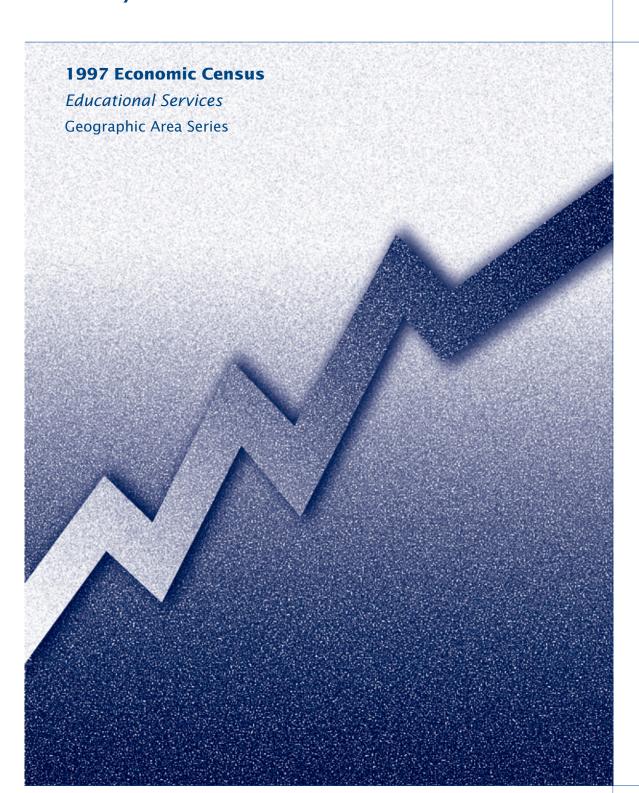
Maryland

1997

sued March 2000

EC97S61A-MD(RV)



USCENSUSBUREAU

Helping You Make Informed Decisions

U.S. Department of Commerce Economics and Statistics Administration U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Many persons participated in the various activities of the 1997 Economic Census for the Educational Services sector.

Service Sector Statistics Division prepared this report. Bobby E. Russell, Assistant Chief for Census Programs, was responsible for the overall planning, management, and coordination. Planning and implementation were under the direction of Jack B. Moody, Chief, Service Census Branch assisted by Jack R. Drago, Barbara S. Tinari, Kirk K. Degler, Donna L. Hambric, and Deborah M. Stempowski. Primary staff assistance was provided by Amy E. Anderson, Susan G. Baker, Kevin D. Barker, Evelyn D. Butler, Leif E. Crider, Joel A. Fowler, John P. Kern, Joyce M. Kiessling, Marie C. Lally, John J. Manning, Kamatha Marbury, Robert J. Mouser, Diane Leason, Shawna J. Orzechowski, Joy P. Pierson, Dawn E. Rosser, Terri L. Steele, Tara E. Swanson, Jennifer N. Thorne, Brent M. Williams, and Cynthia M. Wrenn-Yorker.

Mathematical and statistical techniques as well as the coverage operations were provided by **Carl A. Konschnik**, Assistant Chief for Research and Methodology, assisted by **Carol S. King**, Chief, Statistical Methods Branch, and **Jock R. Black**, Chief, Program Research and Development Branch, with staff assistance from **Maria C. Cruz** and **David L. Kinyon**.

The Economic Planning and Coordination Division provided overall planning and review of many operations and the computer processing procedures. **Shirin A. Ahmed,** Assistant Chief for Post-Collection Processing, was responsible for edit procedures and designing the interactive analytical software. Design and specifications were prepared under the supervision of **Dennis L. Shoemaker,** Chief, Census Processing Branch, assisted by **John D. Ward.** Primary staff assistance was provided by **Sonya P. Curcio, Richard W. Graham,** and **Cheryl E. Merkle.**

The Economic Product Team, with primary contributions from **Andrew W. Hait** and **Jennifer E. Lins,** was responsible for the development of the system to disseminate 1997 Economic Census reports.

The staff of the National Processing Center, **Judith N. Petty,** Chief, performed mailout preparation and receipt operations, clerical and analytical review activities, and data entry.

The Geography Division staff developed geographic coding procedures and associated computer programs.

The Economic Statistical Methods and Programming Division, Charles P. Pautler **Jr.,** Chief, developed and coordinated the computer processing systems. Martin S. Harahush, Assistant Chief for Quinquennial Programs, was responsible for design and implementation of the computer systems. Robert S. Jewett and Barbara L. **Lambert** provided special computer programming. William C. Wester, Chief, Services Branch, assisted by Robert A. Hill, Dennis P. Kelly, and Jeffrey S. Rosen, supervised the preparation of the computer programs. Additional programming assistance was provided by **Donell D.** Barnes, Daniel C. Collier, Gilbert J. Flodine, David Hiller, Leatrice D. Hines, William D. McClain, Jay L. Norris, Sarah J. Presley, and Michael A. Sendelbach.

Computer Services Division, **Debra D. Williams,** Chief, performed the computer processing.

The staff of the Administrative and Customer Services Division, **Walter C. Odom,** Chief, performed planning, design, composition, editorial review, and printing planning and procurement for publications, Internet products, and report forms. **Margaret A. Smith** provided publication coordination and editing.

Special acknowledgment is also due the many businesses whose cooperation has contributed to the publication of these

ssued March 2000

EC97S61A-MD(RV)

1997 Economic Census

Educational Services
Geographic Area Series





U.S. Department of Commerce William M. Daley, Secretary Robert L. Mallett, Deputy Secretary

> Economics and Statistics Administration Robert J. Shapiro, Under Secretary for Economic Affairs

U.S. CENSUS BUREAU Kenneth Prewitt, Director



Economics and Statistics Administration Robert J. Shapiro, Under Secretary for Economic Affairs



U.S. CENSUS BUREAU Kenneth Prewitt,

Director

William G. Barron,Deputy Director

Paula J. Schneider, Principal Associate Director for Programs

Frederick T. Knickerbocker, Associate Director for Economic Programs

Thomas L. Mesenbourg, Assistant Director for Economic Programs

Carole A. Ambler, Chief, Service Sector Statistics Division

CONTENTS

	duction to the Economic Census	1
TAB	LES	
1a.	Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997	7
1b.	Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997	7
2a.	Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for	8
2b.	Metropolitan Areas: 1997	
3.	for Metropolitan Areas: 1997	12
4.	Counties: 1997	14
	Places: 1997	18
APP	ENDIXES	
A. B. C. D.	Explanation of Terms NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions Coverage and Methodology Geographic Notes Metropolitan Areas	A-1 B-1 C-1 D-1 F-1

Introduction to the Economic Census

PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7.

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the Federal Government use the data to monitor economic activity and assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

ALL-NEW INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 1997 Economic Census are published primarily on the basis of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), unlike earlier censuses, which were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS is in the process of being adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico. Most economic census reports cover one of the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information

52 Finance and Insurance 53

Real Estate and Rental and Leasing 54 Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

55 Management of Companies and Enterprises 56 Administrative and Support and Waste

Management and Remediation Services

61 **Educational Services**

Health Care and Social Assistance 62

Arts. Entertainment, and Recreation 71

72 Accommodation and Foodservices

Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 96 subsectors (three-digit codes), 313 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1170 industries (five- and six-digit codes).

RELATIONSHIP TO SIC

While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The industry definitions discuss the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it will not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

For 1997, data for auxiliary establishments (those functioning primarily to manage, service, or support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a central administrative office or warehouse) will not be included in the sector-specific reports. These data will be published separately.

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for the states, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, parishes, and corporate municipalities including cities, towns, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were

required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from Internal Revenue Service tax forms is used as a basis for coding.

BASIS OF REPORTING

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company.

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 1997 data are expressed in 1997 dollars, and 1992 data, in 1992 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA

Reports in Print and Electronic Media

All results of the 1997 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site (www.census.gov) and on compact discs (CD-ROM) for sale by the Census Bureau. Unlike previous censuses, only selected highlights are published in printed reports. For more information, including a description of electronic and printed reports being issued, see the Internet site, or write to U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300, or call Customer Services at 301-457-4100.

Special Tabulations

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1997 Economic Census may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, in electronic or tabular form. The data will be summaries subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) that govern the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief of the division named below, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300. To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call the appropriate division:

Manufacturing and Construction Division Service Sector Statistics Division

301-457-4673 301-457-2668

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some covering service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business service censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated: providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other Federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses expanded between 1967 and 1992. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. All of the census reports printed since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987 and 1992 Economic Censuses contain databases including nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the Guide to the 1997 Economic Census and Related Statistics at www.census.gov/econquide. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the History of the 1997 Economic Census at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with the 1997 Economic Census data:

- Α Standard error of 100 percent or more.
- D Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.
- F Exceeds 100 percent because data include establishments with payroll exceeding rev-
- Ν Not available or not comparable.
- Revenue not collected at this level of detail for Q multiestablishment firms.
- S Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

- V Represents less than 50 vehicles or .05 percent.
- Χ Not applicable.
- Υ Disclosure withheld because of insufficient
 - coverage of merchandise lines.
- Ζ Less than half the unit shown. 0 to 19 employees.
- a b
- 20 to 99 employees.
- 100 to 249 employees. C
- 250 to 499 employees. e
- f 500 to 999 employees.
- 1,000 to 2,499 employees. g
- h 2,500 to 4,999 employees.
- 5,000 to 9,999 employees.
- 10,000 to 24,999 employees.
- k 25,000 to 49,999 employees.
- 50,000 to 99,999 employees.
- 100,000 employees or more. m
- 10 to 19 percent estimated.
- р q 20 to 29 percent estimated.
- Revised. r
- Sampling error exceeds 40 percent.
- Not elsewhere classified. nec
- Not specified by kind. nsk
- Represents zero (page image/print only).
- (CC) Consolidated city.
- Independent city. (IC)

1997 ECONOMIC CENSUS INTRODUCTION 3 This page is intentionally blank.

Educational Services

SCOPE

The Educational Services sector (sector 61) comprises establishments that provide instruction and training in a wide variety of subjects. This instruction and training is provided by specialized establishments, such as schools, colleges, universities, and training centers. These establishments may be privately owned and operated for profit or not for profit, or they may be publicly owned and operated. They may also offer food and accommodation services to their students.

Educational services are usually delivered by teachers or instructors that explain, tell, demonstrate, supervise, and direct learning. Instruction is imparted in diverse settings, such as educational institutions, the workplace, or the home through correspondence, television, or other means. It can be adapted to the particular needs of the students, for example sign language can replace verbal language for teaching students with hearing impairments. All industries in the sector share this commonality of process, namely, labor inputs of instructors with the requisite subject matter expertise and teaching ability.

Data for this sector are shown for establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax and separately of firms which are exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Many of the "kinds of business or operation" included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as "business," "establishment," and "firm") used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all "kinds of business or operation" in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

The basic tabulations for this sector do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehousing or bookkeeping) to service establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented separately.

GENERAL

A list of reports that provide statistics on sector 61 follows.

Geographic area reports. There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. For establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax, each state report presents general statistics on number of

establishments, receipts, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. For establishments of firms exempt from Federal income tax, each state report presents statistics on number of establishments, revenue, expenses, payroll, and employment by kind of business, for the state and MAs. Greater kindofbusiness detail is shown for larger areas.

The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for establishments with payroll of firms subject to Federal income tax, as well as those exempt from Federal income tax, for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

Sources of receipts or revenue report. This report presents sources of receipts or revenue data for establishments with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states.

Establishment and firm size (including legal form of **organization) report.** This report presents receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts/revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments; and receipts/revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms.

Miscellaneous subjects report. This report presents data for establishments with payroll for a variety of industry-specific questions. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

ZIP Code report. This report presents data for establishments with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Data may be presented for:

- 1. The United States as a whole.
- 2. States and the District of Columbia.
- 3. Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSAs) and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSAs) defined by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) as of June 30, 1997. A CMSA is an area used to

facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous PMSAs which have a population of at least 1,000,000 (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census) and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.

- 4. Metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) defined by the OMB as of June 30, 1997. An MSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census). Each MSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character. In New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.
- 5. Areas within the state outside metropolitan areas (MAs).
- 6. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 1997. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs and census areas. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.
- 7. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 1997. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments which consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
- Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 1997. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 1990 Census of Population

- or subsequent special census. For the economic census, boroughs and census areas in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.
- Special economic urban areas (SEUAs), which include townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census).

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1992 AND 1997 CENSUSES

The 1997 Economic Census is the first census to present data based on the new North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Previous census data were presented according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system developed some 60 years ago. Due to this change, comparability between census years may be limited. Comparative statistics will be included as part of the Core Business Statistics Reports.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county.

Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

						Paid employees	Percent of	of receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	MARYLAND							
61	Educational services	780	312 888	110 161	24 403	5 171	24.5	16.7
611	Educational services	780	312 888	110 161	24 403	5 171	24.5	16.7
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training Business & secretarial schools Business & secretarial schools	162	113 619	38 014	8 800	1 162	16.9	7.2
61141		7	D	D	D	C	D	D
611410		7	D	D	D	C	D	D
61142	Computer training	81	77 707	27 286	6 240	730	14.4	6.5
611420		81	77 707	27 286	6 240	730	14.4	6.5
61143	Professional & management development training	74	D	D	D	e	D	D
611430		74	D	D	D	e	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools. Cosmetology & barber schools Flight training. Apprenticeship training. Other trade & technical schools	97	44 439	17 822	4 217	840	25.2	9.1
61151		97	44 439	17 822	4 217	840	25.2	9.1
611511		41	11 375	4 008	980	244	10.8	16.7
611512		13	D	D	D	c	D	D
611513		4	D	D	D	b	D	D
611519		39	25 726	11 669	2 754	452	23.3	4.6
6116	Other schools & instruction Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals') Art, drama, & music schools	443	127 743	43 201	9 178	2 888	30.7	23.3
61161		110	21 601	5 609	1 406	477	40.7	27.0
611610		110	21 601	5 609	1 406	477	40.7	27.0
6116101		89	15 007	3 723	941	405	48.5	12.1
6116102		21	6 594	1 886	465	72	22.9	61.1
61162	Sports & recreation instruction Sports & recreation instruction	155	33 745	10 909	2 176	923	46.4	14.2
611620		155	33 745	10 909	2 176	923	46.4	14.2
61163	Language schools	18	4 094	1 311	312	173	30.3	2.1
611630		18	4 094	1 311	312	173	30.3	2.1
61169	All other schools & instruction Exam preparation & tutoring Automobile driving schools All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	160	68 303	25 372	5 284	1 315	19.9	27.9
611691		59	15 582	5 384	1 233	526	30.4	16.8
611692		48	8 422	3 499	573	283	52.6	4.3
611699		53	44 299	16 489	3 478	506	9.9	36.3
6117	Educational support services Educational support services Educational support services	78	27 087	11 124	2 208	281	25.3	37.9
61171		78	27 087	11 124	2 208	281	25.3	37.9
611710		78	27 087	11 124	2 208	281	25.3	37.9

Table 1b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

							Paid employees	Percent c	of revenue —
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	MARYLAND								
61	Educational services	144	115 363	111 603	35 433	8 220	1 841	11.2	15.3
611	Educational services	144	115 363	111 603	35 433	8 220	1 841	11.2	15.3
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training	18	21 701	20 560	4 144	931	134	16.8	2.2
61142		5	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
611420		5	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
61143	Professional & management development training Professional & management development training	13	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
611430		13	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools Technical & trade schools Apprenticeship training Other trade & technical schools	28	31 272	29 546	10 406	2 343	681	10.4	9.5
61151		28	31 272	29 546	10 406	2 343	681	10.4	9.5
611513		18	7 511	6 549	2 292	554	152	30.8	23.9
611519		10	23 761	22 997	8 114	1 789	529	4.0	4.9
6116 61161 611610 6116101	Other schools & instruction Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's &	81 19 19	46 470 3 442 3 442	46 266 3 484 3 484	16 064 1 857 1 857	3 800 505 505	888 192 192	9.0 22.8 22.8	25.8 18.7 18.7
6116102	professionals')	6 13	1 178 2 264	1 192 2 292	558 1 299	143 362	47 145	19.9 24.3	.8 28.0
61162	Sports & recreation instruction	10	2 259	2 263	560	147	47	66.2	.7
611620		10	2 259	2 263	560	147	47	66.2	.7
61163	Language schools	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
611630		2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction Exam preparation & tutoring All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	50	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
611691		8	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
611699		42	37 401	37 146	12 199	2 759	476	4.5	26.4
6117	Educational support services	17	15 920	15 231	4 819	1 146	138	11.4	14.3
61171		17	15 920	15 231	4 819	1 146	138	11.4	14.3
611710		17	15 920	15 231	4 819	1 146	138	11.4	14.3

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

¹Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. ²Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

100710, 0110	PMSAS), see Appendix Ej					Paid employees	Percent c	f receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA							
61	Educational services	7	761	193	33	15	34.0	12.1
611	Educational services	7	761	193	33	15	34.0	12.1
6115	Technical & trade schools Technical & trade schools Cosmetology & barber schools	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
61151		1	D	D	D	а	D	D
611511		1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-ATLANTIC CITY, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA							
61	Educational services	7783	r396 758	r136 753	r33 820	'6 213	r16.2	^r 12.4
611	Educational services	^r 783	r396 758	r136 753	r33 820	^r 6 213	^r 16.2	^r 12.4
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training Business & secretarial schools Business & secretarial schools	148	141 329	54 266	14 595	1 492	10.7	5.3
61141		16	D	D	D	c	D	D
611410		16	D	D	D	c	D	D
61142	Computer training	80	D	D	D	f	D	D
611420		80	D	D	D	f	D	D
61143	Professional & management development training	52	46 094	15 021	5 060	353	11.0	5.0
611430		52	46 094	15 021	5 060	353	11.0	5.0
6115	Technical & trade schools Technical & trade schools. Cosmetology & barber schools Flight training. Other trade & technical schools.	'120	r111 303	r34 905	'8 264	r1 356	^r 6.8	r10.8
61151		'120	r111 303	r34 905	'8 264	r1 356	^r 6.8	r10.8
611511		40	13 700	4 289	1 040	272	12.7	5.3
611512		15	26 826	5 377	1 287	170	2.2	32.0
611519		'59	D	D	D	f	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction	460	120 186	38 127	8 791	3 088	31.9	17.2
61161		147	22 311	7 179	1 763	775	35.7	10.4
611610		147	22 311	7 179	1 763	775	35.7	10.4
6116101		119	17 216	4 556	1 150	548	37.5	7.3
6116102		28	5 095	2 623	613	227	29.9	20.9
61162	Sports & recreation instruction	147	42 699	12 809	2 034	1 064	41.8	10.6
611620		147	42 699	12 809	2 034	1 064	41.8	10.6
61163	Language schools	16	6 486	1 970	497	147	27.8	28.2
611630		16	6 486	1 970	497	147	27.8	28.2
61169	All other schools & instruction Exam preparation & tutoring. Automobile driving schools. All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	150	48 690	16 169	4 497	1 102	22.0	24.7
611691		48	16 732	4 287	1 256	449	16.1	27.3
611692		30	5 948	2 394	479	155	42.8	7.9
611699		72	26 010	9 488	2 762	498	20.9	26.9
6117	Educational support services . Educational support services . Educational support services .	55	23 940	9 455	2 170	277	13.4	37.6
61171		55	23 940	9 455	2 170	277	13.4	37.6
611710		55	23 940	9 455	2 170	277	13.4	37.6
	Atlantic-Cape May, NJ PMSA							
61	Educational services	36	5 229	2 025	480	136	29.8	22.8
611	Educational services	36	5 229	2 025	480	136	29.8	22.8
6115	Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools. Cosmetology & barber schools	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151		6	D	D	D	b	D	D
611511		4	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
61161		11	909	174	46	34	80.4	4.4
611610		11	909	174	46	34	80.4	4.4
6116101		9	D	D	D	b	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
611620		10	D	D	D	b	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
	Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA							

Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: **1997**—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

	1 Morto, 600 / pportin = 1					Paid employees	Percent c	of receipts—
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-ATLANTIC CITY, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA-Con.							
	Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA—Con.							
61	Educational services	r639	r328 197	r116 726	r28 888	r5 221	r17.5	r13.2
611	Educational services	^r 639	'328 197	r116 726	^r 28 888	r5 221	¹ 7.5	^r 13.2
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training Business & secretarial schools Business & secretarial schools	127	122 878	49 380	13 385	1 353	11.3	6.1
61141		15	9 996	4 862	1 179	183	2.9	27.6
611410		15	9 996	4 862	1 179	183	2.9	27.6
61142	Computer training	69	76 874	31 312	7 575	851	11.7	3.2
611420		69	76 874	31 312	7 575	851	11.7	3.2
61143	Professional & management development training	43	36 008	13 206	4 631	319	12.6	6.4
611430		43	36 008	13 206	4 631	319	12.6	6.4
6115	Technical & trade schools Technical & trade schools. Cosmetology & barber schools Flight training. Other trade & technical schools	r99	r88 100	r30 252	'7 116	r1 155	'7.6	'13.2
61151		r99	r88 100	r30 252	'7 116	r1 155	'7.6	'13.2
611511		32	D	D	D	c	D	D
611512		11	D	D	D	b	D	D
611519		r51	r66 125	r24 063	'5 654	r855	'6.8	'3.4
6116	Other schools & instruction Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals') Art, drama, & music schools	369	103 789	31 547	7 112	2 506	33.3	18.6
61161		114	16 894	4 894	1 202	559	39.1	12.4
611610		114	16 894	4 894	1 202	559	39.1	12.4
6116101		91	13 790	3 709	933	426	39.9	7.5
6116102		23	3 104	1 185	269	133	35.3	34.4
61162	Sports & recreation instruction	121	39 180	11 735	1 755	948	43.0	9.5
611620		121	39 180	11 735	1 755	948	43.0	9.5
61163	Language schools	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
611630		15	D	D	D	c	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction Exam preparation & tutoring Automobile driving schools All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	119	D	D	D	f	D	D
611691		39	13 963	3 244	904	306	17.9	30.6
611692		24	5 648	2 269	459	137	40.5	8.3
611699		56	D	D	D	e	D	D
6117	Educational support services	44	13 430	5 547	1 275	207	18.0	36.7
61171		44	13 430	5 547	1 275	207	18.0	36.7
611710		44	13 430	5 547	1 275	207	18.0	36.7
	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA							
61	Educational services	14	2 436	552	127	58	21.3	3.7
611	Educational services	14	2 436	552	127	58	21.3	3.7
6115	Technical & trade schools	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151		3	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
	Wilmington-Newark, DE-MD PMSA							
61	Educational services	94	60 896	17 450	4 325	798	7.7	7.8
611	Educational services	94	60 896	17 450	4 325	798	7.7	7.8
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training Computer training Computer training	18	18 289	4 824	1 204	133	6.9	_
61142		9	D	D	D	b	D	D
611420		9	D	D	D	b	D	D
61143	Professional & management development training	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
611430		8	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools	12	20 676	3 861	965	156	4.0	.3
61151		12	20 676	3 861	965	156	4.0	.3
611511		3	D	D	D	b	D	D
611512		3	D	D	D	c	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction. Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals') Art, drama, & music schools.	55	D	D	D	e	D	D
61161		18	4 036	1 969	478	157	14.9	4.5
611610		18	4 036	1 969	478	157	14.9	4.5
6116101		15	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116102		3	D	D	D	b	D	D
61162 611620	Sports & recreation instruction	13 13	2 013 2 013	694 694	181 181	74 74	19.9 19.9	
61169	All other schools & instruction Exam preparation & tutoring	23	D	D	D	c	D	D
611691		8	D	D	D	c	D	D
6117	Educational support services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
61171		9	D	D	D	b	D	D
611710		9	D	D	D	b	D	D

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

d PMSAs), see Appendix E]							
Geographic area and kind of business	Establish-			First-quarter	Paid employees for pay period including	From adminis-	of receipts—
	ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	payroll (\$1,000)	March 12 (number)	trative records ¹	Estimated ²
WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE, DC-MD-VA-WV CMSA							
Educational services	1 323	718 896	250 546	55 032	9 925	19.2	12.5
Educational services	1 323	718 896	250 546	55 032	9 925	19.2	12.5
Business schools, & computer & management training Business & secretarial schools Business & secretarial schools	310 12 12	D D D	D D D	D D D	h c c	D D D	D D D
Computer training	165 165	D D	D D	D D	g g	D D	D D
Professional & management development training	133 133	D D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools. Cosmetology & barber schools Flight training. Apprenticeship training Other trade & technical schools	147 147 51 26 8 62	D D 13 577 17 982 D 39 989	D D 4 747 7 574 D 18 212	D D 1 122 1 892 D 4 205	9 9 278 360 b 685	D D 16.4 49.8 D 16.5	D D 12.3 17.8 D 3.3
Other schools & instruction. Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals') Art, drama, & music schools.	695 178 178 142 36	D 39 024 39 024 25 730 13 294	D 13 024 13 024 7 837 5 187	D 3 103 3 103 1 895 1 208	h 1 043 1 043 787 256	D 30.8 30.8 38.9 15.2	D 22.6 22.6 8.9 48.9
Sports & recreation instruction	239 239	D D	D D	D D	g g	D D	D D
Language schools	34 34	19 901 19 901	8 041 8 041	1 857 1 857	585 585	11.0 11.0	.3 .3
All other schools & instruction Exam preparation & tutoring Automobile driving schools All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	244 98 50 96	100 344 25 377 11 114 63 853	36 239 8 292 4 462 23 485	7 783 1 903 774 5 106	1 913 793 311 809	21.8 27.3 43.3 15.9	21.7 13.0 13.4 26.6
Educational support services	171 171 171	90 481 90 481 90 481	30 749 30 749 30 749	5 984 5 984 5 984	725 725 725	24.9 24.9 24.9	18.5 18.5 18.5
Baltimore, MD PMSA							
Educational services	345	125 819	42 645	8 682	2 030	24.9	30.2
Educational services	345	125 819	42 645	8 682	2 030	24.9	30.2
Business schools, & computer & management training Computer training Computer training	65 34 34	30 121 21 895 21 895	8 667 5 802 5 802	2 071 1 365 1 365	320 187 187	30.0 26.7 26.7	12.5 8.3 8.3
Professional & management development training Professional & management development training	30 30	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools. Cosmetology & barber schools Other trade & technical schools.	49 49 20 20	22 646 22 646 D 14 084	9 573 9 573 D 6 590	2 066 2 066 D 1 327	407 407 c 218	19.4 19.4 D 24.7	11.1 11.1 D 8.4
Other schools & instruction. Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals') Art, drama, & music schools.	196 50 50 36 14	59 374 D D D D	19 755 D D D D	3 869 D D D	1 205 c c c b	26.2 D D D D	40.6 D D D
Sports & recreation instruction Sports & recreation instruction	62 62	D D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
Language schools Language schools	9	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
All other schools & instruction Exam preparation & tutoring Automobile driving schools All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	75 29 22 24	D D D	D D D	D D D	f e c c	D D D	D D D
Educational support services	35 35 35	13 678 13 678 13 678	4 650 4 650 4 650	676 676 676	98 98 98	17.7 17.7 17.7	55.4 55.4 55.4
Hagerstown, MD PMSA							
Educational services	13	5 194	1 470	273	139	25.5	10.0
Educational services	13	5 194	1 470	273	139	25.5	10.0
Business schools, & computer & management training	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
Technical & trade schools	2 2	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
Other schools & instruction	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
	### Educational services Educational services Business achools, & computer & management training Business & secretarial schools Business & secretarial schools Computer training. Computer training. Professional & management development training Professional & management development training. Technical & trade schools Crametology & barber schools Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Language schools All other schools & instruction Sports & recreation instruction Exam preparation & tutoring Automobile driving schools All other miscellaneous schools & instruction Educational support services Educational support services Educational services Educational services Educational services Educational services Educational services Educational services Computer training Professional & management development training Computer training Computer training Computer training Frehnical & trade schools Cosmetology & barber schools	WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE, DC-MD-VA-WV CMSA Educational services	Geographic area and kind of business	Business schools Computer training 133 134 137 137 138 1	MASHINGTON-BALTIMORE, DC-MD-VA-WV CMSA	Pasis	Congregation and kind of business Esistibility Frequency F

See footnotes at end of table.

MARYLAND

Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997-Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

·						Paid	Percent o	of receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE, DC-MD-VA-WV CMSA-Con.							
	Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV PMSA							
61	Educational services	965	587 883	206 431	46 077	7 756	18.0	8.7
611	Educational services	965	587 883	206 431	46 077	7 756	18.0	8.7
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training Business & secretarial schools Business & secretarial schools	241	310 950	104 792	23 167	2 444	8.7	8.3
61141		10	5 775	1 419	388	89	2.9	.3
611410		10	5 775	1 419	388	89	2.9	.3
61142	Computer training	130	258 519	88 150	19 297	2 030	4.3	8.9
611420		130	258 519	88 150	19 297	2 030	4.3	8.9
61143	Professional & management development training	101	46 656	15 223	3 482	325	33.4	5.8
611430		101	46 656	15 223	3 482	325	33.4	5.8
6115	Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools. Cosmetology & barber schools Flight training. Other trade & technical schools	96	51 622	22 186	5 366	926	25.8	7.3
61151		96	51 622	22 186	5 366	926	25.8	7.3
611511		30	D	D	D	c	D	D
611512		19	16 239	7 159	1 804	315	50.9	14.3
611519		42	25 905	11 622	2 878	467	12.0	.5
6116	Other schools & instruction	492	148 508	53 354	12 236	3 759	30.4	8.3
61161		125	28 893	10 141	2 373	825	32.5	15.3
611610		125	28 893	10 141	2 373	825	32.5	15.3
6116101		103	D	D	D	f	D	D
6116102		22	D	D	D	c	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction	175	35 955	11 607	2 573	1 153	52.7	8.7
611620		175	35 955	11 607	2 573	1 153	52.7	8.7
61163	Language schools	24	17 756	7 373	1 698	490	7.8	.3
611630		24	17 756	7 373	1 698	490	7.8	.3
61169	All other schools & instruction Exam preparation & tutoring. Automobile driving schools. All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	168	65 904	24 233	5 592	1 291	23.4	7.2
611691		69	D	D	D	f	D	D
611692		28	D	D	D	c	D	D
611699		71	D	D	D	f	D	D
6117	Educational support services	136	76 803	26 099	5 308	627	26.2	11.9
61171		136	76 803	26 099	5 308	627	26.2	11.9
611710		136	76 803	26 099	5 308	627	26.2	11.9
	AREA OUTSIDE MARYLAND METROPOLITAN AREAS							
61	Educational services	40	D	D	D	С	D	D
611	Educational services	40	D	D	D	С	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools. Cosmetology & barber schools	6	2 205	915	231	41	18.1	12.9
61151		6	2 205	915	231	41	18.1	12.9
611511		3	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction. All other schools & instruction	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
61169		15	D	D	D	b	D	D

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. ²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 2b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

WISAS, and	i PiviSAS), see Appendix Ej							1	
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish-				First-quarter	Paid employees for pay period including	Percent of From adminis-	of revenue —
		ments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	payroll (\$1,000)	March 12 (number)	trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA								
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	D	а	D	D
	PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-ATLANTIC CITY, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA								
61	Educational services	169	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
611 6114	Educational services	169	D D	D D	D D	D D	g	D D	D D
61142 611420	Business schools, & computer & management training	12 3 3	D D	D D	D D	D D	c b b	D D	D D
61143 611430	Professional & management development training Professional & management development training	9	D D	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
6115 61151 611513 611519	Technical & trade schools Technical & trade schools Apprenticeship training Other trade & technical schools	34 34 23 11	D D D 4 281	D D D 4 193	D D D 1 636	D D D 341	e e c 80	D D D 28.2	D D D 68.0
6116 61161 611610 6116102	Other schools & instruction Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Art, drama, & music schools	105 34 34 30	57 961 18 279 18 279 17 756	53 885 17 440 17 440 16 924	23 301 7 913 7 913 7 778	5 903 2 139 2 139 2 105	1 573 720 720 707	13.3 20.7 20.7 20.0	23.9 13.7 13.7 14.0
61163 611630	Language schools	8 8	2 167 2 167	2 142 2 142	1 228 1 228	321 321	101 101	19.6 19.6	80.4 80.4
61169 611691 611699	All other schools & instruction	56 10 46	36 445 2 025 34 420	33 277 1 947 31 330	13 902 788 13 114	3 385 162 3 223	734 68 666	8.2 10.2 8.1	25.0 89.8 21.1
6117 61171 611710	Educational support services	18 18 18	D D D	D D D	D D D	D D D	e e e	D D D	D D D
	Atlantic-Cape May, NJ PMSA								
61	Educational services	10	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
611	Educational services	10	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools Technical & trade schools	4 4	D D	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
6116	Other schools & instruction	6	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	Philadelphia, PA–NJ PMSA								1
61	Educational services	137	164 285	154 734	45 147	11 447	2 084	30.2	16.7
611 6114	Educational services	137	164 285 16 002	154 734 14 906	45 147 3 266	11 447 680	2 084	30.2	16.7 51.4
61142 611420	Computer training Computer training	2 2	D D	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
61143 611430	Professional & management development training Professional & management development training	7 7	D D	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
6115 61151 611513	Technical & trade schools Technical & trade schools Apprenticeship training	26 26 17	15 210 15 210 D	14 807 14 807 D	4 866 4 866 D	1 195 1 195 D	237 237 c	41.0 41.0 D	22.4 22.4 D
6116 61161 611610 6116102	Other schools & instruction Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Art, drama, & music schools	87 26 26 24	44 891 14 832 14 832 D	43 046 14 492 14 492 D	19 217 7 119 7 119 D	4 868 1 882 1 882 D	1 310 600 600 f	12.6 15.9 15.9 D	29.3 16.8 16.8 D
61163 611630	Language schools	8 8	2 167 2 167	2 142 2 142	1 228 1 228	321 321	101 101	19.6 19.6	80.4 80.4
61169 611691 611699	All other schools & instruction	47 8 39	D D D	D D D	D D D	D D D	f b f	D D D	D D D
6117 61171 611710	Educational support services	15 15 15	88 182 88 182 88 182	81 975 81 975 81 975	17 798 17 798 17 798	4 704 4 704 4 704	416 416 416	42.3 42.3 42.3	3.0 3.0 3.0
	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA								
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
611	Educational services	1	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools Technical & trade schools	1 1	D D	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D

Table 2b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

							Paid employees	Percent o	f revenue-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-ATLANTIC CITY, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA-Con.								
	Wilmington-Newark, DE-MD PMSA								
61	Educational services	21	15 102	12 699	4 450	1 101	276	24.6	5.5
611	Educational services	21	15 102	12 699	4 450	1 101	276	24.6	5.5
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	3 3	D D	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
6116 61161 611610 6116102	Other schools & instruction Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Art, drama, & music schools	12 4 4 3	D D D	D D D	D D D	D D D	c c c	D D D	D D D
61169 611699	All other schools & instruction	7 6	D D	D D	D D	D D	c c	D D	D D
	WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE, DC-MD-VA-WV CMSA								
61	Educational services	382	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
611	Educational services	382	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
6114 61142 611420	Business schools, & computer & management training	54 9 9	74 097 D D	66 712 D D	16 894 D D	3 850 D D	451 b b	16.2 D D	16.9 D D
61143 611430	Professional & management development training Professional & management development training	44 44	68 715 68 715	61 831 61 831	15 323 15 323	3 501 3 501	398 398	16.5 16.5	15.9 15.9
6115 61151 611513 611519	Technical & trade schools Technical & trade schools Apprenticeship training Other trade & technical schools	44 44 24 19	28 931 28 931 D 17 770	26 709 26 709 D 16 846	9 292 9 292 D 5 683	2 101 2 101 D 1 207	482 482 c 258	18.8 18.8 D 15.2	20.0 20.0 D 11.6
6116 61161 611610 6116101	Other schools & instruction Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's &	206 41 41	D 22 242 22 242	D 21 730 21 730	D 8 878 8 878	D 2 151 2 151	g 552 552	D 9.8 9.8	D 15.6 15.6
6116102	professionals')	14 27	7 246 14 996	6 811 14 919	2 962 5 916	756 1 395	145 407	12.0 8.8	23.2
61162 611620	Sports & recreation instruction	17 17	4 543 4 543	4 473 4 473	1 369 1 369	341 341	154 154	48.1 48.1	4.7 4.7
61163 611630	Language schools	11 11	6 108 6 108	5 994 5 994	1 546 1 546	387 387	138 138	3.1 3.1	38.5 38.5
61169 611691 611699	All other schools & instruction	137 22 115	5 300 D	5 302 D	2 360 D	D 558 D	187 f	D 12.8 D	D 30.4 D
6117 61171 611710	Educational support services. Educational support services. Educational support services.	78 78 78	D D D	D D D	D D D	D D D	g g	D D D	D D D
	Baltimore, MD PMSA								
61	Educational services	62	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
611 6114	Educational services	62 8	D 8 858	D 8 681	D 2 552	D 644	f 87	D 11.1	D 2
61143 611430	Professional & management development training Professional & management development training	8 8	8 858 8 858	8 681 8 681	2 552 2 552	644 644	87 87	11.1 11.1	.2 .2 .2
6115 61151 611513 611519	Technical & trade schools Technical & trade schools Apprenticeship training Other trade & technical schools	12 12 8 4	13 123 13 123 D D	12 116 12 116 D D	3 169 3 169 D D	632 632 D D	121 121 b b	8.2 8.2 D D	13.8 13.8 D D
6116 61161 611610 6116102	Other schools & instruction Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Art, drama, & music schools	34 8 8 7	18 802 D D D	18 801 D D D	6 780 D D D	1 551 D D D	405 b b	19.7 D D D	23.7 D D D
61162 611620	Sports & recreation instruction	5 5	D D	D D	D D	D D	a	D D	D D
61169 611691 611699	All other schools & instruction	21 6 15	D D D	D D D	D D D	D D D	e c c	D D D	D D D
6117 61171 611710	Educational support services	8 8 8	D D D	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b b	D D D	D D D
	Hagerstown, MD PMSA								1
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	D	а	D	D

Table 2b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

							Paid	Percent of	of revenue-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE, DC-MD-VA-WV CMSA-Con.								
	Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV PMSA								
61	Educational services	319	534 215	505 074	118 425	27 301	3 968	11.7	8.5
611	Educational services	319	534 215	505 074	118 425	27 301	3 968	11.7	8.5
6114 61142 611420	Business schools, & computer & management training	46 9 9	65 239 D D	58 031 D D	14 342 D D	3 206 D D	364 b b	16.9 D D	19.2 D D
61143 611430	Professional & management development training Professional & management development training	36 36	59 857 59 857	53 150 53 150	12 771 12 771	2 857 2 857	311 311	17.3 17.3	18.2 18.2
6115 61151 611513 611519	Technical & trade schools Technical & trade schools Apprenticeship training Other trade & technical schools	32 32 16 15	15 808 15 808 D D	14 593 14 593 D D	6 123 6 123 D D	1 469 1 469 D D	361 361 c c	27.5 27.5 D D	25.1 25.1 D D
6116 61161 611610 6116101	Other schools & instruction Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's &	171 33 33	101 373 D D	98 967 D D	32 370 D D	7 419 D D	1 455 e e	23.1 D D	14.0 D D
6116102	professionals') Art, drama, & music schools	13 20	D D	D D	D D	D D	c e	D D	D D
61162 611620	Sports & recreation instruction	12 12	D D	D D	D D	D D	C C	D D	D D
61163 611630	Language schools	11 11	6 108 6 108	5 994 5 994	1 546 1 546	387 387	138 138	3.1 3.1	38.5 38.5
61169 611691 611699	All other schools & instruction	115 16 99	D D D	D D D	D D D	D D D	f b f	D D D	D D D
6117 61171 611710	Educational support services	70 70 70	351 795 351 795 351 795	333 483 333 483 333 483	65 590 65 590 65 590	15 207 15 207 15 207	1 788 1 788 1 788	6.8 6.8 6.8	4.2 4.2 4.2
	AREA OUTSIDE MARYLAND METROPOLITAN AREAS								
61	Educational services	10	D	D	D	D	е	D	D
611	Educational services	10	D	D	D	D	е	D	D
6115 61151 611519	Technical & trade schools	4 4 2	D D D	D D D	D D D	D D D	e e e	D D D	D D D
6116 61169 611699	Other schools & instruction	4 3 3	D D D	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b b	D D D	D D D

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

	Geographic area and kind of business					Paid	Percent o	of receipts—
NAICS code			Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	ALLEGANY COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	6	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	6	D	D	D	а	D	D
6115 61151 611511	Technical & trade schools	1 1 1	D D D	D D D	D D D	a a a	D D D	D D D

¹Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
²Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

see Appen	dix D]				I		1	
						Paid employees	Percent	of receipts—
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	64	20 756	7 572	1 481	312	24.4	27.6
611	Educational services	64	20 756	7 572	1 481	312	24.4	27.6
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115 61151 611511	Technical & trade schools . Technical & trade schools . Cosmetology & barber schools .	7 7 3	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b a	D D D	D D D
6116 61161	Other schools & instruction	36 8	11 723 4 524	4 148 1 170	827 300	211 52	24.1 8.8	42.4 87.2
611610 6116102	Fine arts schools	8 2	4 524 D	1 170 D	300 D	52 a	8.8 D	87.2 D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction. Sports & recreation instruction	10	2 041	664	93	56	69.6	22.5
611620 61169	Sports & recreation instruction All other schools & instruction	10 15	2 041 D	664 D	93 D	56 b	69.6 D	22.5 D
611691	Exam preparation & tutoring	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
6117 61171 611710	Educational support services Educational support services Educational support services	10 10 10	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b b	D D D	D D D
	BALTIMORE COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	110	33 057	11 038	2 280	595	22.4	11.8
611	Educational services	110	33 057	11 038	2 280	595	22.4	11.8
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training	21	9 999	3 112	715	108	8.6	4.5
61142 611420	Computer training	12 12	8 093 8 093	2 538 2 538	581 581	77 77	3.6 3.6	.2 .2
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	20 20	9 243 9 243	3 526 3 526	731 731	137 137	18.2 18.2	17.7 17.7
611511 611519	Technical & trade schools. Cosmetology & barber schools Other trade & technical schools.	6 7	9 243 D D	5 526 D D	731 D D	b b	D D	D D
6116 61161	Other schools & instruction	63 17	12 991 1 811	4 121 604	802 145	345 49	34.7 27.5	10.3 12.1
611610 6116101	Fine arts schools	17 13	1 811 1 611	604 551	145 131	49 44	27.5 25.8	12.1 6.4
61162 611620	Sports & recreation instruction Sports & recreation instruction	18 18	5 485 5 485	1 819 1 819	276 276	95 95	28.5 28.5	18.3 18.3
61169 611691 611692	All other schools & instruction Exam preparation & tutoring Automobile driving schools	24 7 10	5 039 2 016 1 284	1 505 493 315	345 122 65	170 79 40	39.6 32.8 100.0	2.2
011002	CALVERT COUNTY, MD		. 25.	0.0	33		100.0	
61	Educational services	8	737	135	39	20	32.4	17.1
611	Educational services	8	737	135	39	20	32.4	17.1
	CAROLINE COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	CARROLL COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	21	3 239	1 053	217	88	79.3	13.7
611	Educational services	21	3 239	1 053	217	88	79.3	13.7
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	4 4	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools	3	Ď	Б	Ď	a	Б	Ď
6116	Other schools & instruction	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
	CECIL COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	6	655	267	78	38	100.0	_
611	Educational services	6	655	267	78	38	100.0	_
	CHARLES COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	21	5 434	1 161	265	89	77.2	4.6
611	Educational services	21	5 434	1 161	265	89	77.2	4.6
6115 61151 611511	Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools. Cosmetology & barber schools.	4 4 2	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b a	D D D	D D D
6116	Other schools & instruction.	13	3 924	621	143	54	94.0	5.2
61161 611610 6116101	Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals')	4 4 4	D D	D D D	D D D	b b b	D D D	D D D

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

осе прреп						Paid	Percent of	of receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	FREDERICK COUNTY, MD		V. Z. Z	(, , ,	(* , ,			
61	Educational services	29	6 545	2 146	483	220	46.2	_
611	Educational services	29	6 545	2 146	483	220	46.2	-
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	2 2	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
6116 61161 611610 6116101	Other schools & instruction	16 7 7 7	D D D	D D D	D D D	c b b	D D D	D D D
61169	All other schools & instruction	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
	GARRETT COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
611	Educational services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	2 2	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
	HARFORD COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	18	2 706	832	157	84	19.3	8.6
611	Educational services	18	2 706	832	157	84	19.3	8.6
6116 61169	Other schools & instruction	13 8	2 394 D	737 D	136 D	76 b	18.3 D	9.0 D
	HOWARD COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	80	29 041	8 863	1 740	465	40.8	11.4
611	Educational services	80	29 041	8 863	1 740	465	40.8	11.4
6114 61142 611420	Business schools, & computer & management training Computer training Computer training	22 14 14	12 526 11 455 11 455	2 719 2 333 2 333	632 532 532	97 72 72	47.1 43.7 43.7	.7 - -
6115 61151 611511	Technical & trade schools	5 5 1	4 344 4 344 D	1 961 1 961 D	339 339 D	41 41 a	21.0 21.0 D	9.0 9.0 D
6116 61161 611610 6116101 6116102	Other schools & instruction. Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals') Art, drama, & music schools.	44 12 12 7 5	8 660 2 527 2 527 D D	3 041 844 844 D D	657 218 218 D D	301 71 71 b b	52.3 34.0 34.0 D D	.5 - D D
61162 611620	Sports & recreation instruction	18 18	3 034 3 034	1 033 1 033	191 191	84 84	65.5 65.5	1.4 1.4
61169	All other schools & instruction	14	3 099	1 164	248	146	54.2	-
6117 61171 611710	Educational support services . Educational support services . Educational support services	9 9 9	3 511 3 511 3 511	1 142 1 142 1 142	112 112 112	26 26 26	14.8 14.8 14.8	79.5 79.5 79.5
	KENT COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	3	442	177	20	5	11.3	88.7
611	Educational services	3	442	177	20	5	11.3	88.7

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

see Apper	idix Dj							
NAICC						Paid employees for pay	Percent c	of receipts—
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	256	134 518	50 466	11 755	2 049	22.0	8.6
611	Educational services	256	134 518	50 466	11 755	2 049	22.0	8.6
6114 61142 611420	Business schools, & computer & management training Computer training Computer training	59 27 27	58 710 40 817 40 817	21 891 16 060 16 060	4 913 3 506 3 506	507 372 372	12.4 9.9 9.9	7.1 7.2 7.2
61143 611430	Professional & management development training	29 29	D D	D D	D D	c c	D D	D D
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	22 22	11 657 11 657	3 935 3 935	1 071 1 071	236 236	46.0 46.0	10.1 10.1
611511 611512 611519	Cosmetology & barber schools Flight training. Other trade & technical schools	8 2 12	D D D	D D D	D D D	ь ь с	D D D	D D D
6116 61161	Other schools & instruction	139 23	51 559 4 651	18 387 1 416	4 294 335	1 131 84	25.0 40.1	7.3 19.6
611610 6116101	Fine arts schools	23 18	4 651 3 931	1 416 1 289	335 309	84 80	40.1 29.1	19.6 23.1
61162 611620	Sports & recreation instruction	62 62	16 571 16 571	5 327 5 327	1 170 1 170	519 519	42.5 42.5	7.3 7.3
61163 611630	Language schools	6	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
61169 611691 611692	All other schools & instruction Exam preparation & tutoring Automobile driving schools	48 19 8	D 5 566 D	D 2 293 D	D 574 D	e 174 b	D 35.4 D	D 12.4 D
611699 6117	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	21 36	D 12 592	D 6 253	D 1 477	c 175	D 31.8	D 20.1
61171 611710	Educational support services	36 36	12 592 12 592	6 253 6 253	1 477 1 477	175 175	31.8 31.8	20.1 20.1
	PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY, MD							
61 611	Educational services	56 56	25 941 25 941	9 038 9 038	2 167 2 167	395 395	14.0 14.0	2.2 2.2
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training	12	14 367	4 372	1 051	110	2.7	.3 D
61142 611420	Computer training	6	D D	D D	D D	c c	D D	D
61143 611430	Professional & management development training Professional & management development training	6	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
6115 61151 611511	Technical & trade schools . Technical & trade schools . Cosmetology & barber schools .	11 11 5	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b a	D D D	D D D
6116 61161 611610 6116101	Other schools & instruction. Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals')	30 9 9 8	5 439 1 390 1 390 D	1 970 295 295 D	412 78 78 D	187 40 40 b	47.6 26.1 26.1 D	8.3 6.8 6.8 D
61162 611620	Sports & recreation instruction	7 7	1 299 1 299	340 340	73 73	21 21	93.5 93.5	- -
61169 611692	All other schools & instruction Automobile driving schools	13 4	D D	D D	D D	c b	D D	D D
	QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	3	473	110	24	14	100.0	_
611 6115	Educational services	3	473 D	110 D	24 D	14	100.0 D	– D
61151	Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools.	i	D	D	D	a a	D	Ď
	ST. MARY'S COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	8	2 506	957	269	53	17.0	3.3
611	Educational services	8	2 506	957	269	53	17.0	3.3
	TALBOT COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	5	581	101	30	17	63.3	36.7
611	Educational services	5	581	101	30	17	63.3	36.7
	WASHINGTON COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	13	5 194	1 470	273	139	25.5	10.0
611 6114	Educational services Business schools, & computer & management training	13	5 194 D	1 470 D	273 D	139 b	25.5 D	10.0 D
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	2 2	D D	D	D D	a	D D	D D
6116	Technical & trade schools. Other schools & instruction.	7	D	D	D	a b	D	D
_								

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

						Paid employees	Percent of	of receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	WICOMICO COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	12	1 213	514	112	56	52.8	35.7
611	Educational services	12	1 213	514	112	56	52.8	35.7
6115 61151 611511	Technical & trade schools	1 1 1	D D D	D D D	D D D	a a a	D D D	D D D
6116	Other schools & instruction	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
	WORCESTER COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	7	952	187	31	10	66.0	_
611	Educational services	7	952	187	31	10	66.0	_
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	1 1	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
	BALTIMORE, MD (IC)							
61	Educational services	49	36 547	13 177	2 783	472	9.6	66.7
611	Educational services	49	36 547	13 177	2 783	472	9.6	66.7
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training	8	4 198	1 505	426	64	33.5	66.5
6115 61151 611511 611519	Technical & trade schools . Technical & trade schools . Cosmetology & barber schools Other trade & technical schools	10 10 6 3	6 194 6 194 1 757 D	2 953 2 953 668 D	721 721 181 D	157 157 44 c	5.5 5.5 — D	2.9 2.9 9.0 D
6116 61162 611620	Other schools & instruction	23 8 8	21 913 1 654 1 654	7 159 526 526	1 332 206 206	212 37 37	7.3 23.2 23.2	80.0 65.5 65.5
61169 611691 611699	All other schools & instruction Exam preparation & tutoring. All other miscellaneous schools & instruction.	9 4 4	D D D	D D D	D D D	c b b	D D D	D D D
6117 61171 611710	Educational support services	8 8 8	4 242 4 242 4 242	1 560 1 560 1 560	304 304 304	39 39 39	4.1 4.1 4.1	91.3 91.3 91.3

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

occ / tppcii								
						Paid	Percent of	of receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	ANNAPOLIS, MD							
61	Educational services	20	8 065	3 226	496	115	28.9	11.2
611	Educational services	20	8 065	3 226	496	115	28.9	11.2
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	2 2	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
6116 61162 611620	Other schools & instruction. Sports & recreation instruction Sports & recreation instruction.	13 8 8	3 626 D D	1 500 D D	209 D D	79 b b	40.2 D D	12.7 D D
61169	All other schools & instruction	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
6117 61171 611710	Educational support services	4 4 4	3 569 3 569 3 569	1 291 1 291 1 291	181 181 181	18 18 18	- - -	12.4 12.4 12.4

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

see Apper	ndix D]						1	
NAICS	Goographic area and kind of business					Paid employees for pay		of receipts—
code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALTIMORE, MD (IC)							
61	Educational services	49	36 547	13 177	2 783	472	9.6	66.7
611	Educational services	49	36 547	13 177	2 783	472	9.6	66.7
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training	8	4 198	1 505	426	64	33.5	66.5
6115 61151 611511 611519	Technical & trade schools Technical & trade schools Cosmetology & barber schools Other trade & technical schools	10 10 6 3	6 194 6 194 1 757 D	2 953 2 953 668	721 721 181 D	157 157 44 c	5.5 5.5 – D	2.9 2.9 9.0 D
6116 61162 611620	Other schools & instruction. Sports & recreation instruction. Sports & recreation instruction.	23 8 8	21 913 1 654 1 654	7 159 526 526	1 332 206 206	212 37 37	7.3 23.2 23.2	80.0 65.5 65.5
61169	All other schools & instruction	9	D	D	D	c	25.2 D	D D
611691 611699 6117	Exam preparation & tutoring	4 4 8	D D 4 242	D D 1 560	D D 304	b b	D D 4.1	D D 91.3
61171 611710	Educational support services Educational support services	8 8	4 242 4 242	1 560 1 560	304 304	39 39	4.1 4.1	91.3 91.3
	BEL AIR, MD							
61 611	Educational services	5 5	534 534	200 200	31 31	17 17	59.0 59.0	1.1 1.1
	BERLIN, MD							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BERWYN HEIGHTS, MD							
61	Educational services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
611 6116	Educational services	3	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
0110	Other schools & instruction	3	D		D	Б		
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
6115 61151 611511	Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools. Cosmetology & barber schools	1 1 1	D D D	D D D	D D D	а а а	D D D	D D D
	BOWIE, MD							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	CAPITOL HEIGHTS, MD							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	CHESAPEAKE BEACH, MD							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	CHESTERTOWN, MD							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	COLLEGE PARK, MD							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	CUMBERLAND, MD							
61	Educational services	3	499	124	21	11	D	_
611	Educational services	3	499	124	21	11	D	_
6115 61151 611511	Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools. Cosmetology & barber schools	1 1 1	D D D	D D D	D D D	a a a	D D D	D D D
	EASTON, MD							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

300 Appen	uix Dj							
						Paid employees	Percent of	of receipts-
NAICS	Geographic area and kind of business					for pay period	From	
code	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Establish- ments	Receipts	Annual payroll	First-quarter payroll	including March 12	adminis- trative	
		(number)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$ ¹ ,000)	(number)	records1	Estimated ²
	ELKTON, MD							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	FREDERICK, MD							
61	Educational services	11	3 666	1 106	241	101	17.8	_
611	Educational services	11	3 666	1 106	241	101	17.8	_
6115 61151	Technical & trade schoolsTechnical & trade schools	2 2	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
6116	Other schools & instruction	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
	FROSTBURG, MD							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	FRUITLAND, MD							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	GAITHERSBURG, MD							
61	Educational services	23	7 099	1 483	258	83	33.8	6.1
611	Educational services .	23	7 099	1 483	258	83	33.8	6.1
6114 61142	Business schools, & computer & management training	7 3	D D	D D	D D	b	D D	D D
611420	Computer training	3	D	D	D	a a	D	D
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	2 2	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
6116	Other schools & instruction	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
	GREENBELT, MD							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	HAGERSTOWN, MD							
61	Educational services	7	1 104	452	83	75	81.5	_
611	Educational services	7	1 104	452	83	75	81.5	-
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	2 2	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
	HAMPSTEAD, MD *							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	HAMPSTEAD, MD (BALTIMORE COUNTY PART) *							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	HAVRE DE GRACE, MD							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	HYATTSVILLE, MD							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
611	Educational services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	1 1	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
	LA PLATA, MD							
61	Educational services	3	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	3	D	D	D	а	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools.	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
61151 611511	Technical & trade schools. Cosmetology & barber schools	1 1	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
	LAUREL, MD							
61	Educational services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
611	Educational services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
6114 61142	Business schools, & computer & management training	2	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
611420	Computer training	i	Ď l	<u> </u>	Ď	b	Ď	l b

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

see Apper	iux bj					ı		
NAICS						Paid employees for pay		of receipts—
code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	MOUNT AIRY, MD *							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	MOUNT AIRY, MD (CARROLL COUNTY PART) *							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	NEW CARROLLTON, MD							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
6115 61151 611511	Technical & trade schools	1 1 1	D D D	D D D	D D D	a a a	D D D	D D D
	OCEAN CITY, MD							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	POOLESVILLE, MD							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	ROCKVILLE, MD							
61	Educational services	25	28 474	12 600	2 903	320	16.1	12.2
611	Educational services	25	28 474	12 600	2 903	320	16.1	12.2
6114 61142 611420	Business schools, & computer & management training Computer training Computer training	11 7 7	24 417 D D	10 478 D D	2 308 D D	241 C C	15.0 D D	3.0 D D
6116 61169	Other schools & instruction	12 8	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
	SALISBURY, MD							
61	Educational services	8	969	438	92	39	55.5	42.2
611 6115	Educational services	8	969 D	438 D	92 D	39	55.5 D	42.2 D
61151 611511	Technical & trade schools	1 1	0	D D	D D	a a a	D	D
	TAKOMA PARK, MD *							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	TAKOMA PARK, MD (MONTGOMERY COUNTY PART) *							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	THURMONT, MD							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	WALKERSVILLE, MD							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	WESTMINSTER, MD							
61	Educational services	7	898	297	63	37	96.2	3.8
611 6116	Educational services Other schools & instruction.	7	898 898	297 297	63 63	37 37	96.2 96.2	3.8
	BALANCE OF ALLEGANY COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

see Apper	idix Dj						ı	
						Paid employees	Percent of	of receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	44	12 691	4 346	985	197	21.5	38.0
611	Educational services	44	12 691	4 346	985	197	21.5	38.0
6115 61151 611511	Technical & trade schools	5 5 2	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b a	D D D	D D D
6116 61161 611610 6116102	Other schools & instruction. Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Art, drama, & music schools.	23 7 7 1	8 097 D D D	2 648 D D D	618 D D D	132 b b a	17.0 D D D	55.7 D D D
61169	All other schools & instruction	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
	BALANCE OF BALTIMORE COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	109	D	D	D	f	D	D
611	Educational services	109	D	D	D	f	D	D
6114 61142 611420	Business schools, & computer & management training Computer training Computer training	21 12 12	9 999 8 093 8 093	3 112 2 538 2 538	715 581 581	108 77 77	8.6 3.6 3.6	4.5 .2 .2
6115 61151 611511 611519	Technical & trade schools Technical & trade schools Cosmetology & barber schools Other trade & technical schools	20 20 6 7	9 243 9 243 D D	3 526 3 526 D D	731 731 D D	137 137 b b	18.2 18.2 D D	17.7 17.7 D D
6116 61161 611610 6116101	Other schools & instruction. Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals')	62 16 16 12	D D D	D D D	D D D	e b b	D D D	D D D
61162 611620	Sports & recreation instruction	18 18	5 485 5 485	1 819 1 819	276 276	95 95	28.5 28.5	18.3 18.3
61169 611691	All other schools & instruction Exam preparation & tutoring	24	5 039 2 016	1 505 493	345 122	170 79	39.6 32.8	2.2
611692	Automobile driving schools	10	1 284	315	65	40	100.0	_
	BALANCE OF CALVERT COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	7	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	7	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF CAROLINE COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF CARROLL COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
611	Educational services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115 61151 611511	Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools. Cosmetology & barber schools	4 4 3	D D D	D D D	D D D	a a a	D D D	D D D
	BALANCE OF CECIL COUNTY, MD							
61 611	Educational services	5	D	D D	D D	b b	D	D
	BALANCE OF CHARLES COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
611	Educational services	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115 61151 611511	Technical & trade schools	3 3 1	D D D	D D D	D D D	a a a	D D D	D D D
6116 61161 611610 6116101	Other schools & instruction. Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals')	12 4 4 4	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b b	D D D	D D D
-	BALANCE OF FREDERICK COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	16	D	D	D	С	D	D
611	Educational services	16	D	D	D	С	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction	9	D	D	D	b	D	D

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

see Appen	T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T							
NAICS	Geographic area and kind of business					Paid employees for pay period	Percent of	of receipts—
code	2003.4	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	including March 12 (number)	adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF GARRETT COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
611	Educational services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	2 2	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
	BALANCE OF HARFORD COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
611	Educational services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116 61169	Other schools & instruction	9 5	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
	BALANCE OF HOWARD COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	80	29 041	8 863	1 740	465	40.8	11.4
611	Educational services	80	29 041	8 863	1 740	465	40.8	11.4
6114 61142 611420	Business schools, & computer & management training Computer training Computer training	22 14 14	12 526 11 455 11 455	2 719 2 333 2 333	632 532 532	97 72 72	47.1 43.7 43.7	.7 - -
6115 61151 611511	Technical & trade schools Technical & trade schools Cosmetology & barber schools	5 5 1	4 344 4 344 D	1 961 1 961	339 339 D	41 41 a	21.0 21.0 D	9.0 9.0 D
6116	Other schools & instruction	44	8 660	3 041	657	301	52.3	.5
61161 611610 6116101 6116102	Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals') Art, drama, & music schools	12 12 7 5	2 527 2 527 D D	844 844 D D	218 218 D D	71 71 b b	34.0 34.0 D	_ _ D D
61162 611620	Sports & recreation instruction	18 18	3 034 3 034	1 033 1 033	191 191	84 84	65.5 65.5	1.4 1.4
61169	All other schools & instruction	14	3 099	1 164	248	146	54.2	_
6117 61171 611710	Educational support services	9 9 9	3 511 3 511 3 511	1 142 1 142 1 142	112 112 112	26 26 26	14.8 14.8 14.8	79.5 79.5 79.5
	BALANCE OF KENT COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	206	D	D	D	g	D	D
611	Educational services	206	D	D	D	g	D	D
6114 61142 611420	Business schools, & computer & management training Computer training Computer training	41 17 17	D D D	D D D	D D D	с с с	D D D	D D D
61143 611430	Professional & management development training	21 21	D D	D D	D D	C C	D D	D D
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	19 19	D D	D D	D	c	D D	D D
611511 611519	Cosmetology & barber schools Other trade & technical schools	8 10	D 6 048	D 2 363	D 717	b 134	D 34.6	D -
6116 61161 611610 6116101	Other schools & instruction. Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals')	112 18 18 13	D D D	D D D	D D D	g b b b	D D D	D D D
61162 611620	Sports & recreation instruction	50 50	D D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
61163 611630	Language schools	5 5	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
61169 611691 611692 611699	All other schools & instruction Exam preparation & tutoring Automobile driving schools All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	39 16 7 16	D 5 379 D 19 666	D 2 251 D 7 572	D 559 D 1 940	e 167 b 207	D 34.8 D 4.5	D 11.2 D .7
6117 61171 611710	Educational support services	34 34 34	D D D	D D D	D D D	c c c	D D D	D D D

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

						Paid employees	Percent of	of receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	39	D	D	D	С	D	D
611	Educational services	39	D	D	D	С	D	D
6114 61142 611420	Business schools, & computer & management training	10 5 5	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b b	D D D	D D D
61143 611430	Professional & management development training	5 5	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	6 6	660 660	290 290	87 87	19 19	13.3 13.3	9.5 9.5
6116 61161 611610 6116101	Other schools & instruction. Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals')	21 7 7 7	D D D	D D D	D D D	c b b	D D D	D D D
61169	All other schools & instruction	9	1 886	917	195	105	43.5	18.1
	BALANCE OF QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	3	473	110	24	14	100.0	-
611	Educational services	3	473	110	24	14	100.0	_
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	1 1	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
	BALANCE OF ST. MARY'S COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	8	2 506	957	269	53	17.0	3.3
611	Educational services	8	2 506	957	269	53	17.0	3.3
	BALANCE OF TALBOT COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	3	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	3	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF WASHINGTON COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	6	4 090	1 018	190	64	10.4	12.6
611	Educational services	6	4 090	1 018	190	64	10.4	12.6
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction	3	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF WICOMICO COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	3	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF WORCESTER COUNTY, MD							
61	Educational services	5	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	5	D	D	D	а	D	D
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	1	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. ²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Appendix A. Explanation of Terms

ANNUAL PAYROLL

Payroll includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees. Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodging). If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of professional service organizations or associations which operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate Federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. For corporations, payroll includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

EXPENSES (\$1,000)

Includes program service grants, specified assistance to individuals, benefits paid to or for members, payroll, employee benefits, payroll taxes, interest and rent expenses, cost of supplies used for operation, cost of merchandise sold, depreciation expenses, fundraising expenses, contracted or purchased services, and other expenses charged to operations during 1997. Expenses exclude outlays for the purchase of real estate; construction and all other capital improvements; funds invested; assessments or dues paid to the parent or other chapters of the same organization; incomes taxes; sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or Federal tax agency; and, for fundraising organizations, funds transferred to charities and other organizations.

FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL (\$1,000)

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1997.

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 1997.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census. An establishment is included in the census if it is an employer, the establishment has \$1,000 in payroll, and was in operation at any time during 1997. Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoeshine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

NUMBER OF PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12

Paid employees consists of full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; and members of a professional service organization or association which operates under state professional corporation statutes and files a corporate Federal income tax return. Not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses, and employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS Form 941.

RECEIPTS/REVENUE (\$1,000)

Receipts (basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax). Includes receipts from customers or clients for services rendered, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold during 1997 whether or not payment was received in 1997. For advertising agencies, travel industries, and other service establishments operating on a commission basis, receipts include commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings and sales. Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. The establishments share of receipts from departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others are included as part of receipts. Receipts also include the total value of service contracts, market value of compensation received in lieu of cash, amounts received for work subcontracted to others, and dues and assessments from members and affiliates. Receipts from services provided to foreign customers from U.S. locations, including services preformed for foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales, occupancy, admissions, or other taxes collected from customers and remitted directly by the firm to a local, state, or Federal tax agency, nor do they include income from such sources as contributions, gifts, and grants; dividends, interest, and investments; or sale or rental of real estate. Also excluded are receipts (gross) of departments and concessions which are operated by others; sales of used equipment rented or leased to customers; domestic intracompany transfers; receipts of foreign subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income, such as royalties, franchise fees, etc. Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other

than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Revenue (basic dollar volume measure for firms exempt from Federal income tax). Includes revenue from customers or clients for services rendered and merchandise sold during 1997, whether or not payment was received in 1997, and gross sales of merchandise, minus returns and allowances. Also included are income from interest, dividends, gross rents (including display space rentals and share of receipts from departments operated by other companies), gross contributions, gifts, grants (whether or not restricted for use in operations), royalties, dues and assessments from members and affiliates, commissions earned from the sale of merchandise owned by others (including commissions from vending machine operators), and gross receipts from fundraising activities. Receipts from taxable business activities of firms exempt from Federal income tax (unrelated business income) are also included in revenue.

Revenue does not include sales, admissions, or other taxes collected by the organization from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or Federal tax agency; income from the sale of real estate, investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale); gross receipts of departments, concessions, etc., that are operated by others; and amounts transferred to operating funds from capital or reserve funds.

SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE ESTIMATED (PERCENT)

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE FROM ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS (PERCENT)

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

Appendix B. NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

61 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES

The Educational Services sector comprises establishments that provide instruction and training in a wide variety of subjects. This instruction and training is provided by specialized establishments, such as schools, colleges, universities, and training centers. These establishments may be privately owned and operated for profit or not for profit, or they may be publicly owned and operated. They may also offer food and accommodation services to their students.

Educational services are usually delivered by teachers or instructors that explain, tell, demonstrate, supervise, and direct learning. Instruction is imparted in diverse settings, such as educational institutions, the workplace, or the home through correspondence, television, or other means. It can be adapted to the particular needs of the students, for example sign language can replace verbal language for teaching students with hearing impairments. All industries in the sector share this commonality of process, namely, labor inputs of instructors with the requisite subject matter expertise and teaching ability.

611 Educational Services

Industries in the Educational Services subsector provide instruction and training in a wide variety of subjects. The instruction and training is provided by specialized establishments, such as schools, colleges, universities, and training centers.

The subsector is structured according to level and type of educational services. Elementary and secondary schools, junior colleges and colleges, universities, and professional schools correspond to a recognized series of formal levels of education designated by diplomas, associate degrees (including equivalent certificates), and degrees. The remaining industry groups are based more on the type of instruction or training offered and the levels are not always as formally defined. The establishments are often highly specialized, many offering instruction in a very limited subject matter, for example ski lessons or one specific computer software package. Within the sector, the level and types of training that are required of the instructors and teachers vary depending on the industry.

Establishments that manage schools and other educational establishments on a contractual basis are classified in this subsector if they both manage the operation and provide the operating staff. Such establishments are classified in the educational services subsector based on the type of facility managed and operated.

6114 Business Schools and Computer and Management Training

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 61141, Business and Secretarial Schools; 61142, Computer Training; and 61143, Professional and Management Development Training.

61141 Business and Secretarial Schools

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering courses in office procedures and secretarial and stenographic skills and may offer courses in basic office skills, such as word processing. In addition, these establishments may offer such classes as office machine operation, reception, communications, and other skills designed for individuals pursuing a clerical or secretarial career.

611410 Business and Secretarial Schools

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering courses in office procedures and secretarial and stenographic skills and may offer courses in basic office skills, such as word processing. In addition, these establishments may offer such classes as office machine operation, reception, communications, and other skills designed for individuals pursuing a clerical or secretarial career.

The data published with NAICS code 611410 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8244 Business and Secretarial Schools

61142 Computer Training

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting computer training (except computer repair), such as computer programming, software packages, computerized business systems, computer electronics technology, computer operations, and local area network management. Instruction may be provided at the establishment's facilities or at an off-site location, including the client's own facilities.

611420 Computer Training

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting computer training (except computer repair), such as computer programming, software

EDUCATIONAL SERVICES APPENDIX B B-1

packages, computerized business systems, computer electronics technology, computer operations, and local area network management. Instruction may be provided at the establishment's facilities or at an off-site location, including the client's own facilities.

The data published with NAICS code 611420 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8243 (pt) Computer Training, (Except Computer Repair Training)

61143 Professional and Management Development Training

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering an array of short duration courses and seminars for management and professional development. Training for career development may be provided directly to individuals or through employers' training programs; and courses may be customized or modified to meet the special needs of customers. Instruction may be provided at the establishment's facilities or at an off-site location, including the client's own facilities.

611430 Professional and Management Development Training

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering an array of short duration courses and seminars for management and professional development. Training for career development may be provided directly to individuals or through employers' training programs; and courses may be customized or modified to meet the special needs of customers. Instruction may be provided at the establishment's facilities or at an off-site location, including the client's own facilities.

The data published with NAICS code 611430 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8299 (pt) Professional and Management Development Training

6115 Technical and Trade Schools

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering vocational and technical training in a variety of technical subjects and trades. The training often leads to job-specific certification.

61151 Technical and Trade Schools

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering vocational and technical training in a variety of technical subjects and trades. The training often leads to job-specific certification.

611511 Cosmetology and Barber Schools

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering training in barbering, hair styling, or the cosmetic arts, such as makeup or skin care. These schools provide job-specific certification.

The data published with NAICS code 611511 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7231 (pt) Beauty and Cosmetology Schools

7241 (pt) Barber Colleges

6115111 Beauty and Cosmetology Schools

Establishments primarily engaged in offering training in hair styling or the cosmetic arts, such as makeup or skin care. These schools provide job-specific certification.

6115112 Barber Colleges

Establishments primarily engaged in offering training in barbering. These schools provide nonacademic certification.

611512 Flight Training

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering aviation and flight training. These establishments may offer vocational training, recreational training, or both.

The data published with NAICS code 611512 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8249 (pt) Aviation Schools (Excluding Flying Instruction)

8299 (pt) Flying Instruction

6115121 Flying Instruction

Establishments primarily engaged in offering flight training. These establishments may offer vocational training, recreational training, or both.

6115122 Aviation Schools (Except Flying Instruction)

Establishments primarily engaged in offering aviation training (except flight training). These establishments may offer vocational training, recreational training, or both.

611513 Apprenticeship Training

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering apprenticeship training programs. These programs involve applied training as well as course work.

The data published with NAICS code 611513 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8249 (pt) Apprenticeship Training

611519 Other Technical and Trade Schools

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering job or career vocational or technical courses (except cosmetology and barber training, aviation

and flight training, and apprenticeship training). The curriculums offered by these schools are highly structured and specialized and lead to job-specific certification.

The data published with NAICS code 611519 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8243 (pt) Computer Repair Training

8249 (pt) Other Technical and Trade Schools

8249 (pt) Truck Driving Schools

6115191 Other Technical and Trade Schools (Except Computer Repair and Truck Driving Schools)

Establishments primarily engaged in offering job or career vocational or technical courses (except cosmetology and barber training, aviation and flight training, computer repair training, truck driving instruction, and apprenticeship training). The curriculums offered by these establishments are highly structured and specialized and generally lead to job-specific certification.

6115192 Computer Repair Training

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting training in the repair and maintenance of computers and computer peripheral equipment.

6115193 Truck Driving Schools

Establishments primarily engaged in offering truck and bus driving instruction. Also included are construction equipment operation schools.

6116 Other Schools and Instruction

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering or providing instruction (except academic schools, colleges, and universities; and business, computer, management, technical, or trade instruction).

61161 Fine Arts Schools

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering instruction in the arts, including dance, art, drama, and music.

611610 Fine Arts Schools

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering instruction in the arts, including dance, art, drama, and music.

The data published with NAICS code 611610 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7911 (pt) Dance School or Studio Providing
Instruction (Including Children's and Professionals')

8299 (pt) Art, Drama, and Music Schools

6116101 Dance Schools (Including Children's and Professionals')

Establishments primarily engaged in teaching dance to children and adults.

6116102 Art, Drama, and Music Schools

Establishments primarily engaged in offering instruction in the arts, including art, drama, and music.

61162 Sports and Recreation Instruction

This industry comprises establishments, such as camps and schools, primarily engaged in offering instruction in athletic activities to groups of individuals. Overnight and day sports instruction camps are included in this industry.

611620 Sports and Recreation Instruction

This industry comprises establishments, such as camps and schools, primarily engaged in offering instruction in athletic activities to groups of individuals. Overnight and day sports instruction camps are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 611620 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7999 (pt) Sports and Recreation Instruction

61163 Language Schools

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering foreign language instruction (including sign language). These establishments are designed to offer language instruction ranging from conversational skills for personal enrichment to intensive training courses for career or educational opportunities.

611630 Language Schools

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering foreign language instruction (including sign language). These establishments are designed to offer language instruction ranging from conversational skills for personal enrichment to intensive training courses for career or educational opportunities.

The data published with NAICS code 611630 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8299 (pt) Language Schools

61169 All Other Schools and Instruction

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering instruction (except business, computer, management, technical, trade, fine arts, athletic, and language instruction). Also excluded from this industry are academic schools, colleges, and universities.

EDUCATIONAL SERVICES APPENDIX B B-3

611691 Exam Preparation and Tutoring

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering preparation for standardized examinations and/or academic tutoring services.

The data published with NAICS code 611691 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8299 (pt) Exam Preparation and Tutoring

611692 Automobile Driving Schools

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering automobile driving instruction.

The data published with NAICS code 611692 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8299 (pt) Automobile Driving Instruction

611699 All Other Miscellaneous Schools and Instruction

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering instruction (except business, computer, management, technical, trade, fine arts, athletic, language instruction, tutoring, and automobile driving instruction). Also excluded from this industry are academic schools, colleges, and universities.

The data published with NAICS code 611699 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8299 (pt) All Other Miscellaneous Schools and Instruction

6117 Educational Support Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing noninstructional services that support educational processes or systems.

61171 Educational Support Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing noninstructional services that support educational processes or systems.

611710 Educational Support Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing noninstructional services that support educational processes or systems.

The data published with NAICS code 611710 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8299 (pt) Educational Support Services 8748 (pt) Educational Testing and Evaluation Services

6117101 Educational Support Services (Except Educational Test Development and Evaluation Services)

Establishments primarily engaged in providing noninstructional services that support educational processes systems, such as educational counseling, educational curriculum development, and student exchange programs.

6117102 Educational Test Development and Evaluation Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing educational test development and evaluation services.

Appendix C. Coverage and Methodology

MAIL/NONMAIL UNIVERSE

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Census Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, receipts, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 1997 Economic Census were divided into the mail universe and nonmail universe. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

- The mail universe consisted of firms for which information was obtained by means of a mail canvass and included:
 - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff (The term "employers" refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 1997 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.).
 - A sample of small employers, i.e., singleestablishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, in classifications for which specialized data precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources.
- 2. The nonmail universe consisted of firms that were not required to file a regular census return and included:
 - a. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers in the nonmail universe generally included firms with less than 10 employees and represented about 10 percent of total receipts of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts, payroll, and employment for small employers in the nonmail universe were derived or estimated from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
 - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to Federal income tax with no paid employees during 1997. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms,

nonemployers accounted for less than 10-percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. The census included only those nonemployer firms which reported a receipts volume of \$1,000 or more during 1997. Establishments exempt from Federal income tax with no paid employees were excluded as in previous censuses. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released as part of the Core Business Statistics Series.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments in this sector were assigned in accordance with the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Manual, United States. NAICS is a common classification system developed by the United States, Canada, and Mexico. This system replaces the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) that was used in previous censuses. Appendix A of the 1997 NAICS manual provides information on the comparability between the 1987 SIC and the 1997 NAICS. More information on NAICS is available in the NAICS manual and at www.census.gov/naics.

The method of assigning classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the mail and nonmail universe as follows:

- 1. The mail universe.
 - Establishments in the mail universe were classified on the basis of their self-designation, sources of receipts, and other industry-specific inquiries.
- 2. The nonmail universe.
 - a. Selected small employers were classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1992 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 1997 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1997 census kind-of-business code.
 - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

EDUCATIONAL SERVICES APPENDIX C C-1

METHOD OF ASSIGNING TAX STATUS

For kind-of-business classifications where there were substantial numbers of taxable and tax-exempt establishments, establishments were classified based on the Federal income tax filing requirement for the establishment or organization. This classification was based primarily on the response to an inquiry on the census questionnaire. Establishments that indicated that all or part of their income was exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of section 501 of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) code were classified as tax-exempt; establishments indicating no such exemption were classified as taxable. All government-operated hospitals were classified as tax-exempt. For establishments in the nonmail universe, the tax status classification was based upon the type of tax return filed by the firm or organization.

For selected kind-of-business classifications that are comprised primarily of tax-exempt establishments, all establishments in those classifications were defined as tax-exempt. All establishments in the remaining kind-of-business classifications (comprised primarily of taxable establishments) were defined as taxable.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Sources of Receipt or Revenue reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census questionnaires mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates insofar as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, receipts or revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report, were available only from the establishments in the mail universe that completed the appropriate inquiries on the questionnaire.

Data for industry-specific inquiries in this sector were expanded in most cases to account for establishments that did not respond to the particular inquiry for which data are presented. Data presented for industry-specific inquiries based on a December 31 reference date were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts or revenue of only those establishments in business at the end of the year. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for other industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts or revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases expansion on the basis of the receipts or revenue item was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion of reported data to account for nonrespondents.

All reports in which data were expanded to account for nonmail employers and nonrespondents include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts or revenue of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts or revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

Appendix D. Geographic Notes

MARYLAND

Hampstead is in Baltimore and Carroll Counties.

Mount Airy is in Carroll and Frederick Counties.

Takoma Park is in Montgomery and Prince George's Counties.

1997 ECONOMIC CENSUS APPENDIX D D-1

Appendix E. Metropolitan Areas

MARYLAND

Baltimore, MD PMSA

Anne Arundel County, MD

Baltimore County, MD

Carroll County, MD

Harford County, MD

Howard County, MD

Queen Anne's County, MD

Baltimore, MD (IC)

Cumberland, MD—WV MSA

Allegany County, MD

Mineral County, WV

Hagerstown, MD PMSA

Washington County, MD

Philadelphia—Wilmington—Atlantic City, PA—NJ—DE—MD CMSA

Atlantic-Cape May, NJ PMSA

Atlantic County, NJ

Cape May County, NJ

Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA

Burlington County, NJ

Camden County, NJ

Gloucester County, NJ

Salem County, NJ

Bucks County, PA

Chester County, PA

Delaware County, PA

Montgomery County, PA

Philadelphia County, PA

Vineland—Millville—Bridgeton, NJ PMSA

Cumberland County, NJ

Wilmington—Newark, DE—MD PMSA

New Castle County, DE

Cecil County, MD

Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV PMSA

District of Columbia, DC

Calvert County, MD

Charles County, MD

Frederick County, MD

Montgomery County, MD

Prince George's County, MD

Arlington County, VA

Clarke County, VA

Culpeper County, VA

Fairfax County, VA

Fauquier County, VA

King George County, VA

Loudoun County, VA

Prince William County, VA

Spotsylvania County, VA

Stafford County, VA

Warren County, VA

Alexandria, VA (IC)

Fairfax, VA (IC)

Falls Church, VA (IC)

Fredericksburg, VA (IC)

Manassas, VA (IC)

Manassas Park, VA (IC)

Berkeley County, WV

Jefferson County, WV

Washington—Baltimore, DC—MD—VA—WV CMSA

Baltimore, MD PMSA

Anne Arundel County, MD

Baltimore County, MD

Carroll County, MD

Harford County, MD

1997 ECONOMIC CENSUS APPENDIX E E-1

Washington—Baltimore, DC—MD—VA—WV CMSA—Con.

Baltimore, MD PMSA—Con.

Howard County, MD

Queen Anne's County, MD

Baltimore, MD (IC)

Hagerstown, MD PMSA

Washington County, MD

Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV PMSA

District of Columbia, DC

Calvert County, MD

Charles County, MD

Frederick County, MD

Montgomery County, MD

Prince George's County, MD

Arlington County, VA

Clarke County, VA

Culpeper County, VA

Fairfax County, VA

Fauquier County, VA

Washington—Baltimore, DC—MD—VA—WV CMSA—Con.

Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV PMSA-Con.

King George County, VA

Loudoun County, VA

Prince William County, VA

Spotsylvania County, VA

Stafford County, VA

Warren County, VA

Alexandria, VA (IC)

Fairfax, VA (IC)

Falls Church, VA (IC)

Fredericksburg, VA (IC)

Manassas, VA (IC)

Manassas Park, VA (IC)

Berkeley County, WV

Jefferson County, WV

Wilmington—Newark, DE—MD PMSA

New Castle County, DE

Cecil County, MD