

South Carolina

1997

Issued January 2000

EC97T48A-SC

1997 Economic Census

Transportation and Warehousing

Geographic Area Series



U S C E N S U S B U R E A U

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William M. Daley,

Secretary

Robert L. Mallett,

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**Economics
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Administration**

Robert J. Shapiro,

Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

U.S. CENSUS BUREAU

Kenneth Prewitt,

Director



**Economics
and Statistics
Administration**

Robert J. Shapiro,
Under Secretary
for Economic Affairs



U.S. CENSUS BUREAU

Kenneth Prewitt,
Director

William G. Barron,
Deputy Director

Paula J. Schneider,
Principal Associate Director
for Programs

Frederick T. Knickerbocker,
Associate Director
for Economic Programs

Thomas L. Mesenbourg,
Assistant Director
for Economic Programs

Carole A. Ambler,
Chief, Service Sector
Statistics Division

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-- Not applicable for this report.

Introduction to the Economic Census

PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7.

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the Federal Government use the data to monitor economic activity and assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

ALL-NEW INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 1997 Economic Census are published primarily on the basis of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), unlike earlier censuses, which were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS is in the process of being adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico. Most economic census reports cover one of the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information

52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Foodservices
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 96 subsectors (three-digit codes), 313 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1170 industries (five- and six-digit codes).

RELATIONSHIP TO SIC

While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The industry definitions discuss the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it will not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

For 1997, data for auxiliary establishments (those functioning primarily to manage, service, or support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a central administrative office or warehouse) will not be included in the sector-specific reports. These data will be published separately.

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for the states, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, parishes, and corporate municipalities including cities, towns, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were

required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from Internal Revenue Service tax forms is used as a basis for coding.

BASIS OF REPORTING

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company.

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 1997 data are expressed in 1997 dollars, and 1992 data, in 1992 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA

Reports in Print and Electronic Media

All results of the 1997 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site (www.census.gov) and on compact discs (CD-ROM) for sale by the Census Bureau. Unlike previous censuses, only selected highlights are published in printed reports. For more information, including a description of electronic and printed reports being issued, see the Internet site, or write to U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300, or call Customer Services at 301-457-4100.

Special Tabulations

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1997 Economic Census may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, in electronic or tabular form. The data will be summaries subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) that govern the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief of the division named below, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300. To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call the appropriate division:

Manufacturing and Construction Division 301-457-4673
Service Sector Statistics Division 301-457-2668

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some covering service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business service censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated: providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other Federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses expanded between 1967 and 1992. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. All of the census reports printed since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987 and 1992 Economic Censuses contain databases including nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 1997 Economic Census and Related Statistics* at www.census.gov/econguide. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the *History of the 1997 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with the 1997 Economic Census data:

A	Standard error of 100 percent or more.
D	Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.
F	Exceeds 100 percent because data include establishments with payroll exceeding revenue.
N	Not available or not comparable.
Q	Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.
S	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

V	Represents less than 50 vehicles or .05 percent.
X	Not applicable.
Y	Disclosure withheld because of insufficient coverage of merchandise lines.
Z	Less than half the unit shown.
a	0 to 19 employees.
b	20 to 99 employees.
c	100 to 249 employees.
e	250 to 499 employees.
f	500 to 999 employees.
g	1,000 to 2,499 employees.
h	2,500 to 4,999 employees.
i	5,000 to 9,999 employees.
j	10,000 to 24,999 employees.
k	25,000 to 49,999 employees.
l	50,000 to 99,999 employees.
m	100,000 employees or more.
p	10 to 19 percent estimated.
q	20 to 29 percent estimated.
r	Revised.
s	Sampling error exceeds 40 percent.
nec	Not elsewhere classified.
nsk	Not specified by kind.
–	Represents zero (page image/print only).
(CC)	Consolidated city.
(IC)	Independent city.

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Transportation and Warehousing

SCOPE

The Transportation and Warehousing sector (sector 48-49) includes industries providing transportation of passengers and cargo, warehousing and storage for goods, scenic and sightseeing transportation, and support activities related to modes of transportation. Establishments in these industries use transportation equipment or transportation related facilities as a productive asset. The type of equipment depends on the mode of transportation. The modes of transportation are air, rail, water, road and pipeline.

The Transportation and Warehousing sector distinguishes three basic types of activities: subsectors for each mode of transportation, a subsector for warehousing and storage, and a subsector for establishments providing support activities for transportation. In addition, there are subsectors for establishments that provide passenger transportation for scenic and sightseeing purposes, postal services, and courier services.

A separate subsector for support activities is established in the sector because, first, support activities for transportation are inherently multimodal, such as freight transportation arrangement, or have multimodal aspects. Secondly, there are production process similarities among the support activity industries.

Many of the establishments in this sector often operate on networks, with physical facilities, labor forces, and equipment spread over an extensive geographic area.

Warehousing establishments in this sector are distinguished from merchant wholesaling in that the warehouse establishments do not sell the goods.

Excluded from this sector are establishments primarily engaged in providing travel agent services that support transportation and other establishments, such as hotels, businesses, and government agencies. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support, Waste Management, and Remediation Services. Also, establishments primarily engaged in providing rental and leasing of transportation equipment without operator are classified in Subsector 532, Rental and Leasing Services.

GENERAL

A list of reports that provide statistics on sector 48-49 follows.

Geographic area report. There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each state report presents general statistics on number of

establishments, revenue, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state and metropolitan areas (MAs). Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole.

Sources of revenue report. This report presents sources of revenue data for establishments by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States.

Establishment and firm size (including legal form of organization) report. This report presents revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments; and by revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms.

Miscellaneous subjects report. This report presents data for establishments for a variety of industry-specific questions. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Data may be presented for:

1. The United States as a whole.
2. States and the District of Columbia.
3. Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSAs) and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSAs) defined by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) as of June 30, 1997. A CMSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous PMSAs which have a population of at least 1,000,000 (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census) and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.
4. Metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) defined by the OMB as of June 30, 1997. An MSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census). Each

MSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character. In New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1992 AND 1997 CENSUSES

The 1997 Economic Census is the first census to present data based on the new North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Previous census data were presented according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system developed some 60 years ago. Due to this change, comparability between census years may be limited. Comparative statistics will be included as part of the Core Business Statistics Reports.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of

establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Bureau of the Census conducts the Transportation Annual Survey (TAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county. The program also includes data for establishments of firms that do not have annual payroll.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
SOUTH CAROLINA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	2 126	3 303 051	912 983	213 633	35 301	8.2	4.0
481	Air transportation %	29	27 697	4 856	1 238	224	3.3	3.1
4811	Scheduled air transportation %	13	23 199	3 690	926	170	.8	2.3
48111	Scheduled air transportation %	13	23 199	3 690	926	170	.8	2.3
481111	Scheduled passenger air transportation %	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
4812	Nonscheduled air transportation	16	4 498	1 166	312	54	16.1	7.3
48121	Nonscheduled air transportation	16	4 498	1 166	312	54	16.1	7.3
481211	Nonscheduled chartered passenger air transportation	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
483	Water transportation	18	112 319	8 769	2 241	234	.3	8.1
4831	Deep sea, coastal, & Great Lakes water transportation	14	108 891	7 301	1 971	191	.3	8.0
48311	Deep sea, coastal, & Great Lakes water transportation	14	108 891	7 301	1 971	191	.3	8.0
483111	Deep sea freight transportation	9	106 111	6 789	1 837	167	-	6.0
484	Truck transportation	1 276	1 532 749	481 366	111 992	17 186	14.7	5.8
4841	General freight trucking	619	973 842	328 855	77 512	11 220	9.9	2.6
48411	General freight trucking, local	159	88 333	21 770	5 843	1 012	38.1	7.0
484110	General freight trucking, local	159	88 333	21 770	5 843	1 012	38.1	7.0
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	123	74 687	15 239	3 215	641	37.4	8.1
4841102	General freight trucking w/o storage, local, less than truckload	32	12 114	6 097	2 505	344	35.7	.3
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	460	885 509	307 085	71 669	10 208	7.0	2.1
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	348	514 068	140 332	34 250	5 331	11.8	2.3
484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload	112	371 441	166 753	37 419	4 877	.4	1.8
4842	Specialized freight trucking	657	558 907	152 511	34 480	5 966	23.2	11.5
48421	Used household & office goods moving	102	76 873	29 897	6 377	1 402	12.7	6.5
484210	Used household & office goods moving	102	76 873	29 897	6 377	1 402	12.7	6.5
4842101	Used household & office goods moving, local, without storage	23	8 230	2 597	531	147	15.2	3.4
4842102	Used household & office goods moving, long-distance	48	37 530	14 416	2 996	643	12.4	12.3
4842103	Used household & office goods moving, local, with storage	31	31 113	12 884	2 850	612	12.3	.3
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	348	224 045	56 350	12 300	2 429	30.4	7.6
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	348	224 045	56 350	12 300	2 429	30.4	7.6
4842201	Hazardous materials trucking (except waste), local	21	13 760	4 030	905	102	38.4	6.7
4842202	Agricultural products trucking without storage, local	83	32 084	7 685	1 826	373	61.9	9.8
4842203	Dump trucking	139	112 002	26 349	5 313	1 079	26.2	6.1
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	96	51 208	14 321	3 345	668	25.0	8.5
4842205	Specialized trucking with storage, local	9	14 991	3 965	911	207	6.0	12.0
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	207	257 989	66 264	15 803	2 135	20.1	16.3
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	207	257 989	66 264	15 803	2 135	20.1	16.3
4842301	Hazardous materials trucking (except waste), long-distance	58	87 047	19 286	4 686	609	29.6	8.0
4842302	Agricultural products trucking, long-distance	46	21 389	5 152	1 161	221	37.6	13.3
4842303	Other specialized trucking, long-distance	103	149 553	41 826	9 956	1 305	12.1	21.5
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	120	49 319	17 894	4 357	1 623	10.3	5.6
4851	Urban transit systems	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
48511	Urban transit systems	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
485113	Bus & motor vehicle transit systems	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
4852	Interurban & rural bus transportation	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
48521	Interurban & rural bus transportation	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
485210	Interurban & rural bus transportation	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
4853	Taxi & limousine service	59	D	D	D	e	D	D
48531	Taxi service	45	10 075	3 784	835	292	14.1	12.2
485310	Taxi service	45	10 075	3 784	835	292	14.1	12.2
48532	Limousine service	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
485320	Limousine service	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
4854	School & employee bus transportation	7	D	D	D	e	D	D
48541	School & employee bus transportation	7	D	D	D	e	D	D
485410	School & employee bus transportation	7	D	D	D	e	D	D
4854101	School bus service	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
4855	Charter bus industry	24	11 049	3 111	664	313	1.6	5.6
48551	Charter bus industry	24	11 049	3 111	664	313	1.6	5.6
485510	Charter bus industry	24	11 049	3 111	664	313	1.6	5.6
4855101	Charter bus service, local	6	2 335	729	139	92	4.2	-
4855102	Charter bus service, interstate/interurban	18	8 714	2 382	525	221	.9	7.2
4859	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
48599	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
485991	Special needs transportation	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
485999	All other transit & ground passenger transportation	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
486	Pipeline transportation	16	428 801	7 730	2 045	155	-	-
4869	Other pipeline transportation	12	32 601	2 574	715	49	-	-
48691	Pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products	12	32 601	2 574	715	49	-	-
486910	Pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products	12	32 601	2 574	715	49	-	-
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	45	20 257	5 500	904	371	11.2	7.3
4871	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, land	14	7 371	1 875	361	147	1.8	4.7
48711	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, land	14	7 371	1 875	361	147	1.8	4.7
487110	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, land	14	7 371	1 875	361	147	1.8	4.7
4871101	Sightseeing buses	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
4872	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	31	12 886	3 625	543	224	16.6	8.7
48721	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	31	12 886	3 625	543	224	16.6	8.7
487210	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	31	12 886	3 625	543	224	16.6	8.7
4872101	Excursion & sightseeing boats (including dinner cruises)	12	8 232	2 610	369	156	.6	1.2
4872102	Charter fishing & party fishing boats	19	4 654	1 015	174	68	44.8	22.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
SOUTH CAROLINA—Con.								
48-49 Transportation & warehousing %* **—Con.								
488	Support activities for transportation	379	612 382	215 298	47 751	8 008	2.8	3.9
4881	Support activities for air transportation	51	274 219	108 548	23 016	2 983	.5	.7
48811	Airport operations	28	16 268	4 808	1 103	329	4.5	4.2
488119	Other airport operations	26	D	D	D	e	D	D
4881191	Airport operation & terminal services	25	D	D	D	e	D	D
48819	Other support activities for air transportation	23	257 951	103 740	21 913	2 654	.3	.5
488190	Other support activities for air transportation	23	257 951	103 740	21 913	2 654	.3	.5
4882	Support activities for rail transportation	17	31 894	4 325	1 130	191	2.5	2.8
48821	Support activities for rail transportation	17	31 894	4 325	1 130	191	2.5	2.8
488210	Support activities for rail transportation	17	31 894	4 325	1 130	191	2.5	2.8
4882101	Support activities incidental to rail transportation	17	31 894	4 325	1 130	191	2.5	2.8
4883	Support activities for water transportation	36	119 295	51 222	12 216	2 909	.6	.6
48832	Marine cargo handling	15	103 262	46 603	11 148	2 711	.4	—
488320	Marine cargo handling	15	103 262	46 603	11 148	2 711	.4	—
48833	Navigational services to shipping	12	12 578	3 129	742	148	.9	4.0
488330	Navigational services to shipping	12	12 578	3 129	742	148	.9	4.0
48839	Other support activities for water transportation	9	3 455	1 490	326	50	4.8	7.3
488390	Other support activities for water transportation	9	3 455	1 490	326	50	4.8	7.3
4884	Support activities for road transportation	85	21 257	6 437	1 631	420	27.3	12.4
48841	Motor vehicle towing	80	18 248	4 689	1 077	299	31.8	14.4
488410	Motor vehicle towing	80	18 248	4 689	1 077	299	31.8	14.4
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	171	141 159	40 792	8 967	1 306	3.2	11.1
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	171	141 159	40 792	8 967	1 306	3.2	11.1
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	171	141 159	40 792	8 967	1 306	3.2	11.1
4885101	Freight forwarding	59	42 184	11 743	2 596	381	2.6	5.5
4885102	Arrangement of transportation of freight & cargo	112	98 975	29 049	6 371	925	3.5	13.5
4889	Other support activities for transportation	19	24 558	3 974	791	199	15.1	7.9
48899	Other support activities for transportation	19	24 558	3 974	791	199	15.1	7.9
488991	Packing & crating	13	22 845	2 859	540	115	15.0	8.4
488999	All other support activities for transportation	6	1 713	1 115	251	84	16.9	1.1
492	Couriers & messengers	107	354 650	123 149	31 026	5 274	1.9	.8
4921	Couriers	54	338 951	117 057	29 647	4 804	.3	.6
49211	Couriers	54	338 951	117 057	29 647	4 804	.3	.6
492110	Couriers	54	338 951	117 057	29 647	4 804	.3	.6
4921101	Courier services (except by air)	25	236 238	95 437	24 649	4 045	.4	.5
4921102	Air courier services	29	102 713	21 620	4 998	759	—	.6
4922	Local messengers & local delivery	53	15 699	6 092	1 379	470	37.5	6.4
49221	Local messengers & local delivery	53	15 699	6 092	1 379	470	37.5	6.4
492210	Local messengers & local delivery	53	15 699	6 092	1 379	470	37.5	6.4
493	Warehousing & storage	136	164 877	48 421	12 079	2 226	6.9	1.9
4931	Warehousing & storage	136	164 877	48 421	12 079	2 226	6.9	1.9
49311	General warehousing & storage	89	118 409	36 013	9 335	1 723	7.2	1.5
493110	General warehousing & storage	89	118 409	36 013	9 335	1 723	7.2	1.5
4931101	General warehousing & storage (except in foreign trade zones)	89	118 409	36 013	9 335	1 723	7.2	1.5
49312	Refrigerated warehousing & storage	13	16 806	4 452	1 087	171	3.4	.1
493120	Refrigerated warehousing & storage	13	16 806	4 452	1 087	171	3.4	.1
4931201	Refrigerated products warehousing	13	16 806	4 452	1 087	171	3.4	.1
49313	Farm product warehousing & storage	17	5 981	1 092	177	60	36.4	7.9
493130	Farm product warehousing & storage	17	5 981	1 092	177	60	36.4	7.9
49319	Other warehousing & storage	17	23 681	6 864	1 480	272	.5	3.6
493190	Other warehousing & storage	17	23 681	6 864	1 480	272	.5	3.6
4931902	Specialized goods warehousing & storage	15	D	D	D	c	D	D

% Data do not include large certificated passenger carriers that report to the Office of Airline Statistics, U.S. Department of Transportation.

** Railroad transportation and U.S. Postal Service are out of scope for the 1997 Economic Census.

¹Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
AUGUSTA-AIKEN, GA-SC MSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	193	261 503	56 844	13 258	2 105	6.8	8.1
481	Air transportation %*	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
484	Truck transportation	128	129 603	37 778	8 792	1 427	11.5	12.2
4841	General freight trucking	56	79 524	23 624	5 512	796	4.5	4.5
48411	General freight trucking, local	14	11 882	3 230	788	121	13.9	3.3
484110	General freight trucking, local	14	11 882	3 230	788	121	13.9	3.3
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	42	67 642	20 394	4 724	675	2.8	4.7
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	28	37 134	10 498	2 402	371	5.1	7.5
484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload	14	30 508	9 896	2 322	304	-	1.2
4842	Specialized freight trucking	72	50 079	14 154	3 280	631	22.6	24.6
48421	Used household & office goods moving	15	9 365	3 200	717	156	59.4	13.3
484210	Used household & office goods moving	15	9 365	3 200	717	156	59.4	13.3
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	38	26 941	7 581	1 755	357	16.9	21.1
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	38	26 941	7 581	1 755	357	16.9	21.1
4842203	Dump trucking	16	14 096	3 508	754	190	20.8	2.5
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	19	13 773	3 373	808	118	8.8	39.2
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	19	13 773	3 373	808	118	8.8	39.2
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
486	Pipeline transportation	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	24	D	D	D	e	D	D
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	11	2 130	797	148	28	15.8	32.0
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	11	2 130	797	148	28	15.8	32.0
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	11	2 130	797	148	28	15.8	32.0
492	Couriers & messengers	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
493	Warehousing & storage	12	9 417	1 818	437	93	5.3	6.6
4931	Warehousing & storage	12	9 417	1 818	437	93	5.3	6.6
CHARLESTON-NORTH CHARLESTON, SC MSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	478	725 922	191 568	45 083	8 412	5.9	3.5
481	Air transportation %*	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
483	Water transportation	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
4831	Deep sea, coastal, & Great Lakes water transportation	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
48311	Deep sea, coastal, & Great Lakes water transportation	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
484	Truck transportation	216	236 660	64 143	14 538	2 325	12.3	2.8
4841	General freight trucking	122	155 850	45 145	10 257	1 564	9.6	3.4
48411	General freight trucking, local	30	20 211	2 813	728	132	34.5	13.6
484110	General freight trucking, local	30	20 211	2 813	728	132	34.5	13.6
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	25	19 006	2 282	505	95	34.1	14.5
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	92	135 639	42 332	9 529	1 432	5.8	1.9
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	70	90 278	26 962	6 153	951	8.8	1.2
484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload	22	45 361	15 370	3 376	481	-	3.3
4842	Specialized freight trucking	94	80 810	18 998	4 281	761	17.5	1.7
48421	Used household & office goods moving	20	11 343	4 149	1 006	255	9.2	-
484210	Used household & office goods moving	20	11 343	4 149	1 006	255	9.2	-
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	44	46 631	9 514	2 027	325	21.8	.8
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	44	46 631	9 514	2 027	325	21.8	.8
4842203	Dump trucking	25	34 784	7 116	1 519	244	11.2	.8
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	13	6 484	1 322	300	56	33.5	1.9
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	30	22 836	5 335	1 248	181	12.9	4.4
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	30	22 836	5 335	1 248	181	12.9	4.4
4842303	Other specialized trucking, long-distance	17	6 784	1 476	333	58	39.0	1.0
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	30	D	D	D	f	D	D
4853	Taxi & limousine service	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
486	Pipeline transportation	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	152	252 398	91 320	21 697	4 233	2.2	3.0
4883	Support activities for water transportation	28	114 697	50 011	11 987	2 815	.1	.4
48832	Marine cargo handling	11	99 260	45 551	10 944	2 622	-	-
488320	Marine cargo handling	11	99 260	45 551	10 944	2 622	-	-
4884	Support activities for road transportation	23	D	D	D	c	D	D
48841	Motor vehicle towing	22	5 975	1 348	408	101	33.5	16.8
488410	Motor vehicle towing	22	5 975	1 348	408	101	33.5	16.8
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	82	75 698	28 115	6 353	839	3.6	7.4
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	82	75 698	28 115	6 353	839	3.6	7.4
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	82	75 698	28 115	6 353	839	3.6	7.4
4885101	Freight forwarding	31	17 693	6 090	1 409	192	1.1	8.0
4885102	Arrangement of transportation of freight & cargo	51	58 005	22 025	4 944	647	4.3	7.3
492	Couriers & messengers	19	D	D	D	e	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
CHARLESTON—NORTH CHARLESTON, SC MSA—Con.								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %*—Con.							
493	Warehousing & storage	27	45 512	13 160	3 125	533	4.7	.8
4931	Warehousing & storage	27	45 512	13 160	3 125	533	4.7	.8
49311	General warehousing & storage	21	34 821	10 921	2 606	457	6.1	.8
493110	General warehousing & storage	21	34 821	10 921	2 606	457	6.1	.8
4931101	General warehousing & storage (except in foreign trade zones)	21	34 821	10 921	2 606	457	6.1	.8
CHARLOTTE—GASTONIA—ROCK HILL, NC—SC MSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	970	2 117 399	713 989	170 783	24 744	5.7	3.7
481	Air transportation %*	25	179 362	31 125	6 693	930	3.9	1.6
4811	Scheduled air transportation %*	12	160 471	27 569	5 898	830	.1	1.8
48111	Scheduled air transportation %*	12	160 471	27 569	5 898	830	.1	1.8
4812	Nonscheduled air transportation	13	18 891	3 556	795	100	35.7	—
48121	Nonscheduled air transportation	13	18 891	3 556	795	100	35.7	—
481211	Nonscheduled chartered passenger air transportation	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
483	Water transportation	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
484	Truck transportation	559	1 149 708	417 228	99 441	13 464	8.1	4.2
4841	General freight trucking	296	892 280	345 465	84 074	10 987	5.1	2.6
48411	General freight trucking, local	86	58 506	14 272	4 510	723	32.2	6.8
484110	General freight trucking, local	86	58 506	14 272	4 510	723	32.2	6.8
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	60	42 993	6 498	1 367	243	36.1	2.7
4841102	General freight trucking w/o storage, local, less than truckload	20	6 018	3 874	1 935	287	46.0	10.9
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	210	833 774	331 193	79 564	10 264	3.2	2.4
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	167	437 070	124 032	31 804	4 322	4.6	4.5
484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload	43	396 704	207 161	47 760	5 942	1.7	—
4842	Specialized freight trucking	263	257 428	71 763	15 367	2 477	18.7	9.6
48421	Used household & office goods moving	53	57 879	18 869	4 135	729	19.5	17.3
484210	Used household & office goods moving	53	57 879	18 869	4 135	729	19.5	17.3
4842101	Used household & office goods moving, local, without storage	20	4 567	1 837	383	100	54.3	.4
4842102	Used household & office goods moving, long-distance	22	45 519	14 350	3 153	514	17.1	17.1
4842103	Used household & office goods moving, local, with storage	11	7 793	2 682	599	115	13.0	28.0
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	148	94 468	29 156	5 614	1 049	24.0	8.3
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	148	94 468	29 156	5 614	1 049	24.0	8.3
4842202	Agricultural products trucking without storage, local	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
4842203	Dump trucking	93	72 009	23 081	4 325	836	18.4	5.3
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	30	9 557	2 525	498	96	47.5	19.6
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	62	105 081	23 738	5 618	699	13.5	6.6
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	62	105 081	23 738	5 618	699	13.5	6.6
4842301	Hazardous materials trucking (except waste), long-distance	15	17 540	6 050	1 406	172	—	23.7
4842303	Other specialized trucking, long-distance	37	82 981	16 647	3 976	484	13.0	1.9
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	44	D	D	D	e	D	D
4853	Taxi & limousine service	19	5 268	2 076	520	217	12.0	37.6
4855	Charter bus industry	13	7 585	2 147	457	137	5.4	4.8
48551	Charter bus industry	13	7 585	2 147	457	137	5.4	4.8
485510	Charter bus industry	13	7 585	2 147	457	137	5.4	4.8
486	Pipeline transportation	6	18 146	1 078	293	25	—	—
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	195	168 239	50 239	11 441	1 794	6.9	8.7
4881	Support activities for air transportation	18	29 521	7 336	1 599	410	3.3	10.2
4884	Support activities for road transportation	43	D	D	D	e	D	D
48841	Motor vehicle towing	37	17 218	5 632	1 328	248	36.3	7.6
488410	Motor vehicle towing	37	17 218	5 632	1 328	248	36.3	7.6
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	127	109 606	33 779	7 718	982	3.7	8.7
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	127	109 606	33 779	7 718	982	3.7	8.7
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	127	109 606	33 779	7 718	982	3.7	8.7
4885101	Freight forwarding	61	68 410	22 319	5 061	590	4.0	6.7
4885102	Arrangement of transportation of freight & cargo	66	41 196	11 460	2 657	392	3.4	12.0
492	Couriers & messengers	74	452 735	182 894	45 924	7 156	1.1	.8
4921	Couriers	44	438 657	177 994	44 553	6 816	.6	.7
49211	Couriers	44	438 657	177 994	44 553	6 816	.6	.7
492110	Couriers	44	438 657	177 994	44 553	6 816	.6	.7
4921101	Courier services (except by air)	23	335 087	153 959	38 621	5 992	.8	.1
4921102	Air courier services	21	103 570	24 035	5 932	824	—	2.8
4922	Local messengers & local delivery	30	14 078	4 900	1 371	340	16.4	3.2
49221	Local messengers & local delivery	30	14 078	4 900	1 371	340	16.4	3.2
492210	Local messengers & local delivery	30	14 078	4 900	1 371	340	16.4	3.2
493	Warehousing & storage	57	74 008	24 093	5 224	929	2.8	6.0
4931	Warehousing & storage	57	74 008	24 093	5 224	929	2.8	6.0
49311	General warehousing & storage	42	59 293	19 653	4 267	792	—	7.5
493110	General warehousing & storage	42	59 293	19 653	4 267	792	—	7.5
4931101	General warehousing & storage (except in foreign trade zones)	42	59 293	19 653	4 267	792	—	7.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
COLUMBIA, SC MSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	232	863 116	183 502	45 385	7 112	2.8	1.0
481	Air transportation %*	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
484	Truck transportation	131	215 270	67 749	15 818	2 270	10.5	2.6
4841	General freight trucking	69	137 521	43 520	10 332	1 437	10.8	.6
48411	General freight trucking, long-distance	18	12 804	2 387	721	112	12.0	6.2
484110	General freight trucking, local	18	12 804	2 387	721	112	12.0	6.2
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	12	12 131	2 025	508	83	10.0	6.2
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	51	124 717	41 133	9 611	1 325	10.6	—
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	32	58 043	11 655	2 776	442	22.8	—
484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload	19	66 674	29 478	6 835	883	—	—
4842	Specialized freight trucking	62	77 749	24 229	5 486	833	10.0	6.1
48421	Used household & office goods moving	13	15 593	5 956	1 295	249	8.6	21.8
484210	Used household & office goods moving	13	15 593	5 956	1 295	249	8.6	21.8
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	32	37 109	9 113	1 932	360	9.7	3.7
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	32	37 109	9 113	1 932	360	9.7	3.7
4842203	Dump trucking	15	22 305	5 401	1 091	180	8.6	6.2
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	17	25 047	9 160	2 259	224	11.2	—
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	17	25 047	9 160	2 259	224	11.2	—
4842303	Other specialized trucking, long-distance	11	17 706	6 798	1 638	146	15.5	—
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
486	Pipeline transportation	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	45	D	D	D	e	D	D
4884	Support activities for road transportation	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
48841	Motor vehicle towing	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
488410	Motor vehicle towing	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	20	12 642	2 672	719	106	3.3	1.9
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	20	12 642	2 672	719	106	3.3	1.9
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	20	12 642	2 672	719	106	3.3	1.9
4885102	Arrangement of transportation of freight & cargo	14	9 257	1 616	455	48	4.1	1.6
492	Couriers & messengers	22	249 082	99 012	25 535	4 081	.2	—
4921	Couriers	13	246 454	97 972	25 303	3 990	.1	—
49211	Couriers	13	246 454	97 972	25 303	3 990	.1	—
492110	Couriers	13	246 454	97 972	25 303	3 990	.1	—
493	Warehousing & storage	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
4931	Warehousing & storage	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
49311	General warehousing & storage	14	12 804	2 425	533	127	.7	1.0
493110	General warehousing & storage	14	12 804	2 425	533	127	.7	1.0
4931101	General warehousing & storage (except in foreign trade zones)	14	12 804	2 425	533	127	.7	1.0
FLORENCE, SC MSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	80	76 170	26 154	6 131	992	10.6	7.2
481	Air transportation %*	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
484	Truck transportation	51	55 184	18 967	4 593	642	11.1	6.2
4841	General freight trucking	26	38 800	14 070	3 529	452	7.3	1.6
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	21	36 730	13 330	3 215	396	3.5	1.5
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	11	5 927	1 682	491	53	22.0	9.1
4842	Specialized freight trucking	25	16 384	4 897	1 064	190	20.3	17.1
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	11	6 263	1 761	370	81	35.6	17.0
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	11	6 263	1 761	370	81	35.6	17.0
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
492	Couriers & messengers	5	8 757	2 424	546	114	6.3	5.7
493	Warehousing & storage	6	5 827	3 108	676	143	21.9	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG-ANDERSON, SC MSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	520	1 031 578	341 816	76 094	10 844	7.3	4.8
481	Air transportation %*	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
483	Water transportation	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
484	Truck transportation	316	562 406	199 976	45 419	6 464	11.3	6.2
4841	General freight trucking	174	371 573	146 201	33 228	4 626	6.4	2.3
48411	General freight trucking, local	47	28 303	8 891	2 467	418	44.7	7.1
484110	General freight trucking, local	47	28 303	8 891	2 467	418	44.7	7.1
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	33	20 561	5 015	896	185	40.0	9.2
4841102	General freight trucking w/o storage, local, less than truckload	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	127	343 270	137 310	30 761	4 208	3.3	1.9
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	86	144 012	37 261	8 644	1 383	7.1	1.4
484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload	41	199 258	100 049	22 117	2 825	.5	2.3
4842	Specialized freight trucking	142	190 833	53 775	12 191	1 838	20.8	13.9
48421	Used household & office goods moving	22	26 950	12 014	2 415	459	7.3	.8
484210	Used household & office goods moving	22	26 950	12 014	2 415	459	7.3	.8
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	65	38 211	12 176	2 492	484	21.2	10.2
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	65	38 211	12 176	2 492	484	21.2	10.2
4842203	Dump trucking	25	18 651	5 726	1 034	253	20.8	9.0
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	23	13 637	4 277	978	156	18.5	10.5
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	55	125 672	29 585	7 284	895	23.6	17.7
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	55	125 672	29 585	7 284	895	23.6	17.7
4842301	Hazardous materials trucking (except waste), long-distance	21	45 231	6 877	1 656	222	49.3	8.9
4842303	Other specialized trucking, long-distance	25	75 923	21 835	5 441	640	4.7	23.8
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
4853	Taxi & limousine service	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
48531	Taxi service	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
485310	Taxi service	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
486	Pipeline transportation	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	84	302 901	109 476	22 619	2 930	.9	3.1
4881	Support activities for air transportation	17	D	D	D	h	D	D
4884	Support activities for road transportation	21	3 631	821	209	58	52.5	22.3
48841	Motor vehicle towing	21	3 631	821	209	58	52.5	22.3
488410	Motor vehicle towing	21	3 631	821	209	58	52.5	22.3
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	38	44 912	8 186	1 502	255	1.9	17.2
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	38	44 912	8 186	1 502	255	1.9	17.2
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	38	44 912	8 186	1 502	255	1.9	17.2
4885101	Freight forwarding	16	20 572	4 447	916	126	2.3	3.6
4885102	Arrangement of transportation of freight & cargo	22	24 340	3 739	586	129	1.5	28.6
492	Couriers & messengers	32	57 806	11 683	2 693	584	5.7	2.7
4921	Couriers	17	51 467	9 213	2 126	403	.3	2.8
49211	Couriers	17	51 467	9 213	2 126	403	.3	2.8
492110	Couriers	17	51 467	9 213	2 126	403	.3	2.8
4922	Local messengers & local delivery	15	6 339	2 470	567	181	49.3	1.7
49221	Local messengers & local delivery	15	6 339	2 470	567	181	49.3	1.7
492210	Local messengers & local delivery	15	6 339	2 470	567	181	49.3	1.7
493	Warehousing & storage	48	50 772	14 790	3 792	624	10.8	3.5
4931	Warehousing & storage	48	50 772	14 790	3 792	624	10.8	3.5
49311	General warehousing & storage	35	34 428	10 335	2 761	477	16.0	2.4
493110	General warehousing & storage	35	34 428	10 335	2 761	477	16.0	2.4
4931101	General warehousing & storage (except in foreign trade zones)	35	34 428	10 335	2 761	477	16.0	2.4
MYRTLE BEACH, SC MSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	109	57 587	13 740	3 052	756	36.9	4.9
481	Air transportation %*	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
484	Truck transportation	52	29 500	6 428	1 481	328	63.1	5.6
4841	General freight trucking	17	17 038	3 908	964	142	57.6	—
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
4842	Specialized freight trucking	35	12 462	2 520	517	186	70.6	13.2
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	20	6 417	935	200	97	63.2	19.8
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	20	6 417	935	200	97	63.2	19.8
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	16	6 437	2 277	583	132	4.0	4.1
492	Couriers & messengers	9	11 636	2 380	497	113	6.7	.9
493	Warehousing & storage	10	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
SUMTER, SC MSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %% **	43	33 933	9 285	2 164	464	9.8	8.3
484	Truck transportation	27	26 147	7 092	1 643	318	10.3	3.5
4841	General freight trucking	14	17 396	4 449	1 024	164	7.1	2.3
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	11	16 451	4 349	998	155	3.3	2.5
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	11	16 451	4 349	998	155	3.3	2.5
4842	Specialized freight trucking	13	8 751	2 643	619	154	16.7	5.8
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	7	2 732	760	170	55	19.1	69.8
492	Couriers & messengers	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
493	Warehousing & storage	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
AREA OUTSIDE SOUTH CAROLINA METROPOLITAN AREAS								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %% **	554	429 493	123 167	30 007	5 745	19.6	8.1
481	Air transportation %%	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
483	Water transportation	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
484	Truck transportation	409	339 802	96 704	23 490	4 082	21.7	9.7
4841	General freight trucking	158	192 359	58 571	14 836	2 391	13.0	3.9
48411	General freight trucking, local	43	D	D	D	c	D	D
484110	General freight trucking, local	43	D	D	D	c	D	D
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	38	19 281	5 106	1 135	227	47.9	1.5
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	115	D	D	D	g	D	D
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	104	D	D	D	g	D	D
484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
4842	Specialized freight trucking	251	147 443	38 133	8 654	1 691	33.0	17.3
48421	Used household & office goods moving	29	D	D	D	c	D	D
484210	Used household & office goods moving	29	D	D	D	c	D	D
4842102	Used household & office goods moving, long-distance	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	154	D	D	D	f	D	D
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	154	D	D	D	f	D	D
4842202	Agricultural products trucking without storage, local	52	22 642	5 333	1 293	259	58.2	7.0
4842203	Dump trucking	54	28 683	6 611	1 391	291	55.7	8.9
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	39	23 469	6 795	1 635	353	19.9	10.6
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	68	59 894	15 190	3 384	566	18.3	27.9
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	68	59 894	15 190	3 384	566	18.3	27.9
4842301	Hazardous materials trucking (except waste), long-distance	13	6 838	2 341	585	85	22.6	12.0
4842302	Agricultural products trucking, long-distance	22	13 056	3 205	731	139	25.1	17.5
4842303	Other specialized trucking, long-distance	33	40 000	9 644	2 068	342	15.4	34.0
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	34	D	D	D	f	D	D
4853	Taxi & limousine service	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
48531	Taxi service	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
485310	Taxi service	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
486	Pipeline transportation	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
4872	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
48721	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
487210	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	50	D	D	D	e	D	D
4884	Support activities for road transportation	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
48841	Motor vehicle towing	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
488410	Motor vehicle towing	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	13	5 044	755	214	62	10.6	9.1
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	13	5 044	755	214	62	10.6	9.1
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	13	5 044	755	214	62	10.6	9.1
492	Couriers & messengers	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
493	Warehousing & storage	22	D	D	D	f	D	D
4931	Warehousing & storage	22	D	D	D	f	D	D

%% Data do not include large certificated passenger carriers that report to the Office of Airline Statistics, U.S. Department of Transportation.

** Railroad transportation and U.S. Postal Service are out of scope for the 1997 Economic Census.

¹Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Appendix A.

Explanation of Terms

ANNUAL PAYROLL

Payroll includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees. For corporations, payroll includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on form 941.

FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL (\$1,000)

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1997.

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES

Paid employees consist of the full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses. The definition of paid employees is the same as that is used on IRS form 941.

Includes all employees who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12.

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative

records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 1997.

When two or more activities were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishments reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

REVENUE

Includes revenue from all business activities whether or not payment was received in the census year. Revenue does not include sales and other taxes collected from customers and remitted directly by the firm to a local, state, or Federal tax agency.

SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE ESTIMATED (PERCENT)

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE FROM ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS (PERCENT)

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

Appendix B.

NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

48-49 TRANSPORTATION AND WAREHOUSING

The Transportation and Warehousing sector includes industries providing transportation of passengers and cargo, warehousing and storage for goods, scenic and sightseeing transportation, and support activities related to modes of transportation. Establishments in these industries use transportation equipment or transportation related facilities as a productive asset. The type of equipment depends on the mode of transportation. The modes of transportation are air, rail, water, road, and pipeline.

The Transportation and Warehousing sector distinguishes three basic types of activities: subsectors for each mode of transportation, a subsector for warehousing and storage, and a subsector for establishments providing support activities for transportation. In addition, there are subsectors for establishments that provide passenger transportation for scenic and sightseeing purposes, postal services, and courier services.

A separate subsector for support activities is established in the sector because, first, support activities for transportation are inherently multimodal, such as freight transportation arrangement, or have multimodal aspects. Secondly, there are production process similarities among the support activity industries.

One of the support activities identified in the support activity subsector is the routine repair and maintenance of transportation equipment (e.g., aircraft at an airport, railroad rolling stock at a railroad terminal, or ships at a harbor or port facility). Such establishments do not perform complete overhauling or rebuilding of transportation equipment (i.e., periodic restoration of transportation equipment to original design specifications) or transportation equipment conversion (i.e., major modification to systems). An establishment that primarily performs factory (or shipyard) overhauls, rebuilding, or conversions of aircraft, railroad rolling stock, or a ship is classified in Subsector 336, Transportation Equipment Manufacturing according to the type of equipment.

Many of the establishments in this sector often operate on networks, with physical facilities, labor forces, and equipment spread over an extensive geographic area.

Warehousing establishments in this sector are distinguished from merchant wholesaling in that the warehouse establishments do not sell the goods.

Excluded from this sector are establishments primarily engaged in providing travel agent services that support transportation and other establishments, such as hotels,

businesses, and government agencies. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support, Waste Management, and Remediation Services. Also, establishments primarily engaged in providing rental and leasing of transportation equipment without operator are classified in Subsector 532, Rental and Leasing Services.

481 Air Transportation

Industries in the Air Transportation subsector provide air transportation of passengers and/or cargo using aircraft, such as airplanes and helicopters. The subsector distinguishes scheduled from nonscheduled air transportation. Scheduled air carriers fly regular routes on regular schedules and operate even if flights are only partially loaded. Nonscheduled carriers often operate during non-peak time slots at busy airports. These establishments have more flexibility with respect to choice of airport, hours of operation, load factors, and similar operational characteristics. Nonscheduled carriers provide chartered air transportation of passengers, cargo, or specialty flying services. Specialty flying services establishments use general purpose aircraft to provide a variety of specialized flying services.

Scenic and sightseeing air transportation and air courier services are not included in this subsector but are included in Subsector 487, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation and in Subsector 492, Couriers and Messengers. Although these activities may use aircraft, they are different from the activities included in air transportation. Air sightseeing does not usually involve place-to-place transportation; the passenger's flight (e.g., balloon ride, aerial sightseeing) typically starts and ends at the same location. Courier services (individual package or cargo delivery) includes more than air transportation; road transportation is usually required to deliver the cargo to the intended recipient.

4811 Scheduled Air Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation of passengers and/or cargo over regular routes and on regular schedules. Establishments in this industry operate flights even if partially loaded. Establishments primarily engaged in providing scheduled air transportation of mail on a contract basis are included in this industry.

48111 Scheduled Air Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation of passengers

and/or cargo over regular routes and on regular schedules. Establishments in this industry operate flights even if partially loaded. Establishments primarily engaged in providing scheduled air transportation of mail on a contract basis are included in this industry.

481111 Scheduled Passenger Air Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation of passengers or passengers and freight over regular routes and on regular schedules. Establishments in this industry operate flights even if partially loaded. Scheduled air passenger carriers including commuter and helicopter carriers (except scenic and sightseeing) are included in this industry.

NAICS code 481111 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4512 (pt) Scheduled passenger carrier air transportation

481112 Scheduled Freight Air Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation of cargo without transporting passengers over regular routes and on regular schedules. Establishments in this industry operate flights even if partially loaded. Establishments primarily engaged in providing scheduled air transportation of mail on a contract basis are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 481112 is comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4512 (pt) Scheduled freight carrier air transportation

4812 Nonscheduled Air Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) providing air transportation of passengers and/or cargo with no regular routes and regular schedules or (2) providing specialty flying services with no regular routes and regular schedules using general purpose aircraft. These establishments have more flexibility with respect to choice of airports, hours of operation, load factors, and similar operational characteristics.

48121 Nonscheduled Air Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) providing air transportation of passengers and/or cargo with no regular routes and regular schedules or (2) providing specialty flying services with no regular routes and regular schedules using general purpose aircraft. These establishments have more flexibility with respect to choice of airports, hours of operation, load factors, and similar operational characteristics.

481211 Nonscheduled Chartered Passenger Air Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation of passengers or passengers and cargo with no regular routes and regular schedules.

The data published with NAICS code 481211 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4522 (pt) Nonscheduled charter passenger air transportation

481212 Nonscheduled Chartered Freight Air Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation of cargo without transporting passengers with no regular routes and regular schedules.

The data published with NAICS code 481212 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4522 (pt) Nonscheduled charter freight air transportation

481219 Other Nonscheduled Air Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation with no regular routes and regular schedules (except nonscheduled chartered passenger and/or cargo air transportation). These establishments provide a variety of specialty air transportation or flying services based on individual customer needs using general purpose aircraft.

The data published with NAICS code 481219 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4522 (pt) Variety of specialized flying services

482 Rail Transportation

Industries in the Rail Transportation subsector provide rail transportation of passengers and/or cargo using railroad rolling stock. The railroads in this subsector primarily either operate on networks, with physical facilities, labor force, and equipment spread over an extensive geographic area, or operate over a short distance on a local rail line.

Scenic and sightseeing rail transportation and street railroads, commuter rail, and rapid transit are not included in this subsector but are included in Subsector 487, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, and Subsector 485, Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation, respectively. Although these activities use railroad rolling stock, they are different from the activities included in rail transportation. Sightseeing and scenic railroads do not usually involve place-to-place transportation; the passenger's trip typically starts and ends at the same location. Commuter railroads operate in a manner more consistent with local and urban transit and are often part of integrated transit systems.

4821 Rail Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating railroads (except street railroads, commuter rail, urban rapid transit, and scenic and sightseeing trains). Line-haul railroads and short line railroads are included in this industry.

48211 Rail Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating railroads (except street railroads, commuter rail, urban rapid transit, and scenic and sightseeing trains). Line-haul railroads and short line railroads are included in this industry.

482111 Line-Haul Railroads

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as line-haul railroads primarily engaged in operating railroads for the transport of passengers and/or cargo over a long-distance within a rail network. These establishments provide for the intercity movement of trains between the terminals and stations on main and branch lines of a line-haul rail network (except for local switching services).

NAICS code 482111 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4011 Railroads (line-hauling operating)

482112 Shortline Railroads

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as shortline railroads primarily engaged in operating railroads for the transport of cargo over a short distance on local rail lines not part of a rail network.

NAICS code 482112 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4013 (pt) Beltline and logging railroads

483 Water Transportation

Industries in the Water Transportation subsector provide water transportation of passengers and cargo using watercraft, such as ships, barges, and boats.

The subsector is composed of two industry groups: (1) one for deep sea, coastal, and Great Lakes; and (2) one for inland water transportation. This split typically reflects the difference in equipment used.

Scenic and sightseeing water transportation services are not included in this subsector but are included in Subsector 487, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation. Although these activities use watercraft, they are different from the activities included in water transportation. Water sightseeing does not usually involve place-to-place transportation; the passenger's trip starts and ends at the same location.

4831 Deep Sea, Coastal, and Great Lakes Water Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing deep sea, coastal, Great Lakes, and St. Lawrence Seaway water transportation. Marine transportation establishments using the facilities of the St. Lawrence Seaway Authority Commission are considered to be using the Great Lakes Water Transportation System.

48311 Deep Sea, Coastal, and Great Lakes Water Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing deep sea, coastal, Great Lakes, and St. Lawrence Seaway water transportation. Marine transportation establishments using the facilities of the St. Lawrence Seaway Authority Commission are considered to be using the Great Lakes Water Transportation System.

483111 Deep Sea Freight Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing deep sea transportation of cargo to or from foreign ports.

The data published with NAICS code 483111 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4412 Deep sea freight transportation

483112 Deep Sea Passenger Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing deep sea transportation of passengers to or from foreign ports.

The data published with NAICS code 483112 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4481 (pt) Deep sea passenger transportation, foreign (except by ferry)

483113 Coastal and Great Lakes Freight Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing water transportation of cargo in coastal waters, on the Great Lakes System, or deep seas between ports of the United States, Puerto Rico, and United States island possessions or protectorates. Marine transportation establishments using the facilities of the St. Lawrence Seaway Authority Commission are considered to be using the Great Lakes Water Transportation System. Establishments primarily engaged in providing coastal and/or Great Lakes barge transportation services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 483113 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4424 Deep sea domestic transportation of freight

4432 Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway freight transportation

4492 (pt) Coastal or intercoastal towing service

4831131 Coastal and Intercoastal Freight Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in operating vessels, for transportation of freight on the deep seas between ports of the United States, Puerto Rico, and United States island possessions or protectorates.

4831132 Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway Freight Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in the transportation of freight on the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence Seaway, either between U.S. ports or between U.S. and Canadian ports.

4831133 Coastal and Intercoastal Towing Service

Establishments primarily engaged in providing coastal or intercoastal towing services.

483114 Coastal and Great Lakes Passenger Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing water transportation of passengers in coastal waters, the Great Lakes System, or deep seas between ports of the United States, Puerto Rico, and United States island possessions and protectorates. Marine transportation establishments using the facilities of the St. Lawrence Seaway Authority Commission are considered to be using the Great Lakes Water Transportation System.

The data published with NAICS code 483114 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 4481 (pt) Coastal or Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway passenger transportation (except by ferry)
- 4482 (pt) Coastal or Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway ferry transportation

4831141 Coastal and Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway Passenger Transportation (Except By Ferries)

Establishments primarily engaged in operating vessels (except ferries) for the transportation of passengers on the Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway or on coastal waterways.

4831142 Coastal and Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway Ferry Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in operating ferries on the Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway, or on coastal waters for the transportation of passengers or vehicles.

4832 Inland Water Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing inland water transportation of passengers and/or cargo on lakes, rivers, or intracoastal waterways (except on the Great Lakes System).

48321 Inland Water Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing inland water transportation of passengers and/or cargo on lakes, rivers, or intracoastal waterways (except on the Great Lakes System).

483211 Inland Water Freight Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing inland water transportation of cargo on lakes, rivers, or intracoastal waterways (except on the Great Lakes System).

The data published with NAICS code 483211 are comprised of the following SIC industries:

- 4449 Inland waterways freight transportation
- 4492 (pt) Inland waterways towing service

4832111 Inland Waterways Freight Transportation (Except Towing)

Establishments primarily engaged in transporting freight on all inland waterways (except the Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway). Included are establishments engaged in transporting freight on the intracoastal waterways on the Atlantic and Gulf coasts.

4832112 Inland Waterways Towing Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in providing towing services on inland waterways.

483212 Inland Water Passenger Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing inland water transportation of passengers on lakes, rivers, or intracoastal waterways (except on the Great Lakes System).

The data published with NAICS code 483212 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 4482 (pt) Inland waterways ferry transportation
- 4489 (pt) Other water passenger transportation (including water taxi)

4832121 Inland Waterways Ferry Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in operating ferries on inland waters for the transportation of passengers or vehicles.

4832122 Other Water Passenger Transportation (Including Water Taxi)

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing inland water transportation of passengers (except ferries and yachts on the Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway).

484 Truck Transportation

Industries in the Truck Transportation subsector provide over-the-road transportation of cargo using motor vehicles, such as trucks and tractor trailers. The subsector is subdivided into general freight trucking and specialized freight trucking. This distinction reflects differences in equipment used, type of load carried, scheduling, terminal, and other networking services. General freight transportation establishments handle a wide variety of general

commodities, generally palletized, and transported in a container or van trailer. Specialized freight transportation is the transportation of cargo that, because of size, weight, shape, or other inherent characteristics require specialized equipment for transportation.

Each of these industry groups is further subdivided based on distance traveled. Local trucking establishments primarily carry goods within a single metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas. Long distance trucking establishments carry goods between metropolitan areas.

The Specialized Freight Trucking industry group includes a separate industry for Used Household and Office Goods Moving. The household and office goods movers are separated because of the substantial network of establishments that has been developed to deal with local and long-distance moving and the associated storage. In this area, the same establishment provides both local and long-distance services, while other specialized freight establishments generally limit their services to either local or long-distance hauling.

4841 General Freight Trucking

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing general freight trucking. General freight establishments handle a wide variety of commodities, generally palletized, and transported in a container or van trailer. The establishments of this industry group provide a combination of the following network activities: local pickup, local sorting and terminal operations, line-haul, destination sorting and terminal operations, and local delivery.

48411 General Freight Trucking, Local

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local general freight trucking. General freight establishments handle a wide variety of commodities, generally palletized and transported in a container or van trailer. Local general freight trucking establishments usually provide trucking within a metropolitan area which may cross state lines. Generally the trips are same-day return.

484110 General Freight Trucking, Local

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local general freight trucking. General freight establishments handle a wide variety of commodities, generally palletized and transported in a container or van trailer. Local general freight trucking establishments usually provide trucking within a metropolitan area which may cross state lines. Generally the trips are same-day return.

The data published with NAICS code 484110 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4212 (pt) Local general freight trucking without storage, truckload

4214 (pt) Local general freight trucking with storage, truckload

4841101 Local General Freight Trucking Without Storage, Truckload

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing truckload trucking or transfer of general merchandise without storage, within a city, town, or other local areas, including adjoining towns and suburban areas. Generally the trips are same-day return. General merchandise is defined as material or goods of many varieties that are packaged, generally palletized, and carried in a box, container, or van trailer and do not require refrigeration, controlled humidity, or other special handling. Truckload is defined as shipments with an actual weight of 10,000 pounds or more.

4841102 Local General Freight Trucking Without Storage, Less Than Truckload

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing less-than-truckload trucking or transfer of general merchandise without storage, within a city, town, or other local areas, including adjoining towns and suburban areas. Generally the trips are same-day return. General merchandise is defined as material or goods of many varieties that are packaged, generally palletized, and carried in a box, container, or van trailer and do not require refrigeration, controlled humidity, or other special handling. Less-than-truckload is defined as shipments with an actual weight of less than 10,000 pounds.

4841103 Local General Freight Trucking With Storage, Truckload

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing general freight truckload trucking and storage services within a city, town, or other local areas, including adjoining suburban areas. General merchandise is defined as material or goods of many varieties that are packaged generally palletized, and carried in a box, container, or van trailer and do not require refrigeration, controlled humidity, or other special handling. Truckload is defined as shipments with an actual weight of 10,000 pounds or more.

4841104 Local General Freight Trucking With Storage, Less Than Truckload

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing general freight less-than-truckload trucking and storage services within a city, town, or other local area, including adjoining suburban areas. General merchandise is defined as material or goods of many varieties which are packaged, generally palletized, and carried in a box, container, or van trailer and do not require refrigeration, controlled humidity, or other special handling. Less-than-truckload is defined as shipments with an actual weight of less than 10,000 pounds.

48412 General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing long-distance general freight trucking. General freight establishments handle a wide variety of commodities, generally palletized and transported in a container or van trailer. Long-distance general freight trucking establishments usually provide trucking between metropolitan areas which may cross North American country borders. Included in this industry are establishments operating as truckload (TL) or less than truckload (LTL) carriers.

484121 General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance, Truckload

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing long-distance general freight truckload (TL) trucking. These long-distance general freight truckload carrier establishments provide full truck movement of freight from origin to destination. The shipment of freight on a truck is characterized as a full single load not combined with other shipments.

The data published with NAICS code 484121 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

- 4213 (pt) General freight trucking (except local), truckload

484122 General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance, Less Than Truckload

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing long-distance, general freight, less than truckload (LTL) trucking. LTL carriage is characterized as multiple shipments combined into a single truck for multiple deliveries within a network. These establishments are generally characterized by the following network activities: local pickup, local sorting and terminal operations, line-haul, destination sorting and terminal operations, and local delivery.

NAICS code 484122 is comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

- 4213 (pt) Trucking, Except Local (general freight, less than truckload)

4842 SPECIALIZED FREIGHT TRUCKING

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local or long-distance specialized freight trucking. The establishments of this industry are primarily engaged in the transportation of freight which, because of size, weight, shape, or other inherent characteristics, requires specialized equipment, such as flatbeds, tankers, or refrigerated trailers. This industry includes the transportation of used household, institutional, and commercial furniture and equipment.

48421 Used Household and Office Goods Moving

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local or long-distance trucking of used household, used institutional, or used commercial furniture and equipment. Incidental packing and storage activities are often provided by these establishments.

484210 Used Household and Office Goods Moving

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local or long-distance trucking of used household, used institutional, or used commercial furniture and equipment. Incidental packing and storage activities are often provided by these establishments.

The data published with NAICS code 484210 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 4212 (pt) Local household goods moving without storage
- 4213 (pt) Households goods moving (except local)
- 4214 (pt) Local households goods moving with storage

4842101 Local Used Household and Office Goods Moving, Without Storage

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing trucking or transfer of used household, institutional, and commercial furniture and equipment without storage, within a city, town, or other local area, including adjoining towns and suburban areas.

4842102 Long-Distance Used Household and Office Goods Moving

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing trucking of used household, institutional, and commercial furniture and equipment. Such trucking is generally beyond a single metropolitan area or adjacent metropolitan areas.

4842103 Local Used Household and Office Goods Moving, With Storage

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing trucking and storage of furniture and other household goods within a city, town, or other local area, including adjoining towns and suburban areas.

48422 Specialized Freight (Except Used Goods) Trucking, Local

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local, specialized trucking. Local trucking establishments provide trucking within a metropolitan area that may cross state lines. Generally the trips are same-day return.

484220 Specialized Freight (Except Used Goods) Trucking, Local

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local, specialized trucking. Local trucking establishments provide trucking within a metropolitan area that may cross state lines. Generally the trips are same-day return.

The data published with NAICS code 484220 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4212 (pt) Local specialized trucking without storage

4214 (pt) Local specialized trucking with storage

4842201 Local Hazardous Materials Trucking (Except Waste)

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing trucking or transfer of hazardous materials (except waste), including liquid petroleum products, within a city, town, or other local areas, including adjoining towns and suburban areas. Generally the trips are same-day return.

4842202 Local Agricultural Products Trucking Without Storage

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing trucking or transfer of agricultural products without storage, within a city, town, or other local areas, including adjoining towns and suburban areas, without the use of refrigeration or controlled humidity equipment. Generally the trips are same-day return.

4842203 Dump Trucking

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing dump trucking service of material, such as sand, gravel or dirt within a city, town, or other local areas, including adjoining towns and suburban areas.

4842204 Local Specialized Trucking Without Storage

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing specialized trucking service requiring special handling, such as refrigeration or controlled humidity, without storage within a city, town, or other local areas, including adjoining towns and suburban areas.

4842205 Local, Specialized Freight (Except Used Goods) Trucking

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local, specialized trucking using specialized equipment to control refrigeration and humidity. Local trucking establishments provide trucking within a metropolitan area that may cross state lines. Generally, the trips are same-day return.

48423 Specialized Freight (Except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing long-distance specialized trucking. These establishments provide trucking between metropolitan areas that may cross North American country borders.

484230 Specialized Freight (Except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing long-distance specialized trucking. These establishments provide trucking between metropolitan areas that may cross North American country borders.

The data published with NAICS code 484230 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4213 (pt) Hazardous, agricultural and other specialized products trucking (except local)

4842301 Hazardous Materials Trucking (Except Waste), Long-Distance

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing trucking and transfer of hazardous materials (except waste) including liquid petroleum products. Such trucking is generally beyond a single metropolitan area or adjacent metropolitan areas.

4842302 Agricultural Products Trucking, Long-Distance

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing trucking of agricultural products, without the use of refrigeration or controlled humidity equipment. Such trucking is generally beyond a single metropolitan area or adjacent metropolitan areas.

4842303 Other Specialized Trucking, Long-Distance

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing specialized trucking service requiring special handling, such as refrigeration or controlled humidity. Such trucking is generally beyond a single metropolitan area or adjacent metropolitan areas.

485 Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation

Industries in the Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation subsector include a variety of passenger transportation activities, such as urban transit systems; chartered bus, school bus, and interurban bus transportation; and taxis. These activities are distinguished based primarily on such production process factors as vehicle types, routes, and schedules.

In this subsector, the principal splits identify scheduled transportation as separate from nonscheduled transportation. The scheduled transportation industry groups are

Urban Transit Systems, Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation, and School and Employee Bus Transportation. The nonscheduled industry groups are the Charter Bus Industry and Taxi and Limousine Service. The Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation Industry group includes both scheduled and nonscheduled transportation.

Scenic and sightseeing ground transportation services are not included in this subsector but are included in Subsector 487, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation. Sightseeing does not usually involve place-to-place transportation; the passenger's trip starts and ends at the same location.

4851 Urban Transit Systems

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating local and suburban passenger transit systems over regular routes and on regular schedules within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas. Such transportation systems involve the use of one or more modes of transport including light rail, commuter rail, subways, streetcars, as well as buses and other motor vehicles.

48511 Urban Transit Systems

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating local and suburban passenger transit systems over regular routes and on regular schedules within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas. Such transportation systems involve the use of one or more modes of transport including light rail, commuter rail, subways, streetcars, as well as buses and other motor vehicles.

485111 Mixed Mode Transit Systems

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating local and suburban ground passenger transit systems using more than one mode of transport over regular routes and on regular schedules within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas.

The data published with NAICS code 485111 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4111 (pt) Mixed mode transit systems (including combination bus, subway, trolley, etc)

485112 Commuter Rail Systems

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating local and suburban commuter rail systems over regular routes and on a regular schedule within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas. Commuter rail is usually characterized by reduced fares, multiple ride, and commutation tickets and mostly used by passengers during the morning and evening peak periods.

The data published with NAICS code 485112 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4111 (pt) Commuter rail transit systems

485113 Bus and Other Motor Vehicle Transit Systems

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating local and suburban passenger transportation systems using buses or other motor vehicles over regular routes and on regular schedules within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas.

The data published with NAICS code 485113 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4111 (pt) Bus and motor vehicle transit systems

485119 Other Urban Transit Systems

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating local and suburban ground passenger transit systems (except mixed mode transit systems, commuter rail systems, and buses and other motor vehicles) over regular routes and on regular schedules within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas.

The data published with NAICS code 485119 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4111 (pt) Other transit systems

4852 Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing bus passenger transportation over regular routes and on regular schedules, principally outside a single metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas.

48521 Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing bus passenger transportation over regular routes and on regular schedules, principally outside a single metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas.

485210 Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing bus passenger transportation over regular routes and on regular schedules, principally outside a single metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas.

The data published with NAICS code 485210 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4131 Interurban and rural bus transportation

4853 Taxi and Limousine Service

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 48531, Taxi Service and 48532, Limousine Service.

48531 Taxi Service

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing passenger transportation by automobile or van, not operated over regular routes and on regular schedules. Establishments of taxicab owner/operator, taxicab fleet operators, or taxicab organizations are included in this industry.

485310 Taxi Service

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing passenger transportation by automobile or van, not operated over regular routes and on regular schedules. Establishments of taxicab owner/operator, taxicab fleet operators, or taxicab organizations are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 485310 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4121 Taxi service

48532 Limousine Service

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing an array of specialty and luxury passenger transportation services via limousine or luxury sedans generally on a reserved basis. These establishments do not operate over regular routes and on regular schedules.

485320 Limousine Service

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing an array of specialty and luxury passenger transportation services via limousine or luxury sedans generally on a reserved basis. These establishments do not operate over regular routes and on regular schedules.

The data published with NAICS code 485320 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4119 (pt) Limousine or auto rental with driver
(except scheduled airport shuttle service)

4854 School and Employee Bus Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing buses and other motor vehicles to transport pupils to and from school or employees to and from work.

48541 School and Employee Bus Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing buses and other motor vehicles to transport pupils to and from school or employees to and from work.

485410 School and Employee Bus Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing buses and other motor vehicles to transport pupils to and from school or employees to and from work.

The data published with NAICS code 485410 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4151 School bus service

4119 (pt) Employee bus service

4854101 School Bus Service

Establishments primarily engaged in operating buses to transport pupils to and from school.

4854102 Employee Bus Service

Establishments primarily engaged in operating buses or other motor vehicles to transport workers to and from work sites.

4855 Charter Bus Industry

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing buses for charter. These establishments provide bus services to meet customers' road transportation needs and generally do not operate over fixed routes and on regular schedules.

48551 Charter Bus Industry

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing buses for charter. These establishments provide bus services to meet customers' road transportation needs and generally do not operate over fixed routes and on regular schedules.

485510 Charter Bus Industry

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing buses for charter. These establishments provide bus services to meet customers' road transportation needs and generally do not operate over fixed routes and on regular schedules.

The data published with NAICS code 485510 are comprised of the following SIC industries:

4141 Charter bus service, local

4142 Charter bus service, interstate/interurban

4855101 Charter Bus Service, Local

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing charter bus passenger transportation service where such operations are principally within a single municipality, adjoining municipalities, or a municipality and its suburban areas.

4855102 Charter Bus Service, Interstate/Interurban

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing charter bus passenger transportation service where such operations are principally outside a single municipality, outside one group of adjoining municipalities, or outside a single municipality and its suburban areas, and do not operate on regular routes or schedules.

4859 Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing other transit and ground passenger transportation (except urban transit systems, interurban and rural bus transportation, taxi services, school and employee bus transportation, charter bus services, and limousine services (except shuttle services)). Shuttle services (except employee bus) and special needs transportation services are included in this industry. Shuttle services establishments generally travel within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas on regular routes, on regular schedules and provide services between hotels, airports, or other destination points. Special needs transportation establishments provide passenger transportation to the infirm, elderly, or handicapped. These establishments may use specially equipped vehicles to provide passenger transportation.

48599 Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing other transit and ground passenger transportation (except urban transit systems, interurban and rural bus transportation, taxi services, school and employee bus transportation, charter bus services, and limousine services (except shuttle services)). Shuttle services (except employee bus) and special needs transportation services are included in this industry. Shuttle services establishments generally travel within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas on regular routes, on regular schedules and provide services between hotels, airports, or other destination points. Special needs transportation establishments provide passenger transportation to the infirm, elderly, or handicapped. These establishments may use specially equipped vehicles to provide passenger transportation.

485991 Special Needs Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing special needs transportation (except to and from school or work) to the infirm, elderly, or handicapped. These establishments may use specially equipped vehicles to provide passenger transportation.

The data published with NAICS code 485991 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4119 (pt) Special needs transportation (including paratransit, senior citizen, nonemergency medical, handicapped, etc.)

485999 All Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing ground passenger transportation (except urban transit systems; interurban and rural bus transportation, taxi and/or limousine services (except shuttle services), school and employee bus transportation, charter bus services, and special needs transportation). Establishments primarily engaged in operating shuttle services and vanpools are included in this industry. Shuttle services establishments generally provide travel on regular routes and on regular schedules between hotels, airports, or other destination points.

The data published with NAICS code 485999 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4111 (pt) Scheduled airport shuttle service

4119 (pt) Other passenger transportation

4859991 Scheduled Airport Shuttle Service

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing passenger transportation by automobile or bus, to, from, or between airports or other points of destination, over regular routes.

4859992 All Other Passenger Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing miscellaneous passenger transportation, where such operations are principally within a single municipality, adjoining municipalities, or a municipality and its suburban areas.

486 Pipeline Transportation

Industries in the Pipeline Transportation subsector use transmission pipelines to transport products, such as crude oil, natural gas, refined petroleum products, and slurry. Industries are identified based on the products transported (i.e., pipeline transportation of crude oil, natural gas, refined petroleum products, and other products).

The Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas industry includes the storage of natural gas because the storage is usually done by the pipeline establishment and because a pipeline is inherently a network in which all the nodes are interdependent.

4861 Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of crude oil.

48611 Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of crude oil.

486110 Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of crude oil.

The data published with NAICS code 486110 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

4612 Pipeline transportation of crude oil

4862 Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of natural gas from processing plants to local distribution systems.

48621 Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of natural gas from processing plants to local distribution systems.

486210 Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of natural gas from processing plants to local distribution systems.

The data published with NAICS code 486210 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4922 Pipeline transportation of natural gas

4923 (pt) Natural gas transmission and distribution (transmission)

4862101 Natural Gas Transmission

Establishments engaged in the pipeline transmission of natural gas. Storage incidental and related to the pipeline transmission of natural gas is also included.

4862102 Natural Gas Transmission and Distribution (Transmission)

Establishments primarily engaged in the transportation of natural gas by pipeline and secondarily providing local distribution systems. Storage incidental and related to the transportation of the natural gas is included.

4869 Other Pipeline Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of products (except crude oil and natural gas).

48691 Pipeline Transportation of Refined Petroleum Products

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products.

486910 Pipeline Transportation of Refined Petroleum Products

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products.

The data published with NAICS code 486910 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

4613 Pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products

48699 All Other Pipeline Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of products except crude oil, natural gas, and refined petroleum products.

486990 All Other Pipeline Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of products except crude oil, natural gas, and refined petroleum products.

The data published with NAICS code 486990 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

4619 All other pipeline transportation

487 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation

Industries in the Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation subsector utilize transportation equipment to provide recreation and entertainment. These activities have a production process distinct from passenger transportation carried out for the purpose of other types of for-hire transportation. This process does not emphasize efficient transportation; in fact, such activities often use obsolete vehicles, such as steam trains, to provide some extra ambience. The activity is local in nature, usually involving a same-day return to the point of departure.

The Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation subsector is separated into three industries based on the mode: land, water, and other.

Activities that are recreational in nature and involve participation by the customer, such as white-water rafting, are generally excluded from this subsector, unless they impose an impact on part of the transportation system. Charter boat fishing, for example, is included in the Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water industry.

4871 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation on land, such as sightseeing buses and trolleys, steam train excursions, and horse-drawn sightseeing rides. The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of origin.

48711 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation on land, such as sightseeing buses and trolleys, steam train excursions, and horse-drawn sightseeing rides. The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of origin.

487110 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation on land, such as sightseeing buses and trolleys, steam train excursions, and horse-drawn sightseeing rides. The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of origin.

The data published with NAICS code 487110 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 4119 (pt) Sightseeing buses
- 4789 (pt) Horse drawn cabs and carriages
- 7999 (pt) Scenic railroads

4871101 Sightseeing Buses

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing sightseeing buses where such operations are principally within a single municipality, contiguous municipalities, or a municipality and its suburban areas.

4871102 Horse Drawn Cabs and Carriages

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing horse-drawn cab and carriage passenger transportation.

4871103 Scenic Railroad

Establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing railroad transportation rides. These establishments often use vintage or specialized transportation equipment. The services provided are local and usually involving same-day return to place or origin.

4872 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation on water. The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of origin.

48721 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation on water. The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of origin.

487210 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation on water. The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of origin.

The data published with NAICS code 487210 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 4489 (pt) Excursion and sightseeing boats (including dinner cruises)
- 7999 (pt) Charter fishing or party fishing boats

4872101 Excursion and Sightseeing Boats (Including Dinner Cruises)

Establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic, sightseeing and excursion water transportation. Generally, the trips are same-day return to place of origin.

4872102 Charter Fishing and Party Fishing Boats

Establishments primarily engaged in providing charter or party fishing boat services.

4879 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation (except on land and water). The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of departure.

48799 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation (except on land and water). The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of departure.

487990 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation (except on land and water). The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of departure.

The data published with NAICS code 487990 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 4522 (pt) Sightseeing airplanes and helicopters
- 7999 (pt) Aerial tramways (scenic or sightseeing) and cable lifts

4879901 Sightseeing Airplanes or Helicopters

Establishments primarily engaged in providing air sightseeing services, usually involving same-day return to place of origin.

4879902 Aerial Tramway (Scenic or Sightseeing) and Cable Lifts

Establishments primarily engaged in operating cable lifts (other than ski facilities) or operating scenic or amusement aerial tramways.

488 Support Activities for Transportation

Industries in the Support Activities for Transportation subsector provide services which support transportation. These services may be provided to transportation carrier establishments or to the general public. This subsector includes a wide array of establishments, including air traffic control services, marine cargo handling, and motor vehicle towing.

The Support Activities for Transportation subsector includes services to transportation but is separated from the various transportation subsectors and is further split by type of mode serviced. The Support Activities for Rail Transportation industry includes services to the rail industry (e.g., railroad switching and terminal establishments).

Ship repair and maintenance not done in a shipyard are included in Other Support Activities for Water Transportation. An example would be a floating drydock services in a harbor.

Excluded from this subsector are establishments primarily engaged in providing factory conversion and overhaul of transportation equipment, which are classified in Subsector 336, Transportation Equipment Manufacturing. Also, establishments primarily engaged in providing rental and leasing of transportation equipment without operator are classified in Subsector 532, Rental and Leasing Services.

4881 SUPPORT ACTIVITIES FOR AIR TRANSPORTATION

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services to the air transportation industry. These services include airport operation, servicing, repairing (except factory conversion and overhaul of aircraft), maintaining and storing aircraft, and ferrying aircraft.

48811 Airport Operations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating international, national, or civil airports or public flying field or (2) supporting airport operations (except special food services contractors), such as rental of hangar space, air traffic control services, baggage handling services, and cargo handling services.

488111 Air Traffic Control

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air traffic control services to regulate the flow of air traffic.

NAICS code 488111 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4581 (pt) Airport traffic control

9621 (pt) Registration and administration of transportation programs (government air traffic control)

4881111 Nongovernment Air Traffic Control

Establishments primarily engaged in operating air traffic control facilities.

4881112 Government Air Traffic Control

Government establishments primarily engaged in operating air traffic control facilities.

488119 Other Airport Operations

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating international, national, or civil airports, or public flying field or (2) supporting airport operations, such as rental of hangar space, and providing baggage handling and/or cargo handling services.

The data published with NAICS code 488119 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4581 (pt) Airport operation and terminal services (including fixed base operators, airfreight handling, and hangar operations)

4959 (pt) Vacuuming of airport runways

4881191 Airport Operation and Terminal Services

Establishments primarily engaged in operating airports and flying fields, storing aircraft, and in furnishing coordinated handling services for airfreight or passengers at airports.

4881192 Vacuuming of Runways

Establishments primarily engaged in the vacuuming of airport runways.

48819 Other Support Activities for Air Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized services for air transportation (except air traffic control and other airport operations).

488190 Other Support Activities for Air Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized services for air transportation (except air traffic control and other airport operations).

The data published with NAICS code 488190 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4581 (pt) Other airport and aircraft transportation services

4882 Support Activities for Rail Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized services for railroad transportation including servicing, routine repairing (except factory conversion, overhaul or rebuilding of rolling stock), and maintaining rail cars; loading and unloading rail cars; and operating independent terminals.

48821 Support Activities for Rail Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized services for railroad transportation including servicing, routine repairing (except factory conversion, overhaul or rebuilding of rolling stock), and maintaining rail cars; loading and unloading rail cars; and operating independent terminals.

488210 Support Activities for Rail Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized services for railroad transportation including servicing, routine repairing (except factory conversion, overhaul or rebuilding of rolling stock), and maintaining rail cars; loading and unloading rail cars; and operating independent terminals.

NAICS code 488210 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4013 (pt) Railroad switching and terminal establishments

4789 (pt) Support activities incidental to rail transportation

4882101 Support Activities Incidental to Rail Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing services incidental to rail transportation (except railroad switching and terminal activities).

4882102 Railroad Switching and Terminal Establishments

Establishments primarily engaged in the furnishing of terminal facilities for rail passenger or freight traffic for railway operators. Terminal companies operate the stations and terminals. This activity is out of scope for the 1997 Economic Census.

4883 Support Activities for Water Transportation

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 48831, Port and Harbor Operations; 48832, Marine Cargo Handling; 48833, Navigational Services to Shipping; and 48839, Other Support Activities for Water Transportation.

48831 Port and Harbor Operations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating ports, harbors (including docking and pier facilities), or canals.

488310 Port and Harbor Operations

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating ports, harbors (including docking and pier facilities), or canals.

The data published with NAICS code 488310 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4491 (pt) Operation of a port or waterfront terminal

4499 (pt) Seaway and lighthouse operations

4883101 Operation of Port and Waterfront Terminals

Establishments primarily engaged in the operation and maintenance of piers, docks, and associated buildings and facilities.

4883102 Seaway and Lighthouse Operations

Establishments primarily engaged in lighthouse operations or in operating ports or harbors (except piers, docks, and associated buildings and facilities).

48832 Marine Cargo Handling

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing stevedoring and other marine cargo handling services (except warehousing).

488320 Marine Cargo Handling

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing stevedoring and other marine cargo handling services (except warehousing).

The data published with NAICS code 488320 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4491 (pt) Marine cargo handling (including stevedoring)

48833 Navigational Services to Shipping and Salvage

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing navigational services to shipping. Marine salvage establishments are included in this industry.

488330 Navigational Services to Shipping

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing navigational services to shipping. Marine salvage establishments are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 488330 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4492 (pt) Tugboat service (including fleet and harbor service)

4499 (pt) Navigational services

4883301 Tugboat Service (Including Fleet and Harbor Service)

Establishments primarily engaged in providing tugboat navigational services in the performance of terminal services, such as docking or undocking of vessels.

4883302 Navigational Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing navigational services to ships (except tugboat services).

4883303 Marine Salvaging and Wrecking (Including Dismantling of Ships)

Establishments primarily engaged in providing marine salvaging and wrecking, including dismantling of ships.

48839 Other Support Activities for Water Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services to water transportation (except port and harbor operations; marine cargo handling services; and marine salvage and marine salvage and navigational services to shipping).

488390 Other Support Activities for Water Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services to water transportation (except port and harbor operations; marine cargo handling services; and navigational services to shipping).

The data published with NAICS code 488390 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4499 (pt) Other services incidental to water transportation

4785 (pt) Marine cargo inspectors and surveyors

7699 (pt) Ship scaling

4883901 Other Services Incidental to Water Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing miscellaneous services incidental to water transportation (except navigational services, marine salvaging and wrecking, seaway and lighthouse operations, marine cargo inspectors and surveyors, and ship scaling).

4883902 Marine Cargo Inspectors and Surveyors

Establishments primarily engaged in providing marine cargo inspection and surveying services.

4883903 Ship Scaling

Establishments primarily engaged in scaling ships.

4884 Support Activities for Road Transportation

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 48841, Motor Vehicle Towing and 48849, Other Support Activities for Road Transportation.

48841 Motor Vehicle Towing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in towing light or heavy motor vehicles, both local and long distance. These establishments may provide incidental services, such as storage and emergency road repair services.

488410 Motor Vehicle Towing

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in towing light or heavy motor vehicles, both local and long-distance. These establishments may provide incidental services, such as storage and emergency road repair services.

The data published with NAICS code 488410 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7549 (pt) Towing, wrecker service

48849 Other Support Activities for Road Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services (except motor vehicle towing) to road network users.

488490 Other Support Activities for Road Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services (except motor vehicle towing) to road network users.

The data published with NAICS code 488490 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4173 Terminal or maintenance facilities for motor vehicle passenger transportation (except exclusive use of company vehicles)

4231 Motor freight terminal or joint terminal maintenance facility

4785 (pt) Fixed facilities and inspection and weighing services for motor vehicle transportation

4789 (pt) Other support activities incidental to transportation, nec

4884901 Terminal and Maintenance Facilities for Motor Vehicle Passenger Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in the operation of motor vehicle passenger terminals and/or maintenance and service facilities, not operated by companies that also furnish motor vehicle passenger transportation.

4884902 Motor Freight Terminal and Joint Terminal Maintenance Facility

Establishments primarily engaged in the operation of terminal facilities used by highway-type motor freight vehicles. Included are terminals that provide maintenance and service for motor freight vehicles.

4884903 Fixed Facilities and Inspection and Weighing Services for Motor Transportation Vehicles

Establishments primarily engaged in the operation of fixed facilities for motor vehicle transportation, such as toll roads, highway bridges, and other fixed facilities (except terminals).

4884904 Support Activities Incidental to Road Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing services incidental to road transportation.

4885 Freight Transportation Arrangement

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in arranging transportation of freight between shippers and carriers. These establishments are usually known as freight forwarders, marine shipping agents, or customs brokers and offer a combination of services spanning transportation modes.

48851 Freight Transportation Arrangement

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in arranging transportation of freight between shippers and carriers. These establishments are usually known as freight forwarders, marine shipping agents, or customs brokers and offer a combination of services spanning transportation modes.

488510 Freight Transportation Arrangement

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in arranging transportation of freight between shippers and carriers. These establishments are usually known as freight forwarders, marine shipping agents, or customs brokers and offer a combination of services spanning transportation modes.

The data published with NAICS code 488510 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4731 (pt) Freight forwarding and arrangement of transportation of freight and cargo

4885101 Freight Forwarding

Establishments primarily engaged in undertaking the transportation of goods from shippers to receivers for a charge covering the entire transportation, and in turn making use of the services of various freight carriers in affecting delivery, paying transportation charges, and assuming responsibility for delivery of the goods. There is no relationship between shippers and the various freight carriers delivering the goods.

4885102 Arrangement of Transportation of Freight and Cargo

Establishments primarily engaged in arranging transportation of freight and cargo.

4889 Other Support Activities for Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing support activities to transportation (except for air transportation; rail transportation; water transportation; road transportation; and freight transportation arrangement).

48899 Other Support Activities for Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing support activities to transportation (except for air transportation; rail transportation; water transportation; road transportation; and freight transportation arrangement).

488991 Packing and Crating

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in packing, crating, and otherwise preparing goods for transportation.

The data published with NAICS code 488991 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

4783 Packing and crating

488999 All Other Support Activities for Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing support activities to transportation (except for air transportation; rail transportation; water transportation; road transportation; freight transportation arrangement; and packing and crating).

The data published with NAICS code 488999 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4729 (pt) Arrangement of carpools and vanpools

4789 (pt) Other support activities incidental to transportation

4889991 Other Support Activities for Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing services incidental to transportation (except packing and crating and arrangement of carpools and vanpools).

4889992 Arrangement of Carpools and Vanpools

Establishments primarily engaged in the arrangement of carpools and vanpools.

491 Postal Service

The Postal Service subsector includes the activities of the National Post Office and its subcontractors in delivering letters and small parcels. These articles can be described as those that can be handled by one person without using special equipment. This allows the collection, pick-up, and delivery operations to be done with limited labor costs and minimal equipment. Sorting and transportation activities, where necessary, are generally mechanized. The restriction to small parcels distinguishes these establishments from those in the transportation industries.

The traditional activity of the National Postal Service is described in this subsector. Subcontractors include rural Post Offices on contract to the Postal Service.

Bulk transportation of mail on contract to the Postal Service is not included here, because it is usually done by transportation establishments that carry other customers' cargo as well.

4911 Postal Service

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating the National Postal Service. Establishments primarily engaged in performing one or more postal service, such as sorting, routing, and/or delivery, on a contract basis (except the bulk transportation of mail) are included in this industry.

49111 Postal Service

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating the National Postal Service. Establishments primarily engaged in performing one or more postal service, such as sorting, routing, and/or delivery, on a contract basis (except the bulk transportation of mail) are included in this industry.

491110 Postal Service

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating the National Postal Service. Establishments primarily engaged in performing one or more postal service, such as sorting, routing, and/or delivery, on a contract basis (except the bulk transportation of mail) are included in this industry.

NAICS code 491110 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

4311 United States Post Office

492 Couriers and Messengers

Industries in the Couriers and Messengers subsector provide intercity and/or local delivery of parcels. These articles can be described as those that may be handled by one person without using special equipment. This allows the collection, pick-up, and delivery operations to be done with limited labor costs and minimal equipment. Sorting and transportation activities, where necessary, are generally mechanized. The restriction to small parcels partly distinguishes these establishments from those in the transportation industries. The complete network of courier services establishments also distinguishes these transportation services from local messenger and delivery establishments in this subsector. This includes the establishments that perform intercity transportation as well as establishments that, under contract to them, perform local pick-up and delivery. Messengers, which usually deliver within a metropolitan or single urban area, may use bicycle, foot, small truck, or van.

4921 Couriers

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air, surface, or combined courier delivery services of parcels generally between metropolitan areas or urban centers. The establishments of this industry form a network including courier local pick-up and delivery to serve their customers' needs.

49211 Couriers

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air, surface, or combined courier delivery services of parcels generally between metropolitan areas or urban centers. The establishments of this industry form a network including courier local pick-up and delivery to serve their customers' needs.

492110 Couriers

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air, surface, or combined courier delivery services of parcels generally between metropolitan areas or urban centers. The establishments of this industry form a network including courier local pickup and delivery to serve their customers' needs.

The data published with NAICS code 492110 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4215 (pt) Courier services (except local or by air)

4513 Air courier services (including delivery of parcels weighing 100 lbs or less)

4921101 Courier Services (Except by Air)

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing delivery of individually addressed letters, parcels and packages (generally under 100 pounds) by truck or other land vehicle (except locally or except by air or by the U.S. Postal Service). Included are establishments that perform intercity transportation as well as establishments that, under contract to them, do the local pick-up and delivery.

4921102 Air Courier Services

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing air delivery of individually addressed letters, parcels, and packages (generally under 100 lbs.), except by the U.S. Postal Service. While these establishments deliver their consignment by air, the initial pick-up and the final delivery are often made by other modes of transportation, such as truck, bicycle, or motorcycle. Separate establishments of air courier companies engaged in providing pick-up and delivery only, "drop-off points", or distribution centers are all classified here.

4922 Local Messengers and Local Delivery

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local messenger and delivery services of small items within a single metropolitan or within an urban center. These establishments generally provide point-to-point pickup and delivery and do not operate as part of an intercity courier network.

49221 Local Messengers and Local Delivery

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local messenger and delivery services of small items within a single metropolitan or within an urban center. These establishments generally provide point-to-point pickup and delivery and do not operate as part of an intercity courier network.

492210 Local Messengers and Local Delivery

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local messenger and delivery services of small items within a single metropolitan or within an urban center. These establishments generally provide point-to-point pickup and delivery and do not operate as part of an intercity courier network.

The data published with NAICS code 492210 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4215 (pt) Local messenger services

493 Warehousing and Storage

Industries in the Warehousing and Storage subsector are primarily engaged in operating warehousing and storage facilities for general merchandise, refrigerated goods, and other warehouse products. These establishments provide facilities to store goods. They do not sell the goods

they handle. These establishments take responsibility for storing the goods and keeping them secure. They may also provide a range of services, often referred to as logistics services, related to the distribution of goods. Logistics services can include labeling, breaking bulk, inventory control and management, light assembly, order entry and fulfillment, packaging, pick and pack, price marking and ticketing, and transportation arrangement. However, establishments in this industry group always provide warehousing or storage services in addition to any logistic services. Furthermore, the warehousing or storage of goods must be more than incidental to the performance of services, such as price marking.

Bonded warehousing and storage services and warehouses located in free trade zones are included in the industries of this subsector.

4931 Warehousing and Storage

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 49311, General Warehousing and Storage; 49312, Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage; 49313, Farm Product Warehousing and Storage; and 49319, Other Warehousing and Storage.

49311 General Warehousing and Storage

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating merchandise warehousing and storage facilities. These establishments generally handle goods in containers, such as boxes, barrels, and/or drums, using equipment, such as forklifts, pallets, and racks. They are not specialized in handling bulk products of any particular type, size, or quantity of goods or products.

493110 General Warehousing and Storage

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating merchandise warehousing and storage facilities. These establishments generally handle goods in containers, such as boxes, barrels, and/or drums, using equipment, such as forklifts, pallets, and racks. They are not specialized in handling bulk products of any particular type, size, or quantity of goods or products.

The data published with NAICS code 493110 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4225 (pt) General warehousing and storage

4226 (pt) General warehousing in foreign trade zones

4931101 General Warehousing and Storage (Except in Foreign Trade Zones)

Establishments primarily engaged in the warehousing and storage of a general line of goods for the public. General merchandise is defined as materials or goods of many varieties that are packaged or are readily handled and do not require refrigeration, controlled humidity, or other special handling.

4931102 General Warehousing and Storage in Foreign Trade Zones

Establishments primarily engaged in the warehousing and storage of goods in foreign trade zones.

49312 Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating refrigerated warehousing and storage facilities. Establishments primarily engaged in the storage of furs for the trade are included in this industry. The services provided by these establishments include blast freezing, tempering, and modified atmosphere storage services.

493120 Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating refrigerated warehousing and storage facilities. Establishments primarily engaged in the storage of furs for the trade are included in this industry. The services provided by these establishments include blast freezing, tempering, and modified atmosphere storage services.

The data published with NAICS code 493120 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 4222 Refrigerated products warehousing
- 4226 (pt) Fur storage

4931201 Refrigerated Products Warehousing

Establishments primarily engaged in operating refrigerated warehousing and storage facilities. Establishments may also provide incidental services for processing, preparing, or packaging such perishable goods for storage. Also included are establishments primarily engaged in the public rental of artificially cooled locker space for the storage of food for individual households.

4931202 Fur Storage

Establishments primarily engaged in the warehousing and storage of fur.

49313 Farm Product Warehousing and Storage

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating bulk farm product warehousing and storage facilities (except refrigerated). Grain elevators primarily engaged in storage are included in this industry.

493130 Farm Product Warehousing and Storage

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating bulk farm product warehousing and storage facilities (except refrigerated). Grain elevators primarily engaged in storage are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 493130 includes are comprised of the following SIC industry:

- 4221 Farm product warehousing and storage

49319 Other Warehousing and Storage

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating warehousing and storage facilities (except general merchandise, refrigerated, and farm product warehousing and storage).

493190 Other Warehousing and Storage

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating warehousing and storage facilities (except general merchandise, refrigerated, and farm product warehousing and storage).

The data published with NAICS code 493190 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

- 4226 (pt) Household and specialized goods and warehousing and storage

4931901 Household Goods Warehousing and Storage

Establishments primarily engaged in the storage of furniture and other household goods.

4931902 Specialized Goods Warehousing and Storage

Establishments primarily engaged in the warehousing and storage of special products (except farm products, refrigerated products, general merchandise, household goods, and fur storage).

Appendix C.

Coverage and Methodology

MAIL/NONMAIL UNIVERSE

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Census Bureau by mail. For most very small firms data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 1997 Economic Census were divided into the mail universe and nonmail universe. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

1. The mail universe consisted of firms for which information was obtained by means of a mail canvass and included:
 - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment and all single-establishment employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff. The term “employers” refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 1997 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.
 - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, in classifications for which specialized data precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources.
2. The nonmail universe consisted of firms that were not required to file a regular census return and included:
 - a. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers in the nonmail universe generally included firms with less than 10 employees and represented about 10 percent of total revenue of establishments covered in the census. Data on revenue, payroll, and employment for small employers in the nonmail universe were derived or estimated from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
 - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to Federal income tax with no paid employees during 1997. Revenue information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms,

nonemployers accounted for less than 10 percent of total revenue of all establishments covered in the census. The census included only those nonemployer firms which reported a revenue volume of \$1,000 or more during 1997. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released as part of the Core Business Statistics Series.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments in this sector were assigned in accordance with the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Manual, United States. NAICS is a common classification system developed by the United States, Canada, and Mexico. This system replaces the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) that was used in previous censuses. Appendix A of the 1997 NAICS manual provides information on the comparability between the 1987 SIC and the 1997 NAICS. More information on NAICS is available in the NAICS manual and at www.census.gov/naics.

The method of assigning classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the mail and nonmail universe as follows:

1. The mail universe.
 - a. Establishments in the mail universe that returned questionnaires were classified on the basis of their self-designation, sources of revenue, and other industry-specific inquiries.
 - b. Establishments in the mail universe that did not return questionnaires were classified on the basis of the most current census kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau’s current sample surveys, the 1992 census, or the administrative records of other Federal agencies.
2. The nonmail universe.
 - a. Employer establishments in the nonmail universe were classified on the basis of the most current census kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau’s current sample surveys, the 1992 census, or the administrative records of other Federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 1997 census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1997 census kind-of-business code.

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- b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Sources of Revenue reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census questionnaires mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates insofar as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report, were available only from the establishments in the mail universe that completed the appropriate inquiries on the questionnaire.

Two methods were used to account for nonresponse to industry-specific inquiries. For some inquiries, missing data were imputed for individual records based on responses from similar establishments. For other inquiries, the total of reported data were expanded to represent the mail and nonmail universe. Data for industry-specific inquiries based on a December 31 reference date were expanded in direct relationship to total annualized revenue of only those establishments in business at the end of the year. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for other industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases, expansion on the basis of the revenue item was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion.

All reports in which data were expanded to account for nonmail employers and nonrespondents include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the revenue of establishments responding to the inquiry as a percent of total revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. Coverage is usually determined by the ratio of total revenue of establishments responding to the inquiry to total revenue of all establishments in the category.

Appendix D. Geographic Notes

Not applicable for this report.

Appendix E. Metropolitan Areas

SOUTH CAROLINA

Augusta—Aiken, GA—SC MSA

Columbia County, GA
McDuffie County, GA
Richmond County, GA
Aiken County, SC
Edgefield County, SC

Charleston—North Charleston, SC MSA

Berkeley County, SC
Charleston County, SC
Dorchester County, SC

Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill, NC—SC MSA

Cabarrus County, NC
Gaston County, NC
Lincoln County, NC
Mecklenburg County, NC
Rowan County, NC

Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill, NC—SC MSA—Con.

Union County, NC
York County, SC

Columbia, SC MSA

Lexington County, SC
Richland County, SC

Florence, SC MSA

Florence County, SC

Greenville—Spartanburg—Anderson, SC MSA

Anderson County, SC
Cherokee County, SC
Greenville County, SC
Pickens County, SC
Spartanburg County, SC

Myrtle Beach, SC MSA

Horry County, SC

Sumter, SC MSA

Sumter County, SC

