

# Alaska

# 1997

Issued October 1999

EC97F53A-AK

## 1997 Economic Census

*Real Estate and Rental and Leasing*

Geographic Area Series



# U S C E N S U S B U R E A U

*Helping You Make Informed Decisions*

U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



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# Introduction to the Economic Census

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## PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7.

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the Federal Government use the data to monitor economic activity and assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

## ALL-NEW INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 1997 Economic Census are published primarily on the basis of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), unlike earlier censuses, which were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS is in the process of being adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico. Most economic census reports cover one of the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information

52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Foodservices
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 96 subsectors (three-digit codes), 313 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1170 industries (five- and six-digit codes).

## RELATIONSHIP TO SIC

While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The industry definitions discuss the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it will not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

For 1997, data for auxiliary establishments (those functioning primarily to manage, service, or support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a central administrative office or warehouse) will not be included in the sector-specific reports. These data will be published separately.

## GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for the states, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, parishes, and corporate municipalities including cities, towns, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were

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required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from Internal Revenue Service tax forms is used as a basis for coding.

## **BASIS OF REPORTING**

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company.

## **DOLLAR VALUES**

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 1997 data are expressed in 1997 dollars, and 1992 data, in 1992 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

## **AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA**

### **Reports in Print and Electronic Media**

All results of the 1997 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)) and on compact discs (CD-ROM) for sale by the Census Bureau. Unlike previous censuses, only selected highlights are published in printed reports. For more information, including a description of electronic and printed reports being issued, see the Internet site, or write to U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300, or call Customer Services at 301-457-4100.

### **Special Tabulations**

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1997 Economic Census may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, in electronic or tabular form. The data will be summaries subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) that govern the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief of the division named below, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300. To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call the appropriate division:

Manufacturing and Construction Division 301-457-4673  
Service Sector Statistics Division 301-457-2668

## **HISTORICAL INFORMATION**

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some covering service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business service censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated: providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other Federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses expanded between 1967 and 1992. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. All of the census reports printed since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987 and 1992 Economic Censuses contain databases including nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

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## SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 1997 Economic Census and Related Statistics* at [www.census.gov/econguide](http://www.census.gov/econguide). More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the *History of the 1997 Economic Census* at [www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html](http://www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html).

## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with the 1997 Economic Census data:

A	Standard error of 100 percent or more.
D	Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.
F	Exceeds 100 percent because data include establishments with payroll exceeding revenue.
N	Not available or not comparable.
Q	Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.
S	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

V	Represents less than 50 vehicles or .05 percent.
X	Not applicable.
Y	Disclosure withheld because of insufficient coverage of merchandise lines.
Z	Less than half the unit shown.
a	0 to 19 employees.
b	20 to 99 employees.
c	100 to 249 employees.
e	250 to 499 employees.
f	500 to 999 employees.
g	1,000 to 2,499 employees.
h	2,500 to 4,999 employees.
i	5,000 to 9,999 employees.
j	10,000 to 24,999 employees.
k	25,000 to 49,999 employees.
l	50,000 to 99,999 employees.
m	100,000 employees or more.
p	10 to 19 percent estimated.
q	20 to 29 percent estimated.
r	Revised.
s	Sampling error exceeds 40 percent.
nec	Not elsewhere classified.
nsk	Not specified by kind.
–	Represents zero (page image/print only).
(CC)	Consolidated city.
(IC)	Independent city.



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# Real Estate and Rental and Leasing

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## SCOPE

The Real Estate and Rental and Leasing sector (sector 53) comprises establishments of firms with payroll primarily engaged in renting, leasing, or otherwise allowing the use of tangible assets (e.g. real estate and equipment), intangible assets (e.g., patents and trademarks), and establishments providing related services (e.g., establishments primarily engaged in managing real estate for others, selling, renting and/or buying real estate for others, and appraising real estate).

Excluded from this sector are real estate investment trusts (REITs) and establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing equipment with operators. REITs are classified in North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Subsector 525, Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Vehicles, because they are considered investment vehicles. Establishments renting or leasing equipment with operators are classified in various subsectors of NAICS depending on the nature of the services provided (e.g., transportation, construction, agriculture). These activities are excluded from this sector because the client is paying for the expertise and knowledge of the equipment operator, in addition to the use of the equipment.

The basic tabulations for this sector do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehousing or bookkeeping) to establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented separately in another report.

## GENERAL

A list of reports that provide statistics on sector 53 follows.

**Geographic area reports.** There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each state report presents general statistics on number of establishments, revenue, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole.

**Sources of revenue report.** This report presents sources of revenue data for establishments by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States.

**Establishment and firm size (including legal form of organization) report.** This report presents revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments; and by revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms.

**Miscellaneous subjects report.** This report presents data for establishments for a variety of industry-specific questions. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

## GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Data may be presented for:

1. The United States as a whole.
2. States and the District of Columbia.
3. Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSAs) and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSAs) defined by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) as of June 30, 1997. A CMSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous PMSAs which have a population of at least 1,000,000 (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census) and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.
4. Metropolitan statistical areas defined by the OMB as of June 30, 1997. An MSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census). Each MSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character. In New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.
5. Areas within the state outside metropolitan areas (MAs).
6. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 1997. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs and census areas. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have

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one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitute primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.

7. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 1997. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments which consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
8. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 1997. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census. For the economic census, boroughs and census areas in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.

#### **COMPARABILITY OF THE 1992 AND 1997 CENSUSES**

The 1997 Economic Census is the first census to present data based on the new North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Previous census data were presented according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system developed some 60 years ago. Due to

this change, comparability between census years may be limited. Comparative statistics will be included as part of the Core Business Statistics Reports.

#### **DISCLOSURE**

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

#### **AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA**

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, has more limited industry coverage and yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county.

**Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1997**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ALASKA</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing</b> .....	<b>716</b>	<b>543 194</b>	<b>98 302</b>	<b>22 779</b>	<b>4 014</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>
531	Real estate .....	494	378 422	66 460	15 425	2 591	17.6	9.2
5311	Lessors of real estate .....	273	246 601	37 799	9 551	1 422	13.5	10.6
53111	Lessors of residential buildings & dwellings .....	105	60 179	9 599	2 175	461	18.5	18.4
531110	Lessors of residential buildings & dwellings .....	105	60 179	9 599	2 175	461	18.5	18.4
53112	Lessors of nonresidential buildings (except miniwarehouses) .....	104	133 676	18 364	4 277	691	11.3	8.9
531120	Lessors of nonresidential buildings (except miniwarehouses) .....	104	133 676	18 364	4 277	691	11.3	8.9
53113	Lessors of miniwarehouses & self storage units .....	25	7 587	981	217	71	23.9	10.1
531130	Lessors of miniwarehouses & self storage units .....	25	7 587	981	217	71	23.9	10.1
53119	Lessors of other real estate property .....	39	45 159	8 855	2 882	199	11.5	5.2
531190	Lessors of other real estate property .....	39	45 159	8 855	2 882	199	11.5	5.2
5312	Offices of real estate agents & brokers .....	130	69 159	8 919	1 970	394	31.6	8.1
53121	Offices of real estate agents & brokers .....	130	69 159	8 919	1 970	394	31.6	8.1
531210	Offices of real estate agents & brokers .....	130	69 159	8 919	1 970	394	31.6	8.1
5313	Activities related to real estate .....	91	62 662	19 742	3 904	775	18.6	5.3
53131	Real estate property managers .....	48	52 053	16 969	3 368	686	17.4	4.4
531311	Residential property managers .....	29	35 922	7 761	1 586	326	7.3	1.4
531312	Nonresidential property managers .....	19	16 131	9 208	1 782	360	39.8	10.9
53132	Offices of real estate appraisers .....	36	8 138	2 453	481	73	22.6	12.7
531320	Offices of real estate appraisers .....	36	8 138	2 453	481	73	22.6	12.7
53139	Other activities related to real estate .....	7	2 471	320	55	16	29.6	—
531390	Other activities related to real estate .....	7	2 471	320	55	16	29.6	—
532	Rental & leasing services .....	222	164 772	31 842	7 354	1 423	13.5	6.2
5321	Automotive equipment rental & leasing .....	59	70 086	11 859	2 402	477	9.6	.5
53211	Passenger car rental & leasing .....	40	51 716	8 539	1 861	377	10.8	.2
532111	Passenger car rental .....	39	D	D	D	e	D	D
53212	Truck, utility trailer, & RV rental & leasing .....	19	18 370	3 320	541	100	6.2	1.5
532120	Truck, utility trailer, & RV rental & leasing .....	19	18 370	3 320	541	100	6.2	1.5
5322	Consumer goods rental .....	102	35 094	6 404	1 536	560	13.9	15.7
53223	Video tape & disk rental .....	79	24 409	4 848	1 211	505	14.8	6.7
532230	Video tape & disk rental .....	79	24 409	4 848	1 211	505	14.8	6.7
53229	Other consumer goods rental .....	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
532292	Recreational goods rental .....	11	1 590	274	3	3	42.5	—
532299	All other consumer goods rental .....	6	2 732	663	169	25	21.3	16.7
5323	General rental centers .....	10	5 778	1 126	203	43	15.6	1.1
53231	General rental centers .....	10	5 778	1 126	203	43	15.6	1.1
532310	General rental centers .....	10	5 778	1 126	203	43	15.6	1.1
5324	Commercial & industrial machinery & equipment rental & leasing .....	51	53 814	12 453	3 213	343	18.3	8.0
53241	Const/trans/mining/forestry machinery & equip rental & leasing .....	27	30 867	5 632	1 147	114	28.8	11.9
532412	Construction/mining/forestry machinery & equip rental & leasing .....	23	30 133	5 499	1 133	111	28.2	12.1
53249	Oth commercial/industrial machinery & equipment rental & leasing .....	19	22 748	6 709	2 055	226	4.1	2.2
532490	Oth commercial/industrial machinery & equipment rental & leasing .....	19	22 748	6 709	2 055	226	4.1	2.2

<sup>1</sup>Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic data, administrative records data, or on industry averages.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ANCHORAGE, AK MSA</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing .....</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>322 155</b>	<b>56 849</b>	<b>14 319</b>	<b>2 145</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>
531	Real estate .....	258	219 926	37 781	9 860	1 382	16.9	8.1
5311	Lessors of real estate .....	123	142 461	19 682	5 734	644	10.6	8.0
53111	Lessors of residential buildings & dwellings .....	42	35 589	5 116	1 171	232	15.0	14.8
531110	Lessors of residential buildings & dwellings .....	42	35 589	5 116	1 171	232	15.0	14.8
53112	Lessors of nonresidential buildings (except miniwarehouses) .....	41	59 188	5 566	1 573	181	8.1	6.9
531120	Lessors of nonresidential buildings (except miniwarehouses) .....	41	59 188	5 566	1 573	181	8.1	6.9
53113	Lessors of miniwarehouses & self storage units .....	16	6 415	800	176	54	27.1	8.0
531130	Lessors of miniwarehouses & self storage units .....	16	6 415	800	176	54	27.1	8.0
53119	Lessors of other real estate property .....	24	41 269	8 200	2 814	177	7.9	3.7
531190	Lessors of other real estate property .....	24	41 269	8 200	2 814	177	7.9	3.7
5312	Offices of real estate agents & brokers .....	74	49 255	6 024	1 389	222	25.0	9.2
53121	Offices of real estate agents & brokers .....	74	49 255	6 024	1 389	222	25.0	9.2
531210	Offices of real estate agents & brokers .....	74	49 255	6 024	1 389	222	25.0	9.2
5313	Activities related to real estate .....	61	28 210	12 075	2 737	516	34.9	6.6
53131	Real estate property managers .....	36	22 250	10 317	2 390	464	36.4	7.0
531311	Residential property managers .....	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
531312	Nonresidential property managers .....	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
53132	Offices of real estate appraisers .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
531320	Offices of real estate appraisers .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	98	102 229	19 068	4 459	763	5.7	9.0
5321	Automotive equipment rental & leasing .....	28	54 063	8 713	1 707	309	7.6	7
53211	Passenger car rental & leasing .....	13	38 357	5 914	1 294	228	8.7	2
532111	Passenger car rental .....	13	38 357	5 914	1 294	228	8.7	2
53212	Truck, utility trailer, & RV rental & leasing .....	15	15 706	2 799	413	81	5.1	1.8
532120	Truck, utility trailer, & RV rental & leasing .....	15	15 706	2 799	413	81	5.1	1.8
5322	Consumer goods rental .....	40	18 381	3 300	812	255	3.0	25.5
53223	Video tape & disk rental .....	27	9 385	1 970	489	202	5.2	8.7
532230	Video tape & disk rental .....	27	9 385	1 970	489	202	5.2	8.7
5324	Commercial & industrial machinery & equipment rental & leasing .....	27	29 125	6 903	1 905	192	3.3	14.2
53241	Const/trans/mining/forestry machinery & equip rental & leasing .....	14	18 028	3 758	846	75	4.1	20.2
532412	Construction/mining/forestry machinery & equip rental & leasing .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>AREA OUTSIDE ALASKA METROPOLITAN AREAS</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing .....</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>221 039</b>	<b>41 453</b>	<b>8 460</b>	<b>1 869</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>8.3</b>
531	Real estate .....	236	158 496	28 679	5 565	1 209	18.6	10.9
5311	Lessors of real estate .....	150	104 140	18 117	3 817	778	17.5	14.1
53111	Lessors of residential buildings & dwellings .....	63	24 590	4 483	1 004	229	23.7	23.6
531110	Lessors of residential buildings & dwellings .....	63	24 590	4 483	1 004	229	23.7	23.6
53112	Lessors of nonresidential buildings (except miniwarehouses) .....	63	74 488	12 798	2 704	510	14.0	10.4
531120	Lessors of nonresidential buildings (except miniwarehouses) .....	63	74 488	12 798	2 704	510	14.0	10.4
53119	Lessors of other real estate property .....	15	3 890	655	68	22	50.3	22.0
531190	Lessors of other real estate property .....	15	3 890	655	68	22	50.3	22.0
5312	Offices of real estate agents & brokers .....	56	19 904	2 895	581	172	47.7	5.6
53121	Offices of real estate agents & brokers .....	56	19 904	2 895	581	172	47.7	5.6
531210	Offices of real estate agents & brokers .....	56	19 904	2 895	581	172	47.7	5.6
5313	Activities related to real estate .....	30	34 452	7 667	1 167	259	5.1	4.2
53131	Real estate property managers .....	12	29 803	6 652	978	222	3.2	2.4
53132	Offices of real estate appraisers .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
531320	Offices of real estate appraisers .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	124	62 543	12 774	2 895	660	26.5	1.7
5321	Automotive equipment rental & leasing .....	31	16 023	3 146	695	168	16.2	—
53211	Passenger car rental & leasing .....	27	13 359	2 625	567	149	16.9	—
532111	Passenger car rental .....	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
5322	Consumer goods rental .....	62	16 713	3 104	724	305	25.9	4.9
53223	Video tape & disk rental .....	52	15 024	2 878	722	303	20.9	5.5
532230	Video tape & disk rental .....	52	15 024	2 878	722	303	20.9	5.5
53229	Other consumer goods rental .....	10	1 689	226	2	2	71.0	—
5324	Commercial & industrial machinery & equipment rental & leasing .....	24	24 689	5 550	1 308	151	36.0	.6
53241	Const/trans/mining/forestry machinery & equip rental & leasing .....	13	12 839	1 874	301	39	63.5	.2
532412	Construction/mining/forestry machinery & equip rental & leasing .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
53249	Oth commercial/industrial machinery & equipment rental & leasing .....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
532490	Oth commercial/industrial machinery & equipment rental & leasing .....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic data, administrative records data, or on industry averages.



**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Census Areas and Boroughs: 1997**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ALEUTIANS EAST BOROUGH, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
531	Real estate .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ALEUTIANS WEST CENSUS AREA, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>9 549</b>	<b>2 211</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>-</b>
531	Real estate .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ANCHORAGE BOROUGH, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing</b> .....	<b>356</b>	<b>322 155</b>	<b>56 849</b>	<b>14 319</b>	<b>2 145</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>
531	Real estate .....	258	219 926	37 781	9 860	1 382	16.9	8.1
5311	Lessors of real estate .....	123	142 461	19 682	5 734	644	10.6	8.0
53111	Lessors of residential buildings & dwellings .....	42	35 589	5 116	1 171	232	15.0	14.8
531110	Lessors of residential buildings & dwellings .....	42	35 589	5 116	1 171	232	15.0	14.8
53112	Lessors of nonresidential buildings (except miniwarehouses) .....	41	59 188	5 566	1 573	181	8.1	6.9
531120	Lessors of nonresidential buildings (except miniwarehouses) .....	41	59 188	5 566	1 573	181	8.1	6.9
53113	Lessors of miniwarehouses & self storage units .....	16	6 415	800	176	54	27.1	8.0
531130	Lessors of miniwarehouses & self storage units .....	16	6 415	800	176	54	27.1	8.0
53119	Lessors of other real estate property .....	24	41 269	8 200	2 814	177	7.9	3.7
531190	Lessors of other real estate property .....	24	41 269	8 200	2 814	177	7.9	3.7
5312	Offices of real estate agents & brokers .....	74	49 255	6 024	1 389	222	25.0	9.2
53121	Offices of real estate agents & brokers .....	74	49 255	6 024	1 389	222	25.0	9.2
531210	Offices of real estate agents & brokers .....	74	49 255	6 024	1 389	222	25.0	9.2
5313	Activities related to real estate .....	61	28 210	12 075	2 737	516	34.9	6.6
53131	Real estate property managers .....	36	22 250	10 317	2 390	464	36.4	7.0
531311	Residential property managers .....	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
531312	Nonresidential property managers .....	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
53132	Offices of real estate appraisers .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
531320	Offices of real estate appraisers .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	98	102 229	19 068	4 459	763	5.7	9.0
5321	Automotive equipment rental & leasing .....	28	54 063	8 713	1 707	309	7.6	.7
53211	Passenger car rental & leasing .....	13	38 357	5 914	1 294	228	8.7	.2
532111	Passenger car rental .....	13	38 357	5 914	1 294	228	8.7	.2
53212	Truck, utility trailer, & RV rental & leasing .....	15	15 706	2 799	413	81	5.1	1.8
532120	Truck, utility trailer, & RV rental & leasing .....	15	15 706	2 799	413	81	5.1	1.8
5322	Consumer goods rental .....	40	18 381	3 300	812	255	3.0	25.5
53223	Video tape & disk rental .....	27	9 385	1 970	489	202	5.2	8.7
532230	Video tape & disk rental .....	27	9 385	1 970	489	202	5.2	8.7
5324	Commercial & industrial machinery & equipment rental & leasing .....	27	29 125	6 903	1 905	192	3.3	14.2
53241	Const/trans/mining/forestry machinery & equip rental & leasing .....	14	18 028	3 758	846	75	4.1	20.2
532412	Construction/mining/forestry machinery & equip rental & leasing .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BETHEL CENSUS AREA, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>5 314</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>-</b>
531	Real estate .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BRISTOL BAY BOROUGH, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing</b> .....	<b>3</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>-</b>
531	Real estate .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>DENALI BOROUGH, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
531	Real estate .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>DILLINGHAM CENSUS AREA, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>1 865</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>15.0</b>
531	Real estate .....	4	1 865	484	90	15	-	15.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Census Areas and Boroughs: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>FAIRBANKS NORTH STAR BOROUGH, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing .....</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>79 091</b>	<b>17 269</b>	<b>3 387</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>
531	Real estate .....	61	52 016	11 822	2 024	420	9.1	4.2
5311	Lessors of real estate .....	28	15 057	3 721	787	133	4.0	9.6
53111	Lessors of residential buildings & dwellings .....	16	5 262	1 576	335	78	7.1	26.3
531110	Lessors of residential buildings & dwellings .....	16	5 262	1 576	335	78	7.1	26.3
5312	Offices of real estate agents & brokers .....	20	7 505	1 216	228	63	51.4	.5
53121	Offices of real estate agents & brokers .....	20	7 505	1 216	228	63	51.4	.5
531210	Offices of real estate agents & brokers .....	20	7 505	1 216	228	63	51.4	.5
5313	Activities related to real estate .....	13	29 454	6 885	1 009	224	.9	2.3
532	Rental & leasing services .....	30	27 075	5 447	1 363	267	36.1	—
5322	Consumer goods rental .....	11	6 020	1 149	285	106	2.3	—
53223	Video tape & disk rental .....	11	6 020	1 149	285	106	2.3	—
532230	Video tape & disk rental .....	11	6 020	1 149	285	106	2.3	—
<b>HAINES BOROUGH, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1 089</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>—</b>
531	Real estate .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>JUNEAU BOROUGH, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing .....</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>38 279</b>	<b>4 024</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>
531	Real estate .....	38	34 654	3 239	589	182	13.3	13.4
5311	Lessors of real estate .....	28	29 999	2 761	464	148	4.2	15.5
53111	Lessors of residential buildings & dwellings .....	12	4 165	657	130	29	12.7	28.5
531110	Lessors of residential buildings & dwellings .....	12	4 165	657	130	29	12.7	28.5
53112	Lessors of nonresidential buildings (except miniwarehouses) .....	12	25 032	2 026	314	113	2.9	10.6
531120	Lessors of nonresidential buildings (except miniwarehouses) .....	12	25 032	2 026	314	113	2.9	10.6
532	Rental & leasing services .....	11	3 625	785	203	67	12.9	—
<b>KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing .....</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>21 896</b>	<b>4 049</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>
531	Real estate .....	25	10 663	1 783	383	114	45.3	15.9
5311	Lessors of real estate .....	13	8 321	1 343	296	88	38.3	18.4
532	Rental & leasing services .....	24	11 233	2 266	445	105	16.8	1.5
<b>KETCHIKAN GATEWAY BOROUGH, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing .....</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>13 491</b>	<b>2 867</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>
531	Real estate .....	19	4 988	984	191	49	19.2	18.1
5311	Lessors of real estate .....	12	3 061	423	101	27	16.5	18.1
532	Rental & leasing services .....	8	8 503	1 883	432	61	2.5	—
<b>KODIAK ISLAND BOROUGH, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing .....</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7 609</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>
531	Real estate .....	11	6 103	576	111	32	45.3	4.0
532	Rental & leasing services .....	5	1 506	328	71	17	—	21.6
<b>LAKE AND PENINSULA BOROUGH, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>14.2</b>
531	Real estate .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>MATANUSKA-SUSITNA BOROUGH, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing .....</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>13 748</b>	<b>2 005</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>20.2</b>
531	Real estate .....	20	8 666	998	243	94	31.9	29.3
532	Rental & leasing services .....	15	5 082	1 007	185	75	38.9	4.8
5322	Consumer goods rental .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Census Areas and Boroughs: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>NOME CENSUS AREA, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
531	Real estate .....	6	5 789	1 160	294	39	2.3	38.3
532	Rental & leasing services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>NORTH SLOPE BOROUGH, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
531	Real estate .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>NORTHWEST ARCTIC BOROUGH, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
531	Real estate .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>PRINCE OF WALES-OUTER KETCHIKAN CENSUS AREA, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
531	Real estate .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>SITKA BOROUGH, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	17	4 002	816	192	44	17.8	17.9
531	Real estate .....	13	3 215	613	145	33	22.2	20.8
5311	Lessors of real estate .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	4	787	203	47	11	—	6.0
<b>SKAGWAY-HOONAH-ANGOON BOROUGH, AK *</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	3	206	51	2	2	100.0	—
532	Rental & leasing services .....	3	206	51	2	2	100.0	—
<b>SOUTHEAST FAIRBANKS CENSUS AREA, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	4	398	142	22	10	94.0	—
531	Real estate .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>VALDEZ-CORDOVA CENSUS AREA, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	15	3 755	669	123	23	53.8	7.4
531	Real estate .....	9	2 571	401	73	9	71.3	9.8
532	Rental & leasing services .....	6	1 184	268	50	14	15.7	2.0
<b>WRANGELL-PETERSBURG CENSUS AREA, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	5	627	145	27	10	66.8	—
531	Real estate .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>YAKUTAT BOROUGH, AK *</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
531	Real estate .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>YUKON-KOYUKUK CENSUS AREA, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	4	1 878	250	64	20	74.7	25.3
531	Real estate .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic data, administrative records data, or on industry averages.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 1997**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ANCHORAGE, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>322 155</b>	<b>56 849</b>	<b>14 319</b>	<b>2 145</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>
531	Real estate	258	219 926	37 781	9 860	1 382	16.9	8.1
5311	Lessors of real estate	123	142 461	19 682	5 734	644	10.6	8.0
53111	Lessors of residential buildings & dwellings	42	35 589	5 116	1 171	232	15.0	14.8
531110	Lessors of residential buildings & dwellings	42	35 589	5 116	1 171	232	15.0	14.8
53112	Lessors of nonresidential buildings (except miniwarehouses)	41	59 188	5 566	1 573	181	8.1	6.9
531120	Lessors of nonresidential buildings (except miniwarehouses)	41	59 188	5 566	1 573	181	8.1	6.9
53113	Lessors of miniwarehouses & self storage units	16	6 415	800	176	54	27.1	8.0
531130	Lessors of miniwarehouses & self storage units	16	6 415	800	176	54	27.1	8.0
53119	Lessors of other real estate property	24	41 269	8 200	2 814	177	7.9	3.7
531190	Lessors of other real estate property	24	41 269	8 200	2 814	177	7.9	3.7
5312	Offices of real estate agents & brokers	74	49 255	6 024	1 389	222	25.0	9.2
53121	Offices of real estate agents & brokers	74	49 255	6 024	1 389	222	25.0	9.2
531210	Offices of real estate agents & brokers	74	49 255	6 024	1 389	222	25.0	9.2
5313	Activities related to real estate	61	28 210	12 075	2 737	516	34.9	6.6
53131	Real estate property managers	36	22 250	10 317	2 390	464	36.4	7.0
531311	Residential property managers	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
531312	Nonresidential property managers	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
53132	Offices of real estate appraisers	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
531320	Offices of real estate appraisers	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services	98	102 229	19 068	4 459	763	5.7	9.0
5321	Automotive equipment rental & leasing	28	54 063	8 713	1 707	309	7.6	.7
53211	Passenger car rental & leasing	13	38 357	5 914	1 294	228	8.7	.2
532111	Passenger car rental	13	38 357	5 914	1 294	228	8.7	.2
53212	Truck, utility trailer, & RV rental & leasing	15	15 706	2 799	413	81	5.1	1.8
532120	Truck, utility trailer, & RV rental & leasing	15	15 706	2 799	413	81	5.1	1.8
5322	Consumer goods rental	40	18 381	3 300	812	255	3.0	25.5
53223	Video tape & disk rental	27	9 385	1 970	489	202	5.2	8.7
532230	Video tape & disk rental	27	9 385	1 970	489	202	5.2	8.7
5324	Commercial & industrial machinery & equipment rental & leasing	27	29 125	6 903	1 905	192	3.3	14.2
53241	Const/trans/mining/forestry machinery & equip rental & leasing	14	18 028	3 758	846	75	4.1	20.2
532412	Construction/mining/forestry machinery & equip rental & leasing	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BARROW, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
531	Real estate	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BETHEL, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
531	Real estate	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>CORDOVA, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
531	Real estate	6	1 679	355	64	6	84.9	15.1
532	Rental & leasing services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>FAIRBANKS, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>38 913</b>	<b>9 201</b>	<b>1 887</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>
531	Real estate	47	25 677	6 321	1 215	258	14.4	6.3
5311	Lessors of real estate	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
53111	Lessors of residential buildings & dwellings	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
531110	Lessors of residential buildings & dwellings	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5312	Offices of real estate agents & brokers	16	6 800	1 056	196	55	46.4	.6
53121	Offices of real estate agents & brokers	16	6 800	1 056	196	55	46.4	.6
531210	Offices of real estate agents & brokers	16	6 800	1 056	196	55	46.4	.6
532	Rental & leasing services	17	13 236	2 880	672	150	15.6	—
<b>HOMER, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 298</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>—</b>
531	Real estate	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>JUNEAU, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing .....</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>38 279</b>	<b>4 024</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>
531	Real estate .....	38	34 654	3 239	589	182	13.3	13.4
5311	Lessors of real estate .....	28	29 999	2 761	464	148	4.2	15.5
53111	Lessors of residential buildings & dwellings .....	12	4 165	657	130	29	12.7	28.5
531110	Lessors of residential buildings & dwellings .....	12	4 165	657	130	29	12.7	28.5
53112	Lessors of nonresidential buildings (except miniwarehouses) .....	12	25 032	2 026	314	113	2.9	10.6
531120	Lessors of nonresidential buildings (except miniwarehouses) .....	12	25 032	2 026	314	113	2.9	10.6
532	Rental & leasing services .....	11	3 625	785	203	67	12.9	—
<b>KENAI, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing .....</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5 660</b>	<b>1 152</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>8.8</b>
531	Real estate .....	3	558	113	39	8	10.9	89.1
532	Rental & leasing services .....	7	5 102	1 039	177	32	2.4	—
<b>KETCHIKAN, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing .....</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>7 617</b>	<b>1 683</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>
531	Real estate .....	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
5311	Lessors of real estate .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>KODIAK, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5 050</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>
531	Real estate .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>KOTZEBUE, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
531	Real estate .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>NOME, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing .....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5 689</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>42.8</b>
531	Real estate .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>PALMER, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>—</b>
531	Real estate .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>PETERSBURG, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>—</b>
531	Real estate .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>SEWARD, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3 870</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>—</b>
531	Real estate .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>SITKA, AK</b>								
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate &amp; rental &amp; leasing .....</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4 002</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.9</b>
531	Real estate .....	13	3 215	613	145	33	22.2	20.8
5311	Lessors of real estate .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	4	787	203	47	11	—	6.0

See footnotes at end of table.



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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SOLDOTNA, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	10	4 407	699	167	49	22.4	5.5
531	Real estate .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>UNALASKA, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
531	Real estate .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>VALDEZ, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	5	1 789	273	58	16	18.4	—
531	Real estate .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>WASILLA, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	19	8 659	1 522	341	124	24.1	6.1
531	Real estate .....	14	5 596	791	203	80	33.7	9.4
532	Rental & leasing services .....	5	3 063	731	138	44	6.6	—
<b>BALANCE OF ALEUTIANS EAST BOROUGH, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
531	Real estate .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ALEUTIANS WEST CENSUS AREA, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
531	Real estate .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF BETHEL CENSUS AREA, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
531	Real estate .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF BRISTOL BAY BOROUGH, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	3	1 360	210	43	15	D	—
531	Real estate .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF DENALI BOROUGH, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
531	Real estate .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF DILLINGHAM CENSUS AREA, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	4	1 865	484	90	15	—	15.0
531	Real estate .....	4	1 865	484	90	15	—	15.0
<b>BALANCE OF FAIRBANKS NORTH STAR BOROUGH, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	27	40 178	8 068	1 500	279	21.6	1.4
531	Real estate .....	14	26 339	5 501	809	162	3.8	2.1
532	Rental & leasing services .....	13	13 839	2 567	691	117	55.6	—

See footnotes at end of table.

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF HAINES BOROUGH, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	4	1 089	234	28	15	76.1	—
531	Real estate .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	18	6 661	950	187	56	61.5	17.0
531	Real estate .....	10	4 490	460	81	29	70.2	21.3
532	Rental & leasing services .....	8	2 171	490	106	27	43.3	8.0
<b>BALANCE OF KETCHIKAN GATEWAY BOROUGH, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	4	5 874	1 184	279	39	1.5	—
531	Real estate .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF KODIAK ISLAND BOROUGH, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	5	2 559	132	27	13	18.5	9.6
531	Real estate .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF LAKE AND PENINSULA BOROUGH, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	3	310	46	12	6	D	14.2
531	Real estate .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF MATANUSKA-SUSITNA BOROUGH, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	12	4 482	417	75	33	45.6	50.3
531	Real estate .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF NOME CENSUS AREA, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
531	Real estate .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF PRINCE OF WALES-OUTER KETCHIKAN CENSUS AREA, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
531	Real estate .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF SKAGWAY-HOONAH-ANGOON BOROUGH, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	3	206	51	2	2	100.0	—
532	Rental & leasing services .....	3	206	51	2	2	100.0	—
<b>BALANCE OF SOUTHEAST FAIRBANKS CENSUS AREA, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	4	398	142	22	10	94.0	—
531	Real estate .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF VALDEZ-CORDOVA CENSUS AREA, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
531	Real estate .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF YAKUTAT BOROUGH, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
531	Real estate .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF YUKON-KOYUKUK CENSUS AREA, AK</b>								
53	Real estate & rental & leasing .....	4	1 878	250	64	20	74.7	25.3
531	Real estate .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
532	Rental & leasing services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic data, administrative records data, or on industry averages.

# Appendix A.

## Explanation of Terms

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### **ANNUAL PAYROLL**

Payroll includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees. Payroll does not include commissions paid to independent (nonemployee) agents, such as real estate agents. For corporations, payroll includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

### **FIRST QUARTER PAYROLL (\$1,000)**

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1997.

### **NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES**

Paid employees consist of the full-time and part-time employees who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12, including salaried officers and executives of corporations. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses. Excluded are independent (nonemployee) agents. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS Form 941.

### **NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS**

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 1997.

### **REAL ESTATE AND RENTAL AND LEASING**

When two or more activities were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

Data for individual properties leased or managed by property lessors or property managers are not normally considered separate establishments, but rather the permanent offices from which the properties are leased or managed are considered establishments. Data for separate automotive rental offices or concessions (e.g. airport locations) in the same metropolitan area, for which a common fleet of cars is maintained, are merged together and not considered as separate establishments.

### **REVENUE**

Includes revenue from all business activities whether or not payment was received in the census year, including commissions and fees from all sources, rents, net investment income, interest, dividends, and royalties. Revenue from leasing property marketed under operating leases is included. Revenue also includes the total value of service contracts, amounts received for work subcontracted to others, and rents from real property sublet to others.

Revenue does not include sales and other taxes collected from customers and remitted directly by the firm to a local, state, or Federal tax agency.

### **SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE ESTIMATED (PERCENT)**

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

### **SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE FROM ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS (PERCENT)**

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

# Appendix B.

## NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

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### **53 REAL ESTATE AND RENTAL AND LEASING**

The Real Estate and Rental and Leasing sector comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting, leasing, or otherwise allowing the use of tangible or intangible assets, and establishments providing related services. The major portion of this sector comprises establishments that rent, lease, or otherwise allow the use of their own assets by others. The assets may be tangible, as is the case of real estate and equipment, or intangible, as is the case with patents and trademarks.

This sector also includes establishments primarily engaged in managing real estate for others, selling, renting and/or buying real estate for others, and appraising real estate. These activities are closely related to this sector's main activity, and it was felt that from a production basis they would best be included here. In addition, a substantial proportion of property management is self-performed by lessors.

The main components of this sector are the real estate lessors industries; equipment lessors industries (including motor vehicles, computers, and consumer goods); and lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works).

Excluded from this sector are real estate investment trusts (REITS) and establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing equipment with operators. REITS are classified in Subsector 525, Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Vehicles because they are considered investment vehicles. Establishments renting or leasing equipment with operators are classified in various subsectors of NAICS depending on the nature of the services provided (e.g., transportation, construction, agriculture). These activities are excluded from this sector because the client is paying for the expertise and knowledge of the equipment operator, in addition to the rental of the equipment. In many cases, such as, the rental of heavy construction equipment, the operator is essential to operate the equipment.

### **531 REAL ESTATE**

Industries in the Real Estate subsector group establishments that are primarily engaged in renting or leasing real estate to others; managing real estate for others; selling, buying, or renting real estate for others; and providing other real estate related services, such as appraisal services.

Establishments primarily engaged in subdividing and developing unimproved real estate and constructing buildings for sale are classified in Subsector 233, Building, Developing, and General Contracting.

Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITS) are classified in Subsector 525, Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Vehicles because they are considered investment vehicles.

### **5311 Lessors of Real Estate**

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industry(ies): 53111, Lessors of Residential Buildings and Dwellings; 53112, Lessors of Nonresidential Buildings (Except Miniwarehouses); 53113, Lessors of Miniwarehouses and Self-Storage Units; 53119, Lessors of Other Real Estate Property

### **53111 Lessors of Residential Buildings and Dwellings**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as lessors of buildings used as residences or dwellings, such as single-family homes, apartment buildings, and town homes. Included in this industry are owner-lessors and establishments renting real estate and then acting as lessors in subleasing it to others. The establishments in this industry may manage the property themselves or have another establishment manage it for them.

### **531110 Lessors of Residential Buildings and Dwellings**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as lessors of buildings used as residences or dwellings, such as single-family homes, apartment buildings, and town homes. Included in this industry are owner-lessors and establishments renting real estate and then acting as lessors in subleasing it to others. The establishments in this industry may manage the property themselves or have another establishment manage it for them.

The data published with NAICS code 531110 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6513 Lessors of apartment buildings

6514 Lessors of dwellings (except apartment buildings)

### **5311101 Lessors of Apartment Buildings**

Establishments primarily engaged in leasing (renting) apartment buildings (with 5 or more housing units per



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building) which are used as residences. Included are establishments which may lease (rent) apartments and then act as lessors in subleasing to others

### **531109 Lessors of Dwellings Other Than Apartment Buildings**

Establishments primarily engaged in leasing (renting) residential buildings and dwellings (with less than 5 housing units per building) other than apartment buildings. Included are establishments which may lease (rent) residential space and then act as lessors in subleasing to others.

### **53112 Lessors of Nonresidential Buildings (Except Miniwarehouses)**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as lessors of buildings (except mini-warehouses and self-storage units) that are not used as residences or dwellings. Included in this industry are owner-lessors and establishments renting real estate and then acting as lessors in subleasing it to others. The establishments in this industry may manage the property themselves or have another establishment manage it for them.

### **531120 Lessors of Nonresidential Buildings (Except Miniwarehouses)**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as lessors of buildings (except mini-warehouses and self-storage units) that are not used as residences or dwellings. Included in this industry are owner-lessors and establishments renting real estate and then acting as lessors in subleasing it to others. The establishments in this industry may manage the property themselves or have another establishment manage it for them.

The data published with NAICS code 531120 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 6512 (pt) Lessors of professional & other office buildings
- 6512 (pt) Lessors of manufacturing & industrial buildings
- 6512 (pt) Lessors of shopping centers & retail stores
- 6512 (pt) Lessors of other nonresidential buildings & facilities

### **5311201 Lessors of Professional and Other Office Buildings**

Establishments primarily engaged in leasing (renting) professional and other office buildings or office space in such buildings. Included are establishments that may lease (rent) and then act as lessors in subleasing to others.

### **5311202 Lessors of Manufacturing and Industrial Buildings**

Establishments primarily engaged in leasing (renting) manufacturing and other industrial buildings. Included are establishments that may lease (rent) and then act as lessors in subleasing to others.

### **5311203 Lessors of Shopping Centers and Retail Stores**

Establishments primarily engaged in leasing (renting) retail stores or shopping center properties. Included are establishments that may lease (rent) and then act as lessors in subleasing to others.

### **5311209 Lessors of Other Nonresidential Buildings and Facilities**

Establishments primarily engaged in leasing (renting) nonresidential buildings not elsewhere classified. Included are establishments that may lease (rent) and then act as lessors in subleasing to others.

### **53113 Lessors of Miniwarehouses and Self-Storage Units**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing space for self-storage. These establishments provide secure space (i.e., rooms, compartments, lockers, containers, or outdoor space) where clients can store and retrieve their goods.

### **531130 Lessors of Miniwarehouses and Self-Storage Units**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing space for self-storage. These establishments provide secure space (i.e., rooms, compartments, lockers, containers, or outdoor space) where clients can store and retrieve their goods.

The data published with NAICS code 531130 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 4225 (pt) Lessors of miniwarehouses & self storage units

### **53119 Lessors of Other Real Estate Property**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as lessors of real estate (except buildings), such as manufactured home (i.e., mobile home) sites, vacant lots, and grazing land.

### **531190 Lessors of Other Real Estate Property**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as lessors of real estate (except buildings), such as manufactured home (i.e., mobile home) sites, vacant lots, and grazing land.

The data published with NAICS code 531190 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

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6515 Lessors of manufactured (mobile) home sites  
6517 Lessors of railroad property  
6519 Lessors of other real estate property

### **5311901 Lessors of Manufactured (Mobile) Home Sites**

Establishments primarily engaged in leasing (renting) manufactured (i.e., mobile) home sites for residential use. The establishments may also lease (rent) manufactured (mobile) homes on these sites. Included are establishments that may lease (rent) and then act as lessors in subleasing to others.

### **5311902 Lessors of Railroad Property**

Establishments primarily engaged in leasing (renting) real property owned by railroads, with or without improvements, including track rights of way. Included are establishments which may lease (rent) real property space and then act as lessors in subleasing to others.

### **5311909 Lessors of Other Real Property**

Establishments primarily engaged in leasing (renting) other real property, not elsewhere classified. This is primarily leasing (renting) of land. Some incidental buildings may be on the property. The establishments in this industry may lease (rent) space and then act as lessors in subleasing to others.

### **5312 Offices of Real Estate Agents and Brokers**

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industry(ies): 53121, Offices of Real Estate Agents and Brokers.

### **53121 Offices of Real Estate Agents and Brokers**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents and/or brokers in one or more of the following: (1) selling real estate for others; (2) buying real estate for others; and (3) renting real estate for others.

### **531210 Offices of Real Estate Agents and Brokers**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents and/or brokers in one or more of the following: (1) selling real estate for others; (2) buying real estate for others; and (3) renting real estate for others.

The data published with NAICS code 531210 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 6531 (pt) Offices of residential real estate agents & brokers
- 6531 (pt) Offices of nonresidential real estate agents & brokers

### **5312101 Offices of Residential Real Estate Agents and Brokers**

Establishments primarily engaged in renting, buying, and selling residential real estate for others, on a fee or contract basis.

### **5312109 Offices of Nonresidential Real Estate Agents and Brokers**

Establishments primarily engaged in renting, buying, and selling nonresidential real estate for others, on a fee or contract basis.

### **5313 Activities Related to Real Estate**

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing real estate services (except lessors of real estate and offices of real estate agents and brokers). Included in this industry group are establishments primarily engaged in activities, such as, managing real estate for others and appraising real estate.

### **53131 Real Estate Property Managers**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in managing real property for others. Management includes ensuring that various activities associated with the overall operation of the property are performed, such as collecting rents, and overseeing other services (e.g., maintenance, security, trash removal.)

### **531311 Residential Property Managers**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in managing residential real estate for others.

The data published with NAICS code 531311 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 6531 (pt) Residential property managers

### **531312 Nonresidential Property Managers**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in managing nonresidential real estate for others.

The data published with NAICS code 531312 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 6531 (pt) Nonresidential property managers

### **53132 Offices of Real Estate Appraisers**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in estimating the fair market value of real estate.

### **531320 Offices of Real Estate Appraisers**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in estimating the fair market value of real estate.

The data published with NAICS code 531320 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 6531 (pt) Offices of real estate appraisers

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### **53139 Other Activities Related to Real Estate**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing real estate related services (except lessors of real estate, offices of real estate agents and brokers, real estate property managers, and offices of real estate appraisers).

#### **531390 Other Activities Related to Real Estate**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing real estate related services (except lessors of real estate, offices of real estate agents and brokers, real estate property managers, and offices of real estate appraisers).

The data published with NAICS code 531390 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6531 (pt) Other activities related to real estate

### **532 Rental and Leasing Services**

Industries in the Rental and Leasing Services subsector include establishments that provide a wide array of tangible goods, such as automobiles, computers, consumer goods, and industrial machinery and equipment, to customers in return for a periodic rental or lease payment.

The subsector includes two main types of establishments: (1) those that are engaged in renting consumer goods and equipment and (2) those that are engaged in leasing machinery and equipment of the kind often used for business operations. The first type typically operates from a retail-like or store-front facility and maintains inventories of goods that are rented for short periods of time. The latter type typically does not operate from retail-like locations or maintain inventories, and offers longer term leases. These establishments work directly with clients to enable them to acquire the use of equipment on a lease basis, or they work with equipment vendors or dealers to support the marketing of equipment to their customers under lease arrangements. Equipment lessors generally structure lease contracts to meet the specialized needs of their clients and use their remarketing expertise to find other users for previously leased equipment. Establishments that provide operating and capital (i.e., finance) leases are included in this subsector.

Establishments primarily engaged in leasing in combination with providing loans are classified in Sector 52, Finance and Insurance. Establishments primarily engaged in leasing real property are classified in Subsector 531, Real Estate. Those establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing equipment with operators are classified in various subsectors of NAICS depending on the nature of the services provided (e.g., Transportation, Construction, Agriculture). These activities are excluded from this subsector since the client is paying for the expertise and knowledge of the equipment operator, in addition to the rental of the equipment. In many cases, such as the rental of heavy construction equipment, the operator is essential

to operate the equipment. Likewise, since the provision of crop harvesting services includes both the equipment and operator, it is included in the agriculture subsector. The rental or leasing of copyrighted works is classified in Sector 51, Information, and the rental or leasing of assets, such as patents, trademarks, and/or licensing agreements is classified in Subsector 533, Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (except Copyrighted Works).

### **5321 Automotive Equipment Rental and Leasing**

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing the following types of vehicles: passenger cars and trucks without drivers, and utility trailers. These establishments generally operate from a retail-like facility. Some establishments offer only short-term rental, others only longer term leases, and some provide both type of services.

#### **53211 Passenger Car Rental and Leasing**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing passenger cars without drivers.

##### **532111 Passenger Car Rental**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting passenger cars without drivers, generally for short periods of time.

The data published with NAICS code 532111 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

7514 Passenger car rental

##### **532112 Passenger Car Leasing**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in leasing passenger cars without drivers, generally for long periods of time.

The data published with NAICS code 532112 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

7515 Passenger car leasing

### **53212 Truck, Utility Trailer, and RV (Recreational Vehicle) Rental and Leasing**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing, without drivers, one or more of the following: trucks, truck tractors or buses: semitrailers, utility trailers, or RVs (recreational vehicles).

#### **532120 Truck, Utility Trailer, and RV (Recreational Vehicle) Rental and Leasing**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing, without drivers, one or more of the following: trucks, truck tractors or buses: semitrailers, utility trailers, or RVs (recreational vehicles).

The data published with NAICS code 532120 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

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7513 Truck rental and leasing without drivers

7519 Utility trailer & RV (recreational vehicle) rental & leasing

### **5321201 Truck Rental, Without Drivers**

Establishments primarily engaged in renting (without drivers) one or more of the following: trucks, truck tractors, buses, or semi-trailers.

### **5321202 Truck Leasing**

Establishments primarily engaged in leasing (without drivers) one or more of the following: trucks, truck tractors, or buses. Service or maintenance may be provided.

### **5321209 Utility Trailer and Recreational Vehicle Rental and Leasing**

Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing utility trailers and recreational vehicles.

### **5322 Consumer Goods Rental**

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting personal and household-type goods. Establishments classified in this industry group generally provide short-term rental although in some instances, the goods may be leased for longer periods of time. These establishments often operate from a retail-like or store-front facility.

### **53221 Consumer Electronics and Appliances Rental**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting consumer electronics equipment and appliances, such as televisions, stereos, and refrigerators. Included in this industry are appliance rental centers.

### **532210 Consumer Electronics and Appliances Rental**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting consumer electronics equipment and appliances, such as televisions, stereos, and refrigerators. Included in this industry are appliance rental centers.

The data published with NAICS code 532210 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

7359 (pt) Consumer electronics & appliances rental

### **53222 Formal Wear and Costume Rental**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting clothing, such as formal wear, costumes (e.g., theatrical), or other clothing (except laundered uniforms and work apparel).

### **532220 Formal Wear and Costume Rental**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting clothing, such as formal wear, costumes (e.g., theatrical), or other clothing (except laundered uniforms and work apparel).

The data published with NAICS code 532220 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

7299 (pt) Formal wear rental

7819 (pt) Wardrobe rental

### **5322201 Formal Wear Rental**

Establishments primarily engaged in renting clothing, such as formal wear or costumes (other than for motion picture production, TV, or theatrical production).

### **5322209 Wardrobe Rental**

Establishments primarily engaged in renting costumes for motion picture production, TV, or theatrical productions.

### **53223 Video Tape and Disc Rental**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting prerecorded video tapes and discs for home electronic equipment.

### **532230 Video Tape and Disc Rental**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting prerecorded video tapes and discs for home electronic equipment.

The data published with NAICS code 532230 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

7841 Video tape & disk rental

### **53229 Other Consumer Goods Rental**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting consumer goods (except consumer electronics and appliances, formal wear and costumes, and prerecorded video tapes).

### **532291 Home Health Equipment Rental**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting home-type health and invalid equipment, such as wheel chairs, hospital beds, oxygen tanks, walkers, and crutches.

The data published with NAICS code 532291 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

7352 (pt) Home health equipment rental

### **532292 Recreational Goods Rental**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting recreational goods, such as bicycles, canoes, motorcycles, skis, sailboats, beach chairs, and beach umbrellas.

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The data published with NAICS code 532292 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

7999 (pt) Recreational goods rental

### **532299 All Other Consumer Goods Rental**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting consumer goods and products (except consumer electronics and appliances; formal wear and costumes; prerecorded video tapes and discs for home electronic equipment; home health furniture and equipment; and recreational goods). Included in this industry are furniture rental centers and party rental supply centers.

The data published with NAICS code 53299 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

7359 (pt) Other consumer goods rental & leasing

### **5322991 Locker Rental, Except Cold Storage**

Establishments primarily engaged in renting lockers (except cold storage).

### **5322999 All Other Miscellaneous Consumer Goods Rental and Leasing**

Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing a single line of consumer goods or products (except electronics and appliances, formal wear and costumes, video tapes, and recreational goods). Residential furniture and party supply rental are included here.

### **5323 General Rental Centers**

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industry(ies): 53231, General Rental Centers.

#### **53231 General Rental Centers**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting a range of consumer, commercial, and industrial equipment. Establishments in this industry typically operate from conveniently located facilities where they maintain inventories of goods and equipment that they rent for short periods of time. The type of equipment that establishments in this industry provide often includes, but is not limited to: audio-visual equipment, contractors and builders tools and equipment, home repair tools, lawn and garden equipment, moving equipment and supplies, and party and banquet equipment and supplies.

#### **532310 General Rental Centers**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting a range of consumer, commercial, and industrial equipment. Establishments in this industry typically operate from conveniently located facilities where they maintain inventories of goods and equipment that

they rent for short periods of time. The type of equipment that establishments in this industry provide often includes, but is not limited to: audio-visual equipment, contractors and builders tools and equipment, home repair tools, lawn and garden equipment, moving equipment and supplies, and party and banquet equipment and supplies.

The data published with NAICS code 532310 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

7359 (pt) General rental centers

### **5324 Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing**

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing commercial-type and industrial-type machinery and equipment. The types of establishments included in this industry group are generally involved in providing capital or investment-type equipment that clients use in their business operations. These establishments typically cater to a business clientele and do not generally operate a retail-like or store-front facility.

#### **53241 Construction, Transportation, Mining, and Forestry Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing one or more of the following without operators: heavy construction, off-highway transportation, mining, and forestry machinery and equipment. Establishments in this industry may rent or lease products, such as aircraft, railroad cars, steamships, tugboats, bulldozers, earthmoving equipment, well-drilling machinery and equipment, or cranes.

#### **532411 Commercial Air, Rail, and Water Transportation Equipment Rental and Leasing**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing off-highway transportation equipment without operators, such as aircraft, railroad cars, steamships, or tugboats.

The data published with NAICS code 532411 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

4499 (pt) Commercial vessel rental & leasing

4741 (pt) Railroad car rental

7359 (pt) Aircraft rental & leasing

#### **5324111 Commercial Vessel Rental and Leasing Without Crew**

Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing commercial vessels or barges (without crew).



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### **5324112 Railroad Car Rental and Leasing**

Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing railroad cars.

### **5324119 Aircraft Rental and Leasing**

Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing air transportation equipment (without operators).

### **532412 Construction, Mining, and Forestry Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing heavy equipment without operators that may be used for construction, mining, or forestry, such as bulldozers, earthmoving equipment, well-drilling machinery and equipment, or cranes.

The data published with NAICS code 532412 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

7353 (pt) Rental & leasing of heavy construction equip without operators

7359 (pt) Oil field & well drilling equipment rental & leasing

### **5324121 Rental and Leasing of Heavy Construction Equipment Without Operators**

Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing heavy construction and earthmoving machinery and equipment (without operators), such as cranes, bulldozers, scrapers, clamshells, and bucket loaders.

### **5324129 Oilfield and Well Drilling Equipment Rental and Leasing**

Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing oil field and well drilling equipment.

### **53242 Office Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing office machinery and equipment, such as computers, office furniture, duplicating machines (i.e., copiers), or facsimile machines.

### **532420 Office Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing office machinery and equipment, such as computers, office furniture, duplicating machines (i.e., copiers), or facsimile machines.

The data published with NAICS code 532420 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

7359 (pt) Office machinery rental & leasing

7377 Computer rental & leasing

### **5324201 Office Machine Rental and Leasing**

Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing office machinery and equipment.

### **5324209 Computer Rental and Leasing**

Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing computers and computer peripheral equipment.

### **53249 Other Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing nonconsumer-type machinery and equipment (except heavy construction, transportation, mining, and forestry machinery and equipment without operators; and office machinery and equipment). Establishments in this industry rent or lease products, such as, manufacturing equipment; metalworking, telecommunications, motion picture, or theatrical machinery and equipment; institutional (i.e., public building) furniture, such as furniture for schools, theaters, or buildings; or agricultural equipment without operators.

### **532490 Other Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing nonconsumer-type machinery and equipment (except heavy construction, transportation, mining, and forestry machinery and equipment without operators; and office machinery and equipment). Establishments in this industry rent or lease products, such as, manufacturing equipment; metalworking, telecommunications, motion picture, or theatrical machinery and equipment; institutional (i.e., public building) furniture, such as furniture for schools, theaters, or buildings; or agricultural equipment without operators.

The data published with NAICS code 532490 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

7352 (pt) Medical equipment rental & leasing (exc home health equipment)

7359 (pt) Industrial equipment rental & leasing

7819 (pt) Motion picture equipment rental

7922 (pt) Theatrical equipment rental

### **5324901 Medical Equipment Rental and Leasing, Except Home Health Equipment**

Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing medical equipment (except invalid supplies or home health equipment).

### **5324902 Industrial Equipment Rental and Leasing**

Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing industrial machinery and equipment.

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### **5324903 Motion Picture Equipment Rental**

Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing motion picture equipment. Included in this industry are establishments that rent studio property for motion picture production, TV, or theatrical productions.

### **5324909 Theatrical Equipment Rental**

Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing theatrical equipment, such as lighting, theatrical audio equipment and sets.

### **533 Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (Except Copyrighted Works)**

Industries in the Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (Except Copyrighted Works) subsector include establishments that are primarily engaged in assigning rights to assets, such as patents, trademarks, brand names, and/or franchise agreements for which a royalty payment or licensing fee is paid to the asset holder. Establishments in this subsector own the patents, trademarks, and/or franchise agreements that they allow others to use or reproduce for a fee and may or may not have created those assets.

Establishments that allow franchisees the use of the franchise name, contingent on the franchisee buying products or services from the franchisor, are classified elsewhere.

Excluded from this subsector are establishments primarily engaged in leasing real property and establishments primarily engaged in leasing tangible assets, such as automobiles, computers, consumer goods, and industrial machinery and equipment. These establishments are classified in Subsector 531, Real Estate and Subsector 532, Rental and Leasing Services, respectively.

### **5331 Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (Except Copyrighted Works)**

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industry(ies): 53311, Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (Except Copyrighted Works).

#### **53311 Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (Except Copyrighted Works)**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in assigning rights to assets, such as patents, trademarks, brand names, and/or franchise agreements for which a royalty payment or licensing fee is paid to the asset holder.

#### **533110 Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (Except Copyrighted Works)**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in assigning rights to assets, such as patents, trademarks, brand names, and/or franchise agreements for which a royalty payment or licensing fee is paid to the asset holder.

The data published with NAICS code 533110 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6792 (pt) Oil royalty companies

6794 Patent owners & lessors

#### **5331101 Oil Royalty Trading Companies**

Establishments primarily engaged in leasing the rights to a whole or partial interest in the proceeds from the sale of oil or gas, produced from a specific tract for investors.

#### **5331109 Patent Owners and Lessors**

Establishments primarily engaged in collecting royalties or licensing fees from patents, trademarks, and/or franchise agreements.

# Appendix C.

## Coverage and Methodology

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### MAIL/NONMAIL UNIVERSE

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Census Bureau by mail. For most very small firms data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 1997 Economic Census were divided into the mail universe and nonmail universe. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

1. The mail universe consisted of firms for which information was obtained by means of a mail canvass and included:
  - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment and all single-establishment employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff. The term “employers” refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 1997 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.
  - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, in classifications for which specialized data precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources.
2. The nonmail universe consisted of firms that were not required to file a regular census return and included:
  - a. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers in the nonmail universe generally included firms with less than 10 employees and represented about 10 percent of total revenue of establishments covered in the census. Data on revenue, payroll, and employment for small employers in the nonmail universe were derived or estimated from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
  - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to Federal income tax with no paid employees during 1997. Revenue information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms,

nonemployers accounted for less than 10 percent of total revenue of all establishments covered in the census. The census included only those nonemployer firms which reported a revenue volume of \$1,000 or more during 1997. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released as part of the “Core Business Statistics Report Series.”

### INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments in this sector were assigned in accordance with the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Manual, United States. NAICS is a common classification system developed by the United States, Canada, and Mexico. This system replaces the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) that was used in previous censuses. Appendix A of the 1997 NAICS manual provides information on the comparability between the 1987 SIC and the 1997 NAICS. More information on NAICS is available in the NAICS manual and at [www.census.gov/naics](http://www.census.gov/naics).

The method of assigning classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the mail and nonmail universe as follows:

1. The mail universe.
  - a. Establishments in the mail universe that returned questionnaires were classified on the basis of their self-designation, sources of revenue, and other industry-specific inquiries.
  - b. Establishments in the mail universe that did not return questionnaires were classified on the basis of the most current census kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau’s current sample surveys, the 1992 census, or the administrative records of other Federal agencies.
2. The nonmail universe.
  - a. Employer establishments in the nonmail universe were classified on the basis of the most current census kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau’s current sample surveys, the 1992 census, or the administrative records of other Federal agencies. If the census or



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administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 1997 census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1997 census kind-of-business code.

- b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

### **RELIABILITY OF DATA**

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Sources of Revenue reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census questionnaires mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates insofar as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to

develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

### **TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE**

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific". Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report, were available only from the establishments in the mail universe that completed the appropriate inquiries on the questionnaire.

Two methods were used to account for nonresponse to industry-specific inquiries. For some inquiries, missing data were imputed for individual records based on responses from similar establishments. For other inquiries, the total of reported data were expanded to represent the mail and nonmail universe. Data for industry-specific inquiries based on a December 31 reference date were expanded in direct relationship to total annualized revenue of only those establishments in business at the end of the year. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for other industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases, expansion on the basis of the revenue item was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion.

All reports in which data were expanded to account for nonmail employers and nonrespondents include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the revenue of establishments responding to the inquiry as a percent of total revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. Coverage is usually determined by the ratio of total revenue of establishments responding to the inquiry to total revenue of all establishments in the category.

# Appendix D.

## Geographic Notes

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### ALASKA

**Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area** was renamed from Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area in September 1992 when Yakutat Borough organized from part of its area.

**Yakutat Borough** was organized from part of the Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area (renamed Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area) in September 1992.

# Appendix E. Metropolitan Areas

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## **ALASKA**

### **Anchorage, AK MSA**

Anchorage Borough, AK

