certified public accountants Architectural, engineering, and related services	14 43	10 026 D	N N	7 335 D	1 687 D	199 f	6.3 D	– D
54133	Engineering services	33	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541330 5415	Engineering services Computer systems design and related services	33 27	D	N N	D	D	f b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related	21	U	IN	U	D		D	D
E 410	services	27	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	31	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	D
54161 541611	Management consulting services Administrative management and general	17	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	D
54162	management consulting services Environmental consulting services	13 11	D	N N	D	D	c b	D	D
541620 5418	Environmental consulting services	11 9	D 2 662	N N	D 938	D 239	29	D	D .2
54189	Other services related to advertising	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	3	D	Ν	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	16	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services Veterinary services	7 7	D D	N N	D D	D D	b	D D	D D
	LIBERTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	703	Ν	167	49	14	48.4	3.0
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	703	Ν	167	49	14	48.4	3.0
	LINCOLN								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS				=				
54 541	Professional, scientific, and technical services Professional, scientific, and technical services	36 36	5 294 5 294	N N	1 747 1 747	342 342	90 90	39.3 39.3	7.6 7.6
J+1	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO	30	5 Z94	N	1 /4/	542	90	39.3	7.0
54	FEDERAL INCOME TAX Professional, scientific, and technical services	36	5 294	N	1 747	342	90	39.3	7.6
5 41	Professional, scientific, and technical services	36	5 294	N	1 747	342		39.3	7.6
	e footnotes at end of table.	001	5 204 1		1 1 7 1	072	50	55.5	,.0

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TOOT LOON	offile officaej								
							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	MCCONE								
54	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
34	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO		D				a		
	FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	N	D	D	а	D	D
	MADISON								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	20	3 323	N	878	161	38	63.9	13.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	20	3 323	N	878	161	38	63.9	13.3
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	N	D	D	а	D	D
	MINERAL								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	4	649	N	151	45	8	70.7	-
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	4	649	N	151	45	8	70.7	-
	MISSOULA								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	392	187 394	N	79 711	18 067	2 554	24.5	8.4
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	392	187 394	N	79 711	18 067	2 554	24.5	8.4
5411		99	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111 541110 5411101 54119	Offices of lawyers . Offices of lawyers . Offices of lawyers . Other legal services .	95 95 94 4	D D D			D D D	f b		D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	59	19 575	N	10 118	2 347	380	29.5	4.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	59	19 575	N	10 118	2 347	380	29.5	4.3
541211 541213	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services	35 9	16 281 1 927	N N	8 714 625	1 968 204	247 73	29.5 15.2	2.2 25.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	67	40 616	N	18 027	3 751	406	20.5	15.6
54131 541310	Architectural services	23 23	8 821 8 821	N	3 149 3 149	712 712	85 85	33.0 33.0	1.9 1.9
54133 541330	Engineering services Engineering services	30 30	27 714 27 714	N N	13 500 13 500	2 766 2 766	272 272	13.1 13.1	22.3 22.3
5414	Specialized design services	11	2 285	N	385	68	19	29.8	35.0
5415	Computer systems design and related services	35	22 660	N	11 453	3 040	363	10.3	2.6
54151	Computer systems design and related	05	00.000		11 450	0.040	000	10.0	
541512	Computer systems design services	35 16	22 660 17 974	N N	9 067	3 040 2 328	363	10.3	2.6 .4
541512	services	35 16	22 660 17 974	N N	11 453 9 067	3 040 2 328	363 274	10.3 6.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

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							Paid	Percent o reve	of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	MISSOULA-Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS-Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services –								
541	Con. Professional, scientific, and technical services –								
5416	Con. Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	60	24 758	N	9 162	2 190	259	32.5	18.8
54161 541611	Management consulting services Administrative management and general	33	11 499	Ν	3 791	935	113	63.5	6.2
54162	management consulting services	21 15	9 767 10 609	N N	3 147 4 769	818 1 114	91 114	67.9 3.6	3.3 30.5
541620	Environmental consulting services	15	10 609	N	4 769	1 114	114	3.6	30.5
5417	Scientific research and development services	18	7 872	Ν	4 166	1 128	132	10.6	4.7
5418	Advertising and related services	12	2 752	Ν	1 504	366	102	-	11.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	31	D	Ν	D	D	е	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services Veterinary services	14 14	5 666 5 666	N N	1 617 1 617	379 379	90 90	35.0 35.0	-
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	384	D	Ν	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	384	D	Ν	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services	98	56 906	Ν	20 968	4 357	577	31.5	2.1
54111 541110 5411101 54119	Offices of lawyers . Offices of lawyers . Offices of lawyers . Other legal services .	94 94 94 4	D D D D	N N N N N	D D D	D D D	f f b	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	59	19 575	Ν	10 118	2 347	380	29.5	4.3
54121 541211 541213	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services	59 35 9	19 575 16 281 1 927	N N N	10 118 8 714 625	2 347 1 968 204	380 247 73	29.5 29.5 15.2	4.3 2.2 25.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	67	40 616	Ν	18 027	3 751	406	20.5	15.6
54131 541310 54133	Architectural services Architectural services Engineering services	23 23 30	8 821 8 821 27 714	N N N	3 149 3 149 13 500	712 712 2 766	85 85 272	33.0 33.0 13.1	1.9 1.9 22.3
541330 5414	Engineering services	30 11	27 714 27 285	N N	13 500 385	2 766 68	272 19	13.1	22.3 35.0
5415 54151	Computer systems design and related services Computer systems design and related	35	22 660	N	11 453	3 040	363	10.3	2.6
541512	Services	35 16	22 660 17 974	N N	11 453 9 067	3 040 2 328	363 274	10.3 6.6	2.6 .4
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	60	24 758	Ν	9 162	2 190	259	32.5	18.8
54161	Management consulting services	33	11 499	Ν	3 791	935	113	63.5	6.2
541611 54162	Administrative management and general management consulting services Environmental consulting services	21 15	9 767 10 609	N N	3 147 4 769	818 1 114	91 114	67.9 3.6	3.3 30.5
54162 541620	Environmental consulting services	15	10 609	N	4 769 4 769	1 114	114	3.6	30.5 30.5
5418	Advertising and related services	12	2 752	Ν	1 504	366	102	-	11.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	31	D	Ν	D	D	e	D	D
54194	Veterinary services	14 14	5 666 5 666	N	1 617 1 617	379 379	90 90	35.0 35.0	-

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							Paid	Percent or reve	of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	MUSSELSHELL								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	10	D	Ν	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	9	D	Ν	D	D	а	D	D
	PARK								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	62	15 913	Ν	5 111	1 144	206	40.5	5.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	62	15 913	Ν	5 111	1 144	206	40.5	5.5
5411	Legal services	13	3 668	Ν	1 226	280	52	58.1	8.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	11	1 175	Ν	429	98	22	23.7	3.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	11	1 175	Ν	429	98	22	23.7	3.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	13	6 273	Ν	2 016	459	64	36.9	.3
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	62	15 913	Ν	5 111	1 144	206	40.5	5.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	62	15 913	Ν	5 111	1 144	206	40.5	5.5
5411	Legal services	13	3 668	Ν	1 226	280	52	58.1	8.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	11	1 175	Ν	429	98	22	23.7	3.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	11	1 175	N	429	98	22	23.7	3.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	13	6 273	Ν	2 016	459	64	36.9	.3
	PETROLEUM								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	Ν	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	Ν	D	D	а	D	D
	PHILLIPS								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	1 544	Ν	459	150	24	71.0	1.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	1 544	Ν	459	150	24	71.0	1.2
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	1 544	Ν	459	150	24	71.0	1.2
	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	1 544	N	459	150	24	71.0	1.2

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	PONDERA	. ,							
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	13	2 647	N	971	208	45	59.5	_
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	13	2 647	N	971	208	45	59.5	-
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	13	2 647	N	971	208	45	59.5	-
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	13	2 647	N	971	208	45	59.5	-
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	POWDER RIVER								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO	3	584	N	121	33	13	82.2	-
	FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services POWELL	3	584	N	121	33	13	82.2	_
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS		_		_	_		_	_
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3	D	N	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3	D	N	D	D	а	D	D
	PRAIRIE								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	N	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	N	D	D	а	D	D
	RAVALLI								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	94	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	94	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
5411	Legal services	19	5 201	N	1 558	366	63	65.0	-
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	20	2 069	N	692	160	53	35.9	11.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	20	2 069	N	692	160	53	35.9	11.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	14	3 531	N	1 318	292	38	70.2	-
5414	Specialized design services	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services	10	2 483 2 483	N	505	107	37	83.9	
541940	Veterinary services	10	2 483	N	505	107	37	83.9	-
	FEDERAL INCOME TAX		_	_	_	_		_	_
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D

							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	RAVALLI-Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	93	D	Ν	D	D	е	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	93	D	Ν	D	D	е	D	D
6411	Legal services	19	5 201	Ν	1 558	366	63	65.0	-
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	20	2 069	N	692	160	53	35.9	11.0
64121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	20	2 069	Ν	692	160	53	35.9	11.0
6413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	14	3 531	Ν	1 318	292	38	70.2	_
6414	Specialized design services	1	D	Ν	D	D	а	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services	1	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
4194 41940	Veterinary services Veterinary services	10 10	2 483 2 483	N N	505 505	107 107	37 37	83.9 83.9	
	RICHLAND								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
4	Professional, scientific, and technical services	31	8 160	Ν	3 010	654	104	28.8	3.3
41	Professional, scientific, and technical services	31	8 160	Ν	3 010	654	104	28.8	3.3
412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	6	1 950	N	885	235	35	30.2	-
4121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	6	1 950	Ν	885	235	35	30.2	_
413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	5	3 078	Ν	1 359	245	28	4.7	8.7
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	31	8 160	Ν	3 010	654	104	28.8	3.3
41	Professional, scientific, and technical services	31	8 160	Ν	3 010	654	104	28.8	3.3
412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	6	1 950	Ν	885	235	35	30.2	-
4121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	6	1 950	Ν	885	235	35	30.2	_
6413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	5	3 078	Ν	1 359	245	28	4.7	8.7
	ROOSEVELT								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	10	1 337	N	553	132	41	50.2	-
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	10	1 337	Ν	553	132	41	50.2	-
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	9	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	9	D	N	D	D	ь	D	D

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	ROSEBUD								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	2 631	N	598	145	42	88.7	-
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	2 631	Ν	598	145	42	88.7	-
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54 541	Professional, scientific, and technical services Professional, scientific, and technical services	8 8	2 631 2 631	N N	598 598	145 145	42 42	88.7 88.7	-
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	2 001 D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	4	D		D	D			D
	payroll services	4	D	N			b	D	D
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	18	2 918	Ν	1 469	311	55	71.8	1.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	18	2 918	N	1 469	311	55	71.8	1.2
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	18	2 918	N	1 469	311	55	71.8	1.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	18	2 918	Ν	1 469	311	55	71.8	1.2
	SHERIDAN								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	7	1 454	Ν	594	164	31	75.2	-
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	7	1 454	Ν	594	164	31	75.2	-
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	7	1 454	Ν	594	164	31	75.2	-
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	7	1 454	Ν	594	164	31	75.2	-
	SILVER BOW								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	99	87 378	Ν	39 087	7 586	1 031	10.5	42.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	99	87 378	N	39 087	7 586	1 031	10.5	42.1
5411		28	15 325	N	5 938	898	117	31.3	23.6
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	28 28 27	15 325 15 325 D	N N N	5 938 5 938 D	898 898 D	117 117 c	31.3 31.3 D	23.6 23.6 D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	10	5 220	Ν	2 357	598	76	17.7	5.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	10	5 220	N	2 357	598	76	17.7	5.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133 541330	Engineering services Engineering services	15 15	13 765 13 765	N N	5 659 5 659	1 194 1 194	172 172	4.4 4.4	36.3 36.3
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	11	11 169	Ν	7 281	1 236	95	13.1	.5
54161	Management consulting services	5	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services	6	D	Ν	D	D	e	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical,	4	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
	engineering, and life sciences								
541710 5417101	engineering, and life sciences Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences Research and development in the physical	4	D	N	D	D	е	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	SILVER BOW-Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services –								
541	Con. Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
5419	Con. Other professional, scientific, and technical services	11	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
54194	Veterinary services	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940 54199	Veterinary services All other professional, scientific, and technical	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	6 6	D	N N	D	D	c c	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	94	D	Ν	D	D	f	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	94	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services	27	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers	27 27 27		N N N	D D D	D D D	C C C	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	10	5 220	N	2 357	598	76	17.7	5.0
54121 541211	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	10 7	5 220 D	N	2 357 D	598 D	76 b	17.7 D	5.0 D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services .	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133 541330	Engineering services	15 15	13 765 13 765	N	5 659 5 659	1 194 1 194	172 172	4.4 4.4	36.3 36.3
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting	11	11 169	N	7 281	1 236	95	13.1	.5
54161	Services Management consulting services	5	D	N	7 201 D	1 230 D	b	13.1 D	.5 D
5417	Scientific research and development services	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417	Research and development in the physical,	2	D	IN IN	D	D		D	D
541710	engineering, and life sciences	1	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
5417101	engineering, and life sciences	1	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	D
5417101	and engineering sciences	1	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	11	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services	4 4	D	N N	D	D	b	D	D
541940 54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	4	D	N	D	D	c b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	STILLWATER								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	21	4 588	Ν	963	155	49	56.0	.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	21	4 588	Ν	963	155	49	56.0	.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	6	1 688	Ν	270	17	8	10.3	.9
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	21	4 588	Ν	963	155	49	56.0	.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	21	4 588	Ν	963	155	49	56.0	.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	6	1 688	N	270	17	8	10.3	.9

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							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	SWEET GRASS								
54	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS Professional, scientific, and technical services	9	2 964	N	422	122	32	68.7	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	9	2 964	N	422	122	32	68.7	_
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	9	2 964	N	422	122	32	68.7	-
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	9	2 964	N	422	122	32	68.7	-
	TETON								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	FEDERAL INCOME TAX		_	_	_	_		-	_
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services TOOLE	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	13	2 906	N	799	197	39	80.8	-
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	13	2 906	N	799	197	39	80.8	-
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	1 169	N	364	93	19	74.6	-
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	1 169	N	364	93	19	74.6	-
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	13	2 906	N	799	197	39	80.8	-
541 5412	Professional, scientific, and technical services Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	13	2 906	N	799	197	39	80.8	_
	payroll services	4	1 169	N	364	93	19	74.6	-
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	1 169	N	364	93	19	74.6	-
	TREASURE								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	N	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	N	D	D	а	D	D
	VALLEY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	13	3 324	N	1 348	381	65	31.9	9.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	13	3 324	N	1 348	381	65	31.9	9.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	13	3 324	N	1 348	381	65	31.9	9.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	13	3 324	N	1 348	381	65	31.9	9.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
Se	e footnotes at end of table.								

See footnotes at end of table.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid	Percent or reve	f receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	WHEATLAND								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	967	N	155	42	7	93.5	6.5
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	967	Ν	155	42	7	93.5	6.5
	WIBAUX								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3	221	Ν	76	19	5	56.1	43.9
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3	221	Ν	76	19	5	56.1	43.9
	YELLOWSTONE								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	526	312 344	Ν	120 985	27 373	3 437	25.6	5.7
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	526	312 344	Ν	120 985	27 373	3 437	25.6	5.7
5411		105	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers . Offices of lawyers . Offices of lawyers .	100 100 98	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	e e e	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	94	D	Ν	D	D	f	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	94	D	Ν	D	D	f	D	D
541211 541213 541219	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services Other accounting services	58 12 22	D 2 516 D	N N N	D 798 D	D 264 D	e 99 b	D 7.7 D	D 22.4 D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	107	116 081	N	49 122	10 388	1 130	18.4	8.6
54131	Architectural services.	20	29 133	N	14 266	2 850	286	8.2	.7
541310 54133 541330	Architectural services. Engineering services Engineering services	20 55 55	29 133 D D	N N N	14 266 D D	2 850 D D	286 f f	8.2 D D	.7 D D
5414	Specialized design services	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143 541430	Graphic design services Graphic design services	8 8	D D	N N	D	D D	b b	D D	D D
5415	Computer systems design and related services	50	37 109	Ν	15 606	3 947	423	12.1	2.4
54151	Computer systems design and related services	50	37 109	Ν	15 606	3 947	423	12.1	2.4
541511 541512	Custom computer programming services Computer systems design services	24 16	D D	N N	D	D	c c	D D	D D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	73	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	54	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services Other scientific and technical consulting	13	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
541690 5416909	services	13	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
5410909	services	10	5 747	Ν	1 607	447	42	2.9	2.4
5418	Advertising and related services	33	15 985	N	4 685	1 079	270	24.2	.2
54189 541890 5418903	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising Sign painting and lettering shop	16 16 9	D D 4 456	N N N	D D 1 685	D D 383	с с 53	D D 69.3	D D -
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	47	D	Ν	D	D	е	D	D
54192	Photographic services	14	D	N	D 474	D 104	b	D	D
541921 54194 541940	Photography studios, portrait Veterinary services Veterinary services	12 21 21	2 517 8 846 8 846	N N N	474 2 951 2 951	104 705 705	32 184 184	17.6 12.6 12.6	18.1 .1 .1
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX		5 0 10				101	12.0	
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3	2 725	2 605	1 446	359	32	-	-
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3	2 725	2 605	1 446	359	32	_	_

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid	Percent c rever	of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	YELLOWSTONE-Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	523	309 619	Ν	119 539	27 014	3 405	25.8	5.8
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	523	309 619	Ν	119 539	27 014	3 405	25.8	5.8
5411	Legal services	103	D	Ν	D	D	f	D	D
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers	98 98 98	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	e e e	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	94	D	Ν	D	D	f	D	D
54121 541211 541213 541219	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	94 58 12 22	D D 2 516 D	2 Z 2 Z 2 Z	D D 798 D	D D 264 D	f e 99 b	D D 7.7 D	D D 22.4 D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	107	116 081	Ν	49 122	10 388	1 130	18.4	8.6
54131 541310 54133 54133	Architectural services Architectural services Engineering services Engineering services	20 20 55 55	29 133 29 133 D D	N N N N N N	14 266 14 266 D D	2 850 2 850 D D	286 286 f f	8.2 8.2 D D	.7 .7 D
5414	Specialized design services	14	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
54143 541430	Graphic design services Graphic design services	8 8	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
5415	Computer systems design and related services	50	37 109	Ν	15 606	3 947	423	12.1	2.4
54151 541511 541512	Computer systems design and related services Custom computer programming services Computer systems design services	50 24 16	37 109 D D	N N N	15 606 D D	3 947 D D	423 c c	12.1 D D	2.4 D D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	73	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	D
54161 54169	Management consulting services Other scientific and technical consulting	54	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	D
541690	other scientific and technical consulting	13	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting	13	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
5440		10	5 747	N	1 607	447	42 270	2.9	2.4
5418 54189	Advertising and related services Other services related to advertising	33 16	15 985 D	N	4 685 D	1 079 D	270 c	24.2 D	.2 D
541890 5418903	Other services related to advertising Sign painting and lettering shop	16 9	D 4 456	N N N	D 1 685	D 383	c 53	D 69.3	D -
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	47	D	Ν	D	D	е	D	D
54192 541921 54194 541940	Photographic services . Photography studios, portrait	14 12 21 21	D 2 517 8 846 8 846	N N N N N	D 474 2 951 2 951	D 104 705 705	b 32 184 184	D 17.6 12.6 12.6	D 18.1 .1 .1

¹Includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. ²Includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid	Percent o reve	of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BUTTE-SILVER BOW (CC)								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	99	87 378	N	39 087	7 586	1 031	10.5	42.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	99	87 378	N	39 087	7 586	1 031	10.5	42.1
5411	Legal services	28	15 325	N	5 938	898	117	31.3	23.6
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	28 28 27	15 325 15 325 D	N N N	5 938 5 938 D	898 898 D	117 117 c	31.3 31.3 D	23.6 23.6 D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	10	5 220	Ν	2 357	598	76	17.7	5.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	10	5 220	N	2 357	598	76	17.7	5.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413 54133	Architectural, engineering, and related services Engineering services	20 15	13 765	N N	D 5 659	1 194	с 172	D 4.4	36.3
541330 5416	Engineering services	15	13 765	N	5 659	1 194	172	4.4	36.3
5410	services	11	11 169	N	7 281	1 236	95	13.1	.5
54161	Management consulting services	5	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services	6	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54171 541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences Research and development in the physical,	4	D	Ν	D	D	е	D	D
	engineering, and life sciences	4	D	Ν	D	D	е	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences	3	D	Ν	D	D	е	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	11	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services	4 4	D D	N N	D	D D	b	D D	D D
54199	Veterinary services. All other professional, scientific, and technical services All other professional, scientific, and	6	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	6	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54	PEDERAL INCOME TAX Professional, scientific, and technical services	94	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	94	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	27 27	D D	N N	D D	D D	c c	D	D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	10	5 220	N	2 357	598	76	17.7	5.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	10	5 220	N	2 357	598	76	17.7	5.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services .	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133 541330	Engineering services Engineering services	15 15	13 765 13 765	N N	5 659 5 659	1 194 1 194	172 172	4.4 4.4	36.3 36.3
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	11	11 169	N	7 281	1 236	95	13.1	.5
54161	Management consulting services	5	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services	2	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	11	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
54194	Veterinary services	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940 54199	Veterinary services All other professional, scientific, and technical	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	6 6	D	N	D	D	c c	D	D
0.	e footnotes at end of table	51	DI				. 0	5	5

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid	Percent c reve	of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	ANACONDA-DEER LODGE COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	14	4 818	N	1 247	252	62	62.5	28.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	14	4 818	N	1 247	252	62	62.5	28.0
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	14	4 818	N	1 247	252	62	62.5	28.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	14	4 818	N	1 247	252	62	62.5	28.0
	BELGRADE								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	17	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	17	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	17	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
	BILLINGS								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	457	286 697	N	113 613	25 479	3 146	26.5	6.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	457	286 697	N	113 613	25 479	3 146	26.5	6.0
5411	Legal services	102	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	97 97 95	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	e e e	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	84	28 821	N	12 128	2 958	503	40.2	3.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	84	28 821	N	12 128	2 958	503	40.2	3.3
541211 541213 541219	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services Other accounting services	55 9 19	24 507 D D	N N N	9 983 D D	2 389 D D	338 b b	41.0 D D	1.3 D D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	92	113 633	N	48 174	10 175	1 090	18.0	8.6
54131 541310	Architectural services	19 19	D	N	D	D	e e	D	D
54133 541330	Engineering services	49 49	73 618 73 618	N	28 863 28 863	6 064 6 064	641 641	21.2 21.2	12.3 12.3
5414	Specialized design services	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430 5415	Computer systems design and related services	44	35 720	N	15 159	3 835	о 404	D 11.8	2.1
54151	Computer systems design and related								
541511	services Custom computer programming services	44 21	35 720 D	N	15 159 D	3 835 D	404 C	11.8 D	2.1 D
541512 5416	Computer systems design services Management, scientific, and technical consulting	15	16 745	N	7 770	2 052	221	7.4	1.6
54161	services	61 50	13 374 9 468	N	4 628 3 462	1 152 861	146 111	45.1 58.9	16.5 23.3
54181	Management consulting services	30	9 400 D	N	5 402 D	D	e	56.9 D	23.3 D
54189	Other services related to advertising	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541890 5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop	15 9	D 4 456	N N	D 1 685	D 383	с 53	D 69.3	D -
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	29	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	D
54192 541921	Photographic services Photography studios, portrait	12 10	D D	N N	D D	D	b b	D D	D D
54194 541940	Veterinary services.	12 12	5 829 5 829	N N	2 123 2 123	495 495	114 114	11.1 11.1	-
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3	2 725	2 605	1 446	359	32	-	-
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3	2 725	2 605	1 446	359	32	-	

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							Paid	Percent c reve	of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BILLINGS-Con. ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	454	283 972	N	112 167	25 120	3 114	26.8	6.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	454	283 972 D	N	112 167 D	25 120 D	3 114	26.8 D	6.1 D
5411 54111	Legal services Offices of lawyers	100 95	D	N N	D	D	f e	D	D
541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	95 95	D D	N N	D D	D D	e	D D	D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	84	28 821	N	12 128	2 958	503	40.2	3.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	84	28 821	N	12 128	2 958	503	40.2	3.3
541211 541213	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services	55 9	24 507 D	N N	9 983 D	2 389 D	338 b	41.0 D	1.3 D
541219 5413	Other accounting services Architectural, engineering, and related services	19 92	D 113 633	N N	D 48 174	D 10 175	b 1 090	D 18.0	D 8.6
54131	Architectural services	19	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541310 54133 541330	Architectural services Engineering services Engineering services	19 49 49	D 73 618 73 618	N N N	D 28 863 28 863	D 6 064 6 064	e 641 641	D 21.2 21.2	D 12.3 12.3
5414	Specialized design services	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143 541430	Graphic design services Graphic design services	7 7	D D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
5415	Computer systems design and related services	44	35 720	N	15 159	3 835	404	11.8	2.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services	44	35 720	N	15 159	3 835	404	11.8	2.1
541511 541512	Custom computer programming services Computer systems design services	21 15	D 16 745	N N	D 7 770	D 2 052	с 221	D 7.4	D 1.6
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	61	13 374	N	4 628	1 152	146	45.1	16.5
54161	Management consulting services	50	9 468	N	3 462	861	111	58.9	23.3
5418 54189	Advertising and related services	30 15	D	N N	D	D	e	D	D
54189 541890 5418903	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising Sign painting and lettering shop	15 15 9	D D 4 456	N N N	D D 1 685	D D 383	с с 53	D D 69.3	D D -
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	29	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
54192 541921 54194	Photographic services Photography studios, portrait Veterinary services	12 10 12	D D 5 829	N N N	D D 2 123	D D 495	b b 114	D D 11.1	D D -
541940	Veterinary services	12	5 829	N	2 123	495	114	11.1	-
54	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS Professional, scientific, and technical services	283	111 155	N	43 197	9 355	1 247	39.4	7.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	283	111 155	N	43 197	9 355	1 247	39.4 39.4	7.0
5411	Legal services	64	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
54111 541110	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	60 60	21 450 21 450	N N	7 887 7 887	1 588 1 588	193 193	54.9 54.9	4.7 4.7
5411101 54119 541191	Offices of lawyers Other legal services Title abstract and settlement offices	58 4 4	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	c b b	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	37	11 082	N	6 244	1 324	193	25.3	4.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	37	11 082	N	6 244	1 324	193	25.3	4.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	28	10 191	N	5 877	1 212	167	25.7	2.9
5413 54131	Architectural, engineering, and related services Architectural services	69 22	40 184 14 023	N N	16 718 4 861	3 612 1 013	426 120	47.7 47.7	8.5 7.5
541310 54133 541330	Architectural services Engineering services Engineering services	22 22 34 34	14 023 14 023 21 025 21 025	N N N	4 861 9 846 9 846	1 013 2 143 2 143	120 120 251 251	47.7 49.5 49.5	7.5 9.3 9.3
5414	Specialized design services	14	D	N	D	2 140 D	b	-10.0 D	D
54141 541410	Interior design services Interior design services	6 6	D	N N	D	D	aa	D	D D
541410 54143 541430	Graphic design services	7 7 7	D D	N N N	ם ם	D D D	b b	D D	D D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	42	8 653	N	2 556	613	75	36.6	17.1
54161	Management consulting services	22	4 003	N	1 582	397	42	29.5	8.7
5417	Scientific research and development services	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BOZEMAN-Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services – Con.								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services – Con.								
5418 54189	Advertising and related services Other services related to advertising	13 5	D	N N	D	D	b b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	5	Ď	N	Ď	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	12	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54 541	Professional, scientific, and technical services Professional, scientific, and technical services	7	D	D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
541	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX	1	U	D	D	U		D	D
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	276	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	276	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services	62	25 341 D	N	9 163 D	1 777	223	46.5 D	5.4 D
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	58 58 58		N N N	D	D D D	C C C	DDD	D D
54119 541191	Other legal services Title abstract and settlement offices	4	D	N N	D D	D	b b	D D	D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	37	11 082	Ν	6 244	1 324	193	25.3	4.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.	37	11 082	N	6 244	1 324	193	25.3	4.4
541211 5413	Offices of certified public accountants Architectural, engineering, and related services	28 69	10 191 40 184	N N	5 877 16 718	1 212 3 612	167 426	25.7 47.7	2.9 8.5
54131	Architectural services	22	14 023	N	4 861	1 013	120	47.7	7.5
541310 54133 541330	Architectural services Engineering services Engineering services	22 34 34	14 023 21 025 21 025	N N N	4 861 9 846 9 846	1 013 2 143 2 143	120 251 251	47.7 49.5 49.5	7.5 9.3 9.3
5414	Specialized design services	14	D	N	5 040 D	2 143 D	b	43.5 D	5:5 D
54141 541410	Interior design services Interior design services	6 6	D	N N	D	D	a	D	D
541410 54143 541430	Graphic design services	7 7	D	N	D	D	b b	DDD	DDD
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	42	8 653	N	2 556	613	75	36.6	17.1
54161	Management consulting services	22	4 003	N	1 582	397	42	29.5	8.7
5418	Advertising and related services	13	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
54189 541890	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising	5 5	D	N N	D D	D D	b b	D D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	12	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
	BUTTE-SILVER BOW								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	99	87 378	N	39 087	7 586	1 031	10.5	42.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	99	87 378	N	39 087	7 586	1 031	10.5	42.1
5411 54111	Legal services Offices of lawyers	28 28	15 325 15 325	N N	5 938 5 938	898 898	117	31.3 31.3	23.6 23.6
541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	28 27	15 325 15 325 D		5 938 5 938 D	898 D	117 117 c	31.3 D	23.6 23.6 D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	10	5 220	Ν	2 357	598	76	17.7	5.0
54121 541211	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services Offices of certified public accountants	10 7	5 220 D	N N	2 357 D	598 D	76 b	17.7 D	5.0 D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133 541330	Engineering services	15 15	13 765 13 765	N N	5 659 5 659	1 194 1 194	172 172	4.4 4.4	36.3 36.3
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	11	11 169	N	7 281	1 236	95	13.1	.5
54161	Management consulting services	5	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BUTTE-SILVER BOW-Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services – Con.								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services – Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services	6	D	Ν	D	D	e	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	4	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	4	D	Ν	D	D	e	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences	3	D	Ν	D	D	e	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	11	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
54194	Veterinary services	4	P	N	D	D	þ	D	D
541940 54199	Veterinary services All other professional, scientific, and technical	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
		6	U	N	D	D	с	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	94	D	Ν	D	D	f	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	94	D	Ν	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services	27	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	D
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	27 27 27	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	C C C	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	10	5 220	Ν	2 357	598	76	17.7	5.0
54121 541211	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services Offices of certified public accountants	10 7	5 220 D	N N	2 357 D	598 D	76 b	17.7 D	5.0 D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133 541330	Engineering services Engineering services	15 15	13 765 13 765	N N	5 659 5 659	1 194 1 194	172 172	4.4 4.4	36.3 36.3
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	11	11 169	N	7 281	1 236	95	13.1	.5
54161	Management consulting services	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services	2	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	1	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences	1	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical		D	Ν	D	D		D	D
54194	services	11	D	N	ם	D	c b	D	D
541940 54199	Veterinary services All other professional, scientific, and technical	4	Ď	N	Ď	Ď	Ď	D	D
541990	Services	6	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	D
	technical services	6	D	Ν	D	D	c	D	D
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX	-							
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
	e footnotes at end of table.								

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							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	CONRAD								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	12	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	12	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	12	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	12	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	CUT BANK				- D				
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	12	2 091	N	701	181	33	71.3	3.4
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	12	2 091	N	701	181	33	71.3	3.4
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	11	D	N	D	D	ь	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	11	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
	DEER LODGE								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	Ν	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	Ν	D	D	а	D	D
	DILLON								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services \ldots	27	D	Ν	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	10	1 704	Ν	721	185	45	59.7	35.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	10	1 704	Ν	721	185	45	59.7	35.3
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	27	D	Ν	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	10	1 704	Ν	721	185	45	59.7	35.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	10	1 704	Ν	721	185	45	59.7	35.3

See footnotes at end of table.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	GLASGOW								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	7	2 378	N	1 102	324	46	40.4	9.6
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	7	2 378	N	1 102	324	46	40.4	9.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	2	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	7	2 378	Ν	1 102	324	46	40.4	9.6
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	7	2 378	N	1 102	324	46	40.4	9.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	2	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	2	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
	GLENDIVE								ĺ
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	9	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	1 111	Ν	445	169	34	36.3	
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	1 111	N	445	169	34	36.3	
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	9	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	1 111	Ν	445	169	34	36.3	
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	1 111	Ν	445	169	34	36.3	-
	GREAT FALLS								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	188	90 421	N	41 541	9 782	1 169	31.9	5.7
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	188	90 421	Ν	41 541	9 782	1 169	31.9	5.7
5411	Legal services	70	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	65 65 61	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	e e e	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	37	D	N	D	D		D	D
54121	payroll services Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	37	U	IN		D	e	D	
541211	offices of certified public accountants	37 21	D D	N N	D	D	e c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services	5	D	N		D	b	D	D D D
541219 5413	Other accounting services Architectural, engineering, and related services	26	D	N	D	D	c c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	12	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services	11	3 394	Ν	1 638	587	48	4.9	2.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	21	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services Veterinary services	12 12	4 687 4 687	N N	1 257 1 257	258 258	85 85	44.4 44.4	2.1 2.1
-	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	5 295	4 613	2 102	504	68	-	.8
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	5 295	4 613	2 102	504	68	-	.8
50	e footnotes at end of table.								

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NAICS code							Paid	1010	nue-
COUR	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	GREAT FALLS-Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	183	85 126	N	39 439	9 278	1 101	33.9	6.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	183	85 126	N	39 439	9 278	1 101	33.9	6.0
5411		66	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	61 61 61	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	e e e	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	37	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	37	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
541211 541213 541219	Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services Other accounting services	21 5 10	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	C b C	D D D	D D D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	26	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services	11	3 394	N	1 638	587	48	4.9	2.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	21	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services Veterinary services	12 12	4 687 4 687	N N	1 257 1 257	258 258	85 85	44.4 44.4	2.1 2.1
	HAMILTON								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	41	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	41	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
5411	Legal services	14	4 632	N	1 393	329	52	64.2	-
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	9	1 508	N	470	122	40	33.2	8.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	9	1 508	N	470	122	40	33.2	8.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	5	1 992	N	732	167	17	88.5	-
5414	Specialized design services	1	D	N	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	41	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	41	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
5411	Legal services	14	4 632	N	1 393	329	52	64.2	-
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	9	1 508	N	470	122	40	33.2	8.4
54121 5413	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services Architectural, engineering, and related services	9 5	1 508 1 992	N N	470 732	122 167	40 17	33.2 88.5	8.4
5414	Specialized design services	1	D	N	732 D	D	a	00.5 D	D
	HARDIN								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	13	2 179	N	688	179	40	59.7	16.8
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	13	2 179	N	688	179	40	59.7	16.8
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	13	2 179	N	688	179	40	59.7	16.8
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	13	2 179	N	688	179	40	59.7	16.8

							Paid	Percent or reve	of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated
	HAVRE								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	31	D	Ν	D	D	c	D	ſ
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	31	D	N	D	D	с	D	[
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	11	2 930	N	1 207	295	58	13.3	9.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	11	2 930	N	1 207	295	58	13.3	9.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	2	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	[
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	а	D	
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	30	D	N	D	D	с	D	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	30	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	C
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	11	2 930	N	1 207	295	58	13.3	9.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	11	2 930	N	1 207	295	58	13.3	9.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	2	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	C
	HELENA								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	181	139 987	N	57 534	13 220	1 478	24.9	23.4
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	181	139 987	N	57 534	13 220	1 478	24.9	23.4
5411		49	D	N	D	D	e	D	
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers . Offices of lawyers . Offices of lawyers .	48 48 45	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	e e c	D D D	
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	23	11 861	Ν	8 141	1 896	254	10.0	.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.	23	11 861	N	8 141	1 896	254	10.0	.3
541211 5413	Offices of certified public accountants Architectural, engineering, and related services	14 35	10 026 57 485	N N	7 335 22 460	1 687 5 149	199 537	6.3 6.8	- 29.8
54133	Engineering services	27	53 116	N	22 400	4 844	497	5.0	32.2
541330	Ēngineerīng services	27	53 116	N	21 077	4 844	497	5.0	32.2
5415 54151	Computer systems design and related services Computer systems design and related	22	8 368	N	3 069	675	59	81.0	4.7
	services	22	8 368	Ν	3 069	675	59	81.0	4.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	25	20 050	N	9 488	2 511	238	11.0	71.2
54161 541611	Management consulting services Administrative management and general	14	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	C
	management consulting services	11	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	
54189 541890	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising	3 3	D D	N N	D D	D D	aa	D D	
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	11	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services Veterinary services	5 5	2 415 2 415	N N	935 935	225 225	40 40	1.3 1.3	.5
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	0

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							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	HELENA-Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	174	D	Ν	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	174	D	Ν	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services	46	D	Ν	D	D	е	D	D
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	45 45 45	D D D	N N N	D D D	D D D	C C C	D D D	D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	23	11 861	Ν	8 141	1 896	254	10.0	.3
54121 541211	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services Offices of certified public accountants	23 14	11 861 10 026	N N	8 141 7 335	1 896 1 687	254 199	10.0 6.3	.3 _
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	35	57 485	N	22 460	5 149	537	6.8	29.8
54133 541330	Engineering services Engineering services	27 27	53 116 53 116	N N	21 077 21 077	4 844 4 844	497 497	5.0 5.0	32.2 32.2
5415	Computer systems design and related services	22	8 368	Ν	3 069	675	59	81.0	4.7
54151	Computer systems design and related services	22	8 368	Ν	3 069	675	59	81.0	4.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	25	20 050	N	9 488	2 511	238	11.0	71.2
54161 541611	Management consulting services Administrative management and general management consulting services	14 11	D	N N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189 541890	Other services related to advertising Other services related to advertising	3	D	N N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services Veterinary services	5 5	2 415 2 415	N N	935 935	225 225	40 40	1.3 1.3	.5 .5
	KALISPELL								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	138	D	Ν	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	138	D	Ν	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services	43	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
54111 541110 5411101	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers	39 39 38	16 192 16 192 D	N N N	5 872 5 872 D	1 068 1 068 D	159 159	58.4 58.4 D	2.5 2.5 D
54119 541191	Other legal services	30 4 4		NNN	D	D	c b b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	39	7 958	N	3 710	841	154	45.3	5.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	39	7 958	N	3 710	841	154	45.3	5.5
541211 5413	Offices of certified public accountants Architectural, engineering, and related services	23 23	5 231 10 375	N	2 159 4 452	472 877	78	59.7 40.5	8.4
5414	Specialized design services	6	D	N	4 432 D	D	a	40.5 D	
5415	Computer systems design and related services	6	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services	Ø	ט	N	U	U		U	
541519	Services	6 2	D D	N N	D D	D D	f	D D	D D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D

NAICS code									
	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	KALISPELL-Con.								
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	137	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	137	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services	42	22 515	N	8 355	1 585	232	42.9	1.8
54111 541110 5411101 54119 541191	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Other legal services Title abstract and settlement offices	38 38 38 4 4					с с с b		D D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	39	7 958	N	3 710	841	154	45.3	5.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	39	7 958	N	3 710	841	154	45.3	5.5
541211 5413	Offices of certified public accountants Architectural, engineering, and related services	23 23	5 231 10 375	N N	2 159 4 452	472 877	78 129	59.7 40.5	8.4
5414	Specialized design services	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415 54151	Computer systems design and related services Computer systems design and related	6	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541519	other computer related services	6 2	D D	N N	D D	D D	f	D D	D D
	LAUREL								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	7	1 138	N	403	116	28	21.3	2.6
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	7	1 138	N	403	116	28	21.3	2.6
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	7	1 138	N	403	116	28	21.3	2.6
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	7	1 138	N	403	116	28	21.3	2.6
	LEWISTOWN								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	26	4 244	N	993	261	69	67.7	.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	26	4 244	N	993	261	69	67.7	.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	8	1 579	N	542	151	40	51.6	1.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	8	1 579	Ν	542	151	40	51.6	1.5
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	26	4 244	N	993	261	69	67.7	.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	26	4 244	N	993	261	69	67.7	.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	8	1 579	N	542	151	40	51.6	1.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	8	1 579	N	542	151	40	51.6	1.5
	LIBBY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	20	3 582	N	1 243	241	53	42.3	10.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	20	3 582	N	1 243	241	53	42.3	10.5
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
	Professional, scientific, and technical services	20	3 582	N	1 243	241	53	42.3	10.5
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services			1	1				

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							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	LIVINGSTON								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	43	12 156	N	3 752	827	147	34.7	7.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	43	12 156	N	3 752	827	147	34.7	7.1
5411	Legal services	13	3 668	Ν	1 226	280	52	58.1	8.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	43	12 156	N	3 752	827	147	34.7	7.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	43	12 156	N	3 752	827	147	34.7	7.1
5411	Legal services	13	3 668	Ν	1 226	280	52	58.1	8.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	MILES CITY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	28	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	0	0.050	N	001	075	47	00 5	
54121	payroll services Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	8	2 058 2 058	N N	901 901	275	47	22.5 22.5	_
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	27	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	8	2 058	Ν	901	275	47	22.5	-
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	8	2 058	Ν	901	275	47	22.5	-
	MISSOULA								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	337	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	337	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services	98	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111 541110 5411101 54119	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Other legal services	94 94 93 4		N N N N N	ם ם ם	D D D	f f b		D D D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	51	18 651	N	9 777	2 270	353	29.3	1.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	- 1	10.054		0 7	0.070	050		
541211 541213	payroll services Offices of certified public accountants Tax preparation services	51 31 8	18 651 16 053 D	N N N	9 777 8 653 D	2 270 1 957 D	353 243 b	29.3 28.9 D	1.9 2.3 D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	55	37 967	Ν	16 869	3 515	377	20.2	16.6
54131 541310	Architectural services	20 20	D D	N N	D D	D D	b	D D	D D
54133 541330	Engineering services Engineering services	24 24	26 935 26 935	N N	13 072 13 072	2 667 2 667	263 263	12.2 12.2	22.7 22.7
5414	Specialized design services	9	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	MISSOULA-Con.								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS-Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services –								
541	Con. Professional, scientific, and technical services – Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services	31	22 071	N	11 236	2 993	357	10.1	2.7
54151	Computer systems design and related services	31	22 071	N	11 236	2 993	357	10.1	2.7
541512	Computer systems design services	15	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	44	18 242	N	6 873	1 657	182	36.7	8.3
54161 541611	Management consulting services Administrative management and general	24	9 484	N	3 079	778	93	62.8	6.0
54162	management consulting services Environmental consulting services	16 11	D	N N	D	D	b	D	D
541620 5418	Environmental consulting services	11 10	D	N N	D	D	b	D	D
5410		10		IN .	D	D	5	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	24	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services	11 11	5 394 5 394	N N	1 591 1 591	376 376	87 87	33.1 33.1	-
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	330	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	330	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services	97	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111 541110 5411101 54119	Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Offices of lawyers Other legal services	93 93 93 4	D D D D	N N N	D D D D		f f b	D D D D	
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	51	18 651	N	9 777	2 270	353	29.3	1.9
54121 541211	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	51 31	18 651 16 053	N N	9 777 8 653	2 270 1 957	353 243	29.3 28.9	1.9 2.3
541213 5413	Tax preparation services	8 55	D 37 967	N N	D 16 869	D 3 515	b 377	D 20.2	D 16.6
54131	Architectural services	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541310 54133 541330	Architectural services Engineering services	20 24	D 26 935	N N	D 13 072	D 2 667	b 263	D 12.2	D 22.7
541350 5414	Engineering services Specialized design services	24 9	26 935 D	N N	13 072 D	2 667 D	263 a	12.2 D	22.7 D
5415	Computer systems design and related services	31	22 071	N	11 236	2 993	357	10.1	2.7
54151	Computer systems design and related services	31	22 071	N	11 236	2 993	357	10.1	2.7
541512	Computer systems design services	15	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	44	18 242	N	6 873	1 657	182	36.7	8.3
54161 541611	Management consulting services Administrative management and general	24	9 484	N	3 079	778	93	62.8	6.0
54162	management consulting services Environmental consulting services	16 11	D	N N	DDD	D	b	DDD	DDD
541620 5418	Environmental consulting services	11 10	D	N N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical			_	_			_	
54194	services Veterinary services	24 11	D 5 394	N N	D 1 591	D 376	e 87	D 33.1	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services	11	5 394	N	1 591	376	87	33.1	-

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	POLSON								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	24	7 590	Ν	3 088	738	102	40.6	13.9
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	24	7 590	Ν	3 088	738	102	40.6	13.9
5411	Legal services	9	3 927	N	1 470	333	46	36.5	21.4
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services \ldots	24	7 590	Ν	3 088	738	102	40.6	13.9
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	24	7 590	Ν	3 088	738	102	40.6	13.9
5411	Legal services	9	3 927	Ν	1 470	333	46	36.5	21.4
	SHELBY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	12	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	12	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	1 169	N	364	93	19	74.6	-
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	1 169	N	364	93	19	74.6	_
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	12	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	1 169	Ν	364	93	19	74.6	-
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	1 169	Ν	364	93	19	74.6	_
	SIDNEY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	ALL ESTADLISHIMENTS Professional, scientific, and technical services	28	6 972	N	2 875	625	97	32.6	3.8
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	28	6 972	N	2 875	625	97	32.6	3.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and								0.0
54121	payroll services	6	1 950	N	885	235	35	30.2	-
	payroll services	6	1 950	Ν	885	235	35	30.2	-
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	5	3 078	N	1 359	245	28	4.7	8.7
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	28	6 972	Ν	2 875	625	97	32.6	3.8
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	28	6 972	Ν	2 875	625	97	32.6	3.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	6	1 950	N	885	235	35	30.2	-
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	6	1 950	Ν	885	235	35	30.2	_
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	5	3 078	N	1 359	245	28	4.7	8.7

See footnotes at end of table.

							Paid	Percent c reve	of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	WHITEFISH								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	46	10 130	N	3 608	847	135	49.6	17.6
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	46	10 130	N	3 608	847	135	49.6	17.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	7	1 718	Ν	991	299	31	13.9	6.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	7	1 718	N	991	299	31	13.9	6.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	9	2 325	Ν	693	154	34	75.1	1.3
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	46	10 130	N	3 608	847	135	49.6	17.6
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	46	10 130	N	3 608	847	135	49.6	17.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	7	1 718	Ν	991	299	31	13.9	6.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	7	1 710	N	991	299	21	12.0	6.0
5413	payroll services Architectural, engineering, and related services	9	1 718 2 325	N N	693	299 154	31 34	13.9 75.1	6.3 1.3
	WOLF POINT								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	9	D	N	D	D	ь	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	9	D	N	D	D	ь	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	BALANCE OF BEAVERHEAD COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3	D	Ν	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX	_	_		_	_		_	_
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3	D	N	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF BIG HORN COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	1 970	N	916	247	39	-	47.7
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO	5	1 970	N	916	247	39	-	47.7
	FEDERAL INCOME TAX	_							
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	1 970	N	916	247	39	-	47.7
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services BALANCE OF BLAINE COUNTY	5	1 970	N	916	247	39	-	47.7
54	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	917	N	258	77	9	61.8	_
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO	3	517	N	230			01.0	-
	FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	917	Ν	258	77	9	61.8	-
	BALANCE OF BROADWATER COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	947	Ν	442	96	16	15.9	30.6
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	947	N	442	96	16	15.9	30.6

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid		f receipts/ nue—
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF CARBON COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	23	5 348	N	1 560	368	58	52.4	4.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	23	5 348	N	1 560	368	58	52.4	4.1
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	23	5 348	N	1 560	368	58	52.4	4.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	23	5 348	N	1 560	368	58	52.4	4.1
	BALANCE OF CARTER COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	N	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	N	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF CASCADE COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	21	3 883	N	1 525	325	53	49.0	15.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	21	3 883	N	1 525	325	53	49.0	15.0
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	21	3 883	N	1 525	325	53	49.0	15.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	21	3 883	N	1 525	325	53	49.0	15.0
	BALANCE OF CHOUTEAU COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	4	626	N	132	27	10	82.9	17.1
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	4	626	N	132	27	10	82.9	17.1
	BALANCE OF DANIELS COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	498	N	116	37	10	95.0	-
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	498	N	116	37	10	95.0	-
	BALANCE OF DAWSON COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	N	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	BALANCE OF FALLON COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	7	990	N	231	57	12	9.7	.2
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	7	990	N	231	57	12	9.7	.2
	e footnotes at end of table.								

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid	Percent c reve	of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF FERGUS COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	4	613	Ν	141	30	10	41.9	-
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	4	613	Ν	141	30	10	41.9	-
	BALANCE OF FLATHEAD COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	96	25 071	Ν	7 732	1 920	343	39.2	10.6
541 5412	Professional, scientific, and technical services Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	96	25 071	N	7 732	1 920	343	39.2	10.6
	payroll services	14	3 132	Ν	810	182	31	84.8	4.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	14	3 132	Ν	810	182	31	84.8	4.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	33	7 977	Ν	2 184	421	73	33.8	6.7
5414	Specialized design services	5	1 932	Ν	529	228	30	39.3	37.9
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	14	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services	10 10	3 584 3 584	N N	1 230 1 230	276 276	63 63	21.1 21.1	-
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	96	25 071	Ν	7 732	1 920	343	39.2	10.6
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	96	25 071	Ν	7 732	1 920	343	39.2	10.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	14	3 132	Ν	810	182	31	84.8	4.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	14	3 132	N	810	182	31	84.8	4.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	33	7 977	Ν	2 184	421	73	33.8	6.7
5414	Specialized design services	5	1 932	Ν	529	228	30	39.3	37.9
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	14	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services	10	3 584	N	1 230	276	63	21.1	-
541940	Veterinary services	10	3 584	N	1 230	276	63	21.1	-
54	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS Professional, scientific, and technical services	146	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	146	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	16	1 876	Ν	848	153	26	63.4	8.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and			N					
5413	payroll services	16 43	1 876 D	N	848 D	153 D	26 c	63.4 D	8.3 D
54133	Engineering services	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541330 5415	Engineering services Computer systems design and related services	23 12	D 5 170	N N	D 1 571	D 454	b 48	D 11.1	D 12.3
54151	Computer systems design and related				1 0/1	-0-			12.0
E416	services	12	5 170	N	1 571	454	48	11.1	12.3
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	25	3 886	Ν	1 069	236	31	46.7	17.0
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	28	D	Ν	D	D	c	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services	15 15	D	N N	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX	10	5						
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
Se	e footnotes at end of table.								

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF GALLATIN COUNTY-Con. ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	145	D	N	D	D	е	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	145	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	16	1 876	N	848	153	26	63.4	8.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	16	1 876	N	848	153	26	63.4	8.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	43	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
54133 541330	Engineering services	23 23	D	N N	D D	D D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services	12	5 170	N	1 571	454	48	11.1	12.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services	12	5 170	N	1 571	454	48	11.1	12.3
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	25	3 886	N	1 069	236	31	46.7	17.0
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	28	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services	15 15	D	NNN	D	D	b	D	D
041040	BALANCE OF GLACIER COUNTY	10			D	b		U	
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	865	N	285	67	21	70.8	.9
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	BALANCE OF GOLDEN VALLEY COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO	1	D	N	D	D	а	D	D
	FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	N	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF GRANITE COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	4	367	N	66	17	8	51.0	-
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	4	367	N	66	17	8	51.0	-
	BALANCE OF HILL COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX				_				
54	PEDERAL INCOME TAX Professional, scientific, and technical services	3	1 981	N	673	156	30	_	_
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3	1 981	N	673	156	30	-	-
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical		_		_	-		-	D
	services	2	D	N	D	D	b b	D	1

See footnotes at end of table.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF JEFFERSON COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	11	1 242	Ν	334	83	14	36.2	18.6
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	11	1 242	N	334	83	14	36.2	18.6
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services \ldots	11	1 242	Ν	334	83	14	36.2	18.6
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	11	1 242	Ν	334	83	14	36.2	18.6
	BALANCE OF JUDITH BASIN COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	Ν	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	Ν	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF LAKE COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	26	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	26	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	6	1 251	Ν	387	112	19	30.8	42.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	6	1 251	Ν	387	112	19	30.8	42.0
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	6	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	25	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	6	1 251	Ν	387	112	19	30.8	42.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	6	1 251	Ν	387	112	19	30.8	42.0
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	6	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
	BALANCE OF LEWIS AND CLARK COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	28	5 360	N	2 006	448	69	43.2	1.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	28	5 360	Ν	2 006	448	69	43.2	1.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	8	D	Ν	D	D	a	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services \ldots	1	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	27	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	27	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	8	D	N	D	D		D	D

							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF LIBERTY COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	703	Ν	167	49	14	48.4	3.0
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	703	Ν	167	49	14	48.4	3.0
	BALANCE OF LINCOLN COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	16	1 712	Ν	504	101	37	33.2	1.4
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	16	1 712	Ν	504	101	37	33.2	1.4
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	16	1 712	Ν	504	101	37	33.2	1.4
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	16	1 712	Ν	504	101	37	33.2	1.4
	BALANCE OF MCCONE COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	Ν	D	D	a	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	Ν	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF MADISON COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	20	3 323	Ν	878	161	38	63.9	13.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	20	3 323	Ν	878	161	38	63.9	13.3
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	19	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	19	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
	BALANCE OF MEAGHER COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	Ν	D	D	a	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	Ν	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF MINERAL COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	4	649	Ν	151	45	8	70.7	-
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	4	649	Ν	151	45	8	70.7	

							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF MISSOULA COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	55	D	N	D	D	с	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	55	D	Ν	D	D	с	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	12	2 649	Ν	1 158	236	29	24.3	1.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	16	6 516	Ν	2 289	533	77	20.7	48.3
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	D	Ν	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	D	N	D	D	С	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	12	2 649	Ν	1 158	236	29	24.3	1.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	16	6 516	Ν	2 289	533	77	20.7	48.3
	BALANCE OF MUSSELSHELL COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	10	D	Ν	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	9	D	Ν	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF PARK COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	19	3 757	N	1 359	317	59	59.0	.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	19	3 757	N	1 359	317	59	59.0	.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	5	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	19	3 757	Ν	1 359	317	59	59.0	.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	19	3 757	N	1 359	317	59	59.0	.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	5	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
	BALANCE OF PETROLEUM COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	Ν	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	Ν	D	D	a	D	D
	BALANCE OF PHILLIPS COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	1 544	Ν	459	150	24	71.0	1.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	1 544	Ν	459	150	24	71.0	1.2
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	1 544	Ν	459	150	24	71.0	1.2
	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	1 544	N	459	150	24	71.0	1.2

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid	Percent or reve	of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF PONDERA COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	N	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF POWDER RIVER COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3	584	N	121	33	13	82.2	-
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3	584	N	121	33	13	82.2	-
	BALANCE OF POWELL COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	Ν	D	D	a	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	BALANCE OF PRAIRIE COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	Ν	D	D	a	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	Ν	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF RAVALLI COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	53	D	Ν	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	53	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services	2	D	Ν	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	12	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	52	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	52	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services	1	D	Ν	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	12	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
	BALANCE OF RICHLAND COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3	1 188	Ν	135	29	7	6.2	-
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3	1 188	N	135	29	7	6.2	-
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3	1 188	Ν	135	29	7	6.2	-
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3	1 188	N	135	29	7	6.2	-

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid		of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business					_	employees for pay period	From	
		Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	including March 12 (number)	admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF ROOSEVELT COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	N	D	D	а	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
	BALANCE OF ROSEBUD COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	2 631	N	598	145	42	88.7	-
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	2 631	N	598	145	42	88.7	-
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	2 631	N	598	145	42	88.7	_
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	2 631	N	598	145	42	88.7	-
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	BALANCE OF SANDERS COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54 541	Professional, scientific, and technical services Professional, scientific, and technical services	18 18	2 918 2 918	N N	1 469 1 469	311 311	55	71.8 71.8	1.2
541	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO	10	2 910	N IN	1 409	311	55	71.0	1.2
54	FEDERAL INCOME TAX Professional, scientific, and technical services	18	2 918	N	1 469	311	55	71.8	1.2
54 541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	18	2 918	N	1 469	311	55	71.8	1.2
541	BALANCE OF SHERIDAN COUNTY	10	2 510	IN IN	1 405	511		71.0	1.2
54	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS Professional, scientific, and technical services	7	1 454	N	594	164	31	75.2	_
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	7	1 454	N	594	164	31	75.2	_
341	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO	,	1 101	in in	554	104	51	75.2	
	FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	7	1 454	N	594	164	31	75.2	-
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	7	1 454	N	594	164	31	75.2	_
	BALANCE OF STILLWATER COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	21	4 588	N	963	155	49	56.0	.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	21	4 588	N	963	155	49	56.0	.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	6	1 688	N	270	17	8	10.3	.9
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	21	4 588	N	963	155	49	56.0	.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	21	4 588	N	963	155	49	56.0	.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	6	1 688	N	270	17	8	10.3	.9

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid	Percent o reve	of receipts/ nue-
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated
	BALANCE OF SWEET GRASS COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	9	2 964	N	422	122	32	68.7	-
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	9	2 964	Ν	422	122	32	68.7	-
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	9	2 964	N	422	122	32	68.7	-
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	9	2 964	N	422	122	32	68.7	-
	BALANCE OF TETON COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM	6	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	C
54	FEDERAL INCOME TAX Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	D	D	D	а	D	
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO		D	J					
F 4	FEDERAL INCOME TAX	-		N		D	_	D	
54 541	Professional, scientific, and technical services Professional, scientific, and technical services	5 5	D D	N N	D D	D	b b	D	
	BALANCE OF TOOLE COUNTY	-						_	
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	
	BALANCE OF TREASURE COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	N	D	D	а	D	
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	D	N	D	D	а	D	
	BALANCE OF VALLEY COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	946	N	246	57	19	10.8	9.3
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	946	N	246	57	19	10.8	9.3
	BALANCE OF WHEATLAND COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	967	N	155	42	7	93.5	6.5
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	967	N	155	42	7	93.5	6.5
	BALANCE OF WIBAUX COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3	221	Ν	76	19	5	56.1	43.9
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3	221	N	76	19	5	56.1	43.9

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

							Paid	Percent or revent	of receipts/
NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF YELLOWSTONE COUNTY								
	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	62	24 509	Ν	6 969	1 778	263	15.4	2.8
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	62	24 509	Ν	6 969	1 778	263	15.4	2.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	14	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	12	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting	8	5 353	Ν	1 780	396	47	3.5	2.6
541690	services Other scientific and technical consulting services	8	5 353	N	1 780	396	47	3.5	2.6
5418	Advertising and related services	3	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services Veterinary services	8 8	D D	N N	D D	D D	b	D D	D D
	ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	62	24 509	Ν	6 969	1 778	263	15.4	2.8
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	62	24 509	Ν	6 969	1 778	263	15.4	2.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	14	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	12	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services	8	5 353	Ν	1 780	396	47	3.5	2.6
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services	8	5 353	N	1 780	396	47	3.5	2.6
5418	Advertising and related services	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	17	D	Ν	D	D	b	D	D
54194 541940	Veterinary services Veterinary services	8 8	D D	N N	D D	D D	b	D D	D D

¹Includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. ²Includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Appendix A. Explanation of Terms

ANNUAL PAYROLL

Payroll includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees and reported on Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Form 941 as taxable Medicare Wages and tips (even if not subject to income or FICA tax). Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers. If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of members of professional service organizations or associations that operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; payments to or withdrawals by proprietors or partners of an unincorporated company; and annuities or supplemental unemployment compensation benefits, even if income tax was withheld. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the IRS on Form 941.

ESTABLISHMENTS

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical to a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 2002.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoeshine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

EXPENSES

Expenses include payroll, employee benefits, payroll taxes, interest and rent expenses; cost of supplies used for operation; cost of merchandise sold; depreciation expenses; fundraising expenses; contracted or purchased services; and other expenses charged to operations during 2002. Expenses exclude program service grants; contributions and gifts paid; specified assistance to individuals; benefits paid to or for members; outlays for the purchase of real estate; construction and all other capital improvements; funds invested; assessments or dues paid to the parent

or other chapters of the same organization; income taxes; sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency; and, for fund-raising organizations, funds transferred to charities and other organizations.

FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 2002.

PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12

Paid employees consist of full- and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations, and salaried members of professional service organizations or associations that operate under state professional corporation statutes and file corporate federal income tax returns. Not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses; employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; full- and part-time leased employees whose payroll was filed under an employee leasing company's Employer Identification Number (EIN); and temporary staffing obtained from a staffing service. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

RECEIPTS/REVENUE

Receipts (basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to federal income tax). Includes gross receipts from customers or clients for services provided, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold in 2002 whether or not payment was received in 2002. For advertising agencies, travel industries, and other service establishments operating on a commission basis, receipts include commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings and sales. Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., that are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. The establishment's share of receipts from departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others are included as part of receipts. Receipts also include amounts received from the rental and leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, and tools; the total value of service contracts; market value of compensation received in lieu of cash; amounts received for work subcontracted to others; and dues and assessments from members and affiliates. Receipts from services performed for foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales and other taxes (including Hawaii's General Excise Tax) collected directly from customers and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency. Also excluded are gross receipts from departments and concessions operated by others; sales of used equipment previously rented or leased to customers; domestic intracompany transfers; proceeds from the sale of real estate (land and buildings), investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale); income from interest, rental of real estate, dividends, contributions, and grants; receipts of foreign parent firms and subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income, such as franchise fees. Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Revenue (basic dollar volume measure for firms exempt from federal income tax). Includes receipts from customers or clients for services provided in 2002, whether or not payment was received in 2002, and gross sales of merchandise, minus returns and allowances. Also included are income from interest, dividends, gross rents (including display space rentals and share of receipts from departments operated by other companies), gross contributions, gifts, grants (whether or not restricted for use in operations), royalties, dues and assessments from members

and affiliates, commissions earned from the sale of merchandise owned by others (including commissions from vending machine operators), and gross receipts from fundraising activities. Revenue now includes gains or losses from the sale of real estate (land and buildings), investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale). Receipts from taxable business activities of firms exempt from federal income tax (unrelated business income) are also included in revenue.

Revenue does not include sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency; gross receipts of departments or concessions operated by others; and amounts transferred to operating funds from capital or reserve funds.

Appendix B. NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

54 PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

The Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services sector comprises establishments that specialize in performing professional, scientific, and technical activities for others. These activities require a high degree of expertise and training. The establishments in this sector specialize according to expertise and provide these services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: legal advice and representation; accounting, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and specialized design services; computer services; consulting services; research services; advertising services; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; veterinary services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

This sector excludes establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and record keeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services.

541 PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

Industries in the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services subsector group establishments engaged in processes where human capital is the major input. These establishments make available the knowledge and skills of their employees, often on an assignment basis, where an individual or team is responsible for the delivery of services to the client. The individual industries of this subsector are defined on the basis of the particular expertise and training of the services provider.

The distinguishing feature of the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services subsector is the fact that most of the industries grouped in it have production processes that are almost wholly dependent on worker skills. In most of these industries, equipment and materials are not of major importance, unlike health care, for example, where "high tech" machines and materials are important collaborating inputs to labor skills in the production of health care. Thus, the establishments classified in this subsector sell expertise. Much of the expertise requires degrees, though not in every case.

5411 LEGAL SERVICES

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 54111, Offices of Lawyers, and 54119, Other Legal Services.

54111 OFFICES OF LAWYERS

This industry comprises offices of legal practitioners known as lawyers or attorneys (i.e., counselors-at-law) primarily engaged in the practice of law. Establishments in this industry may provide expertise in a range or in specific areas of law, such as: criminal law, corporate law, family and estate law, patent law, real estate law, or tax law.

541110 OFFICES OF LAWYERS

This industry comprises offices of legal practitioners known as lawyers or attorneys (i.e., counselors-at-law) primarily engaged in the practice of law. Establishments in this industry may provide expertise in a range or in specific areas of law, such as criminal law, corporate law, family and estate law, patent law, real estate law, or tax law.

5411101 OFFICES OF LAWYERS

Establishments, headed by members of the bar, primarily engaged in the practice of law. These establishments may specialize in a particular form of law practice or provide a range of legal services.

5411102 LEGAL AID SOCIETIES AND SIMILAR LEGAL SERVICES

Establishments primarily engaged in providing legal aid or advice and are nonprofit and taxexempt.

54119 OTHER LEGAL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments of legal practitioners (except lawyers and attorneys) primarily engaged in providing specialized legal or paralegal services.

541191 TITLE ABSTRACT AND SETTLEMENT OFFICES

This industry comprises establishments (except offices of lawyers and attorneys) primarily engaged in one or more of the following activities: (1) researching public land records to gather information relating to real estate titles; (2) preparing documents necessary for the transfer of the title, financing, and settlement; (3) conducting final real estate settlements and closings; and (4) filing legal and other documents relating to the sale of real estate. Real estate settlement offices, title abstract companies, and title search companies are included in this industry.

541199 ALL OTHER LEGAL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments of legal practitioners (except offices of lawyers and attorneys, settlement offices, and title abstract offices). These establishments are primarily engaged in providing specialized legal or paralegal services.

5412 ACCOUNTING, TAX PREPARATION, BOOKKEEPING, AND PAYROLL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services, such as: auditing of accounting records, designing accounting systems, preparing financial statements, developing budgets, preparing tax returns, processing payrolls, bookkeeping, and billing.

54121 ACCOUNTING, TAX PREPARATION, BOOKKEEPING, AND PAYROLL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services, such as: auditing of accounting records, designing accounting systems, preparing financial statements, developing budgets, preparing tax returns, processing payrolls, bookkeeping, and billing.

541211 OFFICES OF CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

This industry comprises establishments of accountants that are certified to audit the accounting records of public and private organizations and to attest to compliance with generally accepted accounting practices. Offices of certified public accountants (CPAs) may provide one or more of the following accounting services: (1) auditing financial statements; (2) designing accounting systems; (3) preparing financial statements; (4) developing budgets; and (5) providing advice on matters related to accounting. These establishments may also provide related services, such as bookkeeping, tax return preparation, and payroll processing.

541213 TAX PREPARATION SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in providing tax return preparation services without also providing accounting, bookkeeping, billing, or payroll processing services. Basic knowledge of tax law and filing requirements is required.

541214 PAYROLL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in the following without also providing accounting, bookkeeping, or billing services: (1) collecting information on hours worked, pay rates, deductions, and other payroll-related data from their clients and (2) using that information to generate paychecks, payroll reports, and tax filings. These establishments may use data processing and tabulating techniques as part of providing their services.

541219 OTHER ACCOUNTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in providing accounting services (except tax return preparation services only or payroll services only). These establishments may also provide tax return preparation or payroll services. Accountant (except CPA) offices, bookkeeper offices, and billing offices are included in this industry.

5413 ARCHITECTURAL, ENGINEERING, AND RELATED SERVICES

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 54131, Architectural Services, 54132, Landscape Architectural Services, 54133, Engineering Services, 54134, Drafting Services, 54135, Building Inspection Services, 54136, Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services, 54137, Surveying and Mapping (Except Geophysical) Services, and 54138, Testing Laboratories.

54131 ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing residential, institutional, leisure, commercial, and industrial buildings and structures by applying knowledge of design, construction procedures, zoning regulations, building codes, and building materials.

541310 ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing residential, institutional, leisure, commercial, and industrial buildings and structures by applying knowledge of design, construction procedures, zoning regulations, building codes, and building materials.

54132 LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing the development of land areas for projects, such as parks and other recreational areas; airports; highways; hospitals; schools; land subdivisions; and commercial, industrial, and residential areas, by applying knowledge of land characteristics, location of buildings and structures, use of land areas, and design of landscape projects.

541320 LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing the development of land areas for projects, such as parks and other recreational areas; airports; highways; hospitals; schools; land subdivisions; and commercial, industrial, and residential areas, by applying knowledge of land characteristics, location of buildings and structures, use of land areas, and design of landscape projects.

54133 ENGINEERING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in applying physical laws and principles of engineering in the design, development, and utilization of machines, materials, instruments, structures, processes, and systems. The assignments undertaken by these establishments may involve any of the following activities: provision of advice, preparation of feasibility studies, preparation of preliminary and final plans and designs, provision of technical services during the construction or installation phase, inspection and evaluation of engineering projects, and related services.

541330 ENGINEERING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in applying physical laws and principles of engineering in the design, development, and utilization of machines, materials, instruments, structures, processes, and systems. The assignments undertaken by these establishments may involve any of the following activities: provision of advice, preparation of feasibility studies, preparation of preliminary and final plans and designs, provision of technical services during the construction or installation phase, inspection and evaluation of engineering projects, and related services.

54134 DRAFTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in drawing detailed layouts, plans, and illustrations of buildings, structures, systems, or components from engineering and architectural specifications.

541340 DRAFTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in drawing detailed layouts, plans, and illustrations of buildings, structures, systems, or components from engineering and architectural specifications.

54135 BUILDING INSPECTION SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing building inspection services. These establishments typically evaluate all aspects of the building structure and component systems and prepare a report on the physical condition of the property, generally for buyers or others involved in real estate transactions. Building inspection bureaus and establishments providing home inspection services are included in this industry.

541350 BUILDING INSPECTION SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing building inspection services. These establishments typically evaluate all aspects of the building structure and component systems and prepare a report on the physical condition of the property, generally for buyers or others involved in real estate transactions. Building inspection bureaus and establishments providing home inspection services are included in this industry.

54136 GEOPHYSICAL SURVEYING AND MAPPING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in gathering, interpreting, and mapping geophysical data. Establishments in this industry often specialize in locating and measuring the extent of subsurface resources, such as oil, gas, and minerals, but they may also conduct surveys for engineering purposes. Establishments in this industry use a variety of surveying techniques depending on the purpose of the survey, including magnetic surveys, gravity surveys, seismic surveys, or electrical and electromagnetic surveys.

541360 GEOPHYSICAL SURVEYING AND MAPPING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in gathering, interpreting, and mapping geophysical data. Establishments in this industry often specialize in locating and measuring the extent of subsurface resources, such as oil, gas, and minerals, but they may also conduct surveys for engineering purposes. Establishments in this industry use a variety of surveying techniques depending on the purpose of the survey, including magnetic surveys, gravity surveys, seismic surveys, or electrical and electromagnetic surveys.

54137 SURVEYING AND MAPPING (EXCEPT GEOPHYSICAL) SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing surveying and mapping services of the surface of the earth, including the sea floor. These services may include surveying and mapping of areas above or below the surface of the earth, such as the creation of view easements or segregating rights in parcels of land by creating underground utility easements.

541370 SURVEYING AND MAPPING (EXCEPT GEOPHYSICAL) SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing surveying and mapping services of the surface of the earth, including the sea floor. These services may include surveying and mapping of areas above or below the surface of the earth, such as the creation of view easements or segregating rights in parcels of land by creating underground utility easements.

54138 TESTING LABORATORIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing physical, chemical, and other analytical testing services, such as acoustics or vibration testing, assaying, biological testing (except medical and veterinary), calibration testing, electrical and electronic testing, geotechnical testing, mechanical testing, nondestructive testing, or thermal testing. The testing may occur in a laboratory or on-site.

541380 TESTING LABORATORIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing physical, chemical, and other analytical testing services, such as acoustics or vibration testing, assaying, biological testing (except medical and veterinary), calibration testing, electrical and electronic testing, geotechnical testing, mechanical testing, nondestructive testing, or thermal testing. The testing may occur in a laboratory or on-site.

5414 SPECIALIZED DESIGN SERVICES

This industry group comprises establishments providing specialized design services (except architectural, engineering, and computer systems design).

54141 INTERIOR DESIGN SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and administering projects in interior spaces to meet the physical and aesthetic needs of people using them, taking into consideration building codes, health and safety regulations, traffic patterns and floor planning, mechanical and electrical needs, and interior fittings and furniture. Interior designers and interior design consultants work in areas, such as hospitality design, health care design, institutional design, commercial and corporate design, and residential design. This industry also includes interior decorating consultants engaged exclusively in providing aesthetic services associated with interior spaces.

541410 INTERIOR DESIGN SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and administering projects in interior spaces to meet the physical and aesthetic needs of people using them, taking into consideration building codes, health and safety regulations, traffic patterns and floor planning, mechanical and electrical needs, and interior fittings and furniture. Interior designers and interior design consultants work in areas, such as hospitality design, health care design, institutional design, commercial and corporate design, and residential design. This industry also includes interior decorating consultants engaged exclusively in providing aesthetic services associated with interior spaces.

54142 INDUSTRIAL DESIGN SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and developing designs and specifications that optimize the use, value, and appearance of their products. These services can include the determination of the materials, construction, mechanisms, shape, color, and surface finishes of the product, taking into consideration human characteristics and needs, safety, market appeal, and efficiency in production, distribution, use, and maintenance. Establishments providing automobile or furniture industrial design services or industrial design consulting services are included in this industry.

541420 INDUSTRIAL DESIGN SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and developing designs and specifications that optimize the use, value, and appearance of their products. These services can include the determination of the materials, construction, mechanisms, shape, color, and surface finishes of the product, taking into consideration human characteristics and needs, safety, market appeal, and efficiency in production, distribution, use, and maintenance. Establishments providing automobile or furniture industrial design services or industrial design consulting services are included in this industry.

54143 GRAPHIC DESIGN SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and managing the production of visual communication in order to convey specific messages or concepts, clarify complex information, or project visual identities. These services can include the design of printed materials, packaging, advertising, signage systems, and corporate identification (logos). This industry also includes commercial artists engaged exclusively in generating drawings and illustrations requiring technical accuracy or interpretative skills.

541430 GRAPHIC DESIGN SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and managing the production of visual communication in order to convey specific messages or concepts, clarify complex information, or project visual identities. These services can include the design of printed materials, packaging, advertising, signage systems, and corporate identification (logos). This industry also includes commercial artists engaged exclusively in generating drawings and illustrations requiring technical accuracy or interpretative skills.

54149 OTHER SPECIALIZED DESIGN SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing professional design services (except architectural, landscape architecture, engineering, interior, industrial, graphic, and computer system design).

541490 OTHER SPECIALIZED DESIGN SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing professional design services (except architectural, landscape architecture, engineering, interior, industrial, graphic, and computer system design).

5415 COMPUTER SYSTEMS DESIGN AND RELATED SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing expertise in the field of information technologies through one or more of the following activities: (1) writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer; (2) planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies; (3) on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities; and (4) other professional and technical computer-related advice and services.

54151 COMPUTER SYSTEMS DESIGN AND RELATED SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing expertise in the field of information technologies through one or more of the following activities: (1) writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer; (2) planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies; (3) on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities; and (4) other professional and technical computer-related advice and services.

541511 CUSTOM COMPUTER PROGRAMMING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer.

541512 COMPUTER SYSTEMS DESIGN SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies. The hardware and software components of the system may be provided by this establishment or company as part of integrated services or may be provided by third parties or vendors. These establishments often install the system and train and support users of the system.

5415121 COMPUTER SYSTEMS INTEGRATORS

Establishments primarily engaged in developing or modifying computer software, and packaging or bundling the software with computer hardware (computers and computer peripheral equipment) to create and market an integrated system for specific applications. These establishments must provide each of the following services: (1) the development or modification of the computer software; (2) the marketing of purchased computer hardware; and (3) involvement in all phases of system development from design through installation.

5415122 COMPUTER SYSTEMS CONSULTANTS (EXCEPT SYSTEMS INTEGRATORS)

Establishments primarily engaged in consulting with clients and planning and designing systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies.

541513 COMPUTER FACILITIES MANAGEMENT SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities. Establishments providing computer systems or data processing facilities support services are included in this industry.

541519 OTHER COMPUTER RELATED SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing computer related services (except custom programming, systems integration design, and facilities management services). Establishments providing computer disaster recovery services or software installation services are included in this industry.

5416 MANAGEMENT, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 54161, Management Consulting Services, 54162, Environmental Consulting Services, and 54169, Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services.

54161 MANAGEMENT CONSULTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on management issues, such as strategic and organizational planning; financial planning and budgeting; marketing objectives and policies; human resource policies, practices, and planning; production scheduling; and control planning.

541611 ADMINISTRATIVE MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL MANAGEMENT CONSULTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on administrative management issues, such as financial planning and budgeting, equity and asset management, records management, office

planning, strategic and organizational planning, site selection, new business startup, and business process improvement. This industry also includes establishments of general management consultants that provide a full range of administrative; human resource; marketing; process, physical distribution, and logistics; or other management consulting services to clients.

541612 HUMAN RESOURCES AND EXECUTIVE SEARCH CONSULTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations in one or more of the following areas: (1) human resource and personnel policies, practices, and procedures; (2) employee benefits planning, communication, and administration; (3) compensation systems planning; (4) wage and salary administration; and (5) executive search and recruitment.

5416121 ACTUARIAL CONSULTING

Establishments primarily engaged in applying statistical calculation especially of life expectancy in assessing life, health, social, and casualty insurance; annuities; pensions; and compensation and benefits planning.

5416122 EXECUTIVE PLACEMENT SERVICES

Establishments primarily engaged in executive search and recruitment services or executive placement services.

5416123 HUMAN RESOURCES AND PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT CONSULTING

Establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) providing operating advice and assistance in areas such as human resource and personnel policies, practices and procedures; (2) employee benefits planning, communication, and administration; (3) compensation systems planning; and (4) wage and salary administration.

541613 MARKETING CONSULTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on marketing issues, such as developing marketing objectives and policies, sales forecasting, new product developing and pricing, licensing and franchise planning, and marketing planning and strategy.

541614 PROCESS, PHYSICAL DISTRIBUTION, AND LOGISTICS CONSULTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations in areas, such as: (1) manufacturing operations improvement; (2) productivity improvement; (3) production planning and control; (4) quality assurance and quality control; (5) inventory management; (6) distribution networks; (7) warehouse use, operations, and utilization; (8) transportation and shipment of goods and materials; and (9) materials management and handling.

541618 OTHER MANAGEMENT CONSULTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing management consulting services (except administrative and general management consulting; human resources consulting; marketing consulting; or process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting). Establishments providing telecommunications or utilities management consulting services are included in this industry.

54162 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSULTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on environmental issues, such as the control of environmental contamination from pollutants, toxic substances, and hazardous materials. These establishments

identify problems (e.g., inspect buildings for hazardous materials), measure and evaluate risks, and recommend solutions. They employ a multidisciplined staff of scientists, engineers, and other technicians with expertise in areas such as air and water quality, asbestos contamination, remediation, and environmental law. Establishments providing sanitation or site remediation consulting services are included in this industry.

541620 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSULTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on environmental issues, such as the control of environmental contamination from pollutants, toxic substances, and hazardous materials. These establishments identify problems (e.g., inspect buildings for hazardous materials), measure and evaluate risks, and recommend solutions. They employ a multidisciplined staff of scientists, engineers, and other technicians with expertise in areas, such as air and water quality, asbestos contamination, remediation, and environmental law. Establishments providing sanitation or site remediation consulting services are included in this industry.

54169 OTHER SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on scientific and technical issues (except environmental).

541690 OTHER SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on scientific and technical issues (except environmental).

5416901 ECONOMIC AND RELATED CONSULTING SERVICES

Establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on economic and related business issues.

5416909 ALL OTHER SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES

Establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on scientific and other technical issues (except economic).

5417 SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in conducting original investigation undertaken on a systematic basis to gain new knowledge (research) and/or the application of research findings or other scientific knowledge for the creation of new or significantly improved products or processes (experimental development). The industries within this industry group are defined on the basis of the domain of research; that is, on the scientific expertise of the establishment.

54171 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE PHYSICAL, ENGINEERING, AND LIFE SCIENCES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical, engineering, or life sciences, such as agriculture, electronics, environmental, biology, botany, biotechnology, computers, chemistry, food, fisheries, forests, geology, health, mathematics, medicine, oceanography, pharmacy, physics, veterinary, and other allied subjects.

541710 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE PHYSICAL, ENGINEERING, AND LIFE SCIENCES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical, engineering, or life sciences, such as agriculture, electronics, environmental, biology, botany, biotechnology, computers, chemistry, food, fisheries, forests, geology, health, mathematics, medicine, oceanography, pharmacy, physics, veterinary, and other allied subjects.

5417101 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE PHYSICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCES

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical sciences, engineering, electronics, computer, chemistry, oceanography, geology, mathematics, physics, environmental, and other allied subjects.

5417102 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE LIFE SCIENCES

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in medicine, health, biology, botany, biotechnology, agriculture, fisheries, forests, pharmacy, and other life sciences including veterinary sciences.

54171023 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN BIOTECHNOLOGY

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in biotechnology.

54171029 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN OTHER LIFE SCIENCES

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in medicine, health, biology, botany, agriculture, fisheries, forests, pharmacy, veterinary and other life sciences.

54172 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analyses in cognitive development, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, and other social science and humanities research.

541720 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analyses in cognitive development, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, and other social science and humanities research.

5418 ADVERTISING AND RELATED SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio and television, or other media. These establishments are organized to provide a full range of services (i.e., through in-house capabilities or subcontracting), including advice, creative services, account management, production of advertising material, media planning, and buying (i.e., placing advertising).

54181 ADVERTISING AGENCIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio and television, or other media. These establishments are organized to provide a full range of services (i.e., through in-house capabilities or subcontracting), including advice, creative services, account management, production of advertising material, media planning, and buying (i.e., placing advertising).

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54182 PUBLIC RELATIONS AGENCIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in designing and implementing public relations campaigns. These campaigns are designed to promote the interests and image of their clients. Establishments providing lobbying, political consulting, or public relations consulting are included in this industry.

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This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in designing and implementing public relations campaigns. These campaigns are designed to promote the interests and image of their clients. Establishments providing lobbying, political consulting, or public relations consulting are included in this industry.

54183 MEDIA BUYING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in purchasing advertising time or space from media outlets and reselling it to advertising agencies or individual companies directly.

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This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in purchasing advertising time or space from media outlets and reselling it to advertising agencies or individual companies directly.

54184 MEDIA REPRESENTATIVES

This industry comprises establishments of independent representatives primarily engaged in selling media time or space for media owners.

541840 MEDIA REPRESENTATIVES

This industry comprises establishments of independent representatives primarily engaged in selling media time or space for media owners.

5418401 RADIO AND TELEVISION ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES

Establishments primarily engaged in selling time or space to advertisers or advertising agencies for radio or television station (or network) owners.

5418402 PUBLISHERS' ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES

Establishments primarily engaged in selling time or space to advertisers or advertising agencies for newspapers, magazines, and other publications.

54185 DISPLAY ADVERTISING

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and designing public display advertising, campaign materials, such as printed, painted, or electronic displays, and/or placing such displays on indoor or outdoor billboards and panels, or on or within transit vehicles or facilities, shopping malls, retail (in-store) displays, and other display structures or sites.

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This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and designing public display advertising, campaign materials, such as printed, painted, or electronic displays, and/or placing such displays on indoor or outdoor billboards and panels, or on or within transit vehicles or facilities, shopping malls, retail (in-store) displays, and other display structures or sites.

54186 DIRECT MAIL ADVERTISING

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) creating and designing advertising campaigns for the purpose of distributing advertising materials (e.g., coupons, flyers, samples) or specialties (e.g., key chains, magnets, pens with customized messages imprinted) by mail or other direct distribution; and/or (2) preparing advertising materials or specialties for mailing or other direct distribution. These establishments may also compile, maintain, sell, and rent mailing lists.

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This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) creating and designing advertising campaigns for the purpose of distributing advertising materials (e.g., coupons, flyers, samples) or specialties (e.g., key chains, magnets, pens with customized messages imprinted) by mail or other direct distribution; and/or (2) preparing advertising materials or specialties for mailing or other direct distribution. These establishments may also compile, maintain, sell, and rent mailing lists.

54187 ADVERTISING MATERIAL DISTRIBUTION SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the direct distribution or delivery of advertisements (e.g., circulars, coupons, handbills) or samples. Establishments in this industry use methods such as delivering advertisements or samples door-to-door, placing flyers or coupons on car windshields in parking lots, or handing out samples in retail stores.

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This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the direct distribution or delivery of advertisements (e.g., circulars, coupons, handbills) or samples. Establishments in this industry use methods such as delivering advertisements or samples door-to-door, placing flyers or coupons on car windshields in parking lots, or handing out samples in retail stores.

54189 OTHER SERVICES RELATED TO ADVERTISING

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, and marketing consulting services).

541890 OTHER SERVICES RELATED TO ADVERTISING

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, and marketing consulting services).

5418901 WELCOMING SERVICES

Establishments primarily engaged in providing promotional business services to tourists and new residents of a community.

5418902 ADVERTISING SPECIALTIES GOODS DISTRIBUTORS

Establishments primarily engaged in consulting with clients on the design and use of advertising specialties and arranging for the distribution of the advertising specialties (such as t-shirts, key chains, magnets, pens, etc.) with customized messages for clients who use these materials for promotional purposes.

5418903 SIGN PAINTING AND LETTERING SHOP

Establishments primarily engaged in making signs to individual order or in office door and window lettering.

5418909 ALL OTHER ADVERTISING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, sign painting and lettering shops, marketing consulting services, and welcoming services).

5419 OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in professional, scientific, and technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; and advertising and related services).

54191 MARKETING RESEARCH AND PUBLIC OPINION POLLING

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in systematically gathering, recording, tabulating, and presenting marketing and public opinion data.

541910 MARKETING RESEARCH AND PUBLIC OPINION POLLING

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in systematically gathering, recording, tabulating, and presenting marketing and public opinion data.

54192 PHOTOGRAPHIC SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing still, video, or digital photography services. These establishments may specialize in a particular field of photography, such as commercial and industrial photography, portrait photography, and special events photography. Commercial or portrait photography studios are included in this industry.

541921 PHOTOGRAPHY STUDIOS, PORTRAIT

This industry comprises establishments known as portrait studios primarily engaged in providing still, video, or digital portrait photography services.

541922 COMMERCIAL PHOTOGRAPHY

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing commercial photography services, generally for advertising agencies, publishers, and other business and industrial users.

54193 TRANSLATION AND INTERPRETATION SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in translating written material and interpreting speech from one language to another and establishments primarily engaged in providing sign language services.

541930 TRANSLATION AND INTERPRETATION SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in translating written material and interpreting speech from one language to another and establishments primarily engaged in providing sign language services.

54194 VETERINARY SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments of licensed veterinary practitioners primarily engaged in the practice of veterinary medicine, dentistry, or surgery for animals; and establishments primarily engaged in providing testing services for licensed veterinary practitioners.

541940 VETERINARY SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments of licensed veterinary practitioners primarily engaged in the practice of veterinary medicine, dentistry, or surgery for animals; and establishments primarily engaged in providing testing services for licensed veterinary practitioners.

54199 ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the provision of professional, scientific, or technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; market research and public opinion polling; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; and veterinary services).

541990 ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the provision of professional, scientific, or technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; market research and public opinion polling; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; and veterinary services).

Appendix C. Methodology

SOURCES OF THE DATA

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent report forms to be completed for each of their establishments and returned to the Census Bureau. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead. These records provide basic information on location, kind of business, receipts/revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 2002 Economic Census are divided into those sent report forms and those not sent report forms. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

- 1. Establishments sent a report form:
 - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff. (The term "employers" refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 2002 as shown in the active administrative records of other federal agencies.)
 - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff in classifications for which specialized data precludes reliance solely on administrative records sources. The sample was stratified by industry and geography.
- 2. Establishments not sent a report form:
 - a. Small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, not selected into the small employer sample. Although the payroll cutoff varies by kind of business, small employers not sent a report form generally include firms with less than 10 employees and represent about 10 percent of total receipts/revenue of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment for these small employers were derived or estimated from administrative records of other federal agencies.
 - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to federal income tax with no paid employees during 2002. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms, nonemployers account for less than 10 percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released in the annual *Nonemployer Statistics* series.

The report forms used to collect information for establishments in this sector are available at help.econ.census.gov/econhelp/resources/.

A more detailed examination of census methodology is presented in the *History of the Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments are based on the *North American Industry Classification System, United States, 2002* manual. Changes between 1997 and 2002 affecting this sector are discussed in the text at the beginning of this report. Tables at www.census.gov/epcd/naics02/ identify all industries that changed between the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and 2002 NAICS.

The method of assigning classifications and the level of detail at which establishments were classified depends on whether a report form was obtained for the establishment.

- 1. Establishments that returned a report form were classified on the basis of their selfdesignation, product line receipts/revenue, and responses to other industry-specific inquiries.
- 2. Establishments without a report form:
 - a. Small employers not sent a form were, where possible, classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1997 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 2002 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a kind-of-business code.
 - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

METHOD OF ASSIGNING TAX STATUS

For kind-of-business classifications where there were substantial numbers of taxable and taxexempt establishments, establishments were classified based on the federal income tax filing requirement for the establishment or organization. This classification was based primarily on the response to an inquiry on the census report form. Establishments that indicated that all or part of their income was exempt from federal income tax under provisions of section 501 of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) code were classified as tax-exempt; establishments indicating no such exemption were classified as taxable. All government-operated hospitals were classified as taxexempt. For establishments without a report form, the tax status classification was based on administrative records of other federal agencies.

For selected kind-of-business classifications that are comprised primarily of tax-exempt establishments, all establishments in those classifications were defined as tax-exempt. All establishments in the remaining kind-of-business classifications (comprised primarily of taxable establishments) were defined as taxable.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled in the economic census are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources during the development or execution of the census:

- inability to identify all cases in the actual universe;
- definition and classification difficulties;
- differences in the interpretation of questions;
- errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and
- other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census report forms mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates, insofar, as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors. The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other federal agencies, such as gross receipts from federal income tax records and employment and payroll from payroll tax records. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

Key tables in this report include a column for "Percent of receipts/revenue from administrative records." This includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. The "Percent of receipts/revenue estimated" includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling error and sampling error could impact the conclusions drawn from economic census data.

TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, receipts/revenue, payroll, and number of employees, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report form, were available only from establishments responding to those inquiries.

Data for industry-specific inquiries in this sector were expanded in most cases to account for establishments that did not respond to the particular inquiry for which data are presented. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts/revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases, expansion on the basis of the receipts/revenue was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion of reported data to account for nonrespondents.

All reports in which industry-specific data were expanded include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts/revenue of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts/revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm.

Appendix D. Geographic Notes

MONTANA

Butte-Silver Bow (consolidated city) is coextensive with Silver Bow County. It includes Walkerville, which is not populous enough for separate tabulation. Therefore, "Butte-Silver Bow" refers to the whole consolidated city.

Balance of Gallatin County includes part of Yellowstone National Park (county equivalent) annexed in November 1997.

Balance of Park County includes part of Yellowstone National Park (county equivalent) annexed in November 1997.

Yellowstone National Park (county equivalent) annexed to Gallatin and Park Counties in November 1997.

Appendix E. Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas

BILLINGS, MT METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Carbon County, MT Yellowstone County, MT

BOZEMAN, MT MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Gallatin County, MT

BUTTE-SILVER BOW, MT MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Silver Bow County, MT

GREAT FALLS, MT METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Cascade County, MT

HAVRE, MT MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Hill County, MT

HELENA, MT MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Jefferson County, MT Lewis and Clark County, MT

KALISPELL, MT MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Flathead County, MT

MISSOULA, MT METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Missoula County, MT