

IV. NATIONAL PRESERVES

1. Big Cypress

PUBLIC LAW 100-301—APR. 29, 1988

102 STAT. 443

Public Law 100-301
100th Congress

An Act

To establish the Big Cypress National Preserve Addition in the State of Florida,
and for other purposes.

Apr. 29, 1988
[S. 90]

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

(a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the “Big Cypress National Preserve Addition Act”.

(b) AMENDMENT OF BIG CYPRESS NATIONAL PRESERVE ACT.—Whenever in this Act an amendment is expressed in terms of an amendment to the Act of October 11, 1974, such amendment shall be considered to be made to the Act entitled “An Act to establish the Big Cypress National Preserve in the State of Florida, and for other purposes”, approved October 11, 1974 (Public Law 93-440; 88 Stat. 1257).

Big Cypress
National
Preserve
Addition Act.
National
Wilderness
Preservation
System.
Conservation.
Public lands.
16 USC 698f
note.

SEC. 2. FINDINGS AND PURPOSE.

16 USC 698f
note.

(a) FINDINGS.—The Congress finds that—

(1) the planned construction of Interstate 75 is presently being designed in such a way as to improve the natural water flow to the Everglades National Park, which has been disrupted by State Road 84 (commonly known as “Alligator Alley”);

(2) the planned construction of Interstate 75 provides an opportunity to enhance protection of the Everglades National Park, to promote protection of the endangered Florida panther, and to provide for public recreational use and enjoyment of public lands by expanding the Big Cypress National Preserve to include those lands adjacent to Interstate 75 in Collier County north and east of the Big Cypress National Preserve, west of the Broward County line, and south of the Hendry County line;

(3) the Federal acquisition of lands bordering the Big Cypress National Preserve in conjunction with the construction of Interstate 75 would provide significant public benefits by limiting development pressure on lands which are important both in terms of fish and wildlife habitat supporting endangered species and of wetlands which are the headwaters of the Big Cypress National Preserve; and

(4) public ownership of lands adjacent to the Big Cypress National Preserve would enhance the protection of the Everglades National Park while providing recreational opportunities and other public uses currently offered by the Big Cypress National Preserve.

(b) PURPOSE.—It is the purpose of this Act to establish the Big Cypress National Preserve Addition.

SEC. 3. ESTABLISHMENT OF ADDITION.

(a) BIG CYPRESS NATIONAL PRESERVE ADDITION.—The Act of October 11, 1974, is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new section:

16 USC 698m-1.

“SEC. 9. (a) In order to—

“(1) achieve the purposes of the first section of this Act;

“(2) complete the preserve in conjunction with the planned construction of Interstate Highway 75; and

“(3) insure appropriately managed use and access to the Big Cypress Watershed in the State of Florida,

the Big Cypress National Preserve Addition is established.

Public information.

“(b) The Big Cypress National Preserve Addition (referred to in this Act as the ‘Addition’) shall comprise approximately 146,000 acres as generally depicted on the map entitled Big Cypress National Preserve Addition, dated April, 1987, and numbered 176-91000C, which shall be on file and available for public inspection in the Office of the National Park Service, Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C., and shall be filed with appropriate offices of Collier County in the State of Florida. The Secretary shall, as soon as practicable, publish a detailed description of the boundaries of the Addition in the Federal Register.

Federal Register, publication.

“(c) The area within the boundaries depicted on the map referred to in subsection (b) shall be known as the ‘Big Cypress National Preserve Addition’ and shall be managed in accordance with section 4.

“(d) For purposes of administering the Addition and notwithstanding section 2(c), it is the express intent of the Congress that the Secretary should substantially complete the land acquisition program contemplated with respect to the Addition in not more than five years after the date of the enactment of this paragraph.”

16 USC 698j.

(b) HUNTING, FISHING, AND TRAPPING.—Section 5 of the Act of October 11, 1974, is amended by inserting “and the Addition” after “preserve” each place it appears.

16 USC 698l.

(c) SUITABILITY AS WILDERNESS.—Section 7 of the Act of October 11, 1974, is amended—

(1) by inserting “with respect to the preserve and five years from the date of the enactment of the Big Cypress National Preserve Addition Act with respect to the Addition” after “date of the enactment of this Act” in the first sentence; and

(2) by inserting “or the area within the Addition (as the case may be)” after “preserve” each place it appears.

16 USC 698k.

(d) INDIAN RIGHTS.—Section 6 of the Act of October 11, 1974, is amended as follows:

(1) In clause (i) insert “and the Addition” after “preserve” and insert “(January 1, 1985, in the case of the Addition)” after “1972”.

(2) In clause (ii) insert “or within the Addition” after “preserve”.

SEC. 4. ACQUISITION OF LAND WITHIN ADDITION.

16 USC 698f.

(a) UNITED STATES SHARE OF ACQUISITION COSTS.—The first section of the Act of October 11, 1974, is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

“(d)(1) The aggregate cost to the United States of acquiring lands within the Addition may not exceed 80 percent of the total cost of such lands.

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“(2) Except as provided in paragraph (3), if the State of Florida transfers to the Secretary lands within the Addition, the Secretary shall pay to or reimburse the State of Florida (out of funds appropriated for such purpose) an amount equal to 80 percent of the total costs to the State of Florida of acquiring such lands.

“(3) The amount described in paragraph (1) shall be reduced by an amount equal to 20 percent of the amount of the total cost incurred by the Secretary in acquiring lands in the Addition other than from the State of Florida.

“(4) For purposes of this subsection, the term ‘total cost’ means that amount of the total acquisition costs (including the value of exchanged or donated lands) less the amount of the costs incurred by the Federal Highway Administration and the Florida Department of Transportation, including severance damages paid to private property owners as a result of the construction of Interstate 75.”.

(b) METHODS OF LAND ACQUISITION IN THE ADDITION.—The first sentence of subsection (c) of the first section of the Act of October 11, 1974, is amended—

16 USC 698f.

(1) by inserting “or the Addition” after “preserve” the first place it appears; and

(2) in the first proviso—

(A) by inserting “in the preserve” after “subdivisions,”; and

(B) by striking out the colon and inserting in lieu thereof “and, any land acquired by the State of Florida, or any of its subdivisions, in the Addition shall be acquired in accordance with subsection (d):”.

(c) VALUATION AND APPRAISAL.—The fourth sentence of subsection (c) of such section is amended by inserting “or the Addition” after “preserve” each place it appears.

(d) ACQUISITION OF PROPERTY RIGHTS BY THE STATE OF FLORIDA.—Subsection (c) of such section is amended by adding at the end thereof the following: “Nothing in this Act shall be construed to interfere with the right of the State of Florida to acquire such property rights as may be necessary for Interstate 75.”

(e) EXCLUSION OF SUBSURFACE ESTATE.—The third sentence of subsection (c) of such section is amended by inserting “and the Addition” after “preserve” each place it appears.

(f) IMPROVED PROPERTY IN ADDITION.—Section 3(b) of the Act of October 11, 1974, is amended—

16 USC 698h.

(1) in clause (i) by inserting “with respect to the preserve and January 1, 1986, with respect to the Addition” after “November 23, 1971,”; and

(2) in clause (ii)—

(A) by inserting “with respect to the preserve and January 1, 1986, with respect to the Addition” after “November 23, 1971,” the first place it appears; and

(B) by inserting “or January 1, 1986, as the case may be,” after “November 23, 1971,” the second and third places it appears.

SEC. 5. COOPERATION AMONG AGENCIES.

The Act of October 11, 1974, is further amended by adding at the end thereof the following new section:

“SEC. 10. The Secretary and other involved Federal agencies shall cooperate with the State of Florida to establish recreational access

Recreation.
16 USC 698m-2.

points and roads, rest and recreation areas, wildlife protection, hunting, fishing, frogging, and other traditional recreational opportunities in conjunction with the creation of the Addition and in the construction of Interstate Highway 75. Three of such access points shall be located within the preserve (including the Addition).”.

SEC. 6. REPORT TO CONGRESS.

The Act of October 11, 1974, is further amended by adding at the end thereof the following new section:

16 USC 698m-3. “SEC. 11. Not later than two years after the date of the enactment of this section, the Secretary shall submit to the Congress a detailed report on, and further plan for, the preserve and Addition including—

“(1) the status of the existing preserve, the effectiveness of past regulation and management of the preserve, and recommendations for future management of the preserve and the Addition;

“(2) a summary of the public’s use of the preserve and the status of the access points developed pursuant to section 10;

“(3) the need for involvement of other State and Federal agencies in the management and expansion of the preserve and Addition;

“(4) the status of land acquisition; and

“(5) a determination, made in conjunction with the State of Florida, of the adequacy of the number, location, and design of the recreational access points on I-75/Alligator Alley for access to the Big Cypress National Preserve, including the Addition. The determination required by paragraph (5) shall incorporate the results of any related studies of the State of Florida Department of Transportation and other Florida State agencies. Any recommendation for significant changes in the approved recreational access points, including any proposed additions, shall be accompanied by an assessment of the environmental impact of such changes.”.

SEC. 7. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

16 USC 698m.

Section 8 of the Act of October 11, 1974, is amended—

(1) by striking out “There” in the first sentence and inserting in lieu thereof “(a) Except as provided in subsection (b), there”; and

(2) by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

“(b) There is hereby authorized to be appropriated from the Land and Water Conservation Fund not to exceed \$49,500,000 for the acquisition of lands within the Addition. There is hereby authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary for development in the Addition.

SEC. 8. OIL AND GAS EXPLORATION, DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION.

The Act of October 11, 1974, is further amended by adding at the end thereof the following new section:

Regulations.
16 USC 698m-4.

“SEC. 12. (a) Within nine months from the date of the enactment of the Big Cypress National Preserve Addition Act, the Secretary shall promulgate, subject to the requirements of subsections (b)–(e) of this section, such rules and regulations governing the exploration for and development and production of non-Federal interests in oil and gas located within the boundaries of the Big Cypress National Preserve and the Addition, including but not limited to access on,

across, or through all lands within the boundaries of the Big Cypress National Preserve and the Addition for the purpose of conducting such exploration or development and production, as are necessary and appropriate to provide reasonable use and enjoyment of privately owned oil and gas interests, and consistent with the purposes for which the Big Cypress National Preserve and the Addition were established. Rules and regulations promulgated pursuant to the authority of this section may be made by appropriate amendment to or in substitution of the rules and regulations respecting non-Federal oil and gas rights (currently codified at 36 CFR 9.30, et seq. (1986)).

“(b) Any rule or regulation promulgated by the Secretary under subsection (a) of this section shall provide that—

“(1) exploration or development and production activities may not be undertaken, except pursuant to a permit issued by the National Park Service authorizing such activities or access; and

“(2) final action by the National Park Service with respect to any application for a permit authorizing such activities shall occur within 90 days from the date such an application is submitted unless—

“(A) the National Park Service and the applicant agree that such final action shall occur within a shorter or longer period of time; or

“(B) the National Park Service determines that an additional period of time is required to ensure that the National Park Service has, in reviewing the application, complied with other applicable law, Executive orders and regulations; or

“(C) the National Park Service, within 30 days from the date of submission of such application, notifies the applicant that such application does not contain all information reasonably necessary to allow the National Park Service to consider such application and requests that such additional information be provided. After receipt of such notification to the applicant, the applicant shall supply any reasonably necessary additional information and shall advise the National Park Service that the applicant believes that the application contains all reasonably necessary information and is therefore complete, whereupon the National Park Service may—

“(i) within 30 days of receipt of such notice from the applicant to the National Park Service determine that the application does not contain all reasonably necessary additional information and, on that basis, deny the application; or

“(ii) review the application and take final action within 60 days from the date that the applicant provides notification to the National Park Service that its application is complete.

“(c) Such activities shall be permitted to occur if such activities conform to requirements established by the National Park Service under authority of law.

“(d) In establishing standards governing the conduct of exploration or development and production activities within the boundaries of the Big Cypress National Preserve or the Addition, the Secretary shall take into consideration oil and gas exploration and development and production practices used in similar habitats or

ecosystems within the Big Cypress National Preserve or the Addition at the time of promulgation of the rules and regulations under subsection (a) or at the time of the submission of the application seeking authorization for such activities, as appropriate.

Contracts.

“(e) Prior to the promulgation of rules or regulations under this section, the Secretary is authorized, consistent with the purposes of which the Big Cypress National Preserve Addition was established, to enter into interim agreements with owners of non-Federal oil and gas interests governing the conduct of oil and gas exploration, development or production activities within the boundaries of the Addition, which agreements shall be superseded by the rules and regulations promulgated by the Secretary when applicable: *Provided*, That such agreement shall be consistent with the requirements of subsections (b)–(d) of this section and may be altered by the terms of rules and regulations subsequently promulgated by the Secretary: *Provided further*, That this provision shall not be construed to enlarge or diminish the authority of the Secretary to establish rules and regulations applicable to the conduct of exploration or development and production activities within the Big Cypress National Preserve or the Addition.

“(f) There is hereby authorized to be established a Minerals Management Office within the Office of the Superintendent of the Big Cypress National Preserve, for the purpose of ensuring, consistent with the purposes for which the Big Cypress National Preserve was established, timely consideration of and final action on applications for the exploration or development and production of non-Federal oil and gas rights located beneath the surface of lands within the boundaries of the Big Cypress National Preserve and the Addition.

Appropriation
authorization.

“(g) There are hereby authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary to carry out the activities set forth in this section.”.

Approved April 29, 1988.

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY—S. 90 (H.R. 184):

HOUSE REPORTS: No. 100-30 accompanying H.R. 184 (Comm. on Interior and Insular Affairs).

SENATE REPORTS: No. 100-45 (Comm. on Energy and Natural Resources).

CONGRESSIONAL RECORD:

Vol. 133 (1987): Mar. 31, H.R. 184 considered and passed House.
Dec. 11, S. 90 considered and passed Senate.

Vol. 134 (1988): Mar. 7, considered and passed House, amended.

Mar. 31, Senate concurred in House amendments with amendments.

Apr. 12, House concurred in Senate amendments.

WEEKLY COMPILATION OF PRESIDENTIAL DOCUMENTS, Vol. 24 (1988):

Apr. 29, Presidential statement.

2. Timucan Ecological and Historic

PUBLIC LAW 100-249—FEB. 16, 1988

102 STAT. 13

Public Law 100-249
100th Congress

An Act

Authorizing the Secretary of the Interior to preserve certain wetlands and historic and prehistoric sites in the St. Johns River Valley, Florida, and for other purposes.

Feb. 16, 1988
[H.R. 1983]

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

National parks,
monuments, etc.

* * * * *

TITLE II—PRESERVATION OF ST. JOHNS RIVER VALLEY
ECOLOGICAL AREA AND PROTECTION OF SIGNIFICANT
HISTORIC ASSETS

SEC. 201. TIMUCAN ECOLOGICAL AND HISTORIC PRESERVE.

16 USC 698n.

(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is hereby established in the St. Johns River Valley, Florida, where the Timucuan Indians lived in prehistoric and historic times, the Timucuan Ecological and Historic Preserve (hereafter in this Act referred to as the "Preserve"). The Preserve shall comprise the lands, waters, and interests therein within the boundaries generally depicted on a map of Duval County, Florida, entitled "Timucuan Ecological and Historic Preserve" numbered NA-TEHP 80,003-A and dated July 1987. The map shall be on file and available for public inspection in the Office of the National Park Service, Department of the Interior. The Secretary of the

Indians.

Public
information.

Interior may make minor revisions in the boundary of the Preserve in accordance with section 7(c) of the Land and Water Conservation Fund Act of 1965. The Preserve shall also include within its boundaries all that land consisting of approximately 500 acres adjacent to Fort Caroline National Memorial and known as the Theodore Roosevelt Preserve, being land formerly owned by one Willie Brown and donated by him to The Nature Conservancy.

Gifts and
property.

(b) LAND ACQUISITION.—The Secretary of the Interior (hereinafter in this Act referred to as the “Secretary”) is authorized to acquire lands and interests therein within the Preserve by donation, purchase with donated or appropriated funds, or exchange, but no lands other than wetlands or interests therein may be acquired without the consent of the owner. For purposes of this subsection, the term “wetlands” has the same meaning as provided by section 3 of the Emergency Wetlands Resources Act of 1986. Lands, interests in lands, and improvements thereon within the boundaries of the Preserve which are owned by the State of Florida or any political subdivision thereof may be acquired only by donation or exchange. On lands acquired for inclusion within the Preserve, the Secretary shall not impair any legal riparian right of access nor shall he preclude the continued use of any legal right of way.

(c) ADMINISTRATION.—The Secretary shall administer those lands acquired for inclusion within the Preserve in such a manner as to protect the natural ecology of such land and water areas in accordance with this Act and the provisions of law generally applicable to units of the National Park System, including the Act of August 25, 1916 (39 Stat. 535; 16 U.S.C. 1, 2–4). The Secretary shall permit boating, boating-related activities, hunting, and fishing within the Preserve in accordance with applicable Federal and State laws. The Secretary may designate zones where, and establish periods when, no hunting or fishing shall be permitted for reasons of public safety.

Boating.
Hunting.
Fish and fishing.
Safety.

(d) Nothing in this Act shall affect development of a multiunit residential/resort project currently proposed for Fort George Island, nor shall any provision of this Act be construed to affect any Federal, State or local law applicable to such project.

Gifts and
property.
16 USC 698a.

SEC. 202. PROTECTION OF SIGNIFICANT HISTORIC ASSETS.

The Secretary, with the consent of the owners thereof, may acquire by donation or purchase with donated funds the following properties or sites of significant historic interest in Duval County, Florida:

- (1) Spanish sixteenth century forts San Gabriel and San Estaban.
- (2) Spanish eighteenth century fort Dos Hermanas.
- (3) English eighteenth century forts at Saint Johns Bluff and Fort George Island.
- (4) Spanish sixteenth and seventeenth century mission San Juan del Puerto.
- (5) Site of the American Revolutionary War battle of Thomas Creek.
- (6) The Zephaniah Kingsley plantation, with its eighteenth and nineteenth century buildings.
- (7) The Spanish American War fortification on Saint Johns Bluff.
- (8) The confederate fort known as the Yellow Bluff Fort State Historic Site.

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102 STAT. 15

SEC. 203. INTEGRATED ADMINISTRATION AND INTERPRETATION.

16 USC 698p.

Any properties of historic interest acquired under section 202 shall become part of the Preserve established under section 201. The Secretary shall administer such properties in accordance with a plan that integrates the administration and interpretation of the ecological values of the Preserve and the historical values of the sites so acquired and the historical features of Fort Caroline. Such administration and interpretation shall be conducted through the facilities and staff of Fort Caroline National Memorial consistent with section 2 of the Act of September 21, 1950 (64 Stat. 897).

Approved February 16, 1988.

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY—H.R. 1983:**HOUSE REPORTS:** No. 100-224 (Comm. on Interior and Insular Affairs).**SENATE REPORTS:** No. 100-247 (Comm. on Energy and Natural Resources).**CONGRESSIONAL RECORD:**

Vol. 133 (1987): July 21, considered and passed House.

Dec. 11, considered and passed Senate, amended.

Vol. 134 (1988): Feb. 2, House concurred in Senate amendments.