

Abbreviations

µg	microgram	DES	diethylstilbestrol
AARP	American Association of Retired Persons	DHEAS	dehydroepiandrosterone sulfate
ABPI	ankle brachial pressure index	DNA	deoxyribonucleic acid
ACCP	American College of Chest Physicians	DRD4	D ₄ dopamine receptor
ACS	American Cancer Society	DSM-III-R	<i>Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders</i> , third edition, revised
AD	Alzheimer's disease	DSM-IV	<i>Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders</i> , fourth edition
ADD	attention deficit disorder	EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
AF_{exp}	attributable fraction among persons exposed	ER	estrogen receptor
AHCPR	Agency for Health Care Policy and Research	ETS	environmental tobacco smoke
AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome	FCTC	Framework Convention for Tobacco Control
AMWA	American Medical Women's Association	FDA	U.S. Food and Drug Administration
APA	American Psychiatric Association	FEF₂₅₋₇₅	forced expiratory flow between 25 and 75 percent of FVC
ASSIST	American Stop Smoking Intervention Study	FEV_{0.75}	forced expiratory volume in 0.75 second
AUTS	Adult Use of Tobacco Survey	FEV₁	forced expiratory volume in 1 second
BMI	body mass index	FTC	Federal Trade Commission
BRFS	Behavioral Risk Factor Survey	FVC	forced vital capacity
BRFSS	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	g	gram
CASH	Cancer and Steroid Hormone Study	GSTM1	glutathione S-transferase M1
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	HCFA	Health Care Financing Administration
CEPA	California Environmental Protection Agency	HHANES	Hispanic Health and Nutrition Examination Survey
CHAD	Community, Hypertension, Atherosclerosis, and Diabetes Program	HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
CHD	coronary heart disease	HIV-1	human immunodeficiency virus type 1
CI	confidence interval	HMO	health maintenance organization
CIN	cervical intraepithelial neoplasia	HPV	human papillomavirus
CIS	Cancer Information Service	HRT	hormone replacement therapy
CIS	carcinoma in situ	IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
CNS	central nervous system	IBD	inflammatory bowel disease
CO	carbon monoxide	ICD-9	<i>International Classification of Diseases</i> , ninth revision
COLD	chronic obstructive lung disease	IMPACT	Initiatives to Mobilize for the Prevention and Control of Tobacco Use
COMMIT	Community Intervention Trial for Smoking Cessation	INWAT	International Network of Women Against Tobacco
COPD	chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	IUGR	intrauterine growth retardation
CORIS	Coronary Risk Factor Study	JAMA	<i>Journal of the American Medical Association</i>
CPS-I	Cancer Prevention Study I	kg	kilogram
CPS-II	Cancer Prevention Study II	L	liter
CVD	cardiovascular disease	LBW	low birth weight
CYP1A1	cytochrome P-450 1A1		

LPL	lipoprotein lipase	PAH	polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon
m	meter	PD	Parkinson's disease
MDD	major depressive disorder	PHS	U.S. Public Health Service
mg	milligram	PID	pelvic inflammatory disease
MI	myocardial infarction	PPROM	preterm premature rupture of the membranes
mL	milliliter	PROM	premature rupture of the membranes
mm	millimeter	RA	rheumatoid arthritis
mm Hg	millimeter of mercury	RR	relative risk
MSA	Master Settlement Agreement	SAMHSA	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration
MTF	Monitoring the Future Survey	SAMMEC	Smoking Attributable Mortality, Morbidity, and Economic Costs
NAB	<i>N</i> '-nitrosoanabasine	SEER	Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results Program
NAT	<i>N</i> '-nitrosoanatabine	SES	socioeconomic status
NAT1	<i>N</i> -acetyltransferase 1	SGA	small for gestational age
NAT2	<i>N</i> -acetyltransferase 2	SIDS	sudden infant death syndrome
NCHS	National Center for Health Statistics	SLE	systemic lupus erythematosus
NCI	National Cancer Institute	SMR	standardized mortality ratio
ng	nanogram	STD	sexually transmitted disease
NHANES	National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey	SUDAAN	Survey Data Analysis
NHANES II	National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey II	TAPS I	Teenage Attitudes and Practices Survey I
NHANES III	National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey III	TAPS II	Teenage Attitudes and Practices Survey II
NHIS	National Health Interview Survey	TIA	transient ischemic attack
NHSDA	National Household Survey on Drug Abuse	TSH	thyroid-stimulating hormone
NIDA	National Institute on Drug Abuse	TSNA	tobacco-specific nitrosamine
NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health	USDHEW	U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare
NNK	4-(methylnitrosamino)-1-(3-pyridyl)-1-butanone	USDHHS	U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
NNN	<i>N</i> '-nitrosonornicotine	WAGAT	Women and Girls Against Tobacco
NOW	National Organization for Women	WHO	World Health Organization
NRC	National Research Council	WHR	waist-to-hip ratio
NTTS	National Teenage Tobacco Survey	WIC	Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children
NYTS	National Youth Tobacco Survey	YPLL	years of potential life lost
OA	osteoarthritis	YRBS	Youth Risk Behavior Survey
OC	oral contraceptive	YRBSS	Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System
OSH	Office on Smoking and Health		