

Minnesota

1997

Issued August 1999

EC97S61A-MN

**1997 Economic Census**

*Educational Services*

Geographic Area Series



**U S C E N S U S B U R E A U**

*Helping You Make Informed Decisions*

U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



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Secretary

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Deputy Secretary

**Economics**

**and Statistics**

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# Introduction to the Economic Census

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## PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7.

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the Federal Government use the data to monitor economic activity and assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

## ALL-NEW INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 1997 Economic Census are published primarily on the basis of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), unlike earlier censuses, which were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS is in the process of being adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico. Most economic census reports cover one of the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information

52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Foodservices
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 96 subsectors (three-digit codes), 313 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1170 industries (five- and six-digit codes).

## RELATIONSHIP TO SIC

While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The industry definitions discuss the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it will not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

For 1997, data for auxiliary establishments (those functioning primarily to manage, service, or support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a central administrative office or warehouse) will not be included in the sector-specific reports. These data will be published separately.

## GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for the states, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, parishes, and corporate municipalities including cities, towns, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were

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required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from Internal Revenue Service tax forms is used as a basis for coding.

## **BASIS OF REPORTING**

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company.

## **DOLLAR VALUES**

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 1997 data are expressed in 1997 dollars, and 1992 data, in 1992 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

## **AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA**

### **Reports in Print and Electronic Media**

All results of the 1997 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)) and on compact discs (CD-ROM) for sale by the Census Bureau. Unlike previous censuses, only selected highlights are published in printed reports. For more information, including a description of electronic and printed reports being issued, see the Internet site, or write to U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300, or call Customer Services at 301-457-4100.

### **Special Tabulations**

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1997 Economic Census may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, in electronic or tabular form. The data will be summaries subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) that govern the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief of the division named below, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300. To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call the appropriate division:

Manufacturing and Construction Division	301-457-4673
Service Sector Statistics Division	301-457-2668

## **HISTORICAL INFORMATION**

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some covering service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business service censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated: providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other Federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses expanded between 1967 and 1992. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. All of the census reports printed since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987 and 1992 Economic Censuses contain databases including nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

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## SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 1997 Economic Census and Related Statistics* at [www.census.gov/econguide](http://www.census.gov/econguide). More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the *History of the 1997 Economic Census* at [www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html](http://www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html).

## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with the 1997 Economic Census data:

A	Standard error of 100 percent or more.
D	Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.
F	Exceeds 100 percent because data include establishments with payroll exceeding revenue.
N	Not available or not comparable.
Q	Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.
S	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

V	Represents less than 50 vehicles or .05 percent.
X	Not applicable.
Y	Disclosure withheld because of insufficient coverage of merchandise lines.
Z	Less than half the unit shown.
a	0 to 19 employees.
b	20 to 99 employees.
c	100 to 249 employees.
e	250 to 499 employees.
f	500 to 999 employees.
g	1,000 to 2,499 employees.
h	2,500 to 4,999 employees.
i	5,000 to 9,999 employees.
j	10,000 to 24,999 employees.
k	25,000 to 49,999 employees.
l	50,000 to 99,999 employees.
m	100,000 employees or more.
p	10 to 19 percent estimated.
q	20 to 29 percent estimated.
r	Revised.
s	Sampling error exceeds 40 percent.
nec	Not elsewhere classified.
nsk	Not specified by kind.
–	Represents zero (page image/print only).
(CC)	Consolidated city.
(IC)	Independent city.



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# Educational Services

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## SCOPE

The Educational Services sector (sector 61) comprises establishments that provide instruction and training in a wide variety of subjects. This instruction and training is provided by specialized establishments, such as schools, colleges, universities, and training centers. These establishments may be privately owned and operated for profit or not for profit, or they may be publicly owned and operated. They may also offer food and accommodation services to their students.

Educational services are usually delivered by teachers or instructors that explain, tell, demonstrate, supervise, and direct learning. Instruction is imparted in diverse settings, such as educational institutions, the workplace, or the home through correspondence, television, or other means. It can be adapted to the particular needs of the students, for example sign language can replace verbal language for teaching students with hearing impairments. All industries in the sector share this commonality of process, namely, labor inputs of instructors with the requisite subject matter expertise and teaching ability.

Data for this sector are shown for establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax and separately of firms which are exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Many of the "kinds of business or operation" included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as "business," "establishment," and "firm") used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all "kinds of business or operation" in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

The basic tabulations for this sector do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehousing or bookkeeping) to service establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented separately.

## GENERAL

A list of reports that provide statistics on sector 61 follows.

**Geographic area reports.** There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. For establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax, each state report presents general statistics on number of

establishments, receipts, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. For establishments of firms exempt from Federal income tax, each state report presents statistics on number of establishments, revenue, expenses, payroll, and employment by kind of business, for the state and MAs. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas.

The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for establishments with payroll of firms subject to Federal income tax, as well as those exempt from Federal income tax, for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

**Sources of receipts or revenue report.** This report presents sources of receipts or revenue data for establishments with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states.

**Establishment and firm size (including legal form of organization) report.** This report presents receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts/revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments; and receipts/revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms.

**Miscellaneous subjects report.** This report presents data for establishments with payroll for a variety of industry-specific questions. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

**ZIP Code report.** This report presents data for establishments with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

## GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Data may be presented for:

1. The United States as a whole.
2. States and the District of Columbia.
3. Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSAs) and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSAs) defined by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) as of June 30, 1997. A CMSA is an area used to

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facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous PMSAs which have a population of at least 1,000,000 (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census) and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.

4. Metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) defined by the OMB as of June 30, 1997. An MSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census). Each MSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character. In New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.
5. Areas within the state outside metropolitan areas (MAs).
6. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 1997. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs and census areas. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.
7. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 1997. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments which consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
8. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 1997. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 1990 Census of Population

or subsequent special census. For the economic census, boroughs and census areas in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.

9. Special economic urban areas (SEUAs), which include townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census).

#### **COMPARABILITY OF THE 1992 AND 1997 CENSUSES**

The 1997 Economic Census is the first census to present data based on the new North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Previous census data were presented according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system developed some 60 years ago. Due to this change, comparability between census years may be limited. Comparative statistics will be included as part of the Core Business Statistics Reports.

#### **DISCLOSURE**

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

#### **AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA**

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county.

**Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MINNESOTA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>286 957</b>	<b>94 544</b>	<b>20 958</b>	<b>4 844</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>11.0</b>
611	Educational services .....	659	286 957	94 544	20 958	4 844	25.9	11.0
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	165	117 539	43 175	9 530	1 293	25.6	8.6
61141	Business & secretarial schools .....	9	21 210	8 923	2 088	430	7.5	—
611410	Business & secretarial schools .....	9	21 210	8 923	2 088	430	7.5	—
61142	Computer training .....	62	53 764	19 511	4 405	449	20.9	14.7
611420	Computer training .....	62	53 764	19 511	4 405	449	20.9	14.7
61143	Professional & management development training .....	94	42 565	14 741	3 037	414	40.5	5.1
611430	Professional & management development training .....	94	42 565	14 741	3 037	414	40.5	5.1
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	74	59 187	18 053	4 044	962	14.7	13.6
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	74	59 187	18 053	4 044	962	14.7	13.6
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	19	5 595	1 872	490	115	16.2	8.8
611512	Flight training .....	17	13 970	4 307	1 027	251	18.9	29.3
611513	Apprenticeship training .....	10	1 065	251	59	22	55.6	44.4
611519	Other trade & technical schools .....	28	38 557	11 623	2 468	574	11.9	7.8
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	360	90 067	27 255	5 941	2 384	32.6	12.7
61161	Fine arts schools .....	115	28 304	7 025	1 701	772	31.7	5.0
611610	Fine arts schools .....	115	28 304	7 025	1 701	772	31.7	5.0
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	90	17 164	4 620	1 171	654	38.9	2.7
6116102	Art, drama, & music schools .....	25	11 140	2 405	530	118	20.6	8.6
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	104	24 589	6 775	1 350	702	31.2	28.4
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	104	24 589	6 775	1 350	702	31.2	28.4
61163	Language schools .....	9	3 397	1 144	242	90	15.0	1.5
611630	Language schools .....	9	3 397	1 144	242	90	15.0	1.5
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	132	33 777	12 311	2 648	820	36.1	8.8
611691	Exam preparation & tutoring .....	24	6 084	1 970	426	197	40.4	3.4
611692	Automobile driving schools .....	56	8 192	3 068	655	299	55.2	18.8
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction .....	52	19 501	7 273	1 567	324	26.8	6.2
6117	Educational support services .....	60	20 164	6 061	1 443	205	30.2	10.0
61171	Educational support services .....	60	20 164	6 061	1 443	205	30.2	10.0
611710	Educational support services .....	60	20 164	6 061	1 443	205	30.2	10.0

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

**Table 1b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MINNESOTA</b>									
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>96 585</b>	<b>92 609</b>	<b>22 118</b>	<b>4 935</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>
611	Educational services	169	96 585	92 609	22 118	4 935	1 220	24.9	11.5
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training	12	9 431	9 436	3 161	772	105	5.2	4.4
61141	Business & secretarial schools	1	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
611410	Business & secretarial schools	1	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
61142	Computer training	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
611420	Computer training	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
61143	Professional & management development training	10	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
611430	Professional & management development training	10	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools	23	33 423	32 298	4 715	1 104	194	11.4	12.9
61151	Technical & trade schools	23	33 423	32 298	4 715	1 104	194	11.4	12.9
611512	Flight training	4	348	311	104	27	7	7.8	48.0
611513	Apprenticeship training	8	4 005	3 582	1 042	253	73	68.3	21.5
611519	Other trade & technical schools	11	29 070	28 405	3 569	824	114	3.6	11.3
6116	Other schools & instruction	115	33 061	31 245	11 277	2 442	710	23.8	13.6
61161	Fine arts schools	27	5 667	5 541	1 718	420	196	46.6	4.3
611610	Fine arts schools	27	5 667	5 541	1 718	420	196	46.6	4.3
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals)	9	1 617	1 649	378	89	62	8.1	1.9
6116102	Art, drama, & music schools	18	4 050	3 892	1 340	331	134	61.9	5.2
61162	Sports & recreation instruction	33	4 246	4 208	1 310	279	124	31.7	43.0
611620	Sports & recreation instruction	33	4 246	4 208	1 310	279	124	31.7	43.0
61163	Language schools	3	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
611630	Language schools	3	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction	52	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
611691	Exam preparation & tutoring	8	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	44	20 209	18 874	7 143	1 549	336	18.9	7.3
6117	Educational support services	19	20 670	19 630	2 965	617	211	57.5	8.8
61171	Educational support services	19	20 670	19 630	2 965	617	211	57.5	8.8
611710	Educational support services	19	20 670	19 630	2 965	617	211	57.5	8.8

<sup>1</sup>Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DULUTH-SUPERIOR, MN-WI MSA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>7 092</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>
611	Educational services	22	7 092	1 928	499	155	20.8	4.3
6115	Technical & trade schools	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction	17	6 325	1 805	472	145	15.6	3.9
61162	Sports & recreation instruction	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
611620	Sports & recreation instruction	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>4 099</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>38.2</b>
611	Educational services	18	4 099	1 476	285	88	26.9	38.2
6115	Technical & trade schools	5	817	305	80	28	36.1	—
61151	Technical & trade schools	5	817	305	80	28	36.1	—
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>GRAND FORKS, ND-MN MSA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1 678</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>20.7</b>
611	Educational services	6	1 678	671	147	31	40.5	20.7
6115	Technical & trade schools	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools	1	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LA CROSSE, WI-MN MSA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>2 593</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>-</b>
611	Educational services .....	10	2 593	669	143	46	11.1	-
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI MSA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>538</b>	<b>256 539</b>	<b>85 852</b>	<b>19 020</b>	<b>4 056</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>11.9</b>
611	Educational services .....	538	256 539	85 852	19 020	4 056	25.2	11.9
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	153	113 524	42 294	9 332	1 261	25.7	8.8
61141	Business & secretarial schools .....	9	21 210	8 923	2 088	430	7.5	-
611410	Business & secretarial schools .....	9	21 210	8 923	2 088	430	7.5	-
61142	Computer training .....	56	53 245	19 315	4 367	441	20.4	14.8
611420	Computer training .....	56	53 245	19 315	4 367	441	20.4	14.8
61143	Professional & management development training .....	88	39 069	14 056	2 877	390	42.8	5.5
611430	Professional & management development training .....	88	39 069	14 056	2 877	390	42.8	5.5
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	54	53 750	16 674	3 738	875	14.5	14.9
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	54	53 750	16 674	3 738	875	14.5	14.9
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
611512	Flight training .....	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
611519	Other trade & technical schools .....	24	38 622	11 618	2 484	582	11.1	8.7
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	276	70 930	21 434	4 670	1 739	31.0	14.8
61161	Fine arts schools .....	89	24 111	5 746	1 412	502	30.3	5.0
611610	Fine arts schools .....	89	24 111	5 746	1 412	502	30.3	5.0
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	70	D	D	D	e	D	D
6116102	Art, drama, & music schools .....	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	87	18 557	5 711	1 138	569	26.0	37.1
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	87	18 557	5 711	1 138	569	26.0	37.1
61163	Language schools .....	9	3 397	1 144	242	90	15.0	1.5
611630	Language schools .....	9	3 397	1 144	242	90	15.0	1.5
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	91	24 865	8 833	1 878	578	37.6	9.3
611691	Exam preparation & tutoring .....	17	5 164	1 673	371	166	36.4	4.0
611692	Automobile driving schools .....	30	3 704	1 171	233	155	62.1	25.1
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction .....	44	15 997	5 989	1 274	257	32.3	7.3
6117	Educational support services .....	55	18 335	5 450	1 280	181	31.4	11.0
61171	Educational support services .....	55	18 335	5 450	1 280	181	31.4	11.0
611710	Educational support services .....	55	18 335	5 450	1 280	181	31.4	11.0
<b>ROCHESTER, MN MSA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>2 989</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>
611	Educational services .....	22	2 989	970	201	103	63.2	1.6
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	18	2 640	778	159	99	65.4	1.8
61161	Fine arts schools .....	7	766	277	56	41	8.5	6.3
611610	Fine arts schools .....	7	766	277	56	41	8.5	6.3
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	7	1 375	396	81	29	84.5	-
<b>ST. CLOUD, MN MSA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>5 234</b>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>
611	Educational services .....	13	5 234	1 285	287	108	16.7	11.9
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>AREA OUTSIDE MINNESOTA METROPOLITAN AREAS</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>68</b>	<b>16 325</b>	<b>4 729</b>	<b>1 006</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>
611	Educational services .....	68	16 325	4 729	1 006	436	36.5	3.0
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	12	4 557	1 162	278	80	17.3	5.3
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	12	4 557	1 162	278	80	17.3	5.3
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	3	351	104	23	8	100.0	-
611512	Flight training .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	44	D	D	D	e	D	D
61161	Fine arts schools .....	16	2 878	888	215	192	39.7	1.7
611610	Fine arts schools .....	16	2 878	888	215	192	39.7	1.7
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	13	2 707	847	210	188	37.7	-
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
611692	Automobile driving schools .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 2b. **Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DULUTH–SUPERIOR, MN–WI MSA</b>									
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3 620</b>	<b>3 068</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>
611	Educational services .....	10	3 620	3 068	1 705	365	67	3.7	8.5
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	6	3 364	2 839	1 578	334	58	–	6.6
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>FARGO–MOORHEAD, ND–MN MSA</b>									
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>
611	Educational services .....	5	616	699	401	106	50	15.6	7.5
<b>GRAND FORKS, ND–MN MSA</b>									
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	6	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
611512	Flight training .....	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>LA CROSSE, WI–MN MSA</b>									
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>MINNEAPOLIS–ST. PAUL, MN–WI MSA</b>									
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>74 828</b>	<b>72 563</b>	<b>16 494</b>	<b>3 713</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>
611	Educational services .....	116	74 828	72 563	16 494	3 713	785	18.8	12.1
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training ..	9	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
61143	Professional & management development training ....	8	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
611430	Professional & management development training ..	8	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	17	32 455	31 382	4 483	1 042	181	9.9	13.0
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	17	32 455	31 382	4 483	1 042	181	9.9	13.0
611513	Apprenticeship training .....	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
611519	Other trade & technical schools .....	9	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	76	22 109	20 900	7 603	1 632	458	29.4	12.2
61161	Fine arts schools .....	18	4 524	4 459	1 334	317	121	44.4	4.3
611610	Fine arts schools .....	18	4 524	4 459	1 334	317	121	44.4	4.3
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals') .....	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116102	Art, drama, & music schools .....	11	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	18	2 327	2 304	820	166	54	47.5	40.4
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	18	2 327	2 304	820	166	54	47.5	40.4
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	37	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
611691	Exam preparation & tutoring .....	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction .....	30	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
6117	Educational support services .....	14	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
61171	Educational support services .....	14	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
611710	Educational support services .....	14	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ROCHESTER, MN MSA</b>									
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>24.1</b>
611	Educational services .....	5	1 147	1 136	323	68	40	23.1	24.1
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	5	1 147	1 136	323	68	40	23.1	24.1
<b>ST. CLOUD, MN MSA</b>									
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
6117	Educational support services .....	1	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
61171	Educational support services .....	1	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
611710	Educational support services .....	1	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>AREA OUTSIDE MINNESOTA METROPOLITAN AREAS</b>									
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	34	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	4	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	4	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	26	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	11	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction .....	11	D	D	D	D	b	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>AITKIN COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ANOKA COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>5 595</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>41.2</b>
611	Educational services .....	26	5 595	1 112	260	122	31.0	41.2
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	20	3 928	677	167	86	26.9	58.7
61161	Fine arts schools .....	7	724	113	29	24	17.1	14.4
611610	Fine arts schools .....	7	724	113	29	24	17.1	14.4
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	7	724	113	29	24	17.1	14.4
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	8	2 674	302	79	33	15.1	82.3
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	8	2 674	302	79	33	15.1	82.3
<b>BELTRAMI COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>-</b>
611	Educational services .....	5	712	163	25	6	86.1	-
<b>BLUE EARTH COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>4 218</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>.8</b>
611	Educational services .....	8	4 218	1 093	270	106	11.2	.8
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
611512	Flight training .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BROWN COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>CARLTON COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>CARVER COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>7 049</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>
611	Educational services .....	11	7 049	995	208	32	4.1	1.5
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611519	Other trade & technical schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>CASS COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>CHISAGO COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>CLAY COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>
611	Educational services .....	5	286	46	12	21	100.0	-
<b>CROW WING COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>2 491</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>-</b>
611	Educational services .....	4	2 491	816	173	145	39.8	-
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
61161	Fine arts schools .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
611610	Fine arts schools .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DAKOTA COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>62</b>	<b>19 986</b>	<b>6 612</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>
611	Educational services .....	62	19 986	6 612	1 398	305	21.0	5.7
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	15	9 232	2 464	404	38	13.8	1.5
61142	Computer training .....	6	5 132	1 346	197	17	11.7	—
611420	Computer training .....	6	5 132	1 346	197	17	11.7	—
61143	Professional & management development training .....	9	4 100	1 118	207	21	16.3	3.5
611430	Professional & management development training .....	9	4 100	1 118	207	21	16.3	3.5
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	33	7 941	2 955	717	189	24.9	6.7
61161	Fine arts schools .....	11	1 787	496	144	63	30.3	18.5
611610	Fine arts schools .....	11	1 787	496	144	63	30.3	18.5
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	6	1 785	759	156	74	40.8	5.5
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	6	1 785	759	156	74	40.8	5.5
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>DODGE COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>DOUGLAS COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>FARIBAUT COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>FREEBORN COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>GOODHUE COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>HENNEPIN COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>307</b>	<b>185 370</b>	<b>64 997</b>	<b>14 505</b>	<b>2 905</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>
611	Educational services .....	307	185 370	64 997	14 505	2 905	24.1	11.0
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	101	93 597	35 439	7 990	1 039	25.3	10.2
61141	Business & secretarial schools .....	8	D	D	D	e	D	D
611410	Business & secretarial schools .....	8	D	D	D	e	D	D
61142	Computer training .....	37	45 547	17 015	3 967	385	20.1	16.8
611420	Computer training .....	37	45 547	17 015	3 967	385	20.1	16.8
61143	Professional & management development training .....	56	D	D	D	e	D	D
611430	Professional & management development training .....	56	D	D	D	e	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	27	31 982	11 876	2 636	636	13.7	9.3
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	27	31 982	11 876	2 636	636	13.7	9.3
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
611512	Flight training .....	7	2 934	2 071	517	120	18.3	.3
611519	Other trade & technical schools .....	14	26 833	8 974	1 894	477	13.0	11.1
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	143	44 986	13 760	2 951	1 105	26.7	14.2
61161	Fine arts schools .....	40	16 450	3 946	950	296	17.6	4.7
611610	Fine arts schools .....	40	16 450	3 946	950	296	17.6	4.7
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	26	6 727	1 851	479	204	22.0	5.3
6116102	Art, drama, & music schools .....	14	9 723	2 095	471	92	14.6	4.2
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	53	10 853	3 450	690	354	17.3	38.7
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	53	10 853	3 450	690	354	17.3	38.7
61163	Language schools .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
611630	Language schools .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	46	D	D	D	e	D	D
611691	Exam preparation & tutoring .....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
611692	Automobile driving schools .....	7	1 369	376	94	63	86.1	13.9
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction .....	29	11 240	4 134	813	196	35.5	9.7
6117	Educational support services .....	36	14 805	3 922	928	125	31.5	10.0
61171	Educational support services .....	36	14 805	3 922	928	125	31.5	10.0
611710	Educational support services .....	36	14 805	3 922	928	125	31.5	10.0
<b>HUBBARD COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ISANTI COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	3	201	36	6	10	80.1	19.9
<b>ITASCA COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>KANABEC COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>KANDIYOHI COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>LAKE COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>LE SUEUR COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>MCLEOD COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>MARTIN COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>MILLE LACS COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>MORRISON COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>NICOLLET COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>OLMSTED COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	22	2 989	970	201	103	63.2	1.6
611	Educational services .....	22	2 989	970	201	103	63.2	1.6
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	18	2 640	778	159	99	65.4	1.8
61161	Fine arts schools .....	7	766	277	56	41	8.5	6.3
611610	Fine arts schools .....	7	766	277	56	41	8.5	6.3
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals') .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	7	1 375	396	81	29	84.5	—
<b>OTTER TAIL COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>PIPESTONE COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>POLK COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>RAMSEY COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>75</b>	<b>26 361</b>	<b>8 001</b>	<b>1 609</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>22.2</b>
611	Educational services .....	75	26 361	8 001	1 609	426	39.0	22.2
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	17	3 896	1 471	264	58	60.0	6.6
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	8	10 694	2 934	604	97	20.0	38.9
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	8	10 694	2 934	604	97	20.0	38.9
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611512	Flight training .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
611519	Other trade & technical schools .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	39	10 367	3 078	639	250	48.8	8.7
61161	Fine arts schools .....	14	3 524	905	211	71	82.1	—
611610	Fine arts schools .....	14	3 524	905	211	71	82.1	—
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals') .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	8	2 028	820	149	78	60.9	11.8
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	8	2 028	820	149	78	60.9	11.8
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
611691	Exam preparation & tutoring .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
611692	Automobile driving schools .....	7	1 324	431	72	42	24.4	47.3
<b>REDWOOD COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>RICE COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>—</b>
611	Educational services .....	4	784	179	35	11	27.4	—
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ST. LOUIS COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>21</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	17	6 325	1 805	472	145	15.6	3.9
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SCOTT COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>9.1</b>
611	Educational services .....	9	870	388	99	21	40.7	9.1
<b>SHERBURNE COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>STEARNS COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>5 234</b>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>
611	Educational services .....	13	5 234	1 285	287	108	16.7	11.9
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>STEELE COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>17.6</b>
611	Educational services .....	5	1 312	414	104	24	26.9	17.6
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>STEVENS COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>WADENA COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>WASECA COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WASHINGTON COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>7 761</b>	<b>3 147</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>
611	Educational services .....	25	7 761	3 147	797	165	20.6	2.1
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	10	4 883	2 150	564	108	17.0	.7
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
61161	Fine arts schools .....	5	736	107	32	18	59.2	—
611610	Fine arts schools .....	5	736	107	32	18	59.2	—
<b>WINONA COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>WRIGHT COUNTY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>1 642</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>—</b>
611	Educational services .....	5	1 642	269	66	23	10.5	—
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ALBERT LEA, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ALEXANDRIA, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ANDOVER, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ANOKA, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>APPLE VALLEY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>4 425</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>
611	Educational services .....	7	4 425	865	182	69	24.3	2.8
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ARDEN HILLS, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BAXTER, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
61161	Fine arts schools .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
611610	Fine arts schools .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals') .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BELLE PLAINE, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BEMIDJI, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BIG LAKE, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BLAINE, MN *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	4	2 715	309	84	38	19.7	80.3
611	Educational services .....	4	2 715	309	84	38	19.7	80.3
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BLAINE, MN (ANOKA COUNTY PART) *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	4	2 715	309	84	38	19.7	80.3
611	Educational services .....	4	2 715	309	84	38	19.7	80.3
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BLOOMINGTON, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	38	27 121	11 304	2 271	348	50.1	10.2
611	Educational services .....	38	27 121	11 304	2 271	348	50.1	10.2
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	19	20 814	8 690	1 659	128	55.9	8.0
61142	Computer training .....	8	15 861	6 867	1 430	100	42.2	10.4
611420	Computer training .....	8	15 861	6 867	1 430	100	42.2	10.4
61143	Professional & management development training .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
611430	Professional & management development training .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	4	3 740	1 201	305	49	7.6	22.7
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	4	3 740	1 201	305	49	7.6	22.7
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BLUE EARTH, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BRAINERD, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BROOKLYN CENTER, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	4	4 740	1 596	331	67	9.1	—
611	Educational services .....	4	4 740	1 596	331	67	9.1	—
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BROOKLYN PARK, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	11	2 368	808	198	84	77.5	14.5
611	Educational services .....	11	2 368	808	198	84	77.5	14.5
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	6	1 373	330	78	53	90.9	—

See footnotes at end of table.

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<b>BURNSVILLE, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>5 246</b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>9.0</b>
611	Educational services .....	19	5 246	1 979	343	49	35.2	9.0
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	4	1 001	228	60	11	53.3	14.1
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	4	1 001	228	60	11	53.3	14.1
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BYRON, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>CHAMPLIN, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CHANHASSEN, MN *</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>CHANHASSEN, MN (CARVER COUNTY PART) *</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>CHASKA, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611519	Other trade & technical schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>CIRCLE PINES, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>CLOQUET, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>COON RAPIDS, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>
611	Educational services .....	7	1 459	410	94	33	20.5	1.5
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>CORCORAN, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>CROOKSTON, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>CRYSTAL, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2 830</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>22.7</b>
611	Educational services .....	4	2 830	842	218	52	-	22.7
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>DAYTON, MN *</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DAYTON, MN (HENNEPIN COUNTY PART) *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>DELANO, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>DULUTH, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	12	3 310	1 350	370	87	17.2	7.2
611	Educational services .....	12	3 310	1 350	370	87	17.2	7.2
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>EAGAN, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	13	4 982	2 090	508	81	11.1	1.0
611	Educational services .....	13	4 982	2 090	508	81	11.1	1.0
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>EDEN PRAIRIE, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	23	13 412	2 958	715	144	13.3	13.7
611	Educational services .....	23	13 412	2 958	715	144	13.3	13.7
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	7	6 337	1 844	470	68	19.3	22.0
61143	Professional & management development training .....	4	5 110	1 482	398	63	21.2	20.1
611430	Professional & management development training .....	4	5 110	1 482	398	63	21.2	20.1
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
61161	Fine arts schools .....	4	1 019	380	97	35	19.9	—
611610	Fine arts schools .....	4	1 019	380	97	35	19.9	—
6117	Educational support services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
61171	Educational support services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611710	Educational support services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>EDINA, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	34	32 045	10 918	2 533	420	14.3	7.7
611	Educational services .....	34	32 045	10 918	2 533	420	14.3	7.7
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	16	20 710	5 716	1 323	138	13.3	4.6
61142	Computer training .....	6	16 523	4 470	1 084	97	.3	5.8
611420	Computer training .....	6	16 523	4 470	1 084	97	.3	5.8
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	12	5 582	2 087	408	153	15.5	26.8
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	5	2 909	1 281	234	49	14.3	51.4
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	5	2 909	1 281	234	49	14.3	51.4
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
6117	Educational support services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
61171	Educational support services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
611710	Educational support services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ELK RIVER, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ELY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>EVELETH, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>FAIRMONT, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>FALCON HEIGHTS, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>FARIBAULT, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>FARMINGTON, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>FERGUS FALLS, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>FOREST LAKE, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>FRIDLEY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	4	561	154	36	22	47.2	—
611	Educational services .....	4	561	154	36	22	47.2	—
<b>GOLDEN VALLEY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	6	4 753	2 023	389	64	13.1	—
611	Educational services .....	6	4 753	2 023	389	64	13.1	—
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
61143	Professional & management development training .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
611430	Professional & management development training .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>GRAND RAPIDS, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>HASTINGS, MN *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	3	464	155	47	19	—	—
611	Educational services .....	3	464	155	47	19	—	—
<b>HASTINGS, MN (DAKOTA COUNTY PART) *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	3	464	155	47	19	—	—
611	Educational services .....	3	464	155	47	19	—	—
<b>HIBBING, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>HOPKINS, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	3	969	340	71	30	D	21.6
611	Educational services .....	3	969	340	71	30	D	21.6
<b>HUTCHINSON, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>INDEPENDENCE, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>INVER GROVE HEIGHTS, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>KASSON, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LAKEVILLE, MN</b>								
61	<b>Educational services</b> .....	6	637	155	38	23	62.0	8.2
611	Educational services .....	6	637	155	38	23	62.0	8.2
<b>LAUDERDALE, MN</b>								
61	<b>Educational services</b> .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>LINDSTROM, MN</b>								
61	<b>Educational services</b> .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>LINO LAKES, MN</b>								
61	<b>Educational services</b> .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>LITTLE CANADA, MN</b>								
61	<b>Educational services</b> .....	3	183	76	13	4	D	—
<b>LITTLE FALLS, MN</b>								
61	<b>Educational services</b> .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>MAHTOMEDI, MN</b>								
61	<b>Educational services</b> .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>MANKATO, MN *</b>								
61	<b>Educational services</b> .....	8	4 218	1 093	270	106	11.2	.8
611	Educational services .....	8	4 218	1 093	270	106	11.2	.8
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
611512	Flight training .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>MANKATO, MN (BLUE EARTH COUNTY PART) *</b>								
61	<b>Educational services</b> .....	8	4 218	1 093	270	106	11.2	.8
611	Educational services .....	8	4 218	1 093	270	106	11.2	.8
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
611512	Flight training .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>MAPLE GROVE, MN</b>								
61	<b>Educational services</b> .....	7	894	289	73	21	41.8	—
611	Educational services .....	7	894	289	73	21	41.8	—
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
61161	Fine arts schools .....	3	703	228	61	19	D	—
611610	Fine arts schools .....	3	703	228	61	19	D	—
<b>MAPLEWOOD, MN</b>								
61	<b>Educational services</b> .....	3	1 324	371	86	12	87.8	12.2
611	Educational services .....	3	1 324	371	86	12	87.8	12.2
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
61161	Fine arts schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611610	Fine arts schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>MENDOTA HEIGHTS, MN</b>								
61	<b>Educational services</b> .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MINNEAPOLIS, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>51 994</b>	<b>17 381</b>	<b>3 880</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>
611	Educational services .....	72	51 994	17 381	3 880	821	22.1	6.9
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	20	12 995	6 029	1 540	167	26.6	6.8
61142	Computer training .....	9	6 295	3 203	910	118	7.1	13.3
611420	Computer training .....	9	6 295	3 203	910	118	7.1	13.3
61143	Professional & management development training .....	11	6 700	2 826	630	49	45.0	.7
611430	Professional & management development training .....	11	6 700	2 826	630	49	45.0	.7
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	7	19 833	6 199	1 193	379	16.6	—
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	7	19 833	6 199	1 193	379	16.6	—
611519	Other trade & technical schools .....	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	35	17 090	4 306	893	248	22.6	11.8
61161	Fine arts schools .....	11	8 596	1 889	439	90	5.3	3.3
611610	Fine arts schools .....	11	8 596	1 889	439	90	5.3	3.3
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116102	Art, drama, & music schools .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	11	2 559	509	103	42	8.9	63.0
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	11	2 559	509	103	42	8.9	63.0
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction .....	9	4 146	1 323	225	54	59.9	2.8
<b>MINNETONKA, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>14 835</b>	<b>5 759</b>	<b>1 356</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>8.6</b>
611	Educational services .....	29	14 835	5 759	1 356	323	16.5	8.6
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
61141	Business & secretarial schools .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
611410	Business & secretarial schools .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	16	3 026	1 076	237	88	38.7	25.7
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>MINNETRISTA, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>MOORHEAD, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>MORA, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>MORRIS, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>MOUND, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>MOUNTAIN IRON, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>NEW BRIGHTON, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>35.8</b>
<b>NEW HOPE, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>NEW PRAGUE, MN *</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>NEW PRAGUE, MN (LE SUEUR COUNTY PART) *</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>NEW PRAGUE, MN (SCOTT COUNTY PART) *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>NEW ULM, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>NORTH BRANCH, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>NORTHFIELD, MN *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>NORTHFIELD, MN (RICE COUNTY PART) *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>NORTH MANKATO, MN *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>NORTH MANKATO, MN (NICOLLET COUNTY PART) *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>NORTH OAKS, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>NORTH ST. PAUL, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	3	466	123	38	11	100.0	—
611	Educational services .....	3	466	123	38	11	100.0	—
<b>OAKDALE, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	8	3 660	1 613	383	95	19.3	1.9
611	Educational services .....	8	3 660	1 613	383	95	19.3	1.9
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	4	3 240	1 418	340	78	14.4	—
<b>OAK GROVE, MN *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ORONO, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	5	638	183	26	7	65.5	—
611	Educational services .....	5	638	183	26	7	65.5	—
<b>OSSEO, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>OWATONNA, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	5	1 312	414	104	24	26.9	17.6
611	Educational services .....	5	1 312	414	104	24	26.9	17.6
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>PIPESTONE, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>PLYMOUTH, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5 394</b>	<b>1 867</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>.8</b>
611	Educational services .....	23	5 394	1 867	453	119	33.7	.8
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	7	2 968	938	233	68	12.8	—
61161	Fine arts schools .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
611610	Fine arts schools .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>PRINCETON, MN *</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>PRINCETON, MN (MILLE LACS COUNTY PART) *</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>PRIOR LAKE, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>RAMSEY, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>RED WING, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>RICHFIELD, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ROBBINSDALE, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ROCHESTER, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2 490</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>
611	Educational services .....	18	2 490	772	159	79	64.3	1.9
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	14	2 141	580	117	75	67.3	2.2
61161	Fine arts schools .....	7	766	277	56	41	8.5	6.3
611610	Fine arts schools .....	7	766	277	56	41	8.5	6.3
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ROSEMOUNT, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ROSEVILLE, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3 434</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>33.7</b>
611	Educational services .....	11	3 434	986	160	58	21.0	33.7
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ST. CLOUD, MN *</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4 848</b>	<b>1 174</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>
611	Educational services .....	9	4 848	1 174	272	92	15.6	7.3
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D

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**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ST. CLOUD, MN (STEARNS COUNTY PART) *</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4 848</b>	<b>1 174</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>
611	Educational services .....	9	4 848	1 174	272	92	15.6	7.3
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ST. LOUIS PARK, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>9 797</b>	<b>3 534</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>42.6</b>
611	Educational services .....	17	9 797	3 534	768	123	31.3	42.6
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	7	7 151	2 865	611	68	25.8	50.5
61142	Computer training .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
611420	Computer training .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	7	1 873	432	109	42	23.9	30.4
61161	Fine arts schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
611610	Fine arts schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ST. MICHAEL, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ST. PAUL, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>18 371</b>	<b>5 514</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>24.2</b>
611	Educational services .....	37	18 371	5 514	1 108	237	33.3	24.2
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	5	10 105	2 690	540	79	15.9	40.6
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	5	10 105	2 690	540	79	15.9	40.6
611512	Flight training .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
611519	Other trade & technical schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	17	5 189	1 511	295	106	41.7	1.7
61161	Fine arts schools .....	5	1 008	294	74	31	100.0	—
611610	Fine arts schools .....	5	1 008	294	74	31	100.0	—
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
611691	Exam preparation & tutoring .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ST. PAUL PARK, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>SARTELL, MN *</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>SARTELL, MN (STEARNS COUNTY PART) *</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>SHAKOPEE, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>SHOREVIEW, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>SHOREWOOD, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>SOUTH ST. PAUL, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>STILLWATER, MN</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2 458</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>.5</b>	<b>—</b>
611	Educational services .....	4	2 458	958	268	31	.5	—

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<b>VADNAIS HEIGHTS, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>VIRGINIA, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>WADENA, MN *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>WADENA, MN (WADENA COUNTY PART) *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>WAYZATA, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>WEST ST. PAUL, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	6	386	121	47	15	23.1	30.3
611	Educational services .....	6	386	121	47	15	23.1	30.3
<b>WHITE BEAR, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>WHITE BEAR LAKE, MN *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	5	684	136	18	7	64.6	—
611	Educational services .....	5	684	136	18	7	64.6	—
<b>WHITE BEAR LAKE, MN (RAMSEY COUNTY PART) *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	5	684	136	18	7	64.6	—
611	Educational services .....	5	684	136	18	7	64.6	—
<b>WILLMAR, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>WINONA, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>WOODBURY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	6	984	251	65	27	41.4	5.9
611	Educational services .....	6	984	251	65	27	41.4	5.9
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF AITKIN COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ANOKA COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF BELTRAMI COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF CARVER COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF CASS COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF CLAY COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF CROW WING COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF DODGE COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF HENNEPIN COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	8	1 418	472	104	53	36.8	45.4
611	Educational services .....	8	1 418	472	104	53	36.8	45.4
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF HUBBARD COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ISANTI COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	3	201	36	6	10	80.1	19.9
<b>BALANCE OF KANDIYOHI COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF LAKE COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF OLMSTED COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF OTTER TAIL COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF REDWOOD COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF RICE COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ST. LOUIS COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
611	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF SCOTT COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF SHERBURNE COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF STEARNS COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF WASECA COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF WASHINGTON COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF WRIGHT COUNTY, MN</b>								
61	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.



# Appendix A.

## Explanation of Terms

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### **ANNUAL PAYROLL**

Payroll includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees. Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodging). If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of professional service organizations or associations which operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate Federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. For corporations, payroll includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

### **EXPENSES (\$1,000)**

Includes program service grants, specified assistance to individuals, benefits paid to or for members, payroll, employee benefits, payroll taxes, interest and rent expenses, cost of supplies used for operation, cost of merchandise sold, depreciation expenses, fundraising expenses, contracted or purchased services, and other expenses charged to operations during 1997. Expenses exclude outlays for the purchase of real estate; construction and all other capital improvements; funds invested; assessments or dues paid to the parent or other chapters of the same organization; incomes taxes; sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or Federal tax agency; and, for fundraising organizations, funds transferred to charities and other organizations.

### **FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL (\$1,000)**

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1997.

### **NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS**

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise,

which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 1997.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census. An establishment is included in the census if it is an employer, the establishment has \$1,000 in payroll, and was in operation at any time during 1997. Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoeshine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

### **NUMBER OF PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12**

Paid employees consists of full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; and members of a professional service organization or association which operates under state professional corporation statutes and files a corporate Federal income tax return. Not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses, and employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS Form 941.

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## **RECEIPTS/REVENUE (\$1,000)**

Receipts (basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax). Includes receipts from customers or clients for services rendered, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold during 1997 whether or not payment was received in 1997. For advertising agencies, travel industries, and other service establishments operating on a commission basis, receipts include commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings and sales. Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. The establishments share of receipts from departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others are included as part of receipts. Receipts also include the total value of service contracts, market value of compensation received in lieu of cash, amounts received for work subcontracted to others, and dues and assessments from members and affiliates. Receipts from services provided to foreign customers from U.S. locations, including services preformed for foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales, occupancy, admissions, or other taxes collected from customers and remitted directly by the firm to a local, state, or Federal tax agency, nor do they include income from such sources as contributions, gifts, and grants; dividends, interest, and investments; or sale or rental of real estate. Also excluded are receipts (gross) of departments and concessions which are operated by others; sales of used equipment rented or leased to customers; domestic intracompany transfers; receipts of foreign subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income, such as royalties, franchise fees, etc. Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other

than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Revenue (basic dollar volume measure for firms exempt from Federal income tax). Includes revenue from customers or clients for services rendered and merchandise sold during 1997, whether or not payment was received in 1997, and gross sales of merchandise, minus returns and allowances. Also included are income from interest, dividends, gross rents (including display space rentals and share of receipts from departments operated by other companies), gross contributions, gifts, grants (whether or not restricted for use in operations), royalties, dues and assessments from members and affiliates, commissions earned from the sale of merchandise owned by others (including commissions from vending machine operators), and gross receipts from fundraising activities. Receipts from taxable business activities of firms exempt from Federal income tax (unrelated business income) are also included in revenue.

Revenue does not include sales, admissions, or other taxes collected by the organization from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or Federal tax agency; income from the sale of real estate, investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale); gross receipts of departments, concessions, etc., that are operated by others; and amounts transferred to operating funds from capital or reserve funds.

## **SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE ESTIMATED (PERCENT)**

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

## **SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE FROM ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS (PERCENT)**

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

# Appendix B.

## NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

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### **61 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES**

The Educational Services sector comprises establishments that provide instruction and training in a wide variety of subjects. This instruction and training is provided by specialized establishments, such as schools, colleges, universities, and training centers. These establishments may be privately owned and operated for profit or not for profit, or they may be publicly owned and operated. They may also offer food and accommodation services to their students.

Educational services are usually delivered by teachers or instructors that explain, tell, demonstrate, supervise, and direct learning. Instruction is imparted in diverse settings, such as educational institutions, the workplace, or the home through correspondence, television, or other means. It can be adapted to the particular needs of the students, for example sign language can replace verbal language for teaching students with hearing impairments. All industries in the sector share this commonality of process, namely, labor inputs of instructors with the requisite subject matter expertise and teaching ability.

### **611 Educational Services**

Industries in the Educational Services subsector provide instruction and training in a wide variety of subjects. The instruction and training is provided by specialized establishments, such as schools, colleges, universities, and training centers.

The subsector is structured according to level and type of educational services. Elementary and secondary schools, junior colleges and colleges, universities, and professional schools correspond to a recognized series of formal levels of education designated by diplomas, associate degrees (including equivalent certificates), and degrees. The remaining industry groups are based more on the type of instruction or training offered and the levels are not always as formally defined. The establishments are often highly specialized, many offering instruction in a very limited subject matter, for example ski lessons or one specific computer software package. Within the sector, the level and types of training that are required of the instructors and teachers vary depending on the industry.

Establishments that manage schools and other educational establishments on a contractual basis are classified in this subsector if they both manage the operation and provide the operating staff. Such establishments are classified in the educational services subsector based on the type of facility managed and operated.

### **6114 Business Schools and Computer and Management Training**

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 61141, Business and Secretarial Schools; 61142, Computer Training; and 61143, Professional and Management Development Training.

### **61141 Business and Secretarial Schools**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering courses in office procedures and secretarial and stenographic skills and may offer courses in basic office skills, such as word processing. In addition, these establishments may offer such classes as office machine operation, reception, communications, and other skills designed for individuals pursuing a clerical or secretarial career.

### **611410 Business and Secretarial Schools**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering courses in office procedures and secretarial and stenographic skills and may offer courses in basic office skills, such as word processing. In addition, these establishments may offer such classes as office machine operation, reception, communications, and other skills designed for individuals pursuing a clerical or secretarial career.

The data published with NAICS code 611410 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8244 Business and Secretarial Schools

### **61142 Computer Training**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting computer training (except computer repair), such as computer programming, software packages, computerized business systems, computer electronics technology, computer operations, and local area network management. Instruction may be provided at the establishment's facilities or at an off-site location, including the client's own facilities.

### **611420 Computer Training**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting computer training (except computer repair), such as computer programming, software

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packages, computerized business systems, computer electronics technology, computer operations, and local area network management. Instruction may be provided at the establishment's facilities or at an off-site location, including the client's own facilities.

The data published with NAICS code 611420 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8243 (pt) Computer Training, (Except Computer Repair Training)

### **61143 Professional and Management Development Training**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering an array of short duration courses and seminars for management and professional development. Training for career development may be provided directly to individuals or through employers' training programs; and courses may be customized or modified to meet the special needs of customers. Instruction may be provided at the establishment's facilities or at an off-site location, including the client's own facilities.

### **611430 Professional and Management Development Training**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering an array of short duration courses and seminars for management and professional development. Training for career development may be provided directly to individuals or through employers' training programs; and courses may be customized or modified to meet the special needs of customers. Instruction may be provided at the establishment's facilities or at an off-site location, including the client's own facilities.

The data published with NAICS code 611430 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8299 (pt) Professional and Management Development Training

### **6115 Technical and Trade Schools**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering vocational and technical training in a variety of technical subjects and trades. The training often leads to job-specific certification.

### **61151 Technical and Trade Schools**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering vocational and technical training in a variety of technical subjects and trades. The training often leads to job-specific certification.

### **611511 Cosmetology and Barber Schools**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering training in barbering, hair styling, or the cosmetic arts, such as makeup or skin care. These schools provide job-specific certification.

The data published with NAICS code 611511 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7231 (pt) Beauty and Cosmetology Schools

7241 (pt) Barber Colleges

### **6115111 Beauty and Cosmetology Schools**

Establishments primarily engaged in offering training in hair styling or the cosmetic arts, such as makeup or skin care. These schools provide job-specific certification.

### **6115112 Barber Colleges**

Establishments primarily engaged in offering training in barbering. These schools provide nonacademic certification.

### **611512 Flight Training**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering aviation and flight training. These establishments may offer vocational training, recreational training, or both.

The data published with NAICS code 611512 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8249 (pt) Aviation Schools (Excluding Flying Instruction)

8299 (pt) Flying Instruction

### **6115121 Flying Instruction**

Establishments primarily engaged in offering flight training. These establishments may offer vocational training, recreational training, or both.

### **6115122 Aviation Schools (Except Flying Instruction)**

Establishments primarily engaged in offering aviation training (except flight training). These establishments may offer vocational training, recreational training, or both.

### **611513 Apprenticeship Training**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering apprenticeship training programs. These programs involve applied training as well as course work.

The data published with NAICS code 611513 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8249 (pt) Apprenticeship Training

### **611519 Other Technical and Trade Schools**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering job or career vocational or technical courses (except cosmetology and barber training, aviation

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and flight training, and apprenticeship training). The curriculums offered by these schools are highly structured and specialized and lead to job-specific certification.

The data published with NAICS code 611519 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8243 (pt) Computer Repair Training

8249 (pt) Other Technical and Trade Schools

8249 (pt) Truck Driving Schools

### **6115191 Other Technical and Trade Schools (Except Computer Repair and Truck Driving Schools)**

Establishments primarily engaged in offering job or career vocational or technical courses (except cosmetology and barber training, aviation and flight training, computer repair training, truck driving instruction, and apprenticeship training). The curriculums offered by these establishments are highly structured and specialized and generally lead to job-specific certification.

### **6115192 Computer Repair Training**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting training in the repair and maintenance of computers and computer peripheral equipment.

### **6115193 Truck Driving Schools**

Establishments primarily engaged in offering truck and bus driving instruction. Also included are construction equipment operation schools.

### **6116 Other Schools and Instruction**

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering or providing instruction (except academic schools, colleges, and universities; and business, computer, management, technical, or trade instruction).

### **61161 Fine Arts Schools**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering instruction in the arts, including dance, art, drama, and music.

### **611610 Fine Arts Schools**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering instruction in the arts, including dance, art, drama, and music.

The data published with NAICS code 611610 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7911 (pt) Dance School or Studio Providing Instruction (Including Children's and Professionals')

8299 (pt) Art, Drama, and Music Schools

### **6116101 Dance Schools (Including Children's and Professionals')**

Establishments primarily engaged in teaching dance to children and adults.

### **6116102 Art, Drama, and Music Schools**

Establishments primarily engaged in offering instruction in the arts, including art, drama, and music.

### **61162 Sports and Recreation Instruction**

This industry comprises establishments, such as camps and schools, primarily engaged in offering instruction in athletic activities to groups of individuals. Overnight and day sports instruction camps are included in this industry.

### **611620 Sports and Recreation Instruction**

This industry comprises establishments, such as camps and schools, primarily engaged in offering instruction in athletic activities to groups of individuals. Overnight and day sports instruction camps are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 611620 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7999 (pt) Sports and Recreation Instruction

### **61163 Language Schools**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering foreign language instruction (including sign language). These establishments are designed to offer language instruction ranging from conversational skills for personal enrichment to intensive training courses for career or educational opportunities.

### **611630 Language Schools**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering foreign language instruction (including sign language). These establishments are designed to offer language instruction ranging from conversational skills for personal enrichment to intensive training courses for career or educational opportunities.

The data published with NAICS code 611630 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8299 (pt) Language Schools

### **61169 All Other Schools and Instruction**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering instruction (except business, computer, management, technical, trade, fine arts, athletic, and language instruction). Also excluded from this industry are academic schools, colleges, and universities.

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### **611691 Exam Preparation and Tutoring**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering preparation for standardized examinations and/or academic tutoring services.

The data published with NAICS code 611691 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8299 (pt) Exam Preparation and Tutoring

### **611692 Automobile Driving Schools**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering automobile driving instruction.

The data published with NAICS code 611692 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8299 (pt) Automobile Driving Instruction

### **611699 All Other Miscellaneous Schools and Instruction**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering instruction (except business, computer, management, technical, trade, fine arts, athletic, language instruction, tutoring, and automobile driving instruction). Also excluded from this industry are academic schools, colleges, and universities.

The data published with NAICS code 611699 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8299 (pt) All Other Miscellaneous Schools and Instruction

### **6117 Educational Support Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing noninstructional services that support educational processes or systems.

#### **61171 Educational Support Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing noninstructional services that support educational processes or systems.

#### **611710 Educational Support Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing noninstructional services that support educational processes or systems.

The data published with NAICS code 611710 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8299 (pt) Educational Support Services

8748 (pt) Educational Testing and Evaluation Services

#### **6117101 Educational Support Services (Except Educational Test Development and Evaluation Services)**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing noninstructional services that support educational processes systems, such as educational counseling, educational curriculum development, and student exchange programs.

#### **6117102 Educational Test Development and Evaluation Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing educational test development and evaluation services.

# Appendix C.

## Coverage and Methodology

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### MAIL/NONMAIL UNIVERSE

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Census Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, receipts, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 1997 Economic Census were divided into the mail universe and nonmail universe. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

1. The mail universe consisted of firms for which information was obtained by means of a mail canvass and included:
  - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff (The term “employers” refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 1997 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.).
  - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, in classifications for which specialized data precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources.
2. The nonmail universe consisted of firms that were not required to file a regular census return and included:
  - a. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers in the nonmail universe generally included firms with less than 10 employees and represented about 10 percent of total receipts of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts, payroll, and employment for small employers in the nonmail universe were derived or estimated from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
  - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to Federal income tax with no paid employees during 1997. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms,

nonemployers accounted for less than 10-percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. The census included only those nonemployer firms which reported a receipts volume of \$1,000 or more during 1997. Establishments exempt from Federal income tax with no paid employees were excluded as in previous censuses. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released as part of the Core Business Statistics Series.

### INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments in this sector were assigned in accordance with the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Manual, United States. NAICS is a common classification system developed by the United States, Canada, and Mexico. This system replaces the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) that was used in previous censuses. Appendix A of the 1997 NAICS manual provides information on the comparability between the 1987 SIC and the 1997 NAICS. More information on NAICS is available in the NAICS manual and at [www.census.gov/naics](http://www.census.gov/naics).

The method of assigning classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the mail and nonmail universe as follows:

1. The mail universe.
  - Establishments in the mail universe were classified on the basis of their self-designation, sources of receipts, and other industry-specific inquiries.
2. The nonmail universe.
  - a. Selected small employers were classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1992 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 1997 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1997 census kind-of-business code.
  - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

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## **METHOD OF ASSIGNING TAX STATUS**

For kind-of-business classifications where there were substantial numbers of taxable and tax-exempt establishments, establishments were classified based on the Federal income tax filing requirement for the establishment or organization. This classification was based primarily on the response to an inquiry on the census questionnaire. Establishments that indicated that all or part of their income was exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of section 501 of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) code were classified as tax-exempt; establishments indicating no such exemption were classified as taxable. All government-operated hospitals were classified as tax-exempt. For establishments in the nonmail universe, the tax status classification was based upon the type of tax return filed by the firm or organization.

For selected kind-of-business classifications that are comprised primarily of tax-exempt establishments, all establishments in those classifications were defined as tax-exempt. All establishments in the remaining kind-of-business classifications (comprised primarily of taxable establishments) were defined as taxable.

## **RELIABILITY OF DATA**

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Sources of Receipt or Revenue reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census questionnaires mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates insofar as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data;

however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

## **TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE**

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, receipts or revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report, were available only from the establishments in the mail universe that completed the appropriate inquiries on the questionnaire.

Data for industry-specific inquiries in this sector were expanded in most cases to account for establishments that did not respond to the particular inquiry for which data are presented. Data presented for industry-specific inquiries based on a December 31 reference date were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts or revenue of only those establishments in business at the end of the year. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for other industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts or revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases expansion on the basis of the receipts or revenue item was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion of reported data to account for nonrespondents.

All reports in which data were expanded to account for nonmail employers and nonrespondents include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts or revenue of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts or revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.



# Appendix D.

## Geographic Notes

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### MINNESOTA

**Blaine** is in Anoka and Ramsey Counties.

**Chanhassen** is in Carver and Hennepin Counties.

**Dayton** is in Hennepin and Wright Counties.

**Granite Falls** is in Chippewa and Yellow Medicine Counties.

**Hastings** is in Dakota and Washington Counties.

**Lake City** is in Goodhue and Wabasha Counties.

**Le Sueur** is in Le Sueur and Sibley Counties; it annexed into Sibley County in October 1990, but this change was not submitted to the Census Bureau until June 1997.

**Mankato** is in Blue Earth, Le Sueur, and Nicollet Counties.

**New Prague** is in Le Sueur and Scott Counties.

**Northfield** is in Dakota and Rice Counties.

**North Mankato** is in Blue Earth and Nicollet Counties.

**Oak Grove** was incorporated in December 1993.

**Princeton** is in Mille Lacs and Sherburne Counties.

**Rockford** is in Hennepin and Wright Counties.

**St. Anthony** is in Hennepin and Ramsey Counties.

**St. Cloud** is in Benton, Sherburne, and Stearns Counties.

**Sartell** is in Benton and Stearns Counties.

**Spring Lake Park** is in Anoka and Ramsey Counties.

**Staples** is in Todd and Wadena Counties.

**Wadena** is in Otter Tail and Wadena Counties.

**White Bear Lake** is in Ramsey and Washington Counties.

# Appendix E. Metropolitan Areas

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## MINNESOTA

### **Duluth—Superior, MN—WI MSA**

St. Louis County, MN

Douglas County, WI

### **Fargo—Moorhead, ND—MN MSA**

Clay County, MN

Cass County, ND

### **Grand Forks, ND—MN MSA**

Polk County, MN

Grand Forks County, ND

### **La Crosse, WI—MN MSA**

Houston County, MN

La Crosse County, WI

### **Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI MSA**

Anoka County, MN

Carver County, MN

Chisago County, MN

Dakota County, MN

Hennepin County, MN

Isanti County, MN

Ramsey County, MN

Scott County, MN

Sherburne County, MN

Washington County, MN

Wright County, MN

Pierce County, WI

St. Croix County, WI

### **Rochester, MN MSA**

Olmsted County, MN

### **St. Cloud, MN MSA**

Benton County, MN

Stearns County, MN

