



About the Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights and Labor

LEADERSHIP

Our bureau is led by an experienced team of public servants, dedicated to the U.S. mission of spreading democracy and respect for human rights globally. The biographies of each of our bureau's senior staff display the diversity of experience and expertise currently benefiting the U.S. cause of promoting freedom around the world.

[David J. Kramer](#), Assistant Secretary of State (A/S)

Karen Stewart, Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary (PDAS)

[Erica Barks-Ruggles](#), Deputy Assistant Secretary (DAS)

[Jeffrey Krilla](#), Deputy Assistant Secretary (DAS)

[Lynne Davidson](#), Senior Advisor

Susan R. Johnson, Senior Coordinator for Democracy Promotion

John V. Hanford, Ambassador-at-Large for International Religious Freedom

[Gregg Rickman](#), Special Envoy to Monitor and Combat Anti-Semitism

WHAT WE DO

Within our bureau we have several offices that address the many critical components of our mission at DRL.

DRL is divided into three regional offices: **Near East and South and Central Asia (NESCA)** headed by Francisco Palmieri; **Asia and Western Hemisphere (AWH)** headed by Victoria Middleton; and **Africa and Europe (AE)** headed by Bruce Connuck. Each regional office provides leadership, advocacy and guidance on human rights and democracy issues, and formulates human rights and democracy policy related to its specific country and regional expertise.

These offices are responsible for the program management and oversight of the recipients of assistance awarded through the Human Rights and Democracy Fund. The three regional offices draft and prepare the annual Country Reports on Human Rights Practices and the Advancing Freedom and Democracy Report, which summarizes U.S. strategies and activities.

In addition, they coordinate and issue the Department's advisory opinions on claims to asylum in the United States and carry out vetting on participants in USG training programs to ensure that human rights violators are excluded from these programs.

DRL's Programming Unit (DRL/P), headed by Kendra Davis, manages a multi-million dollar grant portfolio for the Bureau, including the Human Rights and Democracy Fund ([HRDF](#)). HRDF is used to fulfill the Bureau's mandate to monitor and promote human rights and democracy worldwide.

HRDF is the "venture capital" of democracy promotion, supporting targeted, innovative programming that responds to challenges and opportunities in democracy and human rights. Programs are implemented by U.S.-based non-governmental organizations working in

partnership with in-country practitioners to help build the capacity of civil society and governments to strengthen democratic institutions and promote human rights.

The Office of International Religious Freedom (IRF), headed by Arnold “Jack” Croddy, has the mission of promoting religious freedom as a core objective of U.S. foreign policy. Under the policy guidance of Ambassador at Large for International Religious Freedom John V. Hanford III, the office monitors religious persecution and discrimination worldwide, recommends and implements policies in respective regions or countries, and develops programs to promote religious freedom. Additionally, IRF drafts and prepares the Annual Report on International Religious Freedom.

The Office of International Labor Affairs and Corporate Social Responsibility (ILCSR), headed by James Viray, promotes respect for worker rights, democratic labor movements, and corporate social responsibility. ILCSR carries out this mission through its coordination of the Labor Officer function, participation in trade negotiations, oversight of technical assistance projects, and close collaboration with partners in government, organized labor, business, and civil society.

The Office of Multilateral and Global Affairs (MLGA), headed by Alyson Grunder, has two central missions. The Multilateral Unit is responsible for advancing U.S. democracy and human rights goals in multilateral and regional fora, including the United Nations General Assembly and Security Council, the Organization of American States, the African Union and various other organizations. The office's Global Unit assists other bureaus and U.S. government agencies in reviewing individual political asylum claims and coordinating human rights vetting for U.S.-funded training and assistance programs or commercial munitions licenses.

The Office to Monitor and Combat Anti-Semitism (SEAS) is headed by Special Envoy Gregg Rickman. The position and office were established by the Global Anti-Semitism Review Act of 2004, with the mandate to monitor and combat anti-Semitism and anti-Semitic incitement overseas. The Special Envoy serves as the key Departmental strategist and focal point in the design, development and implementation of policies and projects to support international efforts to address global anti-Semitism.

The Office of Strategic Planning and External Affairs (SEA), currently headed by Carol Finerty, coordinates the bureau's long-term planning efforts and outreach initiatives to Congress, the media, non-governmental organizations and the American public. It also coordinates the public release of DRL's publications and reports. Working with the Program Unit and other DRL offices, SEA provides planning and performance evaluation on DRL's grants and activities to the Office of Management and Budget, and the Director of Foreign Assistance.