

Table 6a. Concentration by Largest Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1997

[Includes only firms and establishments with payroll. Includes data for establishments classified in Sector 81, Other Services (Except Public Administration) only. See introductory text for a description of establishments in this sector. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C]

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation and largest firms based on receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
81	OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)						
	All firms	420 950	163 033 330	100.0	48 452 606	11 235 179	2 493 574
	4 largest firms	3 695	5 511 338	3.4	1 690 467	372 408	83 065
	8 largest firms	4 152	8 728 769	5.4	2 787 892	627 774	124 684
	20 largest firms	10 099	13 973 692	8.6	4 052 968	929 875	191 215
	50 largest firms	16 391	20 920 244	12.8	5 887 412	1 371 827	275 718
811	Repair & maintenance						
	All firms	235 466	105 153 886	100.0	29 875 211	6 938 363	1 276 389
	4 largest firms	1 586	3 884 389	3.7	1 331 230	300 133	40 639
	8 largest firms	2 511	5 160 629	4.9	1 649 109	377 545	49 845
	20 largest firms	3 966	7 814 782	7.4	2 311 602	540 306	73 119
	50 largest firms	6 604	10 681 200	10.2	3 200 453	754 257	107 893
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance						
	All firms	164 360	62 200 597	100.0	16 865 209	3 931 106	815 149
	4 largest firms	2 508	1 452 189	2.3	359 101	88 081	17 616
	8 largest firms	3 892	2 012 532	3.2	505 948	121 623	28 932
	20 largest firms	4 872	2 952 830	4.7	763 491	180 590	40 139
	50 largest firms	5 888	3 869 041	6.2	995 632	233 520	50 608
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance						
	All firms	99 444	33 510 059	100.0	8 633 670	2 006 740	385 325
	4 largest firms	1 454	653 567	2.0	184 385	43 344	8 405
	8 largest firms	1 823	1 004 579	3.0	284 038	67 934	11 450
	20 largest firms	2 227	1 348 110	4.0	378 231	89 942	15 354
	50 largest firms	2 531	1 810 471	5.4	487 999	115 894	19 012
811111	General automotive repair						
	All firms	77 751	25 598 455	100.0	6 438 842	1 499 360	290 634
	4 largest firms	1 289	631 980	2.5	181 047	42 792	7 212
	8 largest firms	1 470	871 204	3.4	246 422	59 083	9 117
	20 largest firms	1 584	1 120 871	4.4	316 118	75 135	12 006
	50 largest firms	1 793	1 528 373	6.0	410 915	97 489	14 985
811112	Automotive exhaust system repair						
	All firms	5 251	1 985 377	100.0	524 940	120 688	23 015
	4 largest firms	447	253 073	12.7	68 064	16 100	3 154
	8 largest firms	514	298 707	15.0	80 497	18 899	3 586
	20 largest firms	622	365 985	18.4	97 868	22 738	4 196
	50 largest firms	763	474 280	23.9	126 544	29 062	5 252
811113	Automotive transmission repair						
	All firms	6 768	2 431 584	100.0	709 254	166 279	29 442
	4 largest firms	18	28 417	1.2	7 504	1 438	185
	8 largest firms	33	47 232	1.9	12 718	2 556	334
	20 largest firms	54	95 043	3.9	27 606	5 986	772
	50 largest firms	113	172 700	7.1	50 441	11 349	1 597
811118	Other automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance						
	All firms	9 674	3 494 643	100.0	960 634	220 413	42 234
	4 largest firms	228	79 441	2.3	21 620	5 470	1 079
	8 largest firms	303	124 023	3.5	34 234	8 347	1 572
	20 largest firms	392	208 473	6.0	56 833	13 479	2 370
	50 largest firms	515	353 872	10.1	93 556	21 608	3 645
8111181	Carburetor repair shops						
	All firms	1 091	363 763	100.0	106 409	25 853	4 802
	4 largest firms	218	64 154	17.6	19 486	4 708	879
	8 largest firms	233	77 403	21.3	23 809	5 862	1 019
	20 largest firms	266	104 032	28.6	31 358	7 599	1 309
	50 largest firms	318	144 723	39.8	43 065	10 358	1 778
8111182	Brake, front end, & wheel alignment						
	All firms	3 741	1 553 732	100.0	449 563	103 134	18 216
	4 largest firms	104	49 218	3.2	14 190	3 543	707
	8 largest firms	130	75 598	4.9	20 972	5 113	966
	20 largest firms	216	139 290	9.0	37 550	8 970	1 608
	50 largest firms	309	254 272	16.4	70 247	16 374	2 637
8111183	Electrical repair shops, motor vehicle						
	All firms	1 679	494 744	100.0	135 846	32 034	6 890
	4 largest firms	5	32 481	6.6	5 720	1 187	135
	8 largest firms	16	45 595	9.2	9 795	2 099	287
	20 largest firms	32	74 305	15.0	18 449	4 159	645
	50 largest firms	65	119 371	24.1	31 040	7 155	1 145
8111184	Radiator repair						
	All firms	2 295	728 297	100.0	174 076	38 946	8 372
	4 largest firms	23	24 967	3.4	5 090	1 096	178
	8 largest firms	36	41 813	5.7	8 932	1 906	312
	20 largest firms	55	77 257	10.6	18 123	3 913	616
	50 largest firms	102	134 802	18.5	33 508	7 294	1 209

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81	OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)—Con.						
811	Repair & maintenance—Con.						
8111189	All other motor vehicle repair shops						
	All firms	868	354 107	100.0	94 740	20 446	3 954
	4 largest firms	10	30 340	8.6	8 407	1 950	311
	8 largest firms	14	44 740	12.6	12 431	2 816	416
	20 largest firms	31	71 040	20.1	19 466	4 231	619
	50 largest firms	61	114 973	32.5	31 123	6 749	992
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair						
	All firms	41 168	20 905 280	100.0	5 925 780	1 393 480	234 359
	4 largest firms	1 333	1 005 251	4.8	219 446	53 485	8 099
	8 largest firms	1 445	1 188 958	5.7	260 095	62 685	9 353
	20 largest firms	1 773	1 496 700	7.2	340 085	80 257	12 176
	50 largest firms	1 996	1 904 439	9.1	442 724	103 373	15 459
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance						
	All firms	35 569	17 755 296	100.0	5 172 206	1 223 167	205 172
	4 largest firms	240	171 930	1.0	48 205	11 085	2 041
	8 largest firms	300	268 085	1.5	70 351	16 370	2 940
	20 largest firms	333	465 739	2.6	117 675	27 737	4 401
	50 largest firms	399	751 383	4.2	195 676	45 572	6 573
8111211	Paint or body repair shops						
	All firms	33 144	16 645 229	100.0	4 899 276	1 158 268	192 853
	4 largest firms	240	171 930	1.0	48 205	11 085	2 041
	8 largest firms	308	257 263	1.5	72 224	17 172	2 997
	20 largest firms	351	414 280	2.5	114 965	27 072	4 155
	50 largest firms	416	657 419	3.9	190 257	43 904	6 172
8111212	Van conversion services						
	All firms	639	723 189	100.0	156 778	37 877	6 507
	4 largest firms	4	79 411	11.0	15 113	3 226	568
	8 largest firms	8	132 739	18.4	25 503	5 666	905
	20 largest firms	20	232 947	32.2	45 282	10 549	1 656
	50 largest firms	58	376 313	52.0	75 102	18 468	2 828
8111213	Upholstery & interior repair shops						
	All firms	1 786	386 878	100.0	116 152	27 022	5 812
	4 largest firms	4	14 884	3.8	4 197	940	140
	8 largest firms	11	27 014	7.0	7 237	1 556	252
	20 largest firms	27	51 429	13.3	13 659	3 210	528
	50 largest firms	58	82 828	21.4	23 550	5 492	914
811122	Automotive glass replacement shops						
	All firms	5 599	3 149 984	100.0	753 574	170 313	29 187
	4 largest firms	1 227	1 002 060	31.8	212 233	51 906	7 426
	8 largest firms	1 394	1 137 105	36.1	247 275	59 189	8 565
	20 largest firms	1 586	1 321 918	42.0	294 020	68 614	10 021
	50 largest firms	1 816	1 534 580	48.7	350 231	80 979	11 933
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance						
	All firms	23 748	7 785 258	100.0	2 305 759	530 886	195 465
	4 largest firms	1 551	666 564	8.6	176 125	41 360	16 611
	8 largest firms	1 815	921 116	11.8	254 881	57 743	21 608
	20 largest firms	2 137	1 181 221	15.2	329 814	74 591	25 668
	50 largest firms	2 611	1 496 565	19.2	423 626	95 997	32 429
811191	Automotive oil change & lubrication shops						
	All firms	7 413	2 787 318	100.0	778 632	180 611	57 083
	4 largest firms	1 510	612 790	22.0	169 942	40 229	15 472
	8 largest firms	1 784	705 275	25.3	195 409	45 574	17 398
	20 largest firms	2 133	859 827	30.8	236 743	55 144	20 187
	50 largest firms	2 468	1 055 148	37.9	292 297	68 859	23 988
811192	Carwashes						
	All firms	13 683	3 911 344	100.0	1 252 587	289 875	123 602
	4 largest firms	101	158 993	4.1	58 385	13 539	3 637
	8 largest firms	147	206 307	5.3	76 448	17 995	5 457
	20 largest firms	213	297 709	7.6	106 579	24 667	8 004
	50 largest firms	344	438 625	11.2	146 058	33 881	11 132
811198	All other automotive repair & maintenance						
	All firms	2 652	1 086 596	100.0	274 540	60 400	14 780
	4 largest firms	133	242 691	22.3	48 657	8 566	3 229
	8 largest firms	197	301 873	27.8	70 737	13 919	4 359
	20 largest firms	269	386 147	35.5	94 686	19 413	5 208
	50 largest firms	338	489 070	45.0	126 083	27 205	6 844

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81	OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)—Con.						
811	Repair & maintenance—Con.						
8112	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance						
	All firms	17 634	14 557 959	100.0	4 496 836	1 050 664	137 227
	4 largest firms	237	1 755 276	12.1	481 926	113 630	9 548
	8 largest firms	455	2 601 816	17.9	699 505	161 957	13 900
	20 largest firms	961	3 746 813	25.7	1 050 352	250 125	22 085
	50 largest firms	1 238	5 092 818	35.0	1 514 879	356 790	33 680
81121	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance						
	All firms	17 634	14 557 959	100.0	4 496 836	1 050 664	137 227
	4 largest firms	237	1 755 276	12.1	481 926	113 630	9 548
	8 largest firms	455	2 601 816	17.9	699 505	161 957	13 900
	20 largest firms	961	3 746 813	25.7	1 050 352	250 125	22 085
	50 largest firms	1 238	5 092 818	35.0	1 514 879	356 790	33 680
811211	Consumer electronics repair & maintenance						
	All firms	5 144	1 533 616	100.0	555 543	132 908	25 709
	4 largest firms	66	195 516	12.7	105 199	22 881	3 289
	8 largest firms	108	282 990	18.5	147 631	34 287	4 555
	20 largest firms	133	398 369	26.0	180 352	41 557	5 866
	50 largest firms	181	498 174	32.5	218 552	51 453	7 237
811212	Computer & office machine repair & maintenance						
	All firms	7 729	8 502 271	100.0	2 546 429	595 192	70 432
	4 largest firms	237	1 755 276	20.6	481 926	113 630	9 548
	8 largest firms	437	2 426 179	28.5	683 040	157 191	13 672
	20 largest firms	873	3 247 527	38.2	931 228	218 668	18 693
	50 largest firms	1 121	4 091 346	48.1	1 187 430	280 566	25 388
811213	Communication equipment repair & maintenance						
	All firms	1 890	1 607 993	100.0	522 632	123 131	16 457
	4 largest firms	70	225 083	14.0	82 228	19 823	1 708
	8 largest firms	96	297 784	18.5	106 772	25 327	2 282
	20 largest firms	133	453 180	28.2	153 222	36 620	3 523
	50 largest firms	238	660 240	41.1	220 989	52 768	5 379
811219	Other electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance						
	All firms	2 871	2 914 079	100.0	872 232	199 433	24 629
	4 largest firms	40	526 499	18.1	103 208	25 444	2 612
	8 largest firms	95	785 661	27.0	196 386	47 857	4 714
	20 largest firms	156	1 126 799	38.7	300 135	67 707	7 035
	50 largest firms	218	1 482 510	50.9	419 188	96 107	10 376
8113	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M						
	All firms	20 290	17 506 178	100.0	5 172 066	1 199 476	166 962
	4 largest firms	205	1 259 785	7.2	358 537	83 436	9 072
	8 largest firms	356	1 728 022	9.9	524 093	124 123	13 404
	20 largest firms	472	2 424 453	13.8	718 900	172 526	19 028
	50 largest firms	800	3 533 057	20.2	1 027 157	247 837	27 402
81131	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M						
	All firms	20 290	17 506 178	100.0	5 172 066	1 199 476	166 962
	4 largest firms	205	1 259 785	7.2	358 537	83 436	9 072
	8 largest firms	356	1 728 022	9.9	524 093	124 123	13 404
	20 largest firms	472	2 424 453	13.8	718 900	172 526	19 028
	50 largest firms	800	3 533 057	20.2	1 027 157	247 837	27 402
811310	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M						
	All firms	20 290	17 506 178	100.0	5 172 066	1 199 476	166 962
	4 largest firms	205	1 259 785	7.2	358 537	83 436	9 072
	8 largest firms	356	1 728 022	9.9	524 093	124 123	13 404
	20 largest firms	472	2 424 453	13.8	718 900	172 526	19 028
	50 largest firms	800	3 533 057	20.2	1 027 157	247 837	27 402
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance						
	All firms	33 182	10 889 152	100.0	3 341 100	757 117	157 051
	4 largest firms	624	2 052 190	18.8	761 722	175 806	30 250
	8 largest firms	731	2 247 579	20.6	822 661	190 939	32 330
	20 largest firms	795	2 468 898	22.7	892 459	206 223	34 396
	50 largest firms	1 082	2 790 420	25.6	1 001 448	232 921	38 234
81141	Home & garden equipment & appliance repair & maintenance						
	All firms	9 790	4 976 328	100.0	1 536 312	347 862	64 054
	4 largest firms	633	2 040 536	41.0	736 757	167 262	28 148
	8 largest firms	749	2 182 866	43.9	783 964	178 806	29 698
	20 largest firms	847	2 346 717	47.2	838 892	191 825	31 223
	50 largest firms	896	2 508 586	50.4	890 433	203 622	32 884

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81	OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)—Con.						
811	Repair & maintenance—Con.						
811411	Home & garden equipment repair & maintenance						
	All firms	3 611	1 001 515	100.0	234 641	51 929	11 897
	4 largest firms	123	85 185	8.5	23 818	5 802	852
	8 largest firms	137	105 490	10.5	29 016	6 930	1 063
	20 largest firms	165	143 850	14.4	38 634	8 824	1 394
	50 largest firms	196	200 340	20.0	54 662	12 268	1 965
811412	Appliance repair & maintenance						
	All firms	6 179	3 974 813	100.0	1 301 671	295 933	52 157
	4 largest firms	633	2 040 536	51.3	736 757	167 262	28 148
	8 largest firms	676	2 159 635	54.3	774 884	176 318	29 224
	20 largest firms	727	2 291 434	57.6	826 042	188 664	30 728
	50 largest firms	771	2 432 181	61.2	872 218	199 049	32 159
81142	Reupholstery & furniture repair						
	All firms	6 598	1 193 414	100.0	388 631	88 137	22 315
	4 largest firms	5	34 323	2.9	19 327	3 602	523
	8 largest firms	9	49 484	4.1	25 456	5 011	728
	20 largest firms	22	86 782	7.3	36 961	8 068	1 363
	50 largest firms	57	146 435	12.3	56 528	12 520	2 165
811420	Reupholstery & furniture repair						
	All firms	6 598	1 193 414	100.0	388 631	88 137	22 315
	4 largest firms	5	34 323	2.9	19 327	3 602	523
	8 largest firms	9	49 484	4.1	25 456	5 011	728
	20 largest firms	22	86 782	7.3	36 961	8 068	1 363
	50 largest firms	57	146 435	12.3	56 528	12 520	2 165
81143	Footwear & leather goods repair						
	All firms	2 153	261 363	100.0	72 848	17 674	5 469
	4 largest firms	44	20 491	7.8	7 972	1 978	552
	8 largest firms	79	28 934	11.1	10 915	2 743	696
	20 largest firms	122	42 748	16.4	15 704	3 889	942
	50 largest firms	175	61 902	23.7	21 868	5 218	1 361
811430	Footwear & leather goods repair						
	All firms	2 153	261 363	100.0	72 848	17 674	5 469
	4 largest firms	44	20 491	7.8	7 972	1 978	552
	8 largest firms	79	28 934	11.1	10 915	2 743	696
	20 largest firms	122	42 748	16.4	15 704	3 889	942
	50 largest firms	175	61 902	23.7	21 868	5 218	1 361
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance						
	All firms	14 641	4 458 047	100.0	1 343 309	303 444	65 213
	4 largest firms	14	152 146	3.4	65 194	18 077	3 514
	8 largest firms	24	210 672	4.7	79 934	20 326	3 798
	20 largest firms	196	346 391	7.8	128 308	32 276	5 593
	50 largest firms	239	561 050	12.6	202 612	48 653	7 912
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance						
	All firms	14 641	4 458 047	100.0	1 343 309	303 444	65 213
	4 largest firms	14	152 146	3.4	65 194	18 077	3 514
	8 largest firms	24	210 672	4.7	79 934	20 326	3 798
	20 largest firms	196	346 391	7.8	128 308	32 276	5 593
	50 largest firms	239	561 050	12.6	202 612	48 653	7 912
8114901	Watch, clock, & jewelry repair						
	All firms	1 716	345 774	100.0	98 754	23 459	5 599
	4 largest firms	163	48 435	14.0	17 615	4 602	917
	8 largest firms	167	64 097	18.5	22 534	5 804	1 049
	20 largest firms	205	83 524	24.2	29 001	7 280	1 353
	50 largest firms	235	113 455	32.8	39 003	9 438	1 743
8114902	Boat repair						
	All firms	1 739	821 273	100.0	240 915	51 190	9 454
	4 largest firms	5	61 174	7.4	22 723	3 855	571
	8 largest firms	9	101 049	12.3	37 587	7 208	1 003
	20 largest firms	23	188 261	22.9	61 891	12 573	1 844
	50 largest firms	54	298 584	36.4	99 500	20 505	2 860
8114903	Welding repair						
	All firms	4 840	1 640 808	100.0	505 689	112 808	22 291
	4 largest firms	4	50 365	3.1	15 648	3 830	428
	8 largest firms	14	81 760	5.0	27 815	6 970	811
	20 largest firms	26	145 447	8.9	56 493	13 401	1 397
	50 largest firms	56	246 444	15.0	88 130	20 104	2 418

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81	OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)—Con.						
811	Repair & maintenance—Con.						
8114904	Garment repair & alteration services						
	All firms	2 400	287 921	100.0	108 463	24 178	9 015
	4 largest firms	7	15 767	5.5	7 350	1 510	352
	8 largest firms	11	25 678	8.9	13 267	2 853	699
	20 largest firms	40	40 188	14.0	19 098	3 936	996
	50 largest firms	83	62 904	21.8	30 302	6 435	1 840
8114909	All other repair & related services						
	All firms	3 946	1 362 271	100.0	389 488	91 809	18 854
	4 largest firms	18	140 917	10.3	59 607	16 966	3 353
	8 largest firms	25	179 221	13.2	69 843	19 457	3 625
	20 largest firms	42	248 893	18.3	88 535	23 378	4 292
	50 largest firms	81	360 368	26.5	116 822	29 795	5 188
812	Personal & laundry services						
	All firms	185 484	57 879 444	100.0	18 577 395	4 296 816	1 217 185
	4 largest firms	3 282	4 797 084	8.3	1 378 093	312 352	75 992
	8 largest firms	7 170	7 029 022	12.1	1 967 020	451 866	117 598
	20 largest firms	9 854	11 119 494	19.2	3 082 689	712 557	170 277
	50 largest firms	14 900	15 082 674	26.1	4 031 877	938 664	232 371
8121	Personal care services						
	All firms	95 708	14 241 112	100.0	5 971 776	1 391 192	472 275
	4 largest firms	3 085	1 116 211	7.8	405 818	97 891	32 413
	8 largest firms	4 289	1 357 958	9.5	534 391	129 514	42 521
	20 largest firms	5 127	1 667 151	11.7	667 735	162 692	52 688
	50 largest firms	6 141	2 013 538	14.1	817 639	199 754	63 603
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services						
	All firms	83 991	12 056 731	100.0	5 377 609	1 248 713	410 995
	4 largest firms	2 919	825 774	6.8	385 597	91 973	30 063
	8 largest firms	3 800	1 004 499	8.3	475 546	113 426	37 162
	20 largest firms	4 245	1 230 230	10.2	583 538	139 042	43 566
	50 largest firms	5 141	1 511 591	12.5	714 404	170 275	53 519
812111	Barber shops						
	All firms	4 242	428 045	100.0	194 254	46 752	13 341
	4 largest firms	119	46 534	10.9	27 019	6 905	1 476
	8 largest firms	137	55 011	12.9	31 263	8 027	1 683
	20 largest firms	181	70 095	16.4	39 144	9 819	2 221
	50 largest firms	219	93 556	21.9	51 016	12 746	2 972
812112	Beauty shops						
	All firms	74 493	11 209 313	100.0	5 032 452	1 168 463	382 920
	4 largest firms	2 826	822 335	7.3	380 563	89 761	29 719
	8 largest firms	3 598	980 667	8.7	458 850	108 948	35 878
	20 largest firms	4 084	1 194 262	10.7	560 314	132 897	42 258
	50 largest firms	5 020	1 472 452	13.1	690 895	164 174	52 257
812113	Nail salons						
	All firms	5 256	419 373	100.0	150 903	33 498	14 734
	4 largest firms	14	6 049	1.4	2 662	665	187
	8 largest firms	26	9 890	2.4	4 178	1 208	274
	20 largest firms	47	18 939	4.5	8 355	2 194	596
	50 largest firms	81	35 741	8.5	15 647	3 841	1 043
81219	Other personal care services						
	All firms	11 717	2 184 381	100.0	594 167	142 479	61 280
	4 largest firms	1 061	496 312	22.7	119 237	31 946	11 174
	8 largest firms	1 210	558 988	25.6	136 715	37 283	12 269
	20 largest firms	1 295	650 547	29.8	160 704	43 043	15 340
	50 largest firms	1 454	772 971	35.4	192 922	51 288	18 199
812191	Diet & weight reducing services						
	All firms	3 378	1 044 819	100.0	274 889	69 614	27 366
	4 largest firms	1 040	484 758	46.4	112 953	29 007	10 659
	8 largest firms	1 189	537 352	51.4	131 352	34 484	12 036
	20 largest firms	1 290	612 367	58.6	150 839	39 454	14 660
	50 largest firms	1 447	711 961	68.1	178 709	46 632	17 687
812199	Other personal care services						
	All firms	8 339	1 139 562	100.0	319 278	72 865	33 914
	4 largest firms	46	56 956	5.0	14 960	5 031	965
	8 largest firms	52	77 841	6.8	20 531	6 533	1 208
	20 largest firms	81	117 889	10.3	31 098	9 138	1 797
	50 largest firms	171	178 313	15.6	49 570	13 369	3 056

Table 6a. Concentration by Largest Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1997—Con.

[Includes only firms and establishments with payroll. Includes data for establishments classified in Sector 81, Other Services (Except Public Administration) only. See introductory text for a description of establishments in this sector. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C.]

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation and largest firms based on receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
81	OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)—Con.						
812	Personal & laundry services—Con.						
8122	Death care services						
	All firms	23 015	12 620 644	100.0	3 518 730	798 475	164 823
	4 largest firms	3 058	3 057 865	24.2	861 875	201 557	52 360
	8 largest firms	3 284	3 373 291	26.7	950 110	223 546	55 807
	20 largest firms	3 429	3 628 505	28.8	1 022 450	239 497	59 090
	50 largest firms	3 617	3 950 386	31.3	1 123 812	263 079	62 469
81221	Funeral homes & funeral services						
	All firms	16 338	9 632 766	100.0	2 443 640	556 378	105 365
	4 largest firms	2 056	2 008 637	20.9	476 346	111 686	23 594
	8 largest firms	2 311	2 267 177	23.5	541 907	128 292	26 397
	20 largest firms	2 380	2 418 254	25.1	580 017	137 420	27 621
	50 largest firms	2 544	2 638 615	27.4	640 736	151 694	29 974
812210	Funeral homes & funeral services						
	All firms	16 338	9 632 766	100.0	2 443 640	556 378	105 365
	4 largest firms	2 056	2 008 637	20.9	476 346	111 686	23 594
	8 largest firms	2 311	2 267 177	23.5	541 907	128 292	26 397
	20 largest firms	2 380	2 418 254	25.1	580 017	137 420	27 621
	50 largest firms	2 544	2 638 615	27.4	640 736	151 694	29 974
8122101	Funeral homes						
	All firms	16 031	9 503 010	100.0	2 400 089	546 955	103 258
	4 largest firms	2 030	1 975 494	20.8	460 547	108 930	23 059
	8 largest firms	2 280	2 231 150	23.5	525 338	125 359	25 797
	20 largest firms	2 349	2 382 006	25.1	563 044	134 247	27 038
	50 largest firms	2 503	2 599 753	27.4	622 126	148 079	29 236
8122102	Other funeral services						
	All firms	307	129 756	100.0	43 551	9 423	2 107
	4 largest firms	40	51 959	40.0	19 631	3 677	761
	8 largest firms	44	65 061	50.1	21 705	4 206	848
	20 largest firms	59	81 849	63.1	27 318	5 728	1 138
	50 largest firms	92	101 218	78.0	34 192	7 335	1 451
81222	Cemeteries & crematories						
	All firms	6 677	2 987 878	100.0	1 075 090	242 097	59 458
	4 largest firms	898	1 056 104	35.3	394 044	91 137	28 529
	8 largest firms	972	1 174 480	39.3	429 565	99 864	29 888
	20 largest firms	1 105	1 356 703	45.4	489 590	112 874	32 800
	50 largest firms	1 206	1 579 265	52.9	565 081	130 224	35 445
812220	Cemeteries & crematories						
	All firms	6 677	2 987 878	100.0	1 075 090	242 097	59 458
	4 largest firms	898	1 056 104	35.3	394 044	91 137	28 529
	8 largest firms	972	1 174 480	39.3	429 565	99 864	29 888
	20 largest firms	1 105	1 356 703	45.4	489 590	112 874	32 800
	50 largest firms	1 206	1 579 265	52.9	565 081	130 224	35 445
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services						
	All firms	44 782	17 913 065	100.0	5 939 256	1 396 837	395 408
	4 largest firms	464	2 422 138	13.5	797 646	191 917	41 312
	8 largest firms	656	3 526 280	19.7	1 192 673	284 600	60 228
	20 largest firms	1 405	5 185 558	28.9	1 612 399	385 881	79 490
	50 largest firms	1 764	6 228 568	34.8	1 944 840	465 087	95 450
81231	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaners						
	All firms	13 883	2 873 362	100.0	606 333	144 067	53 023
	4 largest firms	203	532 414	18.5	80 451	21 390	2 921
	8 largest firms	239	678 609	23.6	100 451	25 746	3 479
	20 largest firms	475	831 003	28.9	128 779	32 108	4 567
	50 largest firms	549	974 432	33.9	160 686	40 231	5 904
812310	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaners						
	All firms	13 883	2 873 362	100.0	606 333	144 067	53 023
	4 largest firms	203	532 414	18.5	80 451	21 390	2 921
	8 largest firms	239	678 609	23.6	100 451	25 746	3 479
	20 largest firms	475	831 003	28.9	128 779	32 108	4 567
	50 largest firms	549	974 432	33.9	160 686	40 231	5 904
8123101	Coin-operated laundry routes						
	All firms	479	1 009 716	100.0	166 036	41 466	5 878
	4 largest firms	55	511 704	50.7	78 216	20 830	2 608
	8 largest firms	59	653 604	64.7	97 834	25 080	3 106
	20 largest firms	82	798 774	79.1	125 529	31 457	3 846
	50 largest firms	123	917 223	90.8	147 069	36 913	4 517

Table 6a. Concentration by Largest Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1997—Con.

[Includes only firms and establishments with payroll. Includes data for establishments classified in Sector 81, Other Services (Except Public Administration) only. See introductory text for a description of establishments in this sector. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C]

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation and largest firms based on receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
81	OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)—Con.						
812	Personal & laundry services—Con.						
8123102	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaning stores						
	All firms	13 404	1 863 646	100.0	440 297	102 601	47 145
	4 largest firms	383	48 737	2.6	9 410	2 033	939
	8 largest firms	418	66 409	3.6	12 135	2 606	1 101
	20 largest firms	495	100 320	5.4	21 481	5 110	1 852
	50 largest firms	688	154 946	8.3	32 322	7 528	2 794
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)						
	All firms	27 939	7 092 044	100.0	2 575 183	599 720	203 777
	4 largest firms	419	156 138	2.2	55 723	13 730	4 345
	8 largest firms	423	214 719	3.0	78 311	19 136	5 468
	20 largest firms	634	347 996	4.9	122 227	29 138	7 988
	50 largest firms	955	566 173	8.0	212 070	50 053	13 957
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)						
	All firms	27 939	7 092 044	100.0	2 575 183	599 720	203 777
	4 largest firms	419	156 138	2.2	55 723	13 730	4 345
	8 largest firms	423	214 719	3.0	78 311	19 136	5 468
	20 largest firms	634	347 996	4.9	122 227	29 138	7 988
	50 largest firms	955	566 173	8.0	212 070	50 053	13 957
8123201	Laundries, family & commercial						
	All firms	1 740	831 369	100.0	343 237	80 524	23 168
	4 largest firms	5	64 813	7.8	25 201	6 015	1 126
	8 largest firms	12	113 716	13.7	45 420	10 707	2 221
	20 largest firms	24	199 794	24.0	83 249	19 538	4 419
	50 largest firms	62	332 999	40.1	143 194	33 818	8 143
8123202	Drycleaning plants						
	All firms	22 330	5 638 474	100.0	2 068 507	481 321	166 208
	4 largest firms	365	135 278	2.4	46 800	11 579	3 875
	8 largest firms	405	175 301	3.1	59 222	14 444	4 541
	20 largest firms	565	267 555	4.7	96 349	22 586	7 003
	50 largest firms	870	432 597	7.7	161 224	37 845	11 494
8123203	Garment pressing & agents for laundries						
	All firms	3 434	506 567	100.0	118 234	27 445	11 102
	4 largest firms	163	25 924	5.1	4 667	1 123	499
	8 largest firms	232	38 566	7.6	6 996	1 671	744
	20 largest firms	308	62 680	12.4	11 831	2 771	1 156
	50 largest firms	434	97 883	19.3	20 711	5 012	1 758
8123204	All other laundry & garment services						
	All firms	435	115 634	100.0	45 205	10 430	3 299
	4 largest firms	59	22 134	19.1	8 264	1 813	473
	8 largest firms	64	30 874	26.7	11 364	2 416	637
	20 largest firms	78	42 933	37.1	17 836	3 807	1 041
	50 largest firms	112	60 197	52.1	25 282	5 499	1 536
81233	Linen & uniform supply						
	All firms	2 960	7 947 659	100.0	2 757 740	653 050	138 608
	4 largest firms	464	2 422 138	30.5	797 646	191 917	41 312
	8 largest firms	656	3 526 280	44.4	1 192 673	284 600	60 228
	20 largest firms	983	4 868 610	61.3	1 605 261	381 486	78 978
	50 largest firms	1 124	5 589 143	70.3	1 862 455	442 707	91 040
812331	Linen supply						
	All firms	1 347	2 940 022	100.0	1 087 068	259 437	56 700
	4 largest firms	164	956 014	32.5	339 792	80 853	16 726
	8 largest firms	236	1 287 525	43.8	454 057	107 266	21 888
	20 largest firms	318	1 627 791	55.4	584 947	141 772	28 783
	50 largest firms	374	1 986 764	67.6	726 276	175 222	35 747
8123311	Linen supply (except diaper service)						
	All firms	1 247	2 903 457	100.0	1 073 588	255 855	55 821
	4 largest firms	164	956 014	32.9	339 792	80 853	16 726
	8 largest firms	236	1 287 525	44.3	454 057	107 266	21 888
	20 largest firms	318	1 627 791	56.1	584 947	141 772	28 783
	50 largest firms	374	1 986 764	68.4	726 276	175 222	35 747
8123312	Diaper service						
	All firms	100	36 565	100.0	13 480	3 582	879
	4 largest firms	5	14 234	38.9	5 405	1 351	251
	8 largest firms	9	21 330	58.3	8 235	2 094	464
	20 largest firms	22	29 341	80.2	11 577	2 997	663
	50 largest firms	52	34 125	93.3	12 789	3 379	780

Table 6a. Concentration by Largest Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1997—Con.

[Includes only firms and establishments with payroll. Includes data for establishments classified in Sector 81, Other Services (Except Public Administration) only. See introductory text for a description of establishments in this sector. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C.]

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation and largest firms based on receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
81	OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)—Con.						
812	Personal & laundry services—Con.						
812332	Industrial launderers						
	All firms	1 613	5 007 637	100.0	1 670 672	393 613	81 908
	4 largest firms	446	2 331 828	46.6	763 966	180 766	38 999
	8 largest firms	578	2 960 387	59.1	942 304	222 933	47 091
	20 largest firms	720	3 566 467	71.2	1 139 748	269 730	55 866
	50 largest firms	820	3 991 489	79.7	1 288 839	303 452	62 338
8129	Other personal services						
	All firms	21 979	13 104 623	100.0	3 147 633	710 312	184 679
	4 largest firms	3 276	2 791 115	21.3	593 345	125 477	30 529
	8 largest firms	4 358	4 113 129	31.4	877 101	188 510	44 708
	20 largest firms	6 543	5 506 731	42.0	1 082 776	237 056	62 371
	50 largest firms	7 825	6 783 254	51.8	1 353 492	302 813	78 397
81292	Photofinishing						
	All firms	7 055	5 519 586	100.0	1 582 796	339 943	71 991
	4 largest firms	1 437	2 287 820	41.4	587 563	116 537	24 150
	8 largest firms	1 463	2 659 924	48.2	674 166	136 058	27 654
	20 largest firms	1 615	3 008 996	54.5	775 979	159 304	32 111
	50 largest firms	1 832	3 327 393	60.3	885 380	183 911	36 483
812921	Photofinishing laboratories (except one-hour)						
	All firms	3 662	4 479 731	100.0	1 345 550	286 725	56 868
	4 largest firms	998	2 023 651	45.2	536 730	105 676	22 040
	8 largest firms	1 012	2 391 278	53.4	622 381	124 964	25 480
	20 largest firms	1 037	2 697 112	60.2	723 855	148 172	29 791
	50 largest firms	1 088	2 981 113	66.5	821 428	169 974	33 256
812922	One-hour photofinishing						
	All firms	3 393	1 039 855	100.0	237 246	53 218	15 123
	4 largest firms	607	345 298	33.2	67 049	14 499	2 979
	8 largest firms	698	375 730	36.1	74 896	16 055	3 453
	20 largest firms	763	418 713	40.3	86 611	18 546	4 195
	50 largest firms	865	471 484	45.3	101 276	22 096	5 057
81293	Parking lots & garages						
	All firms	10 358	5 174 724	100.0	967 701	234 162	76 166
	4 largest firms	2 917	1 822 605	35.2	288 240	71 677	20 453
	8 largest firms	4 947	2 395 964	46.3	371 206	91 888	33 025
	20 largest firms	5 690	3 089 504	59.7	475 311	118 593	39 638
	50 largest firms	7 012	3 825 699	73.9	629 151	154 220	50 448
812930	Parking lots & garages						
	All firms	10 358	5 174 724	100.0	967 701	234 162	76 166
	4 largest firms	2 917	1 822 605	35.2	288 240	71 677	20 453
	8 largest firms	4 947	2 395 964	46.3	371 206	91 888	33 025
	20 largest firms	5 690	3 089 504	59.7	475 311	118 593	39 638
	50 largest firms	7 012	3 825 699	73.9	629 151	154 220	50 448
81299	All other personal services						
	All firms	4 566	2 410 313	100.0	597 136	136 207	36 522
	4 largest firms	23	407 315	16.9	42 486	9 870	1 311
	8 largest firms	61	510 782	21.2	66 177	16 231	2 841
	20 largest firms	81	666 046	27.6	97 229	23 253	4 317
	50 largest firms	135	864 569	35.9	156 842	36 274	7 425
812990	All other personal services						
	All firms	4 566	2 410 313	100.0	597 136	136 207	36 522
	4 largest firms	23	407 315	16.9	42 486	9 870	1 311
	8 largest firms	61	510 782	21.2	66 177	16 231	2 841
	20 largest firms	81	666 046	27.6	97 229	23 253	4 317
	50 largest firms	135	864 569	35.9	156 842	36 274	7 425
8129901	Bail bonding						
	All firms	1 092	408 268	100.0	92 514	20 371	4 016
	4 largest firms	4	31 795	7.8	7 251	1 496	167
	8 largest firms	19	48 378	11.8	10 279	1 921	238
	20 largest firms	41	76 667	18.8	16 474	3 406	451
	50 largest firms	71	122 501	30.0	25 230	5 527	798
8129902	Dating services						
	All firms	321	204 455	100.0	58 265	16 246	3 439
	4 largest firms	21	70 564	34.5	15 156	4 411	875
	8 largest firms	28	83 662	40.9	19 763	5 702	1 084
	20 largest firms	44	109 960	53.8	27 141	7 867	1 437
	50 largest firms	84	146 957	71.9	39 574	10 981	2 079

Table 6a. **Concentration by Largest Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only firms and establishments with payroll. Includes data for establishments classified in Sector 81, Other Services (Except Public Administration) only. See introductory text for a description of establishments in this sector. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C]

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation and largest firms based on receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
81	OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)—Con.						
812	Personal & laundry services—Con.						
8129903	Pay telephone operators						
	All firms	483	570 598	100.0	110 826	24 752	3 541
	4 largest firms	24	158 650	27.8	31 538	7 114	1 001
	8 largest firms	29	211 038	37.0	39 247	8 858	1 219
	20 largest firms	43	293 299	51.4	52 211	11 813	1 543
	50 largest firms	75	385 889	67.6	75 200	17 030	2 303
8129909	All other miscellaneous personal services						
	All firms	2 670	1 226 992	100.0	335 531	74 838	25 526
	4 largest firms	20	324 129	26.4	24 423	5 871	1 186
	8 largest firms	31	371 399	30.3	41 506	9 837	2 216
	20 largest firms	44	455 972	37.2	72 674	16 488	4 121
	50 largest firms	129	573 960	46.8	113 689	25 261	7 063

Table 6b. Concentration by Largest Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax: 1997

[Includes only firms and establishments with payroll. Includes data for establishments classified in Sector 81, Other Services (Except Public Administration) only. See introductory text for a description of establishments in this sector. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C.]

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation and largest firms based on revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
81	OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)						
	All firms	98 765	102 864 355	100.0	17 067 506	4 047 645	762 604
	4 largest firms	63	4 302 207	4.2	203 149	50 387	5 700
	8 largest firms	70	6 400 658	6.2	266 225	66 423	6 783
	20 largest firms	133	10 976 589	10.7	470 417	117 690	11 223
	50 largest firms	381	17 799 201	17.3	843 043	196 036	21 798
813	Religious/grantmaking/civic/professional & similar org						
	All firms	98 765	102 864 355	100.0	17 067 506	4 047 645	762 604
	4 largest firms	63	4 302 207	4.2	203 149	50 387	5 700
	8 largest firms	70	6 400 658	6.2	266 225	66 423	6 783
	20 largest firms	133	10 976 589	10.7	470 417	117 690	11 223
	50 largest firms	381	17 799 201	17.3	843 043	196 036	21 798
8132	Grantmaking & giving services						
	All firms	11 906	48 956 675	100.0	3 080 424	735 005	104 807
	4 largest firms	63	4 302 207	8.8	203 149	50 387	5 700
	8 largest firms	67	6 311 138	12.9	238 051	59 223	6 173
	20 largest firms	96	10 527 589	21.5	365 379	91 258	8 949
	50 largest firms	249	16 389 874	33.5	573 157	141 460	14 476
81321	Grantmaking & giving services						
	All firms	11 906	48 956 675	100.0	3 080 424	735 005	104 807
	4 largest firms	63	4 302 207	8.8	203 149	50 387	5 700
	8 largest firms	67	6 311 138	12.9	238 051	59 223	6 173
	20 largest firms	96	10 527 589	21.5	365 379	91 258	8 949
	50 largest firms	249	16 389 874	33.5	573 157	141 460	14 476
813211	Grantmaking foundations						
	All firms	5 656	32 237 885	100.0	1 091 724	258 779	33 515
	4 largest firms	6	4 028 196	12.5	66 057	16 497	1 180
	8 largest firms	11	5 949 549	18.5	96 618	24 210	1 569
	20 largest firms	26	9 335 139	29.0	154 705	38 774	2 714
	50 largest firms	69	13 011 799	40.4	233 155	58 912	4 495
813212	Voluntary health organizations						
	All firms	3 351	6 080 023	100.0	1 153 530	273 869	41 925
	4 largest firms	149	1 665 126	27.4	264 183	65 179	8 025
	8 largest firms	464	2 100 227	34.5	336 415	81 096	10 651
	20 largest firms	536	2 717 070	44.7	443 165	105 607	13 783
	50 largest firms	681	3 361 053	55.3	541 235	127 941	17 036
813219	Other grantmaking & giving services						
	All firms	2 899	10 638 767	100.0	835 170	202 357	29 367
	4 largest firms	20	1 287 014	12.1	25 333	6 688	586
	8 largest firms	41	2 356 370	22.1	50 091	12 658	1 365
	20 largest firms	77	4 032 096	37.9	118 276	29 177	3 185
	50 largest firms	189	5 748 105	54.0	251 245	62 126	6 851
8133	Social advocacy organizations						
	All firms	10 120	7 524 552	100.0	2 003 063	465 839	85 041
	4 largest firms	212	1 193 956	15.9	201 428	36 326	6 605
	8 largest firms	250	1 599 980	21.3	258 078	49 804	8 109
	20 largest firms	765	2 189 354	29.1	363 103	76 458	11 097
	50 largest firms	1 026	2 857 483	38.0	532 278	117 142	17 018
81331	Social advocacy organizations						
	All firms	10 120	7 524 552	100.0	2 003 063	465 839	85 041
	4 largest firms	212	1 193 956	15.9	201 428	36 326	6 605
	8 largest firms	250	1 599 980	21.3	258 078	49 804	8 109
	20 largest firms	765	2 189 354	29.1	363 103	76 458	11 097
	50 largest firms	1 026	2 857 483	38.0	532 278	117 142	17 018
813311	Human rights organizations						
	All firms	1 806	2 094 167	100.0	475 106	114 738	18 109
	4 largest firms	69	927 884	44.3	100 461	25 173	2 258
	8 largest firms	166	1 111 044	53.1	144 351	36 042	3 404
	20 largest firms	250	1 318 209	62.9	206 397	50 987	5 691
	50 largest firms	290	1 491 818	71.2	253 383	62 679	7 700
813312	Environment, conservation, & wildlife organizations						
	All firms	3 569	2 322 700	100.0	578 370	137 665	27 899
	4 largest firms	171	483 550	20.8	64 216	16 600	2 144
	8 largest firms	209	617 730	26.6	88 975	22 587	2 741
	20 largest firms	334	814 976	35.1	133 240	33 439	4 628
	50 largest firms	470	1 090 373	46.9	198 879	49 782	7 212
813319	Other social advocacy organizations						
	All firms	4 745	3 107 685	100.0	949 587	213 436	39 033
	4 largest firms	74	418 871	13.5	131 558	17 950	4 534
	8 largest firms	418	587 488	18.9	162 396	25 437	5 609
	20 largest firms	441	832 293	26.8	226 664	41 068	8 016
	50 largest firms	582	1 149 408	37.0	302 530	59 101	10 922

Table 6b. Concentration by Largest Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax: 1997—Con.

[Includes only firms and establishments with payroll. Includes data for establishments classified in Sector 81, Other Services (Except Public Administration) only. See introductory text for a description of establishments in this sector. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C.]

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation and largest firms based on revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
81	OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)—Con.						
813	Religious/grantmaking/civic/professional & similar org—Con.						
8134	Civic & social organizations						
	All firms	28 364	9 916 495	100.0	2 682 819	626 116	261 265
	4 largest firms	29	303 310	3.1	78 779	17 906	3 704
	8 largest firms	57	545 962	5.5	113 561	26 563	5 516
	20 largest firms	207	1 002 077	10.1	236 319	55 107	13 934
	50 largest firms	407	1 591 042	16.0	439 779	100 425	31 044
81341	Civic & social organizations						
	All firms	28 364	9 916 495	100.0	2 682 819	626 116	261 265
	4 largest firms	29	303 310	3.1	78 779	17 906	3 704
	8 largest firms	57	545 962	5.5	113 561	26 563	5 516
	20 largest firms	207	1 002 077	10.1	236 319	55 107	13 934
	50 largest firms	407	1 591 042	16.0	439 779	100 425	31 044
813410	Civic & social organizations						
	All firms	28 364	9 916 495	100.0	2 682 819	626 116	261 265
	4 largest firms	29	303 310	3.1	78 779	17 906	3 704
	8 largest firms	57	545 962	5.5	113 561	26 563	5 516
	20 largest firms	207	1 002 077	10.1	236 319	55 107	13 934
	50 largest firms	407	1 591 042	16.0	439 779	100 425	31 044
8134101	Civic & social organizations, with restaurants & bars						
	All firms	15 876	4 891 726	100.0	1 206 886	285 135	124 428
	4 largest firms	23	191 251	3.9	36 184	8 860	1 822
	8 largest firms	29	295 183	6.0	58 763	14 142	2 678
	20 largest firms	43	446 961	9.1	122 645	28 923	5 053
	50 largest firms	79	648 734	13.3	193 144	46 209	8 476
8134102	Civic & social organizations, without restaurants & bars						
	All firms	12 488	5 024 769	100.0	1 475 933	340 981	136 837
	4 largest firms	29	303 310	6.0	78 779	17 906	3 704
	8 largest firms	65	518 233	10.3	102 442	23 942	4 419
	20 largest firms	199	886 169	17.6	248 836	55 901	17 790
	50 largest firms	382	1 352 091	26.9	395 484	88 698	30 202
8139	Business/professional/labor/political/& similar organizations						
	All firms	48 375	36 466 633	100.0	9 301 200	2 220 685	311 491
	4 largest firms	12	1 325 381	3.6	142 797	35 651	2 625
	8 largest firms	20	1 954 774	5.4	227 501	56 617	4 972
	20 largest firms	97	3 132 441	8.6	499 004	124 112	10 358
	50 largest firms	171	4 941 808	13.6	910 777	225 235	19 526
81391	Business associations						
	All firms	16 928	14 858 701	100.0	4 179 872	1 015 542	116 084
	4 largest firms	9	960 997	6.5	79 629	21 066	1 342
	8 largest firms	65	1 360 975	9.2	219 570	56 007	4 360
	20 largest firms	88	2 178 069	14.7	454 084	117 684	9 490
	50 largest firms	180	3 347 807	22.5	727 344	185 120	14 515
813910	Business associations						
	All firms	16 928	14 858 701	100.0	4 179 872	1 015 542	116 084
	4 largest firms	9	960 997	6.5	79 629	21 066	1 342
	8 largest firms	65	1 360 975	9.2	219 570	56 007	4 360
	20 largest firms	88	2 178 069	14.7	454 084	117 684	9 490
	50 largest firms	180	3 347 807	22.5	727 344	185 120	14 515
81392	Professional organizations						
	All firms	7 239	8 292 364	100.0	2 264 642	540 182	62 376
	4 largest firms	15	628 587	7.6	154 254	37 160	3 478
	8 largest firms	24	932 835	11.2	229 259	54 441	5 184
	20 largest firms	43	1 477 733	17.8	351 122	84 573	7 856
	50 largest firms	143	2 393 923	28.9	611 175	147 198	13 648
813920	Professional organizations						
	All firms	7 239	8 292 364	100.0	2 264 642	540 182	62 376
	4 largest firms	15	628 587	7.6	154 254	37 160	3 478
	8 largest firms	24	932 835	11.2	229 259	54 441	5 184
	20 largest firms	43	1 477 733	17.8	351 122	84 573	7 856
	50 largest firms	143	2 393 923	28.9	611 175	147 198	13 648
81399	Other similar organizations (exc bus, prof, labor, & political)						
	All firms	24 208	13 315 568	100.0	2 856 686	664 961	133 031
	4 largest firms	8	812 892	6.1	67 808	16 558	1 340
	8 largest firms	12	1 106 107	8.3	79 735	19 842	1 659
	20 largest firms	31	1 616 146	12.1	214 521	49 048	3 989
	50 largest firms	103	2 109 808	15.8	318 308	72 800	7 057

Table 6b. **Concentration by Largest Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only firms and establishments with payroll. Includes data for establishments classified in Sector 81, Other Services (Except Public Administration) only. See introductory text for a description of establishments in this sector. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C]

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation and largest firms based on revenue	Establishments (number)	Revenue		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
81	OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)—Con.						
813	Religious/grantmaking/civic/professional & similar org—Con.						
813990	Other similar organizations (exc bus, prof, labor, & political)						
	All firms	24 208	13 315 568	100.0	2 856 686	664 961	133 031
	4 largest firms	8	812 892	6.1	67 808	16 558	1 340
	8 largest firms	12	1 106 107	8.3	79 735	19 842	1 659
	20 largest firms	31	1 616 146	12.1	214 521	49 048	3 989
	50 largest firms	103	2 109 808	15.8	318 308	72 800	7 057