

Mineral Industry Surveys

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CRUSHED STONE AND SAND AND GRAVEL IN THE THIRD QUARTER 2008

An estimated 386 million metric tons (Mt) of *crushed stone* was produced and shipped for consumption in the United States in the third quarter of 2008, a decrease of 17% compared with that of the same period of 2007. The estimated production for consumption in the first 9 months of 2008 was 1.02 billion metric tons (Gt), a 17% decrease compared with that of the same period of 2007.

The estimated U.S. output of *construction sand and gravel* produced and shipped for consumption in the third quarter of 2008 was 304 Mt, a decrease of 18% compared with that of the same period of 2007. The estimated production for consumption in the first 9 months of 2008 was 773 Mt, a 18% decrease compared with that of the same period of 2007.

An estimated 687 Mt of total *aggregates* was produced and shipped for consumption in the United States in the third quarter of 2008, a decrease of 18% compared with that of the same period of 2007. The estimated production for consumption in the first 9 months of 2008 was 1.80 Gt, a 17% decrease compared with that of the same period of 2007.

The above estimates are based on information reported to the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) quarterly sample survey by *crushed stone* and *construction sand and gravel* producers.

The estimated portland cement consumption decreased by 13% in the third quarter of 2008 and decreased by 13% in the first 9 months of 2008, compared with that of the same periods of 2007. This information is obtained from the USGS monthly survey of U.S. cement producers.

Production-for-consumption estimates are generated independently for each State, each geographic division, and the 48 conterminous States, which are treated as separate statistical sample areas. Therefore, differences may exist between the total for a division and the sum of the State totals in the same geographic division. Similarly, differences may exist between the estimates of total *aggregates* and the estimates of *crushed stone* and *construction sand and gravel* for a specific statistical area.

This is a sample survey that generates production-for-consumption estimates by quarters, based on information reported voluntarily by a limited number of producing

companies. Previously-reported data are occasionally revised by some companies, and the estimated quantities for the prior quarters are then recalculated. The latest release of the quarterly Mineral Industry Surveys contains the most recent estimated totals and percentage changes and supersedes previously published reports.

The estimated production-for-consumption of *crushed stone* in the third quarter of 2008 decreased in eight of the nine geographic divisions compared with that sold or used in the third quarter of 2007. The largest decreases were recorded in the Mountain (31%) and the South Atlantic (29%) divisions. Production-for-consumption of crushed stone decreased in 37 of the 47 States that were estimated. The five leading States, in descending order of production-for-consumption, were Texas, Pennsylvania, Missouri, Illinois, and Indiana. Their combined total production-for-consumption was 124 Mt and represented 32% of the U.S. total.

The estimated production-for-consumption of *construction sand and gravel* in the third quarter of 2008 decreased from third quarter 2007 levels in all of the nine geographic divisions. The largest decreases in percentages were recorded in the West South Central (29%) and the Pacific (24%) divisions. Production-for-consumption of construction sand and gravel decreased in 37 of the 46 States that were estimated. The five leading States, in descending order of production-for-consumption, were California, Texas, Michigan, Arizona, and Wisconsin. Their combined total production-for-consumption was 106 Mt and represented 35% of the U.S. total.

The estimated production-for-consumption of *aggregates* in the third quarter of 2008 decreased in all of the geographic divisions compared with that sold or used in the third quarter of 2007. The largest decreases in percentages were recorded in the South Atlantic (27%) and the Mountain (21%) divisions. Production-for-consumption of aggregates decreased in 39 of the 48 States that were estimated. The five leading States, in descending order of production-for-consumption, were Texas, California, Pennsylvania, Illinois, and Ohio. Their combined total production-for-consumption was 191 Mt and represented 28% of the U.S. total.

TABLE 1
CRUSHED STONE SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISION¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

Region/Division	2007				2008					
	Quantity			Value	Quantity	Percent	Quantity	Percent	Quantity	Percent
	3rd qtr.	4th qtr.	Total ²	total ²	1st qtr.	change ³	2nd qtr.	change ³	3rd qtr.	change ³
Northeast:										
New England	14,600	8,750	38,500	387,000	2,160	-24.4	10,600	-13.9	12,900	-11.7
Middle Atlantic	59,900	41,900	176,000	1,530,000	21,200	-1.4	47,400	-9.5	50,200	-16.3
Midwest:										
East North Central	83,300	65,700	253,000	1,700,000	23,500	-19.8	56,600	-23.9	67,300	-19.2
West North Central	52,100	38,300	160,000	1,310,000	26,400	6.0	47,900	7.4	54,600	4.9
South:										
South Atlantic	102,000	86,900	384,000	4,260,000	67,700	-23.7	76,500	-27.7	73,100	-28.6
East South Central	46,200	40,500	173,000	1,440,000	28,000	-27.9	37,400	-21.2	37,700	-18.5
West South Central	62,700	55,700	231,000	1,600,000	59,700	12.9	63,500	7.2	61,200	-2.4
West:										
Mountain	22,500	16,000	76,200	561,000	10,700	-37.0	16,200	-22.0	15,500	-31.0
Pacific ⁴	28,000	23,600	101,000	934,000	18,800	-19.5	23,700	-9.3	23,300	-16.7
Total ²	467,000	379,000	1,600,000 ⁵	13,900,000 ⁵	263,000	-15.2	373,000	-16.2	386,000	-17.4

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

³Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴Does not include Alaska and Hawaii.

⁵Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

TABLE 2
CRUSHED STONE SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATE¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

State	2007				2008					
	Quantity			Value total ²	Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ³	Quantity 2nd qtr.	Percent change ³	Quantity 3rd qtr.	Percent change ³
	3rd qtr.	4th qtr.	Total ²							
Alabama	13,300	12,100	52,500	402,000	11,600	-11.0	12,800	-8.1	11,300	-15.0
Alaska	(4)	(4)	1,620	18,000	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Arizona	W	W	15,700	145,000	W	W	W	W	W	W
Arkansas	8,920	7,420	32,300	232,000	7,040	-4.9	8,590	0.4	8,680	-2.8
California	14,700	13,200	54,300	568,000	10,200	-21.0	12,400	-7.4	11,800	-19.5
Colorado	3,850	2,290	11,200	77,900	2,260	6.8	3,480	17.0	3,330	-13.5
Connecticut	3,660	2,380	9,440	92,400	605	4.7	2,560	-9.4	3,130	-14.4
Delaware	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Florida	25,100	22,200	95,700	1,120,000	17,100	-28.8	16,200	-33.8	14,000	-44.2
Georgia	20,000	17,600	79,200	811,000	14,300	-28.0	13,900	-36.3	14,000	-29.9
Hawaii	(4)	(4)	8,610	135,000	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Idaho	1,690	1,560	5,860	35,600	610	-37.6	981	-39.9	1,620	-4.4
Illinois	24,500	19,200	74,500	591,000	6,090	-31.5	17,200	-21.1	19,600	-20.0
Indiana	18,200	15,400	57,600	387,000	6,850	-10.5	15,200	-7.2	16,900	-7.4
Iowa	11,600	7,830	33,700	280,000	4,240	11.3	13,300	27.2	15,000	29.0
Kansas	6,540	5,350	21,400	188,000	6,140	73.5	6,150	3.9	6,610	1.1
Kentucky	15,900	14,100	55,500	427,000	7,430	-28.4	13,700	-9.4	13,800	-13.2
Louisiana	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Maine	W	W	4,710	38,300	W	W	W	W	W	W
Maryland	9,370	7,340	31,500	287,000	4,020	-21.2	6,430	-33.4	7,550	-19.4
Massachusetts	3,990	2,760	11,200	127,000	529	-36.1	3,360	-8.5	3,770	-5.6
Michigan	9,740	6,050	27,600	129,000	2,310	-13.7	6,240	-31.9	8,440	-13.4
Minnesota	3,800	2,430	10,200	109,000	345	-38.6	3,020	-10.9	3,850	1.1
Mississippi	848	771	3,120	58,900	841	4.3	421	-39.4	1,010	19.0
Missouri	24,500	19,500	81,300	612,000	14,300	-12.8	19,200	-8.0	22,100	-9.9
Montana	W	W	1,780	9,610	W	W	W	W	W	W
Nebraska	2,170	2,110	7,720	76,200	1,680	22.6	2,100	1.5	2,100	-3.3
Nevada	2,870	2,560	11,200	97,200	2,310	-33.9	2,050	-9.6	1,980	-31.1
New Hampshire	1,890	1,220	5,210	68,600	283	-38.6	1,030	-36.8	1,530	-19.4
New Jersey	6,450	5,300	20,000	162,000	2,730	5.1	4,960	-12.0	4,670	-27.6
New Mexico	W	W	5,240	39,100	W	W	W	W	W	W
New York	17,500	11,000	46,800	427,000	4,400	8.1	13,000	-8.0	14,600	-16.7
North Carolina	19,700	16,500	70,300	898,000	12,500	-13.6	16,500	-16.1	15,100	-23.4
North Dakota	(4)	(4)	274	1,270	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Ohio	22,600	18,000	67,300	443,000	5,700	-15.7	12,500	-37.2	16,200	-28.6
Oklahoma	12,600	11,800	45,800	294,000	12,200	20.8	13,500	19.0	14,900	18.2
Oregon	8,700	6,110	29,000	200,000	4,420	-25.6	6,610	-20.2	7,830	-10.1
Pennsylvania	34,700	25,200	109,000	944,000	15,100	-8.0	29,400	-9.9	30,500	-12.2
Rhode Island	W	W	2,240	21,200	W	W	W	W	W	W
South Carolina	7,540	6,280	28,100	274,000	5,150	-21.8	5,980	-22.4	4,930	-34.7
South Dakota	2,310	1,130	5,360	44,500	776	-14.3	2,340	130.7	2,570	11.0
Tennessee	16,300	13,800	62,000	547,000	8,420	-41.3	11,200	-36.0	12,100	-26.2
Texas	39,100	34,000	145,000	972,000	39,100	15.2	39,400	5.0	35,000	-10.6
Utah	3,980	2,360	13,300	98,200	504	-81.8	2,580	-37.9	1,820	-54.3
Vermont	W	W	5,660	40,100	W	W	W	W	W	W
Virginia	17,300	13,700	62,200	693,000	10,700	-16.7	15,000	-18.4	15,100	-12.7
Washington	4,380	4,460	17,700	167,000	4,560	-2.6	4,810	15.9	3,270	-25.5
West Virginia	5,020	3,840	15,900	157,000	3,340	19.4	5,590	30.6	5,110	1.8
Wisconsin	21,000	15,100	63,800	336,000	7,720	-15.3	16,200	-13.2	21,600	2.9
Wyoming	3,270	2,950	12,000	58,700	3,300	14.1	2,890	-0.3	3,740	14.3

W Withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

³Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴State not included in quarterly survey.

TABLE 3
SAND AND GRAVEL SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISION¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

Region/Division	2007			Value total ²	2008		Quantity 2nd qtr.	Percent change ³	Quantity 3rd qtr.	Percent change ³
	3rd qtr.	4th qtr.	Total ²		Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ³				
Northeast:										
New England	20,100	11,500	51,700	421,000	2,910	-17.6	14,400	-13.3	18,900	-6.0
Middle Atlantic	21,700	16,200	67,300	566,000	10,500	8.5	19,700	-0.4	21,400	-1.1
Midwest:										
East North Central	69,300	45,900	197,000	1,020,000	15,400	-22.0	52,600	-14.7	59,300	-14.4
West North Central	47,600	34,000	130,000	630,000	7,320	-14.7	30,600	-23.3	40,400	-15.3
South:										
South Atlantic	23,200	20,100	90,800	676,000	18,100	-19.3	19,400	-22.3	20,100	-13.4
East South Central	12,200	10,300	46,800	290,000	6,360	-37.9	9,780	-30.5	11,000	-9.2
West South Central	43,100	36,400	148,000	1,060,000	34,400	11.6	36,300	-2.6	30,800	-28.5
West:										
Mountain	85,500	61,700	290,000	1,970,000	45,000	-21.4	73,900	-13.4	70,800	-17.2
Pacific ⁴	58,000	47,500	201,000	1,940,000	29,700	-31.4	41,000	-21.5	43,900	-24.2
Total ²	373,000	286,000	1,230,000 ⁵	8,640,000 ⁵	180,000	-20.3	289,000	-16.8	304,000	-18.5

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

³Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴Does not include Alaska and Hawaii.

⁵Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

TABLE 4
SAND AND GRAVEL SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATE¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

State	2007				2008					
	Quantity			Value total ²	Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ³	Quantity 2nd qtr.	Percent change ³	Quantity 3rd qtr.	Percent change ³
	3rd qtr.	4th qtr.	Total ²							
Alabama	3,700	3,650	16,700	96,500	3,630	-20.0	4,490	-5.9	3,170	-14.4
Alaska	(4)	(4)	13,200	68,400	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Arizona	22,800	17,300	85,800	652,000	16,400	-22.0	22,000	-10.8	18,500	-19.1
Arkansas	2,260	2,320	9,080	66,300	2,160	5.1	2,500	1.9	2,440	8.0
California	38,400	28,800	134,000	1,450,000	19,900	-34.8	27,300	-25.3	30,100	-21.6
Colorado	15,200	10,900	46,100	364,000	7,780	16.6	13,300	0.3	14,000	-7.9
Connecticut	3,000	1,610	8,290	73,400	351	-41.6	2,430	-21.2	2,050	-31.4
Delaware	W	W	3,330	24,700	W	W	W	W	W	W
Florida	7,200	6,790	30,300	231,000	6,910	-20.3	6,890	-10.1	6,160	-14.5
Georgia	2,500	1,990	10,200	63,800	1,700	-33.3	1,920	-38.4	1,850	-25.9
Hawaii	(4)	(4)	1,230	15,900	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Idaho	7,840	5,340	24,800	130,000	1,890	-51.5	5,560	-28.0	6,440	-17.9
Illinois	10,200	8,150	31,800	175,000	2,650	-24.1	7,930	-20.6	9,790	-3.6
Indiana	8,840	6,320	28,100	153,000	3,000	-23.8	6,850	-24.2	6,910	-21.8
Iowa	5,330	5,330	17,100	94,000	1,230	-11.0	3,800	-24.7	5,100	-4.2
Kansas	W	W	10,700	49,600	W	W	W	W	W	W
Kentucky	2,410	1,930	9,070	48,300	775	-47.3	2,590	-20.7	2,280	-5.3
Louisiana	6,160	6,010	26,600	243,000	5,600	-4.9	5,470	-35.8	2,420	-60.7
Maine	W	W	12,300	93,900	W	W	W	W	W	W
Maryland	3,540	2,530	11,900	117,000	2,140	-13.0	2,570	-24.9	2,610	-26.4
Massachusetts	5,120	3,870	15,600	139,000	764	-62.7	3,280	-28.3	3,720	-27.4
Michigan	24,500	10,200	57,600	235,000	3,180	6.3	19,500	-2.1	18,700	-23.8
Minnesota	19,500	10,700	46,100	239,000	1,510	6.6	10,200	-30.1	14,200	-27.2
Mississippi	3,460	3,120	13,900	94,200	1,810	-36.7	2,350	-47.6	3,440	-0.6
Missouri	3,890	2,640	14,000	77,400	1,490	-37.4	2,850	-44.6	3,450	-11.2
Montana	5,930	3,730	15,900	134,000	1,180	-20.3	4,220	-11.4	5,140	-13.3
Nebraska	W	W	13,400	70,600	W	W	W	W	W	W
Nevada	10,200	6,050	34,700	180,000	7,000	-2.2	9,430	-16.1	9,340	-8.7
New Hampshire	3,090	1,940	7,940	49,000	672	20.1	2,080	-11.6	3,320	7.3
New Jersey	4,650	3,590	15,700	145,000	3,550	26.8	4,690	1.0	5,320	14.5
New Mexico	5,170	4,130	18,300	157,000	2,840	-29.3	4,140	-17.6	4,290	-17.1
New York	10,800	8,540	33,300	278,000	5,110	10.3	10,400	11.7	11,200	3.6
North Carolina	2,970	2,400	11,400	62,300	1,890	-33.3	2,510	-20.9	2,810	-5.6
North Dakota	6,040	4,110	14,900	49,100	176	23.2	5,470	18.2	6,480	7.3
Ohio	14,000	10,400	40,800	271,000	3,200	-27.5	9,990	-16.8	12,200	-12.9
Oklahoma	7,110	3,510	16,500	95,500	3,160	20.1	3,510	7.3	3,450	-51.6
Oregon	6,440	6,050	21,200	163,000	2,610	-36.7	3,880	-16.1	5,010	-22.1
Pennsylvania	6,190	3,830	18,300	143,000	1,880	-18.5	4,340	-27.3	4,720	-23.7
Rhode Island	(4)	(4)	2,430	25,800	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
South Carolina	2,660	2,460	10,700	57,000	1,980	-20.2	2,280	-26.5	1,960	-26.1
South Dakota	5,110	3,240	13,900	50,500	2,070	-17.8	2,830	-8.0	4,150	-18.9
Tennessee	2,160	1,550	7,140	50,900	667	-55.2	1,500	-22.4	1,790	-16.9
Texas	27,300	24,800	95,400	651,000	23,900	16.8	25,100	9.5	22,800	-16.5
Utah	13,300	9,810	45,100	261,000	5,840	-26.6	10,300	-26.1	9,430	-29.4
Vermont	W	W	5,140	34,100	W	W	W	W	W	W
Virginia	3,430	2,830	12,300	115,000	2,320	-5.8	2,360	-34.0	3,860	12.6
Washington	13,100	12,800	45,500	324,000	7,440	-11.0	10,200	-9.1	8,390	-35.9
West Virginia	(4)	(4)	429	3,470	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Wisconsin	21,000	15,100	63,800	336,000	7,720	-15.3	16,200	-13.2	21,600	2.9
Wyoming	7,430	4,720	19,100	95,800	1,230	-36.4	6,990	39.9	9,500	27.8

W Withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

³Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴State not included in quarterly survey.

TABLE 5
AGGREGATES SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISION¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

Region/Division	2007				2008					
	3rd qtr.	Quantity		Value	Quantity	Percent	Quantity	Percent	Quantity	Percent
		4th qtr.	Total ²	total ²	1st qtr.	change ³	2nd qtr.	change ³	3rd qtr.	change ³
Northeast:										
New England	34,400	20,400	90,200	808,000	5,070	-23.5	24,800	-13.8	30,300	-10.9
Middle Atlantic	82,400	58,000	243,000	2,100,000	30,300	-0.2	66,200	-8.5	70,300	-14.7
Midwest:										
East North Central	150,000	114,000	449,000	2,720,000	40,400	-20.2	105,000	-21.9	123,000	-18.2
West North Central	98,700	71,700	290,000	1,940,000	36,500	2.0	80,200	-4.4	95,800	-3.0
South:										
South Atlantic	126,000	107,000	475,000	4,940,000	85,000	-23.1	95,400	-27.1	92,100	-26.9
East South Central	58,600	51,200	220,000	1,730,000	35,300	-28.5	47,400	-21.8	48,100	-17.9
West South Central	104,000	91,700	378,000	2,650,000	95,900	12.7	102,000	5.2	95,900	-8.1
West:										
Mountain	108,000	77,700	366,000	2,530,000	55,500	-25.5	89,700	-15.3	85,800	-20.5
Pacific ⁴	86,200	71,100	302,000	2,870,000	47,700	-28.0	64,100	-18.2	67,000	-22.2
Total ²	834,000	667,000	2,830,000 ⁵	22,500,000 ⁵	452,000	-16.5	662,000	-16.4	687,000	-17.7

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

³Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴Does not include Alaska and Hawaii.

⁵Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

TABLE 6
AGGREGATES SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATE¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

State	2007				2008					
	Quantity			Value total ²	Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ³	Quantity 2nd qtr.	Percent change ³	Quantity 3rd qtr.	Percent change ³
	3rd qtr.	4th qtr.	Total ²							
Alabama	17,400	16,000	69,100	498,000	15,300	-11.5	17,000	-8.0	14,800	-14.9
Alaska	(4)	(4)	14,800	86,500	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Arizona	27,100	20,400	101,000	797,000	19,500	-20.4	25,700	-12.5	21,600	-20.2
Arkansas	11,300	9,640	41,400	298,000	9,130	-3.6	11,100	0.6	11,100	-1.4
California	53,200	41,600	189,000	2,020,000	29,700	-31.7	39,400	-21.7	42,000	-21.1
Colorado	19,100	13,000	57,300	442,000	10,300	12.7	17,000	5.6	17,300	-9.8
Connecticut	6,810	4,330	17,700	166,000	1,080	-2.5	4,860	-11.3	5,680	-16.6
Delaware	W	W	3,330	24,700	W	W	W	W	W	W
Florida	32,400	29,000	126,000	1,350,000	23,700	-27.1	22,700	-29.4	19,800	-39.0
Georgia	22,600	19,700	89,400	875,000	16,100	-28.3	15,700	-36.4	15,800	-29.8
Hawaii	(4)	(4)	9,830	151,000	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Idaho	9,470	7,010	30,700	165,000	2,560	-47.7	6,420	-30.9	8,090	-14.6
Illinois	34,900	27,400	106,000	766,000	8,720	-30.7	24,800	-21.0	28,500	-18.2
Indiana	27,100	22,400	85,700	539,000	10,000	-12.5	22,300	-9.9	24,500	-9.4
Iowa	16,800	13,500	50,800	374,000	5,220	3.5	16,200	5.6	19,400	15.6
Kansas	9,730	8,100	32,000	238,000	8,820	62.8	9,180	4.5	9,710	-0.1
Kentucky	18,500	16,300	64,600	476,000	8,610	-28.6	16,000	-9.6	16,100	-13.1
Louisiana	6,160	6,010	26,600	243,000	5,600	-4.9	5,470	-35.8	2,420	-60.7
Maine	W	W	17,000	132,000	W	W	W	W	W	W
Maryland	12,900	9,840	43,400	404,000	6,200	-18.4	9,010	-31.0	10,100	-21.5
Massachusetts	9,500	6,590	26,900	266,000	1,270	-38.7	7,890	-9.6	8,850	-6.8
Michigan	33,400	16,700	85,200	364,000	5,830	-6.0	24,400	-15.6	26,900	-19.5
Minnesota	22,900	13,200	56,300	348,000	1,870	-13.7	13,700	-23.9	18,500	-19.1
Mississippi	4,390	3,970	17,000	153,000	3,170	-17.9	2,640	-45.0	4,730	7.7
Missouri	28,600	22,400	95,400	689,000	16,100	-14.8	22,200	-12.7	25,700	-10.0
Montana	6,420	4,170	17,700	144,000	1,610	-15.9	4,600	-11.2	5,650	-12.1
Nebraska	6,360	5,440	21,100	147,000	4,060	17.9	5,670	-3.0	5,920	-6.9
Nevada	12,200	9,890	45,900	277,000	9,420	-28.3	9,410	-11.8	9,150	-25.0
New Hampshire	4,850	3,100	13,100	118,000	791	-29.2	2,770	-32.2	4,170	-14.0
New Jersey	11,400	9,280	35,700	307,000	5,320	9.0	9,100	-10.2	8,860	-22.2
New Mexico	6,780	5,320	23,600	196,000	3,650	-28.2	5,290	-17.4	5,630	-17.0
New York	29,400	19,200	80,100	705,000	8,280	8.6	22,700	-5.1	25,300	-13.9
North Carolina	22,800	19,000	81,600	960,000	14,500	-14.9	19,100	-16.4	17,700	-22.5
North Dakota	6,150	4,190	14,900	49,100	179	23.2	5,570	18.2	6,600	7.3
Ohio	36,500	28,600	108,000	714,000	8,990	-18.7	21,600	-32.3	27,500	-24.8
Oklahoma	18,500	15,600	62,300	390,000	15,900	20.7	17,700	17.6	19,200	3.7
Oregon	15,200	12,500	50,300	363,000	6,900	-31.2	10,300	-18.4	12,700	-16.3
Pennsylvania	40,700	29,300	127,000	1,090,000	17,300	-8.5	34,100	-11.0	35,500	-12.9
Rhode Island	W	W	4,640	52,300	W	W	W	W	W	W
South Carolina	10,300	8,710	38,800	331,000	7,100	-21.7	8,260	-23.1	6,840	-33.5
South Dakota	7,950	4,190	19,300	95,000	2,820	-15.4	7,090	84.7	8,200	3.0
Tennessee	18,300	15,300	69,100	598,000	9,260	-41.8	12,600	-35.4	13,600	-25.7
Texas	65,700	57,700	240,000	1,620,000	63,900	15.5	64,900	5.9	57,900	-11.9
Utah	17,400	11,800	58,300	359,000	5,420	-50.9	12,600	-30.8	10,500	-39.4
Vermont	W	W	10,800	74,200	W	W	W	W	W	W
Virginia	20,700	16,500	74,500	808,000	12,900	-15.5	17,600	-20.1	18,700	-9.9
Washington	17,600	17,400	63,100	490,000	11,700	-8.5	14,800	-3.6	11,700	-33.8
West Virginia	5,230	4,000	16,600	163,000	3,480	19.4	5,830	30.6	5,320	1.8
Wisconsin	21,000	15,100	63,800	336,000	7,720	-15.3	16,200	-13.2	21,600	2.9
Wyoming	10,700	7,670	31,100	154,000	4,540	-6.0	9,880	25.1	13,200	23.6

W Withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

³Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴State not included in quarterly survey.