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## NEW RESIDENTIAL SALES IN JANUARY 2009

Sales of new one-family houses in January 2009 were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 309,000, according to estimates released jointly today by the U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development. This is 10.2 percent ( $\pm 15.4 \%$ )* below the revised December rate of 344,000 and is 48.2 percent ( $\pm 6.8 \%$ ) below the January 2008 estimate of 597,000.

The median sales price of new houses sold in January 2009 was $\$ 201,100$; the average sales price was $\$ 234,600$. The seasonally adjusted estimate of new houses for sale at the end of January was 342,000 . This represents a supply of 13.3 months at the current sales rate.

Statistics on the inventory of new homes for sale have been revised back to April 2008 with this month's release. An error in the tabulation of data for houses removed from the sales market caused the numbers of houses for sale in April through November 2008 to be overestimated. Estimates of the months' supply of houses for sale and the median number of months for sale have also been revised to reflect these corrections.

New Residential Sales data for February 2009 will be released on Wednesday, March 25, 2009, at 10:00 A.M. EDT.
Our Internet site is: http://www.census.gov/newhomesales

## EXPLANATORY NOTES


#### Abstract

These statistics are estimated from sample surveys. They are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated average relative standard errors of the preliminary data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as " 2.5 percent $( \pm 3.2 \%)$ above" appears in the text, this indicates the range ( -0.7 to +5.7 percent) in which the actual percent change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percent changes are 90 -percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range does not contain zero, the change is statistically significant. If it does contain zero, the change is not statistically significant; that is, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease. The same policies apply to the confidence intervals for percent changes shown in the tables. Changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show irregular movement. It takes 5 months to establish a trend for new houses sold. Preliminary new home sales figures are subject to revision due to the survey methodology and definitions used. The survey is primarily based on a sample of houses selected from building permits. Since a "sale" is defined as a deposit taken or sales agreement signed, this can occur prior to a permit being issued. An estimate of these prior sales is included in the sales figure. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimate of total sales is revised about 4 percent. Changes in sales price data reflect changes in the distribution of houses by region, size, etc., as well as changes in the prices of houses with identical characteristics. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our web site listed above.


[^0]Table 1. New Houses Sold and For Sale
[Thousands of houses. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

| Period |  | Sold during period ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  | For sale at end of period |  |  |  |  | Months' supply ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \text { Median } \\ \text { sales } \\ \text { price }(\$) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \text { Average } \\ \text { sales } \\ \text { price (\$) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | United States | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | United States | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |  |  |  |
| 2008: |  | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | January | 597 | 55 | 77 | 318 | 147 | 484 |  |  |  |  | 9.8 |  |  |
|  | February | 572 | 39 | 77 | 314 | 142 | 477 |  |  |  |  | 9.7 |  |  |
|  | March | 513 | 28 | 70 | 293 | 122 | 469 |  |  |  |  | 11.2 |  |  |
|  | April ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 542 | 40 | 82 | 294 | 126 | 458 |  |  |  |  | 10.2 |  |  |
|  | May' | 515 | 31 | 76 | 292 | 116 | 452 |  |  |  |  | 10.7 |  |  |
|  | June ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 499 | 35 | 70 | 279 | 115 | 435 |  |  |  |  | 10.7 |  |  |
|  | July ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 505 | 41 | 66 | 274 | 124 | 419 |  |  |  |  | 10.3 |  |  |
|  | August ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 448 | 29 | 74 | 252 | 93 | 412 |  |  |  |  | 11.3 |  |  |
|  | September ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 434 | 25 | 65 | 242 | 102 | 395 |  |  |  |  | 10.9 |  |  |
|  | October ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 404 | 35 | 63 | 221 | 85 | 379 |  |  |  |  | 11.6 |  |  |
|  | November ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 380 | 39 | 54 | 203 | 84 | 369 |  |  |  |  | 12.0 |  |  |
|  | December ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 344 | 24 | 54 | 184 | 82 | 353 |  |  |  |  | 12.2 |  |  |
| 2009: | January ${ }^{\text {p }}$ | 309 | 27 | 51 | 172 | 59 | 342 |  |  |  |  | 13.3 |  |  |
| Averag | e RSE (\%) ${ }^{3}$ | 8 | 30 | 18 | 11 | 16 | 4 |  |  |  |  | 7 |  |  |
| Percent Change: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | January 2009 from December 2008 | -10.2\% | 12.5\% | -5.6\% | -6.5\% | -28.0\% | -3.1\% |  |  |  |  | 9.0\% |  |  |
|  | 90\% Confidence Interval ${ }^{4}$ | $\pm 15.4$ | $\pm 93.0$ | $\pm 34.6$ | $\pm 22.5$ | $\pm 36.4$ | $\pm 0.7$ |  |  |  |  | $\pm 17.8$ |  |  |
|  | January 2009 from January 2008 | -48.2\% | -50.9\% | -33.8\% | -45.9\% | -59.9\% | -29.3\% |  |  |  |  | 35.7\% |  |  |
|  | 90\% Confidence Interval ${ }^{4}$ | $\pm 6.8$ | $\pm 29.9$ | $\pm 25.9$ | $\pm 10.8$ | $\pm 16.8$ | $\pm 2.3$ |  |  |  |  | $\pm 19.1$ |  |  |
|  |  | Not seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2007: |  | 776 | 65 | 118 | 411 | 181 | 496 | 48 | 79 | 248 | 121 | (X) | 247,900 | 313,600 |
| 2008: ${ }^{\text {r }}$ |  | 483 | 35 | 69 | 266 | 113 | 354 | 37 | 57 | 176 | 83 | (X) | 231,400 | 292,400 |
| RSE (\%) |  | 3 | 9 | 11 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 12 | 8 | 5 | 7 | (X) | 3 | 3 |
| 2008: | January | 44 | 3 | 5 | 24 | 11 | 488 | 46 | 78 | 246 | 117 | 11.1 | 232,400 | 284,600 |
|  | February | 48 | 3 | 6 | 26 | 12 | 475 | 45 | 76 | 241 | 113 | 9.9 | 245,300 | 301,200 |
|  | March | 49 | 2 | 7 | 28 | 12 | 465 | 46 | 74 | 233 | 113 | 9.5 | 229,300 | 287,600 |
|  | April ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 49 | 4 | 8 | 25 | 12 | 458 | 44 | 73 | 230 | 110 | 9.3 | 246,400 | 314,300 |
|  | May | 49 | 3 | 7 | 27 | 11 | 451 | 44 | 72 | 227 | 107 | 9.3 | 229,300 | 298,200 |
|  | Juner | 45 | 3 | 7 | 25 | 10 | 435 | 43 | 69 | 218 | 104 | 9.6 | 234,300 | 299,400 |
|  | July ${ }^{\text {f }}$ | 43 | 3 | 6 | 24 | 11 | 421 | 42 | 69 | 210 | 100 | 9.8 | 237,300 | 301,900 |
|  | August ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 38 | 2 | 7 | 21 | 8 | 411 | 42 | 67 | 205 | 98 | 10.8 | 221,000 | 265,500 |
|  | September ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 35 | 2 | 5 | 20 | 8 | 398 | 41 | 65 | 198 | 94 | 11.4 | 225,200 | 287,100 |
|  | October ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 32 | 3 | 5 | 17 | 7 | 384 | 39 | 62 | 192 | 91 | 12.0 | 213,200 | 274,000 |
|  | November ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 27 | 3 | 4 | 14 | 6 | 369 | 37 | 61 | 184 | 87 | 13.8 | 224,500 | 290,400 |
|  | December ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 24 | 2 | 4 | 14 | 5 | 354 | 37 | 57 | 176 | 83 | 14.5 | 223,200 | 260,200 |
| 2009: | January ${ }^{\text {p }}$ | 23 | 2 | 3 | 13 | 4 | 341 | 37 | 54 | 170 | 79 | 15.1 | 201,100 | 234,600 |
| Averag | e RSE (\%) ${ }^{3}$ | 8 | 30 | 18 | 11 | 16 | 4 | 15 | 11 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 5 |

${ }^{\mathrm{p}}$ Preliminary. $\quad{ }^{\mathrm{r}}$ Revised. RSE Relative standard error. X Not applicable. Z Less than 0.5 percent.
${ }^{1}$ Seasonally adjusted houses sold are published at annual rates. $\quad{ }^{2}$ Ratio of houses for sale to houses sold. $\quad{ }^{3}$ Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.
${ }^{4}$ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of $90 \%$ confidence intervals. $\quad{ }^{5}$ Computed using unrounded data.
Note: The sales price includes the land.

Table 2. New Houses Sold, by Sales Price
[Thousands of houses. Components may not add to total because of rounding. Percents computed from unrounded figures]

| Period |  | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Under } \\ \$ 150,000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 150,000 \text { to } \\ \$ 199,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 200,000 \text { to } \\ \$ 299,999 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 300,000 \text { to } \\ \$ 399,999 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 400,000 \text { to } \\ \$ 499,999 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 500,000 \text { to } \\ \$ 749,999 \end{array}$ | $\$ 750,000$ <br> and over |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of houses ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2007: } \\ & \text { 2008:r } \end{aligned}$ |  | 776 | 106 | 162 | 227 | 121 | 65 | 62 | 32 |
|  |  | 483 | 78 | 106 | 148 | 69 | 35 | 30 | 18 |
| RSE (\%) |  | 3 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 15 |
| 2008: | January | 44 | 8 | 9 | 15 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
|  | February | 48 | 7 | 9 | 16 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
|  | March | 49 | 7 | 11 | 17 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| April <br> May <br> June |  | 49 | 598 | 10 | 15 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
|  |  | 49 |  | 11 | 15 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
|  |  | 45 |  | 9 | 14 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  | July | 43 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
|  | August | 38 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
|  | September | 35 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
|  | October ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 32 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  | November ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 27 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
|  | December ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 24 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 1 | (Z) |
| 2009: | January ${ }^{\text {p }}$ | 23 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 1 | (Z) | (Z) |
| Average RSE (\%) ${ }^{2}$ |  | 8 | 19 | 16 | 15 | 20 | 26 | 31 | 46 |
|  |  | Percent distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2007: } \\ & \text { 2008: } \end{aligned}$ |  | 100 | 14 | 21 | 29 | 16 | 8 | 8 | 4 |
|  |  | 100 | 16 | 22 | 31 | 14 | 7 | 6 | 4 |
| 2008: | January | 100 | 18 | 20 | 33 | 11 | 9 | 5 | 3 |
|  | February | 100 | 14 | 19 | 33 | 16 | 7 | 7 | 4 |
|  | March | 100 | 14 | 23 | 34 | 15 | 5 | 6 | 3 |
|  | April | 100 | 11 | 21 | 31 | 18 | 6 | 9 | 4 |
|  | May | 100 | 18 | 22 | 31 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 5 |
|  | June | 100 | 17 | 20 | 32 | 16 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
|  | July | 100 | 18 | 20 | 27 | 14 | 10 | 7 | 5 |
|  | August | 100 | 17 | 23 | 31 | 14 | 9 | 4 | 2 |
|  | September | 100 | 19 | 24 | 29 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 4 |
|  | October ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 100 | 18 | 24 | 32 | 12 | 7 | 4 | 4 |
|  | November ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 100 | 20 | 21 | 28 | 14 | 5 | 8 | 4 |
|  | December ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 100 | 16 | 26 | 31 | 15 | 7 | 3 | 1 |
| 2009: | January ${ }^{\text {p }}$ | 100 | 22 | 27 | 33 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 1 |

${ }^{\mathrm{P}}$ Preliminary. ${ }^{\mathrm{r}}$ Revised. RSE Relative standard error. X Not applicable. Z Less than 0.5 percent.
${ }^{1}$ Houses for which sales price was not reported have been distributed proportionally to those for which sales price was reported.
${ }^{2}$ Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

Note: The sales price includes the land.

Table 3. New Houses Sold and For Sale by Stage of Construction and Median Number of Months on Sales Market
[Thousands of houses. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]



[^0]:    * $90 \%$ confidence interval includes zero. The Census Bureau does not have sufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

