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1997 Economic Census

Educational Services Geographic Area Series





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Introduction to the Economic Census

PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7.

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the Federal Government use the data to monitor economic activity and assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

ALL-NEW INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 1997 Economic Census are published primarily on the basis of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), unlike earlier censuses, which were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS is in the process of being adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico. Most economic census reports cover one of the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information

52 Finance and Insurance 53

Real Estate and Rental and Leasing 54 Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

55 Management of Companies and Enterprises 56 Administrative and Support and Waste

Management and Remediation Services

61 **Educational Services**

Health Care and Social Assistance 62

Arts. Entertainment, and Recreation 71

72 Accommodation and Foodservices

Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 96 subsectors (three-digit codes), 313 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1170 industries (five- and six-digit codes).

RELATIONSHIP TO SIC

While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The industry definitions discuss the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it will not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

For 1997, data for auxiliary establishments (those functioning primarily to manage, service, or support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a central administrative office or warehouse) will not be included in the sector-specific reports. These data will be published separately.

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for the states, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, parishes, and corporate municipalities including cities, towns, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were

required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from Internal Revenue Service tax forms is used as a basis for coding.

BASIS OF REPORTING

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company.

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 1997 data are expressed in 1997 dollars, and 1992 data, in 1992 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA

Reports in Print and Electronic Media

All results of the 1997 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site (www.census.gov) and on compact discs (CD-ROM) for sale by the Census Bureau. Unlike previous censuses, only selected highlights are published in printed reports. For more information, including a description of electronic and printed reports being issued, see the Internet site, or write to U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300, or call Customer Services at 301-457-4100.

Special Tabulations

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1997 Economic Census may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, in electronic or tabular form. The data will be summaries subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) that govern the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief of the division named below, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300. To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call the appropriate division:

Manufacturing and Construction Division Service Sector Statistics Division

301-457-4673 301-457-2668

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some covering service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business service censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated: providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other Federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses expanded between 1967 and 1992. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. All of the census reports printed since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987 and 1992 Economic Censuses contain databases including nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the Guide to the 1997 Economic Census and Related Statistics at www.census.gov/econquide. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the History of the 1997 Economic Census at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with the 1997 Economic Census data:

- Α Standard error of 100 percent or more.
- D Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.
- F Exceeds 100 percent because data include establishments with payroll exceeding rev-
- Ν Not available or not comparable.
- Revenue not collected at this level of detail for Q multiestablishment firms.
- S Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

- V Represents less than 50 vehicles or .05 percent.
- Χ Not applicable.
- Υ Disclosure withheld because of insufficient
 - coverage of merchandise lines.
- Ζ Less than half the unit shown. 0 to 19 employees.
- a b
- 20 to 99 employees.
- 100 to 249 employees. C
- 250 to 499 employees. e
- f 500 to 999 employees.
- 1,000 to 2,499 employees. g
- h 2,500 to 4,999 employees.
- 5,000 to 9,999 employees.
- 10,000 to 24,999 employees.
- k 25,000 to 49,999 employees.
- 50,000 to 99,999 employees.
- 100,000 employees or more. m
- 10 to 19 percent estimated.
- р q 20 to 29 percent estimated.
- Revised. r
- Sampling error exceeds 40 percent.
- Not elsewhere classified. nec
- Not specified by kind. nsk
- Represents zero (page image/print only).
- (CC) Consolidated city.
- Independent city. (IC)

1997 ECONOMIC CENSUS INTRODUCTION 3 This page is intentionally blank.

Educational Services

SCOPE

The Educational Services sector (sector 61) comprises establishments that provide instruction and training in a wide variety of subjects. This instruction and training is provided by specialized establishments, such as schools, colleges, universities, and training centers. These establishments may be privately owned and operated for profit or not for profit, or they may be publicly owned and operated. They may also offer food and accommodation services to their students.

Educational services are usually delivered by teachers or instructors that explain, tell, demonstrate, supervise, and direct learning. Instruction is imparted in diverse settings, such as educational institutions, the workplace, or the home through correspondence, television, or other means. It can be adapted to the particular needs of the students, for example sign language can replace verbal language for teaching students with hearing impairments. All industries in the sector share this commonality of process, namely, labor inputs of instructors with the requisite subject matter expertise and teaching ability.

Data for this sector are shown for establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax and separately of firms which are exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Many of the "kinds of business or operation" included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as "business," "establishment," and "firm") used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all "kinds of business or operation" in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

The basic tabulations for this sector do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehousing or bookkeeping) to service establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented separately.

GENERAL

A list of reports that provide statistics on sector 61 follows.

Geographic area reports. There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. For establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax, each state report presents general statistics on number of

establishments, receipts, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. For establishments of firms exempt from Federal income tax, each state report presents statistics on number of establishments, revenue, expenses, payroll, and employment by kind of business, for the state and MAs. Greater kindofbusiness detail is shown for larger areas.

The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for establishments with payroll of firms subject to Federal income tax, as well as those exempt from Federal income tax, for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

Sources of receipts or revenue report. This report presents sources of receipts or revenue data for establishments with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states.

Establishment and firm size (including legal form of **organization) report.** This report presents receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts/revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments; and receipts/revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms.

Miscellaneous subjects report. This report presents data for establishments with payroll for a variety of industry-specific questions. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

ZIP Code report. This report presents data for establishments with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Data may be presented for:

- 1. The United States as a whole.
- 2. States and the District of Columbia.
- 3. Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSAs) and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSAs) defined by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) as of June 30, 1997. A CMSA is an area used to

facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous PMSAs which have a population of at least 1,000,000 (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census) and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.

- 4. Metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) defined by the OMB as of June 30, 1997. An MSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census). Each MSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character. In New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.
- 5. Areas within the state outside metropolitan areas (MAs).
- 6. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 1997. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs and census areas. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.
- 7. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 1997. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments which consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
- Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 1997. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 1990 Census of Population

- or subsequent special census. For the economic census, boroughs and census areas in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.
- Special economic urban areas (SEUAs), which include townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census).

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1992 AND 1997 CENSUSES

The 1997 Economic Census is the first census to present data based on the new North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Previous census data were presented according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system developed some 60 years ago. Due to this change, comparability between census years may be limited. Comparative statistics will be included as part of the Core Business Statistics Reports.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county.

Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

						Paid	Percent c	of receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	COLORADO							
61	Educational services	846	396 479	137 118	31 315	6 309	25.5	9.0
611	Educational services	846	396 479	137 118	31 315	6 309	25.5	9.0
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training Business & secretarial schools Business & secretarial schools	195	101 467	37 357	8 749	1 045	29.4	3.9
61141		11	8 070	3 242	842	184	22.9	.7
611410		11	8 070	3 242	842	184	22.9	.7
61142	Computer training	76	41 882	17 121	3 995	409	33.1	1.6
611420		76	41 882	17 121	3 995	409	33.1	1.6
61143	Professional & management development training	108	51 515	16 994	3 912	452	27.4	6.2
611430		108	51 515	16 994	3 912	452	27.4	6.2
6115	Technical & trade schools	138	158 943	55 102	13 030	2 085	13.2	7.6
61151		138	158 943	55 102	13 030	2 085	13.2	7.6
611511		29	D	D	D	c	D	D
611512		26	17 771	4 749	974	203	52.6	46.8
611513		4	D	D	D	b	D	D
611519		79	133 155	47 501	11 361	1 698	7.7	2.1
6116	Other schools & instruction. Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals') Art, drama, & music schools.	415	108 227	33 029	7 329	2 546	39.6	12.9
61161		86	10 641	3 123	735	472	31.7	4.4
611610		86	10 641	3 123	735	472	31.7	4.4
6116101		71	9 168	2 655	592	406	25.0	4.7
6116102		15	1 473	468	143	66	73.3	2.6
61162	Sports & recreation instruction	154	34 459	9 440	2 104	830	50.3	23.3
611620		154	34 459	9 440	2 104	830	50.3	23.3
61163	Language schools	14	6 224	2 661	564	222	14.9	1.1
611630		14	6 224	2 661	564	222	14.9	1.1
61169	All other schools & instruction Exam preparation & tutoring. Automobile driving schools. All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	161	56 903	17 805	3 926	1 022	37.4	9.5
611691		32	12 453	3 311	793	273	64.1	6.6
611692		23	3 970	1 670	363	161	45.3	13.6
611699		106	40 480	12 824	2 770	588	28.3	10.0
6117	Educational support services	98	27 842	11 630	2 207	633	26.9	19.7
61171		98	27 842	11 630	2 207	633	26.9	19.7
611710		98	27 842	11 630	2 207	633	26.9	19.7

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. ²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 1b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

							Paid employees	Percent o	f revenue —
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	COLORADO								
61	Educational services	182	102 793	86 733	27 383	6 182	1 407	18.0	19.5
611	Educational services	182	102 793	86 733	27 383	6 182	1 407	18.0	19.5
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training	11	18 972	13 199	5 285	1 129	139	.1	9.6
61141		1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
611410		1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
61142	Computer training	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
611420		1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
61143	Professional & management development training Professional & management development training	9	D	D	D	D	C	D	D
611430		9	D	D	D	D	C	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools Technical & trade schools Apprenticeship training Other trade & technical schools	28	11 694	10 902	3 880	878	191	44.5	15.4
61151		28	11 694	10 902	3 880	878	191	44.5	15.4
611513		15	3 704	3 237	1 107	282	83	65.0	14.8
611519		13	7 990	7 665	2 773	596	108	35.0	15.7
6116 61161 611610 6116101	Other schools & instruction Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's &	124 25 25	62 080 14 753 14 753	53 401 13 559 13 559	15 871 2 182 2 182	3 606 419 419	977 152 152	19.1 7.8 7.8	23.3 47.7 47.7
6116102	professionals')	8 17	1 306 13 447	1 313 12 246	427 1 755	110 309	65 87	23.2 6.3	11.4 51.2
61162	Sports & recreation instruction	27	6 225	6 110	1 923	457	181	51.2	22.2
611620		27	6 225	6 110	1 923	457	181	51.2	22.2
61163	Language schools	7	1 138	951	521	83	62	8.6	27.5
611630		7	1 138	951	521	83	62	8.6	27.5
61169	All other schools & instruction	65	39 964	32 781	11 245	2 647	582	18.6	14.4
611691		8	1 764	1 897	836	193	52	32.8	17.3
611692		1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
611699		56	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
6117	Educational support services	19	10 047	9 231	2 347	569	100	14.4	19.4
61171		19	10 047	9 231	2 347	569	100	14.4	19.4
611710		19	10 047	9 231	2 347	569	100	14.4	19.4

Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

						Paid employees	Percent o	f receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA							
61	Educational services	92	38 131	14 099	3 629	630	22.2	8.9
611	Educational services	92	38 131	14 099	3 629	630	22.2	8.9
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training	28	14 540	5 370	1 528	173	23.6	15.8
61142		12	6 455	3 068	1 037	82	12.9	6.1
611420		12	6 455	3 068	1 037	82	12.9	6.1
61143	Professional & management development training	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
611430		14	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools . Technical & trade schools . Cosmetology & barber schools Other trade & technical schools	18	11 066	4 449	1 138	132	7.4	4.8
61151		18	11 066	4 449	1 138	132	7.4	4.8
611511		5	D	D	D	b	D	D
611519		10	9 036	3 647	949	91	3.9	5.9
6116	Other schools & instruction. Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals')	35	11 259	3 897	867	312	27.1	4.6
61161		7	1 172	435	104	44	2.5	-
611610		7	1 172	435	104	44	2.5	-
6116101		7	1 172	435	104	44	2.5	-
61169	All other schools & instruction All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
611699		11	7 156	2 320	553	89	30.6	-

¹Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
²Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997-Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

MSAs, and	I PMSAs), see Appendix E]						1	
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records ¹	f receipts— Estimated ²
	DENVER-BOULDER-GREELEY, CO CMSA							
61	Educational services	592	311 367	110 099	24 852	4 767	24.1	9.4
611	Educational services	592	311 367	110 099	24 852	4 767	24.1	9.4
6114 61141 611410	Business schools, & computer & management training Business & secretarial schools Business & secretarial schools	148 7 7	D D D	D D D	D D D	f c c	D D D	D D D
61142 611420	Computer training	56 56	33 936 33 936	13 630 13 630	2 849 2 849	301 301	36.1 36.1	.8 .8
61143 611430	Professional & management development training	85 85	D D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
6115 61151 611511 611512 611519	Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools. Cosmetology & barber schools Flight training. Other trade & technical schools	100 100 18 19 60	D D 4 196 D D	D D 1 438 D D	D D 351 D D	9 88 c 9	D D 24.6 D D	D D 1.7 D
6116 61161 611610 6116101 6116102	Other schools & instruction. Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals') Art, drama, & music schools.	268 62 62 49 13	75 320 8 295 8 295 D D	22 965 2 403 2 403 D D	5 086 581 581 D D	1 635 362 362 e b	36.8 30.9 30.9 D D	14.0 3.0 3.0 D D
61162 611620	Sports & recreation instruction	93 93	21 787 21 787	5 939 5 939	1 244 1 244	393 393	44.2 44.2	25.1 25.1
61163 611630	Language schools Language schools	11 11	5 697 5 697	2 335 2 335	514 514	143 143	15.2 15.2	-
61169 611691 611692 611699	All other schools & instruction Exam preparation & tutoring Automobile driving schools All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	102 24 16 62	39 541 11 114 2 433 25 994	12 288 2 932 1 046 8 310	2 747 715 217 1 815	737 221 106 410	37.0 61.7 52.4 25.0	12.2 6.4 4.7 15.4
6117 61171 611710	Educational support services	76 76 76	25 561 25 561 25 561	11 097 11 097 11 097	2 086 2 086 2 086	599 599 599	21.3 21.3 21.3	21.2 21.2 21.2
	Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA							
61	Educational services	103	29 920	10 689	2 291	493	37.6	12.5
611 6114	Educational services Business schools, & computer & management training	103	29 920 14 339	10 689 5 053	2 291 1 177	493 113	37.6 28.4	12.5
61143 611430	Professional & management development training	22 22 22	13 308 13 308	4 654 4 654	1 095 1 095	104 104	26.9 26.9	1.2 1.2
6115 61151 611512	Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools. Flight training.	13 13 5	D D D	D D D	D D D	c c b	D D D	D D D
6116 61162 611620	Other schools & instruction Sports & recreation instruction Sports & recreation instruction	51 19 19	7 698 D D	2 050 D D	421 D D	224 b b	43.7 D D	12.1 D D
61169 611699	All other schools & instruction All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	26 19	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
6117 61171 611710	Educational support services	13 13 13	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b b	D D D	D D D
	Denver, CO PMSA							
61	Educational services	470	273 715	96 717	22 041	4 172	23.0	9.3
611 6114	Educational services Business schools, & computer & management training	470 120	273 715 65 976	96 717 25 054	22 041 5 658	4 172 707	23.0 30.1	9.3
61141 611410	Business & secretarial schools Business & secretarial schools	7 7	D D	D D	D D	C	D D	D D
61142 611420	Computer training	52 52	32 905 32 905	13 231 13 231	2 767 2 767	292 292	35.8 35.8	.8 .8
61143 611430	Professional & management development training	61 61	D D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
6115 61151 611511 611512 611519	Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools. Cosmetology & barber schools Flight training. Other trade & technical schools	85 85 17 14 52	124 355 124 355 D D 106 260	43 228 43 228 D D 38 832	10 373 10 373 D D 9 376	1 587 1 587 b b 1 391	12.6 12.6 D D 6.8	7.2 7.2 D D 2.1

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

	The top see Appendix E ₁					Paid	Percent of	of receipts —
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	DENVER-BOULDER-GREELEY, CO CMSA-Con.							
	Denver, CO PMSA—Con.							
61	Educational services—Con.							
611	Educational services—Con.							
6116 61161 611610 6116101 6116102	Other schools & instruction. Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals') Art, drama, & music schools	207 54 54 41 13	62 402 7 619 7 619 D D	19 485 2 150 2 150 D D	4 302 514 514 D D	1 334 264 264 c b	38.0 31.0 31.0 D D	15.3 2.8 2.8 D D
61162 611620	Sports & recreation instruction	72 72	18 015 18 015	4 854 4 854	1 036 1 036	320 320	45.3 45.3	27.6 27.6
61163 611630	Language schools	10 10	D D	D D	D D	c c	D D	D D
61169 611691 611692 611699	All other schools & instruction Exam preparation & tutoring Automobile driving schools All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	71 19 12 40	D 10 291 D D	D 2 660 D D	D 637 D D	f 199 b e	D 61.5 D D	D 6.9 D
6117 61171 611710	Educational support services	58 58 58	20 982 20 982 20 982	8 950 8 950 8 950	1 708 1 708 1 708	544 544 544	18.0 18.0 18.0	25.5 25.5 25.5
	Greeley, CO PMSA							
61	Educational services	19	7 732	2 693	520	102	11.1	.5
611	Educational services	19	7 732	2 693	520	102	11.1	.5
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	2 2	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
6116 61169 611699	Other schools & instruction	10 5 3	5 220 D D	1 430 D D	363 D D	77 b b	11.3 D D	.7 D D
	FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO MSA							
61	Educational services	40	21 051	5 401	1 142	365	27.9	2.0
611	Educational services	40	21 051	5 401	1 142	365	27.9	2.0
6115 61151 611511 611519	Technical & trade schools . Technical & trade schools . Cosmetology & barber schools Other trade & technical schools .	5 5 1 3	14 074 14 074 D D	3 658 3 658 D D	766 766 D D	160 160 a c	6.5 6.5 D D	- D D
6116 61162 611620	Other schools & instruction Sports & recreation instruction Sports & recreation instruction	25 9 9	4 938 2 768 2 768	1 340 830 830	268 163 163	182 109 109	67.1 75.0 75.0	7.8 10.5 10.5
61169	All other schools & instruction	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
	GRAND JUNCTION, CO MSA							
61	Educational services	15	2 704	879	196	106	60.7	2.7
611	Educational services	15	2 704	879	196	106	60.7	2.7
6115 61151 611511	Technical & trade schools	5 5 2	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b a	D D D	D D D
6116 61162 611620	Other schools & instruction	9 5 5	1 502 D D	412 D D	78 D D	69 b b	58.7 D D	4.9 D D
	PUEBLO, CO MSA							
61	Educational services	11	3 285	929	252	77	37.9	1.2
611	Educational services	11	3 285	929	252	77	37.9	1.2
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	2 2	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
6116 61169	Other schools & instruction	8 3	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D

Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

						Paid	Percent of	of receipts —
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	AREA OUTSIDE COLORADO METROPOLITAN AREAS							
61	Educational services	96	19 941	5 711	1 244	364	43.7	12.5
611	Educational services	96	19 941	5 711	1 244	364	43.7	12.5
6114 61143 611430	Business schools, & computer & management training Professional & management development training Professional & management development training	11 7 7	4 764 4 142 4 142	1 266 1 099 1 099	221 186 186	23 11 11	20.2 17.8 17.8	- - -
6115 61151 611511	Technical & trade schools Technical & trade schools Cosmetology & barber schools	8 8 2	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b a	D D D	D D D
6116 61162 611620	Other schools & instruction	70 34 34	D 7 012 7 012	D 1 882 1 882	D 504 504	e 189 189	D 56.3 56.3	D 31.5 31.5
61169 611699	All other schools & instruction All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	26 23	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D

Table 2b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan **Areas: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

							Paid	Percent of	f revenue-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA								
61	Educational services	13	19 220	12 697	4 547	1 090	114	4.0	10.3
611	Educational services	13	19 220	12 697	4 547	1 090	114	4.0	10.3
6114 61143 611430	Business schools, & computer & management training Professional & management development training Professional & management development training	1 1 1	D D D	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b b	D D D	D D D
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	2 2	D D	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
6116 61169	Other schools & instruction	7 4	D D	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
	DENVER-BOULDER-GREELEY, CO CMSA								
61	Educational services	109	54 038	46 522	15 251	3 513	881	24.7	14.0
611	Educational services	109	54 038	46 522	15 251	3 513	881	24.7	14.0
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115 61151 611513 611519	Technical & trade schools Technical & trade schools Apprenticeship training Other trade & technical schools	18 18 9 9	D D D	D D D	D D D	D D D	c c b b	D D D	D D D
6116 61161 611610 6116102	Other schools & instruction Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Art, drama, & music schools	73 13 13 9	33 609 1 991 1 991 D	26 696 1 760 1 760 D	9 033 447 447 D	2 078 107 107 D	624 83 83 b	24.0 31.2 31.2 D	13.4 62.8 62.8 D
61162 611620	Sports & recreation instruction	13 13	3 037 3 037	3 086 3 086	678 678	106 106	43 43	48.6 48.6	32.1 32.1
61169 611699	All other schools & instruction	41 35	D 26 281	D 19 707	D 6 817	D 1 644	e 403	D 20.8	D 6.3
6117 61171 611710	Educational support services	11 11 11	D D D	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b b	D D D	D D D
	Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA								
61	Educational services	22	14 049	14 226	4 128	944	236	51.3	6.9
611	Educational services	22	14 049	14 226	4 128	944	236	51.3	6.9
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	4 4	3 496 3 496	3 348 3 348	1 108 1 108	271 271	52 52	46.0 46.0	5.0 5.0
6116 61169 611699	Other schools & instruction All other schools & instruction All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	18 9 9	10 553 D D	10 878 D D	3 020 D D	673 D D	184 b b	53.0 D D	7.5 D D

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 2b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

Part		T Morto), see Appendix E	1							
Denver - D									Percent o	f revenue –
DEFFORM PRODUCER - GREELEY, CO CMSA Deriver, CO PMSA		Geographic area and kind of business	ments			Annual payroll	payroll	for pay period including March 12	adminis- trative	F-4:412
Con. Deriver, CO PMSA		DENVED DOLL DED ODEELEY OF ONCA	(number)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(number)	records	Estimated
Educational services										
Educational services		Denver, CO PMSA								
Business schools, & computer & management training 7	61	Educational services	84	39 249	31 599	10 695	2 403	590	15.3	16.8
Test-recical & consistent activations 14	611	Educational services	84	39 249	31 599	10 695	2 403	590	15.3	16.8
1616153 Technical Rando schooles	6114	Business schools, & computer & management training	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
1156 Fine aris actionals	61151	Technical & trade schools	14	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
Single Sports & recreation instruction 11	61161 611610	Fine arts schools	9 9	D D	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
11		Sports & recreation instruction								
String		All other schools & instruction								
Educational services	61171	Educational support services	11	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
Educational services 3 740 697 428 166 55 D		Greeley, CO PMSA								
Other schools & instruction	61	Educational services	3	740	697	428	166	55	D	_
FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO MSA	611	Educational services	3	740	697	428	166	55	D	_
Educational services	6116	Other schools & instruction	3	740	697	428	166	55	D	_
Educational services 9		FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO MSA								
Commonstration Comm	61	Educational services	9	1 901	1 726	550	136	53	71.6	7.6
GRAND JUNCTION, CO MSA	611	Educational services	9	1 901	1 726	550	136	53	71.6	7.6
Figure F	6116	Other schools & instruction	8	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
611 Educational services 7 1 956 1 836 699 157 35 7,3 32.9 6115 Technical & trade schools 5 D		GRAND JUNCTION, CO MSA								
Technical & trade schools	61	Educational services	7	1 956	1 836	699	157	35	7.3	32.9
Fechnical & trade schools S	611	Educational services	7	1 956	1 836	699	157	35	7.3	32.9
61 Educational services 5 1 004 937 431 76 26 16.7 83.3 611 Educational services 5 1 004 937 431 76 26 16.7 83.3 6115 Technical & trade schools 2 D <td></td> <td>Technical & trade schools</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>		Technical & trade schools								
Educational services		PUEBLO, CO MSA								
Technical & trade schools 2	61	Educational services	5	1 004	937	431	76	26	16.7	83.3
AREA OUTSIDE COLORADO METROPOLITAN AREAS 61	611	Educational services	5	1 004	937	431	76	26	16.7	83.3
61 Educational services 39 24 674 23 015 5 905 1 210 298 11.2 36.0 611 Educational services 39 24 674 23 015 5 905 1 210 298 11.2 36.0 6115 Technical & trade schools 1 D D D D D a D D 61151 Technical & trade schools 1 D			2 2							
611 Educational services 39 24 674 23 015 5 905 1 210 298 11.2 36.0 6115 Technical & trade schools 1 D										
Technical & trade schools	61	Educational services	39	24 674	23 015	5 905	1 210	298	11.2	36.0
61151 Technical & trade schools 1 D	611	Educational services	39	24 674	23 015	5 905	1 210	298	11.2	36.0
61161 of Fine arts schools 7 D </td <td></td>										
611610 of 1616101 Dance schools (including children's & professionals') 7 D	61161	Fine arts schools	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116102 Art, drama, & music schools 4 D		Dance schools (including children's &	7							
611620 Sports & recreation instruction 10 D	6116102									
				D D						

¹Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. ²Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

see Apper	idix DJ						ı	
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish-			First-quarter	Paid employees for pay period including	From adminis-	of receipts—
		ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	payroll (\$1,000)	March 12 (number)	trative records1	Estimated ²
-	ADAMS COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	40	14 767	6 344	1 483	498	22.5	10.9
611	Educational services	40	14 767	6 344	1 483	498	22.5	10.9
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training	7	5 387	1 962	457	81	18.5	.5
6115 61151 611511	Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools. Cosmetology & barber schools.	15 15 5	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b a	D D D	D D D
6116	Other schools & instruction	16	2 035	1 050	282	63	68.6	30.7
6117 61171 611710	Educational support services	2 2 2	D D D	D D D	D D D	e e e	D D D	D D D
	ARAPAHOE COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	147	127 216	43 245	9 479	1 254	20.7	8.0
611	Educational services	147	127 216	43 245	9 479	1 254	20.7	8.0
6114 61142 611420	Business schools, & computer & management training	31 11 11	25 368 20 592 20 592	10 263 8 872 8 872	2 006 1 710 1 710	207 172 172	34.3 27.4 27.4	.7 .6 .6
61143 611430	Professional & management development training	18 18	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	24 24	66 130 66 130	23 114 23 114	5 437 5 437	414 414	7.1 7.1	3.7 3.7
611511 611512	Cosmetology & barber schools Flight training. Other trade & technical schools	4 6	D	D	D D	b a	D	D D
611519		14	60 520	22 216	5 219	373	1.6	1.5
6116 61161 611610 6116101	Other schools & instruction. Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals')	72 16 16 12	29 342 2 286 2 286 1 792	7 541 717 717 562	1 636 164 164 129	514 109 109 91	40.4 29.9 29.9 20.5	12.7 2.9 2.9 1.5
61162 611620	Sports & recreation instruction	30 30	9 098 9 098	2 011 2 011	395 395	170 170	47.1 47.1	5.0 5.0
61169 611691 611699	All other schools & instruction Exam preparation & tutoring All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	24 5 15	D 5 691 10 065	D 800 2 788	D 219 625	c 46 124	D 77.4 22.6	D - 31.9
6117 61171 611710	Educational support services	20 20 20	6 376 6 376 6 376	2 327 2 327 2 327	400 400 400	119 119 119	16.7 16.7 16.7	60.5 60.5 60.5
0	ARCHULETA COUNTY, CO	20	0 0.0	2 02.	.00		10.7	00.0
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BOULDER COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	103	29 920	10 689	2 291	493	37.6	12.5
611	Educational services	103	29 920	10 689	2 291	493	37.6	12.5
6114 61143 611430	Business schools, & computer & management training Professional & management development training Professional & management development training	26 22 22	14 339 13 308 13 308	5 053 4 654 4 654	1 177 1 095 1 095	113 104 104	28.4 26.9 26.9	1.1 1.2 1.2
6115 61151 611512	Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools. Flight training.	13 13 5	D D D	D D D	D D D	c c b	D D D	D D D
6116 61162 611620	Other schools & instruction	51 19 19	7 698 D D	2 050 D D	421 D D	224 b b	43.7 D D	12.1 D D
61169 611699	All other schools & instruction All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	26 19	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
6117 61171 611710	Educational support services	13 13 13	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b b	D D D	D D D
	CHAFFEE COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	CLEAR CREEK COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	DELTA COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

						Paid employees	Percent of	of receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	DENVER COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	123	82 714	29 443	6 850	1 605	20.2	12.6
611	Educational services	123	82 714	29 443	6 850	1 605	20.2	12.6
6114 61142 611420	Business schools, & computer & management training	35 15 15	15 928 D D	5 412 D D	1 235 D D	193 b b	25.6 D D	3.6 D D
61143 611430	Professional & management development training	17 17	8 821 8 821	2 600 2 600	566 566	75 75	17.3 17.3	6.0 6.0
6115 61151 611511 611512 611519	Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools. Cosmetology & barber schools Flight training. Other trade & technical schools.	30 30 4 6 19	45 735 45 735 D 8 121 35 622	14 874 14 874 D 2 028 12 235	3 586 3 586 D 445 3 019	972 972 b 66 865	16.3 16.3 D 48.4 8.6	13.9 13.9 D 51.6 3.6
6116 61161 611610 6116101	Other schools & instruction. Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals').	43 11 11 9	15 662 D D D	6 483 D D D	1 470 D D D	382 b b b	25.4 D D D	21.5 D D D
61162 611620	Sports & recreation instruction	10 10	4 528 4 528	1 608 1 608	357 357	38 38	20.1 20.1	68.4 68.4
61163 611630	Language schools Language schools	6	D D	D D	D D	C C	D D	D D
61169 611699	All other schools & instruction	16 11	D 4 252	D 2 254	D 503	c 138	D 34.1	D 5.7
6117 61171 611710	Educational support services	15 15 15	5 389 5 389 5 389	2 674 2 674 2 674	559 559 559	58 58 58	22.8 22.8 22.8	3.2 3.2 3.2
	DOUGLAS COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	24	6 649	2 488	588	67	21.4	4.1
611 6114	Educational services	24	6 649 4 746	2 488 1 984	588	67 37	21.4	4.1
61143 611430	Business schools, & computer & management training Professional & management development training Professional & management development training	4 4	4 740 D D	D D	485 D D	b b	11.6 D D	D D
6116	Other schools & instruction	10	1 287	185	29	21	41.4	16.6
	EAGLE COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	16	1 577	388	58	28	69.4	17.1
611 6116	Educational services Other schools & instruction	16 14	1 577 D	388 D	58 D	28 b	69.4 D	17.1 D
61162 611620	Sports & recreation instruction Sports & recreation instruction	10 10	1 171 1 171	241 241	46 46	12 12	74.6 74.6	23.0 23.0
	ELBERT COUNTY, CO							
61 611	Educational services. Educational services	2 2	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
	EL PASO COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	92	38 131	14 099	3 629	630	22.2	8.9
611	Educational services	92	38 131	14 099	3 629	630	22.2	8.9
6114 61142 611420	Business schools, & computer & management training	28 12 12	14 540 6 455 6 455	5 370 3 068 3 068	1 528 1 037 1 037	173 82 82	23.6 12.9 12.9	15.8 6.1 6.1
61143 611430	Professional & management development training	14 14	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
6115 61151 611511 611519	Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools. Cosmetology & barber schools Other trade & technical schools.	18 18 5 10	11 066 11 066 D 9 036	4 449 4 449 D 3 647	1 138 1 138 D 949	132 132 b 91	7.4 7.4 D 3.9	4.8 4.8 D 5.9
6116 61161 611610 6116101	Other schools & instruction. Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals')	35 7 7 7	11 259 1 172 1 172 1 172	3 897 435 435 435	867 104 104 104	312 44 44 44	27.1 2.5 2.5 2.5	4.6 - - -
61169 611699	All other schools & instruction All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	18 11	D 7 156	D 2 320	D 553	c 89	D 30.6	D -
	FREMONT COUNTY, CO					, , ,		
61	Educational services	5	678	226	25	13	40.0	60.0
611	Educational services	5	678	226	25	13	40.0	60.0

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

see Appen						Paid	Percent of	of receipts—
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	GARFIELD COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	7	2 462	764	187	19	42.9	_
611	Educational services	7	2 462	764	187	19	42.9	_
6115 61151 611511	Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools Cosmetology & barber schools	2 2 1	D D D	D D D	D D D	a a a	D D D	D D D
6116 61169	Other schools & instruction	3 3	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
	GILPIN COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	GRAND COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	GUNNISON COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	JEFFERSON COUNTY, CO							
61 611	Educational services	136 136	42 369 42 369	15 197 15 197	3 641 3 641	748 748	36.0 36.0	6.5 6.5
6114 61142 611420	Business schools, & computer & management training Computer training Computer training	39 18	14 547 5 169 5 169	5 433 1 748 1 748	1 475 520 520	189 33 33	38.1 78.3 78.3	4.8 2.3 2.3
61143 611430	Professional & management development training	18 21 21	9 378 9 378	3 685 3 685	955 955	156 156	15.9 15.9	6.2 6.2
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	14 14 4	D D D	D D	D D	C	D D D	D D
611511 611519	Cosmetology & barber schools Other trade & technical schools	10	D	D D	D D	b c	D	D D
6116 61161 611610 6116101	Other schools & instruction. Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals')	66 19 19 14	14 076 2 150 2 150 1 802	4 226 541 541 514	885 118 118 112	354 70 70 64	42.6 38.8 38.8 27.0	11.5 .9 .9 1.1
61162 611620	Sports & recreation instruction	22 22	3 027 3 027	678 678	141 141	69 69	76.6 76.6	23.4 23.4
61169 611691 611699	All other schools & instruction Exam preparation & tutoring All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	24 10 11	D D D	D D D	D D D	c c b	D D D	D D D
6117 61171 611710	Educational support services	17 17 17	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b b	D D D	D D D
	LAKE COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	LA PLATA COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	13	5 190	1 243	209	43	24.7	_
611	Educational services	13	5 190	1 243	209	43	24.7	-
6114 61143 611430	Business schools, & computer & management training Professional & management development training Professional & management development training	7 4 4	4 306 D D	1 058 D D	173 D D	20 a a	16.6 D D	D D
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	1 1	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
	LARIMER COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	40	21 051	5 401	1 142	365	27.9	2.0
611	Educational services	40	21 051	5 401	1 142	365	27.9	2.0
6115 61151 611511 611519	Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools Cosmetology & barber schools Other trade & technical schools	5 5 1 3	14 074 14 074 D D	3 658 3 658 D	766 766 D D	160 160 a c	6.5 6.5 D	_ _ D D
6116 61162	Other schools & instruction	25 9	4 938 2 768	1 340 830	268 163	182 109	67.1 75.0	7.8 10.5
611620 61169	Sports & recreation instruction	9	2 768 D	830 D	163 D	109 b	75.0 D	10.5 D
	LAS ANIMAS COUNTY, CO					5		
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

- See Appel								
						Paid employees	Percent of	of receipts —
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Fatablish			First sussets	for pay period	From	
		Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	including March 12 (number)	adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	MESA COUNTY, CO	(name)	(ψ1,000)	(\$1,000)	(ψ1,000)	(1000140	Zoumatod
61	Educational services	15	2 704	879	196	106	60.7	2.7
611	Educational services	15	2 704	879	196	106	60.7	2.7
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	5 5	D D	D	D D	b b	D D	D D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
6116 61162 611620	Other schools & instruction Sports & recreation instruction Sports & recreation instruction	9 5 5	1 502 D D	412 D D	78 D D	69 b b	58.7 D D	4.9 D D
	MOFFAT COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	MONTEZUMA COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	3	D	D	D	а	D	D
611 6116	Educational services	3	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
0110	MONTROSE COUNTY, CO	3	D		D	a		
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	OTERO COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	OURAY COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	PARK COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	PITKIN COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	10	2 357	912	208	70	41.6	26.2
611 6116	Educational services	10 9	2 357 D	912 D	208 D	70 b	41.6 D	26.2 D
61162 611620	Sports & recreation instruction Sports & recreation instruction	5 5	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
	PROWERS COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	PUEBLO COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	11	3 285	929	252	77	37.9	1.2
611 6115	Educational services	11	3 285 D	929 D	252 D	77 b	37.9 D	1.2 D
61151	Technical & trade schools.	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116 61169	Other schools & instruction	8	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
	ROUTT COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	5	1 033	240	131	41	32.5	2.3
611 6116	Educational services Other schools & instruction	5 4	1 033 D	240 D	131 D	41 b	32.5 D	2.3 D
0110	SAN MIGUEL COUNTY, CO	7	D		D	Б		
61	Educational services	4	427	48	16	10	45.7	_
611	Educational services	4	427	48	16	10	45.7	_
	SUMMIT COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	5	1 719	503	186	66	91.7	4.8
611	Educational services	5	1 719	503	186	66	91.7	4.8
6116	Other schools & instruction	5	1 719	503	186	66	91.7	4.8 D
61162 611620	Sports & recreation instruction	3	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D

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						Paid employees	Percent of	of receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	TELLER COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	WELD COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	19	7 732	2 693	520	102	11.1	.5
611	Educational services	19	7 732	2 693	520	102	11.1	.5
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	2 2	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
6116 61169 611699	Other schools & instruction All other schools & instruction All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	10 5 3	5 220 D D	1 430 D D	363 D D	77 b b	11.3 D D	.7 D D

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

						Paid	Percent c	of receipts -
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	ARVADA, CO *							
61	Educational services	19	3 291	1 207	351	63	27.3	1.7
611	Educational services	19	3 291	1 207	351	63	27.3	1.7
6115 61151 611511	Technical & trade schools	1 1 1	D D D	D D D	D D D	а а а	D D D	D D D
	ARVADA, CO (JEFFERSON COUNTY PART) *							
61	Educational services	19	3 291	1 207	351	63	27.3	1.7
611	Educational services	19	3 291	1 207	351	63	27.3	1.7
6115 61151 611511	Technical & trade schools	1 1 1	D D D	D D D	D D D	а а а	D D D	D D D
	ASPEN, CO							
61	Educational services	6	1 471	585	91	27	48.4	_
611	Educational services	6	1 471	585	91	27	48.4	-
6116	Other schools & instruction	6	1 471	585	91	27	48.4	_
	AURORA, CO *							
61	Educational services	44	17 937	6 825	1 579	378	21.2	17.0
611	Educational services	44	17 937	6 825	1 579	378	21.2	17.0
6114 61142	Business schools, & computer & management training	7 2	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
611420	Computer training	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115 61151 611511	Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools. Cosmetology & barber schools	6 6 1	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b a	D D D	D D D
6116 61161 611610 6116101	Other schools & instruction. Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals')	25 6 6 3	6 565 1 091 1 091 D	2 319 348 348 D	569 81 81 D	176 52 52 b	23.5 15.3 15.3 D	1.7 3.6 3.6 D
61169 611699	All other schools & instruction All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	9 5	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
6117 61171 611710	Educational support services	6 6 6	2 560 2 560 2 560	905 905 905	213 213 213	76 76 76	9.4 9.4 9.4	90.6 90.6 90.6
	AURORA, CO (ADAMS COUNTY PART) *							
61	Educational services	3	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	3	D	D	D	а	D	D

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

see Apper	idix Dj					Paid	Percent of	of receipts—
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records1	Estimated ²
	AURORA, CO (ARAPAHOE COUNTY PART) *		· · · ·					
61	Educational services	41	D	D	D	е	D	D
611	Educational services	41	D	D	D	е	D	D
6114 61142	Business schools, & computer & management training	7 2	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
611420	Computer training.	2	D	p	D	b	B	D
6115 61151 611511	Technical & trade schools . Technical & trade schools . Cosmetology & barber schools .	6 6 1	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b a	D D D	D D D
6116	Other schools & instruction	23	D	D	D	С	D	D D
61161 611610 6116101	Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals')	23 5 5 3	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b b	D D D	D D
61169 611699	All other schools & instruction All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	9 5	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
	BOULDER, CO							
61	Educational services	59	18 292	5 694	1 342	299	27.3	3.5
611	Educational services	59	18 292	5 694	1 342	299	27.3	3.5
6114 61143	Business schools, & computer & management training	14 12	10 874 D	3 709 D	920 D	90 b	15.1 D	1.1 D
611430 6115	Professional & mañagement development training	12 7	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
61151	Technical & trade schools	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116 61162 611620	Other schools & instruction Sports & recreation instruction Sports & recreation instruction	32 12 12	5 522 2 425 2 425	1 313 679 679	293 123 123	176 49 49	38.8 38.1 38.1	8.0 11.6 11.6
61169	All other schools & instruction	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
	BRIGHTON, CO *							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BRIGHTON, CO (ADAMS COUNTY PART) *							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BROOMFIELD, CO *							
61	Educational services	9	3 682	1 888	333	89	26.7	70.3
611	Educational services	9	3 682	1 888	333	89	26.7	70.3
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	2 2	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
6116	Other schools & instruction	4	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BROOMFIELD, CO (BOULDER COUNTY PART) *							
61	Educational services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
611	Educational services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	2 2	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
	BROOMFIELD, CO (JEFFERSON COUNTY PART) *							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	CANON CITY, CO							
61	Educational services	4	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	4	D	D	D	а	D	D
	CARBONDALE, CO							
61	Educational services	3	1 623	549	137	6	D	_
611	Educational services	3	1 623	549	137	6	D	_
6116 61169	Other schools & instruction	2 2	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
	CASTLE ROCK, CO							
61	Educational services	6	1 524	789	175	11	47.6	_
611	Educational services	6	1 524	789	175	11	47.6	_

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

see Apper	dix D]	-					D	
NAICS						Paid employees for pay	Percent o	f receipts —
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	CHERRY HILLS VILLAGE, CO							
61	Educational services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
611	Educational services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
6114 61142 611420	Business schools, & computer & management training Computer training Computer training	1 1 1	D D D	D D D	D D	b b b	D D D	D D D
	COLORADO SPRINGS, CO							
61	Educational services	81	36 460	13 525	3 516	599	21.6	7.9
611	Educational services	81	36 460	13 525	3 516	599	21.6	7.9
6114 61142 611420	Business schools, & computer & management training Computer training Computer training	23 9 9	13 539 D D	5 059 D D	1 478 D D	156 b b	21.4 D D	14.9 D D
61143 611430	Professional & management development training	12 12	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
6115 61151 611511 611519	Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools. Cosmetology & barber schools Other trade & technical schools	15 15 4 8	D D D	D D D	D D D	c c b	D D D	D D D
6116	Other schools & instruction	33	D	D	D	e	D	D
61161 611610 6116101	Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals')	6 6 6	D D D	D D D	D D	b b	D D D	D D D
61169 611699	All other schools & instruction	18 11	D 7 156	D 2 320	D 553	c 89	D 30.6	D -
	COMMERCE CITY, CO							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	CRAIG, CO							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	DENVER, CO							
61	Educational services	123	82 714	29 443	6 850	1 605	20.2	12.6
611	Educational services	123	82 714	29 443	6 850	1 605	20.2	12.6
6114 61142 611420	Business schools, & computer & management training Computer training Computer training	35 15 15	15 928 D D	5 412 D D	1 235 D D	193 b b	25.6 D D	3.6 D D
61143 611430	Professional & management development training	17 17	8 821 8 821	2 600 2 600	566 566	75 75	17.3 17.3	6.0 6.0
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	30 30	45 735 45 735	14 874 14 874	3 586 3 586	972 972	16.3 16.3	13.9 13.9
611511 611512	Cosmetology & barber schools Flight training. Other trade & technical schools	4 6	D 8 121	D 2 028	D 445	b 66	D 48.4	D 51.6
611519 6116	Other trade & tecrinical scribbis Other schools & instruction.	19 43	35 622 15 662	12 235 6 483	3 019 1 470	865 382	8.6 25.4	3.6 21.5
61161 611610 6116101	Fine arts schools Fine arts schools Dance schools (including children's & professionals')	11 11 9	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b b	D D D	D D D
61162 611620	Sports & recreation instruction Sports & recreation instruction	10 10	4 528 4 528	1 608 1 608	357 357	38 38	20.1 20.1	68.4 68.4
61163 611630	Language schools	6	D D	D D	D D	c c	D D	D D
61169 611699	All other schools & instruction All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	16 11	D 4 252	D 2 254	D 503	c 138	D 34.1	D 5.7
6117 61171 611710	Educational support services	15 15 15	5 389 5 389 5 389	2 674 2 674 2 674	559 559 559	58 58 58	22.8 22.8 22.8	3.2 3.2 3.2
	DURANGO, CO							
61	Educational services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
611	Educational services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	1 1	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

						Paid employees	Percent of	of receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	ENGLEWOOD, CO							
61	Educational services	18	49 850	17 755	4 035	285	19.3	4.4
611	Educational services	18	49 850	17 755	4 035	285	19.3	4.4
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	6	38 880 38 880	15 923 15 923	3 679 3 679	254 254	6.6 6.6	_
611511 611519	Cosmetology & barber schools Other trade & technical schools	1 2	D D	D D	D D	a	D D	D D
6116 61162	Other schools & instruction	9	D D	D D	D D	b a	D D	D D
611620	Sports & recreation instruction	6	D	D	D	а	D	D
61169 611691	All other schools & instruction Exam preparation & tutoring	2	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
	ESTES PARK, CO							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	FEDERAL HEIGHTS, CO							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	FORT COLLINS, CO							
61	Educational services	24	17 813	4 628	974	305	23.6	2.3
611	Educational services	24	17 813	4 628	974	305	23.6	2.3
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	3	D D	D D	D D	C C	D D	D D
611519	Other trade & technical schools	3	D	D	D	С	D	D
6116 61162 611620	Other schools & instruction Sports & recreation instruction Sports & recreation instruction	15 7 7	D D D	D D D	D D D	c b b	D D D	D D D
	FRUITA, CO							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	GLENDALE, CO							
61	Educational services	6	3 185	1 047	246	37	7.5	_
611	Educational services	6	3 185	1 047	246	37	7.5	-
	GLENWOOD SPRINGS, CO							
61	Educational services	3	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	3	D	D	D	а	D	D
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	1	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	GOLDEN, CO		_	_	_		_	_
61 611	Educational services	4	D	D	D D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction.	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
	GRAND JUNCTION, CO							
61	Educational services	8	2 065	646	136	85	74.3	_
611	Educational services	8	2 065	646	136	85	74.3	_
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	2 2	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
6116	Other schools & instruction	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
	GREELEY, CO							
61	Educational services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
611	Educational services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction	6	D	D	D	b	D	D

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

GREENWOOD VILLAGE, CO	see Appen	ומג טן							
Comparison of the property o							employees	Percent of	of receipts-
Educational services		Geographic area and kind of business	ments			pavroll	period including March 12	adminis- trative	Estimated ²
Educational services 14		GREENWOOD VILLAGE, CO							
Educational services 14	61	Educational services	14	10 551	4 195	586	113	54.1	7.1
State									7.1
Other schools interested 1	61142	Business schools, & computer & management training	4	D	D	D	b	D	1.5 D
SUNNISON, CO	6116	Other schools & instruction	9	1 700	584	120	73	11.6	D 36.1
Educational services	61169		3	D	D	D	b	D	D
Educational services 1	61	·	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
Educational services 1		LAFAYETTE, CO							
Educational services	61		1	D	D	D	а	D	D
Educational services		LA JUNTA. CO							
Educational services	61	·	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
Educational services		LAKEWOOD CO							
Educational services	61		20	12 625	4 742	1 100	100	22.2	7.0
Technical & rade schools									7.0
Stiffsi			8	5 872	2 524		87	18.4	1.2
61161	611511	Cosmetology & barber schools	2	D	D	D	а	D	1.2 D D
Site Fine arts schools (including children's & protessionals') 5 851 323 63 26 29.7		Other schools & instruction	16				80		11.5
All other schools & instruction 5 3 101 911 166 46 3.0 5.	611610	Fine arts schools	5	851	323	63	26	29.7	_ _ _
Educational services 1									5.5
LITTLETON, CO *		LAMAR, CO							
Educational services	61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
Educational services		LITTLETON, CO *							
Technical & trade schools	61	Educational services	14	10 686	3 245	740	132	14.7	4.9
Strict Technical & trade schools & 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	611	Educational services	14	10 686	3 245	740	132	14.7	4.9
Other trade & technical schools 3									D D
LITTLETON, CO (ARAPAHOE COUNTY PART) *	611519	Other trade & technical schools	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
61 Educational services 14 10 686 3 245 740 132 14.7 4.6 6111 Educational services 14 10 686 3 245 740 132 14.7 4.6 6115 Technical & trade schools 4 D <	6116		6	3 006	1 321	283	68	39.1	17.2
Educational services				40.000	2 245		400		
6115 Technical & trade schools. 4 D A B 17. C D D D D D									
61151 Technical & trade schools 4									4.9 D
LONGMONT, CO * 61 Educational services 12 7 213 2 254 533 60 31.8 2. 611 Educational services 12 7 213 2 254 533 60 31.8 2. 6115 Technical & trade schools 2 D D D D D a D I 61151 Technical & trade schools 2 D		Technical & trade schools							D D
61 Educational services 12 7 213 2 254 533 60 31.8 2. 611 Educational services 12 7 213 2 254 533 60 31.8 2. 6115 Technical & trade schools. 2 D D D D a D I 6115 Technical & trade schools. 2 D D D D a D I 6116 Other schools & instruction. 6 D<	6116		6	3 006	1 321	283	68	39.1	17.2
611 Educational services 12 7 213 2 254 533 60 31.8 2.0 6115 Technical & trade schools 2 D		LONGMONT, CO *							
6115 Technical & trade schools 2 D D D D a D I I Educational services 10 D									2.0
61151 Technical & trade schools 2 D									2.0 D
61169 611699 All other schools & instruction	61151	Technical & trade schools	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
61 Educational services 10 D D D D D I 611 Educational services 10 D <td>61169</td> <td>All other schools & instruction</td> <td></td> <td>D</td> <td>D</td> <td>D</td> <td>b</td> <td>D</td> <td>D D D</td>	61169	All other schools & instruction		D	D	D	b	D	D D D
611 Educational services 10 D D D D D I 6115 Technical & trade schools 2 D D D a D I		LONGMONT, CO (BOULDER COUNTY PART) *							
6115 Technical & trade schools	61	Educational services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
									D
			2 2					D	D D

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

see Apper	idix Dj						ı	
						Paid employees for pay	Percent of	of receipts—
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	LONGMONT, CO (WELD COUNTY PART) *							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
6116 61169	Other schools & instruction	2 2	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
	LOUISVILLE, CO							
61	Educational services	6	922	453	88	23	89.9	7.6
611	Educational services	6	922	453	88	23	89.9	7.6
	LOVELAND, CO							
61	Educational services	5	251	102	38	22	100.0	_
611	Educational services	5	251	102	38	22	100.0	-
	MONTROSE, CO							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	NORTHGLENN, CO *							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	NORTHGLENN, CO (ADAMS COUNTY PART) *							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	PARKER, CO							
61	Educational services	5	520	172	36	17	76.2	23.8
611	Educational services	5	520	172	36	17	76.2	23.8
	PUEBLO, CO							
61	Educational services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
611	Educational services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	2 2	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
6116	Other schools & instruction	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
	RIFLE, CO							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	1 1	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
	SHERIDAN, CO							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
611	Educational services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116 61162 611620	Other schools & instruction Sports & recreation instruction Sports & recreation instruction	2 2 2	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b b	D D D	D D D
	STEAMBOAT SPRINGS, CO							
61	Educational services	5	1 033	240	131	41	32.5	2.3
611	Educational services	5	1 033	240	131	41	32.5	2.3
6116	Other schools & instruction	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
	THORNTON, CO *							
61	Educational services	8	2 832	954	309	67	20.6	_
611	Educational services	8	2 832	954	309	67	20.6	
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools. Committee schools.	3	D D D	D D	D D	a a	D D D	D D D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools	1	וט	DI	D	а	י ט	י ט

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

see Apper	dix D]						1	
						Paid employees	Percent of	of receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	THORNTON, CO (ADAMS COUNTY PART) *							
61	Educational services	8	2 832	954	309	67	20.6	_
611	Educational services	8	2 832	954	309	67	20.6	-
6115 61151 611511	Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools. Cosmetology & barber schools	3 3 1	D D D	D D D	D D D	a a a	D D D	D D D
	TRINIDAD, CO							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	VAIL, CO							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	WESTMINSTER, CO *							
61	Educational services	21	5 689	2 047	443	103	30.0	1.1
611	Educational services	21	5 689	2 047	443	103	30.0	1.1
6114 6115	Business schools, & computer & management training	5 6	D D	D D	D D	b	D D	D D
61151 611511	Technical & trade schools Cosmetology & barber schools	6 2	D	D	D	a a a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction	10	D	D	D	a b	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
	WESTMINSTER, CO (ADAMS COUNTY PART) *							
61	Educational services	15	4 419	1 656	347	54	35.6	1.4
611	Educational services	15	4 419	1 656 D	347	54	35.6	1.4
6114 6115	Business schools, & computer & management training	5 6	D D	D	D D	b a	D D	D D
61151 611511	Technical & trade schools. Cosmetology & barber schools.	6 2	D D	D	D	a a	D D	D D
	WESTMINSTER, CO (JEFFERSON COUNTY PART) *							
61	Educational services	6	1 270	391	96	49	10.6	-
611	Educational services	6	1 270	391 391	96	49	10.6	_
6116	Other schools & instruction	0	1 270	391	96	49	10.6	_
61 611	Educational services	9 9	3 674 3 674	1 431 1 431	350 350	88 88	39.1 39.1	1.6
6115	Technical & trade schools.	3	3 0/4 D	1 431 D	330 D	00 b	39.1 D	1.6 D
61151	Technical & trade schools	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
	WINDSOR, CO *							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	WINDSOR, CO (WELD COUNTY PART) *							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	WOODLAND PARK, CO							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF ADAMS COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	8	D	D	D	е	D	D
611	Educational services	8	D	D	D	е	D	D
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	4 4	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
6117	Educational support services	1	D	D	D	е	D	D
61171 611710	Educational support services	1	D D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

see Apper						Paid employees	Percent of	of receipts—
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF ARAPAHOE COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	49	30 056	8 560	1 891	248	17.0	15.0
611	Educational services	49	30 056	8 560	1 891	248	17.0	15.0
6115 61151 611519	Technical & trade schools. Technical & trade schools. Other trade & technical schools.	7 7 4	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b b	D D D	D D D
6116 61162 611620	Other schools & instruction	19 9 9	5 254 1 656 1 656	1 323 538 538	258 116 116	119 53 53	39.8 29.1 29.1	4.2 11.8 11.8
61169 611699 6117	All other schools & instruction All other miscellaneous schools & instruction Educational support services	5 5 10	3 110 3 110 D	629 629 D	113 113 D	42 42 b	50.0 50.0 D	_ _ D
61171 611710	Educational support services Educational support services	10 10 10	D	D	D	b b	D D	D
	BALANCE OF ARCHULETA COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF BOULDER COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
611	Educational services	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	2 2	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
6116	Other schools & instruction	8	D	D	D	а	D	D
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF CLEAR CREEK COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF DELTA COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF DOUGLAS COUNTY, CO							
61 611	Educational services	13	4 605 4 605	1 527 1 527	377 377	39 39	6.6 6.6	3.2 3.2
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training	4	4 605 D	D D	3// D	39 b	0.0 D	3.2 D
61143 611430	Professional & management development training Professional & management development training	2 2	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
	BALANCE OF EAGLE COUNTY, CO		_		_		_	_
61 611	Educational services	14 14	D D	D D	D D	b b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
	BALANCE OF ELBERT COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF EL PASO COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	11	1 671	574	113	31	35.7	31.7
611	Educational services	11	1 671	574	113	31	35.7	31.7
6115 61151 611511	Technical & trade schools	3 3 1	D D D	D D D	D D D	а а а	D D D	D D D
	BALANCE OF FREMONT COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF GILPIN COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

see Apper						Paid	Percent of	of receipts—
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF GRAND COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF GUNNISON COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	57	D	D	D	е	D	D
611 6114	Educational services	57 17	D D	D D	D D	e c	D D	D D
61142 611420	Computer training	10 10	D D	D D	D D	a	D D	D D
61143 611430	Professional & management development training	7 7	D D	D D	D D	C	D D	D
6115 61151	Technical & trade schools	2 2	D D	D D	D D	a	D D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
6116 61162 611620	Other schools & instruction. Sports & recreation instruction. Sports & recreation instruction.	28 9 9	D 1 246 1 246	D 304 304	D 54 54	с 33 33	D 72.5 72.5	27.5 27.5
61169 611691	All other schools & instruction Exam preparation & tutoring	12	D	D	D D	b	D	D
011031	BALANCE OF LAKE COUNTY, CO	,	D		D	b		
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF LA PLATA COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
611	Educational services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
6114 61143 611430	Business schools, & computer & management training Professional & management development training Professional & management development training	7 4 4	4 306 D D	1 058 D D	173 D D	20 a a	16.6 D D	D D
	BALANCE OF LARIMER COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
611 6115	Educational services Technical & trade schools.	10	D D	D D	D D	b a	D D	
61151 611511	Technical & trade schools Cosmetology & barber schools	2 1	D	D D	D D	a a	D	D
6116 61169	Other schools & instruction	6 5	D 1 272	D 216	D 39	a 9	D 41.7	D
	BALANCE OF MESA COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	6	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	6	D	D	D	а	D	D
6115 61151 611511	Technical & trade schools . Technical & trade schools . Cosmetology & barber schools .	3 3 2	D D D	D D D	D D D	a a a	D D D	D D D
	BALANCE OF MOFFAT COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF MONTEZUMA COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	3	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	3	D	D	D	а	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction	3	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF OURAY COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF PARK COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
611	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business					Paid employees	Percent of receipts —	
		Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	for pay period including March 12 (number)	From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF PITKIN COUNTY, CO							
61 611	Educational services	4	886 886	327 327	117 117	43	30.2 30.2	69.8 69.8
		3	D	321 D) II/		30.2 D	09.6 D
6116	Other schools & instruction	3	D	D	U	b	D	D
	BALANCE OF PROWERS COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF PUEBLO COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF SAN MIGUEL COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	4	427	48	16	10	45.7	_
611	Educational services	4	427	48	16	10	45.7	-
	BALANCE OF SUMMIT COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	5	1 719	503	186	66	91.7	4.8
611	Educational services	5	1 719	503	186	66	91.7	4.8
6116 61162 611620	Other schools & instruction. Sports & recreation instruction. Sports & recreation instruction.	5 3 3	1 719 D D	503 D D	186 D D	66 b b	91.7 D D	4.8 D D
	BALANCE OF WELD COUNTY, CO							
61	Educational services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. ²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Appendix A. Explanation of Terms

ANNUAL PAYROLL

Payroll includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees. Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodging). If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of professional service organizations or associations which operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate Federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. For corporations, payroll includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

EXPENSES (\$1,000)

Includes program service grants, specified assistance to individuals, benefits paid to or for members, payroll, employee benefits, payroll taxes, interest and rent expenses, cost of supplies used for operation, cost of merchandise sold, depreciation expenses, fundraising expenses, contracted or purchased services, and other expenses charged to operations during 1997. Expenses exclude outlays for the purchase of real estate; construction and all other capital improvements; funds invested; assessments or dues paid to the parent or other chapters of the same organization; incomes taxes; sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or Federal tax agency; and, for fundraising organizations, funds transferred to charities and other organizations.

FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL (\$1,000)

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1997.

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 1997.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census. An establishment is included in the census if it is an employer, the establishment has \$1,000 in payroll, and was in operation at any time during 1997. Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoeshine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

NUMBER OF PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12

Paid employees consists of full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; and members of a professional service organization or association which operates under state professional corporation statutes and files a corporate Federal income tax return. Not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses, and employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS Form 941.

RECEIPTS/REVENUE (\$1,000)

Receipts (basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax). Includes receipts from customers or clients for services rendered, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold during 1997 whether or not payment was received in 1997. For advertising agencies, travel industries, and other service establishments operating on a commission basis, receipts include commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings and sales. Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. The establishments share of receipts from departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others are included as part of receipts. Receipts also include the total value of service contracts, market value of compensation received in lieu of cash, amounts received for work subcontracted to others, and dues and assessments from members and affiliates. Receipts from services provided to foreign customers from U.S. locations, including services preformed for foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales, occupancy, admissions, or other taxes collected from customers and remitted directly by the firm to a local, state, or Federal tax agency, nor do they include income from such sources as contributions, gifts, and grants; dividends, interest, and investments; or sale or rental of real estate. Also excluded are receipts (gross) of departments and concessions which are operated by others; sales of used equipment rented or leased to customers; domestic intracompany transfers; receipts of foreign subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income, such as royalties, franchise fees, etc. Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other

than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Revenue (basic dollar volume measure for firms exempt from Federal income tax). Includes revenue from customers or clients for services rendered and merchandise sold during 1997, whether or not payment was received in 1997, and gross sales of merchandise, minus returns and allowances. Also included are income from interest, dividends, gross rents (including display space rentals and share of receipts from departments operated by other companies), gross contributions, gifts, grants (whether or not restricted for use in operations), royalties, dues and assessments from members and affiliates, commissions earned from the sale of merchandise owned by others (including commissions from vending machine operators), and gross receipts from fundraising activities. Receipts from taxable business activities of firms exempt from Federal income tax (unrelated business income) are also included in revenue.

Revenue does not include sales, admissions, or other taxes collected by the organization from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or Federal tax agency; income from the sale of real estate, investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale); gross receipts of departments, concessions, etc., that are operated by others; and amounts transferred to operating funds from capital or reserve funds.

SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE ESTIMATED (PERCENT)

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE FROM ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS (PERCENT)

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

Appendix B. NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

61 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES

The Educational Services sector comprises establishments that provide instruction and training in a wide variety of subjects. This instruction and training is provided by specialized establishments, such as schools, colleges, universities, and training centers. These establishments may be privately owned and operated for profit or not for profit, or they may be publicly owned and operated. They may also offer food and accommodation services to their students.

Educational services are usually delivered by teachers or instructors that explain, tell, demonstrate, supervise, and direct learning. Instruction is imparted in diverse settings, such as educational institutions, the workplace, or the home through correspondence, television, or other means. It can be adapted to the particular needs of the students, for example sign language can replace verbal language for teaching students with hearing impairments. All industries in the sector share this commonality of process, namely, labor inputs of instructors with the requisite subject matter expertise and teaching ability.

611 Educational Services

Industries in the Educational Services subsector provide instruction and training in a wide variety of subjects. The instruction and training is provided by specialized establishments, such as schools, colleges, universities, and training centers.

The subsector is structured according to level and type of educational services. Elementary and secondary schools, junior colleges and colleges, universities, and professional schools correspond to a recognized series of formal levels of education designated by diplomas, associate degrees (including equivalent certificates), and degrees. The remaining industry groups are based more on the type of instruction or training offered and the levels are not always as formally defined. The establishments are often highly specialized, many offering instruction in a very limited subject matter, for example ski lessons or one specific computer software package. Within the sector, the level and types of training that are required of the instructors and teachers vary depending on the industry.

Establishments that manage schools and other educational establishments on a contractual basis are classified in this subsector if they both manage the operation and provide the operating staff. Such establishments are classified in the educational services subsector based on the type of facility managed and operated.

6114 Business Schools and Computer and Management Training

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 61141, Business and Secretarial Schools; 61142, Computer Training; and 61143, Professional and Management Development Training.

61141 Business and Secretarial Schools

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering courses in office procedures and secretarial and stenographic skills and may offer courses in basic office skills, such as word processing. In addition, these establishments may offer such classes as office machine operation, reception, communications, and other skills designed for individuals pursuing a clerical or secretarial career.

611410 Business and Secretarial Schools

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering courses in office procedures and secretarial and stenographic skills and may offer courses in basic office skills, such as word processing. In addition, these establishments may offer such classes as office machine operation, reception, communications, and other skills designed for individuals pursuing a clerical or secretarial career.

The data published with NAICS code 611410 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8244 Business and Secretarial Schools

61142 Computer Training

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting computer training (except computer repair), such as computer programming, software packages, computerized business systems, computer electronics technology, computer operations, and local area network management. Instruction may be provided at the establishment's facilities or at an off-site location, including the client's own facilities.

611420 Computer Training

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting computer training (except computer repair), such as computer programming, software

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packages, computerized business systems, computer electronics technology, computer operations, and local area network management. Instruction may be provided at the establishment's facilities or at an off-site location, including the client's own facilities.

The data published with NAICS code 611420 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8243 (pt) Computer Training, (Except Computer Repair Training)

61143 Professional and Management Development Training

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering an array of short duration courses and seminars for management and professional development. Training for career development may be provided directly to individuals or through employers' training programs; and courses may be customized or modified to meet the special needs of customers. Instruction may be provided at the establishment's facilities or at an off-site location, including the client's own facilities.

611430 Professional and Management Development Training

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering an array of short duration courses and seminars for management and professional development. Training for career development may be provided directly to individuals or through employers' training programs; and courses may be customized or modified to meet the special needs of customers. Instruction may be provided at the establishment's facilities or at an off-site location, including the client's own facilities.

The data published with NAICS code 611430 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8299 (pt) Professional and Management Development Training

6115 Technical and Trade Schools

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering vocational and technical training in a variety of technical subjects and trades. The training often leads to job-specific certification.

61151 Technical and Trade Schools

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering vocational and technical training in a variety of technical subjects and trades. The training often leads to job-specific certification.

611511 Cosmetology and Barber Schools

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering training in barbering, hair styling, or the cosmetic arts, such as makeup or skin care. These schools provide job-specific certification.

The data published with NAICS code 611511 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7231 (pt) Beauty and Cosmetology Schools

7241 (pt) Barber Colleges

6115111 Beauty and Cosmetology Schools

Establishments primarily engaged in offering training in hair styling or the cosmetic arts, such as makeup or skin care. These schools provide job-specific certification.

6115112 Barber Colleges

Establishments primarily engaged in offering training in barbering. These schools provide nonacademic certification.

611512 Flight Training

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering aviation and flight training. These establishments may offer vocational training, recreational training, or both.

The data published with NAICS code 611512 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8249 (pt) Aviation Schools (Excluding Flying Instruction)

8299 (pt) Flying Instruction

6115121 Flying Instruction

Establishments primarily engaged in offering flight training. These establishments may offer vocational training, recreational training, or both.

6115122 Aviation Schools (Except Flying Instruction)

Establishments primarily engaged in offering aviation training (except flight training). These establishments may offer vocational training, recreational training, or both.

611513 Apprenticeship Training

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering apprenticeship training programs. These programs involve applied training as well as course work.

The data published with NAICS code 611513 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8249 (pt) Apprenticeship Training

611519 Other Technical and Trade Schools

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering job or career vocational or technical courses (except cosmetology and barber training, aviation

and flight training, and apprenticeship training). The curriculums offered by these schools are highly structured and specialized and lead to job-specific certification.

The data published with NAICS code 611519 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8243 (pt) Computer Repair Training

8249 (pt) Other Technical and Trade Schools

8249 (pt) Truck Driving Schools

6115191 Other Technical and Trade Schools (Except Computer Repair and Truck Driving Schools)

Establishments primarily engaged in offering job or career vocational or technical courses (except cosmetology and barber training, aviation and flight training, computer repair training, truck driving instruction, and apprenticeship training). The curriculums offered by these establishments are highly structured and specialized and generally lead to job-specific certification.

6115192 Computer Repair Training

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting training in the repair and maintenance of computers and computer peripheral equipment.

6115193 Truck Driving Schools

Establishments primarily engaged in offering truck and bus driving instruction. Also included are construction equipment operation schools.

6116 Other Schools and Instruction

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering or providing instruction (except academic schools, colleges, and universities; and business, computer, management, technical, or trade instruction).

61161 Fine Arts Schools

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering instruction in the arts, including dance, art, drama, and music.

611610 Fine Arts Schools

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering instruction in the arts, including dance, art, drama, and music.

The data published with NAICS code 611610 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7911 (pt) Dance School or Studio Providing
Instruction (Including Children's and Professionals')

8299 (pt) Art, Drama, and Music Schools

6116101 Dance Schools (Including Children's and Professionals')

Establishments primarily engaged in teaching dance to children and adults.

6116102 Art, Drama, and Music Schools

Establishments primarily engaged in offering instruction in the arts, including art, drama, and music.

61162 Sports and Recreation Instruction

This industry comprises establishments, such as camps and schools, primarily engaged in offering instruction in athletic activities to groups of individuals. Overnight and day sports instruction camps are included in this industry.

611620 Sports and Recreation Instruction

This industry comprises establishments, such as camps and schools, primarily engaged in offering instruction in athletic activities to groups of individuals. Overnight and day sports instruction camps are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 611620 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7999 (pt) Sports and Recreation Instruction

61163 Language Schools

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering foreign language instruction (including sign language). These establishments are designed to offer language instruction ranging from conversational skills for personal enrichment to intensive training courses for career or educational opportunities.

611630 Language Schools

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering foreign language instruction (including sign language). These establishments are designed to offer language instruction ranging from conversational skills for personal enrichment to intensive training courses for career or educational opportunities.

The data published with NAICS code 611630 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8299 (pt) Language Schools

61169 All Other Schools and Instruction

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering instruction (except business, computer, management, technical, trade, fine arts, athletic, and language instruction). Also excluded from this industry are academic schools, colleges, and universities.

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611691 Exam Preparation and Tutoring

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering preparation for standardized examinations and/or academic tutoring services.

The data published with NAICS code 611691 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8299 (pt) Exam Preparation and Tutoring

611692 Automobile Driving Schools

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering automobile driving instruction.

The data published with NAICS code 611692 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8299 (pt) Automobile Driving Instruction

611699 All Other Miscellaneous Schools and Instruction

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering instruction (except business, computer, management, technical, trade, fine arts, athletic, language instruction, tutoring, and automobile driving instruction). Also excluded from this industry are academic schools, colleges, and universities.

The data published with NAICS code 611699 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8299 (pt) All Other Miscellaneous Schools and Instruction

6117 Educational Support Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing noninstructional services that support educational processes or systems.

61171 Educational Support Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing noninstructional services that support educational processes or systems.

611710 Educational Support Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing noninstructional services that support educational processes or systems.

The data published with NAICS code 611710 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8299 (pt) Educational Support Services 8748 (pt) Educational Testing and Evaluation Services

6117101 Educational Support Services (Except Educational Test Development and Evaluation Services)

Establishments primarily engaged in providing noninstructional services that support educational processes systems, such as educational counseling, educational curriculum development, and student exchange programs.

6117102 Educational Test Development and Evaluation Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing educational test development and evaluation services.

Appendix C. Coverage and Methodology

MAIL/NONMAIL UNIVERSE

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Census Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, receipts, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 1997 Economic Census were divided into the mail universe and nonmail universe. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

- The mail universe consisted of firms for which information was obtained by means of a mail canvass and included:
 - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff (The term "employers" refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 1997 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.).
 - A sample of small employers, i.e., singleestablishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, in classifications for which specialized data precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources.
- 2. The nonmail universe consisted of firms that were not required to file a regular census return and included:
 - a. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers in the nonmail universe generally included firms with less than 10 employees and represented about 10 percent of total receipts of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts, payroll, and employment for small employers in the nonmail universe were derived or estimated from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
 - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to Federal income tax with no paid employees during 1997. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms,

nonemployers accounted for less than 10-percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. The census included only those nonemployer firms which reported a receipts volume of \$1,000 or more during 1997. Establishments exempt from Federal income tax with no paid employees were excluded as in previous censuses. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released as part of the Core Business Statistics Series.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments in this sector were assigned in accordance with the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Manual, United States. NAICS is a common classification system developed by the United States, Canada, and Mexico. This system replaces the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) that was used in previous censuses. Appendix A of the 1997 NAICS manual provides information on the comparability between the 1987 SIC and the 1997 NAICS. More information on NAICS is available in the NAICS manual and at www.census.gov/naics.

The method of assigning classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the mail and nonmail universe as follows:

- 1. The mail universe.
 - Establishments in the mail universe were classified on the basis of their self-designation, sources of receipts, and other industry-specific inquiries.
- 2. The nonmail universe.
 - a. Selected small employers were classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1992 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 1997 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1997 census kind-of-business code.
 - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

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METHOD OF ASSIGNING TAX STATUS

For kind-of-business classifications where there were substantial numbers of taxable and tax-exempt establishments, establishments were classified based on the Federal income tax filing requirement for the establishment or organization. This classification was based primarily on the response to an inquiry on the census questionnaire. Establishments that indicated that all or part of their income was exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of section 501 of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) code were classified as tax-exempt; establishments indicating no such exemption were classified as taxable. All government-operated hospitals were classified as tax-exempt. For establishments in the nonmail universe, the tax status classification was based upon the type of tax return filed by the firm or organization.

For selected kind-of-business classifications that are comprised primarily of tax-exempt establishments, all establishments in those classifications were defined as tax-exempt. All establishments in the remaining kind-of-business classifications (comprised primarily of taxable establishments) were defined as taxable.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Sources of Receipt or Revenue reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census questionnaires mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates insofar as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, receipts or revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report, were available only from the establishments in the mail universe that completed the appropriate inquiries on the questionnaire.

Data for industry-specific inquiries in this sector were expanded in most cases to account for establishments that did not respond to the particular inquiry for which data are presented. Data presented for industry-specific inquiries based on a December 31 reference date were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts or revenue of only those establishments in business at the end of the year. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for other industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts or revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases expansion on the basis of the receipts or revenue item was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion of reported data to account for nonrespondents.

All reports in which data were expanded to account for nonmail employers and nonrespondents include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts or revenue of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts or revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

Appendix D. Geographic Notes

COLORADO

Arvada is in Adams and Jefferson Counties.

Aurora is in Adams, Arapahoe, and Douglas Counties.

Berthoud is in Larimer and Weld Counties; it annexed into Weld County in December 1996.

Brighton is in Adams and Weld Counties.

Broomfield is in Adams, Boulder, Jefferson, and Weld Counties.

Littleton is in Arapahoe, Douglas, and Jefferson Counties.

Longmont is in Boulder and Weld Counties.

Northglenn is in Adams and Weld Counties.

Superior is in Boulder and Jefferson Counties.

Thornton is in Adams and Weld Counties.

Westminster is in Adams and Jefferson Counties.

Windsor is in Larimer and Weld Counties; it annexed into Larimer County in November 1994.

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Appendix E. Metropolitan Areas

COLORADO

Boulder—Longmont, CO PMSA

Boulder County, CO

Colorado Springs, CO MSA

El Paso County, CO

Denver, CO PMSA

Adams County, CO

Arapahoe County, CO

Denver County, CO

Douglas County, CO

Jefferson County, CO

Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO CMSA

Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA

Boulder County, CO

Denver—Boulder—Greeley, CO CMSA—Con.

Denver, CO PMSA

Adams County, CO

Arapahoe County, CO

Denver County, CO

Douglas County, CO

Jefferson County, CO

Greeley, CO PMSA

Weld County, CO

Fort Collins—Loveland, CO MSA

Larimer County, CO

Grand Junction, CO MSA

Mesa County, CO

Greeley, CO PMSA

Weld County, CO

Pueblo, CO MSA

Pueblo County, CO

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