

Hospital Survey on Patient Safety Culture: 2009 Comparative Database Report

Part II: Appendix A—Overall Results by Hospital Characteristics

Appendix B—Overall Results by Respondent Characteristics

Part III: Appendix C—Trending Results by Hospital Characteristics

Appendix D—Trending Results by Respondent Characteristics

Prepared for:

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Contract No. HHSA 290200710024C

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AHRQ Publication No. 09-0030

March 2009

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Suggested citation:

Sorra J, Famolaro T, Dyer N, et al. Hospital Survey on Patient Safety Culture 2009 comparative database report, appendixes, parts II and III (Appendixes for AHRQ Publication No. 09-0030). (Prepared by Westat, Rockville, MD, under contract No. HHS 290200710024C). Rockville, MD: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality; March 2009.

No investigators have any affiliations or financial involvement (e.g., employment, consultancies, honoraria, stock options, expert testimony, grants or patents received or pending, or royalties) that conflict with material presented in this report.

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Executive Summary

Part II: Appendixes A & B: Overall Results by Hospital and Respondent Characteristics

Appendixes A and B present data tables that show average percent positive scores on the survey composites and items across database hospitals broken down by the following hospital and respondent characteristics:

Appendix A: Overall Results by Hospital Characteristics

- Bed size
- Teaching status
- Ownership and control
- Geographic region

Appendix B: Overall Results by Respondent Characteristics

- Work area/unit
- Staff position
- Interaction with patients

Highlights from these results by hospital and respondent characteristics were presented in the main body of the report, Part I: Comparative Database Report, at the end of Chapter 6 and are also shown on the next two pages. Highlights were based on results for the 12 patient safety culture composites, and on patient safety grade and number of events reported. In the bottom row of the composite-level tables, an overall average across composites is shown as a summary statistic when comparing across breakout categories.

To ensure hospital confidentiality, a rule was established requiring at least 20 hospitals to be in a particular breakout category before data would be displayed by that category. Therefore, in Appendix A two of the standard AHA regions have been combined.

You can compare your hospital's percent positive scores on the patient safety culture composites and items against the averages shown in Appendix A for hospitals with your same bed size, teaching status, ownership and control, and geographic region. You can use a 5 percent difference as a rule of thumb for determining what differences to pay attention to.

To compare your hospital's results against Appendix B, your hospital will have to compute percent positive scores on the safety culture composites and items broken down by work area/unit, staff position, and interaction with patients. You would then compare your hospital's percent positive scores against the averages shown in the tables.

Again, you can use a 5 percent difference as a rule of thumb for determining what differences to pay attention to. Hospitals that did not ask respondents for their work area/unit, staff position, or interaction with patients will not be able to make comparisons by these categories. Such hospitals were excluded from the breakout tables in Appendix B. Also, respondents who selected "Many different work areas/No specific work area" (for their work area) or "Other" (for their work area or staff position) or who did not answer (missing) were not included in the breakout tables in Appendix B.

Highlights From Appendix A: Overall Results by Hospital Characteristics

Bed Size (Tables A-1, A-3, A-4)

- Smaller hospitals (49 beds or fewer) had the highest average percent positive response on all 12 patient safety culture composites.
- The largest difference by bed size was on Handoffs & Transitions, where the smallest hospitals (6-24 beds) scored 22 percent higher than large hospitals (400-499 beds) (55 percent compared to 33 percent positive).
- Large hospitals (400-499 beds) scored lowest on the percentage of respondents who gave their work area/unit a patient safety grade of “Excellent” or “Very good” (64 percent for 400-499 beds compared to 78 percent for 25-49 beds).
- There were no noticeable differences on number of events reported based on bed size (all differences were 3 percent or less).

Teaching Status and Ownership and Control (Tables A-5, A-7, A-8)

- Non-teaching hospitals had the highest average percent positive response on Handoffs & Transitions (46 percent compared to 41 percent respectively).
- Government-owned hospitals were more positive than nongovernment on Handoffs & Transitions (6 percent more positive) and Staffing (5 percent more positive).
- There were no noticeable differences on patient safety grade or number of events reported based on teaching status or ownership and control (all differences were 3 percent or less).

Geographic Region (Tables A-9, A-11, A-12)

- East South Central hospitals had the highest average percent positive response across the 12 patient safety culture composites; Pacific hospitals had the lowest.
- The largest difference by region was on Staffing and Handoffs & Transitions, where West North Central hospitals were 10 percent more positive than Mid-Atlantic/New England hospitals (for Staffing) and Pacific hospitals (for Handoffs & Transitions).
- West South Central hospitals scored highest on the percentage of respondents who gave their work area/unit a patient safety grade of “Excellent” or “Very good” (77 percent).
- Pacific hospitals had the highest percentage of respondents who reported one or more events in the past year (53 percent); the lowest percentage of respondents reporting events was in the West South Central region (40 percent).

Highlights From Appendix B: Overall Results by Respondent Characteristics

Work Area/Unit (Tables B-1, B-3, B-4)

- Respondents in Rehabilitation had the highest average percent positive response on 8 of the 12 patient safety culture composites.
- The largest difference by work area/unit was on Nonpunitive Response to Error (22 percent). On this composite, Rehabilitation was 59 percent positive and Emergency was 37 percent positive.
- Rehabilitation had the highest percentage of respondents who gave their work area/unit a patient safety grade of “Excellent” or “Very good” (81 percent); Emergency and Medicine had the lowest percentage (62 percent).
- ICU (any type) had the highest percentage of respondents reporting one or more events in the past year (66 percent); Anesthesiology had the lowest percentage of respondents reporting events (43 percent).

Staff Position (Tables B-5, B-7, B-8)

- Respondents in Administration/Management had the highest average percent positive response on 11 of the 12 patient safety culture composites.
- The largest difference (26 percent) by staff position was on Nonpunitive Response to Error; Administration/Management was 62 percent positive and Patient Care Assistants/Aides/Care Partners were 36 percent positive.
- Administration/Management had the highest percentage of respondents who gave their work area/unit a patient safety grade of “Excellent” or “Very good” (82 percent); Registered Nurse/LVN/LPN had the lowest percentage (66 percent).
- Pharmacists had the highest percentage of respondents reporting one or more events in the past year (75 percent); Unit Assistants/Clerks/Secretaries had the lowest percentage reporting events (22 percent).

Interaction With Patients (Tables B-9, B-11, B-12)

- Respondents with direct patient interaction were 7 percent more positive on Handoffs & Transitions compared to those without direct patient interaction (45 percent compared to 38 percent positive).
- Respondents without direct patient interaction were 7 percent more positive about Management Support for Patient Safety than those with direct patient interaction (76 percent compared to 69 percent positive).
- Respondents without direct patient interaction had the highest percentage of respondents who gave their work area/unit a patient safety grade of “Excellent” or “Very good” (77 percent) compared to those with direct patient interaction (72 percent).
- More respondents with direct patient interaction reported one or more events in the past year (53 percent) than respondents without direct patient interaction (32 percent).

Part III: Appendixes C & D: Trending Results by Hospital and Respondent Characteristics

In Part III of the report, Appendixes C and D show trends over time for the 204 hospitals (of the 622 total database hospitals) that administered the survey and submitted data twice. Average percent positive scores across hospitals from the most recent and previous administrations are shown on the survey composites and items, broken down by the following respondent characteristics:

Appendix C: Trending Results by Hospital Characteristics

- Bed size
- Teaching status
- Ownership and control

Appendix D: Trending Results by Respondent Characteristics

- Work area/unit
- Staff position
- Interaction with patients

To ensure hospital confidentiality, a rule was established requiring at least 20 hospitals to be in a particular breakout category before data would be displayed by that category. As a result of not having 20 hospitals in each breakout category, in Appendix C the trending results for the standard AHA regions are not displayed.

Tables 1 and 2 below show examples of the statistics shown in this appendix. The tables show the average percentage of respondents who answered positively among the trending hospitals for the hospitals' most recent survey administration (top row) and their previous administration (middle row). The change over time is shown in the bottom row as a negative number if the most recent administration showed a decline, or is shown as a positive number if the most recent administration showed an increase. Changes in scores of 5 percent or greater, whether positive or negative, are bolded.

Table 1: Example of Decrease in Average Score Over Time (Negative Change)

Most Recent	85%
Previous	90%
Change	-5%

Table 2: Example of Increase in Average Score Over Time (Positive Change)

Most Recent	70%
Previous	60%
Change	10%

Highlights of the findings from the breakout tables in these appendixes are provided on the following pages.

Highlights from Appendix C: Trending Results by Hospital Characteristics

Bed Size (Tables C-1, C-3, C-4)

- Hospitals with 100-299 beds had the largest increases in percent positive response over time on 10 of the 12 patient safety culture composites (average increase across the 10 composites was 5 percent).
- Hospitals with 200-299 beds had the greatest average change across the 12 patient safety culture composites (average 5 percent change).
- The largest increase over time was for medium-large hospitals (200-299 beds) on Teamwork Within Units and Organizational Learning—Continuous Improvement, both increasing 8 percent from the previous administration.
- The largest decrease over time was for large hospitals (500 or more beds) on the Overall Perceptions of Patient Safety, decreasing 6 percent from the previous administration.
- Small hospitals (6-24 beds) had the highest increase in percent of respondents who gave their work area/unit a patient safety grade of “Excellent” or “Very good” (a 7 percent increase, from 71 percent in the previous administration to 78 percent in the most recent administration).
- Small hospitals (6-24 beds) also had the highest increase in percentage of respondents reporting one or more events in the past year (a 6 percent increase, from 41 percent to 47 percent).

Teaching Status, and Ownership and Control (Tables C-5, C-7, C-8)

- There were no noticeable differences or changes across the patient safety culture composites for teaching versus nonteaching hospitals or government-owned versus nongovernment hospitals (all changes and differences were 4 percent or less).
- Non-teaching hospitals had a greater increase than teaching hospitals in the percentage of respondents who gave their work area/unit a patient safety grade of “Excellent” or “Very good” (a 5 percent increase, from 69 percent to 74 percent).
- Government-owned hospitals had a greater increase than nongovernment hospitals in the percentage of respondents who gave their work area/unit a patient safety grade of “Excellent” or “Very good” (a 6 percent increase, from 69 percent to 75 percent).
- There were no noticeable differences or changes in the percentage of respondents who reported one or more events in the past year based on teaching status.

Highlights from Appendix D: Trending Results by Respondent Characteristics

Work Area/Unit (Tables D-1, D-3, D-4)

- Respondents in Psych/Mental Health had the greatest average change in percent positive response across the 12 patient safety culture composites, with an average change of 5 percent.
- Respondents in Obstetrics had the largest increases in positive response over time on 5 of the 12 patient safety culture composites (average increase across the 5 composites was 6 percent).
- Respondents in Anesthesiology had the largest decreases in positive response over time on 4 of the 12 patient safety culture composites (average decrease across the 4 composites was 5 percent).
- Medicine had the largest average percentage of respondents who increased over time in giving their work area/unit a patient safety grade of “Excellent” or “Very good” (an 8 percent increase from 56 to 64 percent), followed by ICU (7 percent increase), Surgery (6 percent increase), and Lab (5 percent increase).
- Lab had the largest average percentage of respondents who increased over time in their reporting of one or more events in the past year (a 7 percent increase: from 48 to 55 percent) followed by Anesthesiology, Radiology, and Rehabilitation (all increasing by 5 percent); the largest decrease in percent reporting was in Obstetrics (a 6 percent decrease from 58 to 52 percent).

Staff Position (Tables D-5, D-7, D-8)

- Pharmacists had the largest increases in positive response over time on 4 of the 12 patient safety culture composites (average increase across the 4 composites was 6 percent).
- Admin/Mgmt, RN/LVN/LPN, and Technicians had the largest average percentage of respondents who increased over time in giving their work area/unit a patient safety grade of “Excellent” or “Very good” (5 percent increases).
- There were no noticeable differences in the percentage of respondents reporting one or more events over time based on staff position (all changes over time were less than +/- 5 percent).

Interaction With Patients (Tables D-9, D-11, D-12)

- There were no noticeable composite differences over time based on respondent interaction with patients (all were increases over time of 4 percent or less).
- There were no noticeable differences in the percentage of respondents giving their work unit/area a patient safety grade of “Excellent” or “Very good” or those reporting one or more events over time based on respondent direct patient interaction.

Part II

Appendix A Overall Results by Hospital Characteristics

(1) Bed Size

NOTE: The number of hospitals and respondents in each breakout category is shown in each table (e.g., the number of hospitals and respondents by bed size). However, the precise number of hospitals and respondents corresponding to each data cell in a table will vary because hospitals may have omitted a specific survey item and because of individual nonresponse/missing data.

Table A-1. Composite-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Bed Size

	Bed Size							
	6-24 beds	25-49 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	200-299 beds	300-399 beds	400-499 beds	500+ beds
Patient Safety Culture Composites								
# Hospitals	60	139	111	111	74	55	23	49
# Respondents	3,703	13,426	15,766	28,539	31,990	35,153	14,636	53,249
1. Teamwork Within Units	83%	82%	79%	79%	77%	78%	75%	77%
2. Supervisor/Manager Expectations & Actions Promoting Patient Safety	76%	78%	76%	74%	72%	72%	70%	72%
3. Organizational Learning--Continuous Improvement	71%	74%	71%	70%	68%	70%	67%	68%
4. Management Support for Patient Safety	74%	76%	72%	68%	66%	68%	63%	65%
5. Overall Perceptions of Patient Safety	69%	70%	66%	62%	60%	61%	56%	56%
6. Feedback & Communication About Error	64%	65%	63%	62%	61%	63%	59%	60%
7. Communication Openness	64%	63%	62%	61%	61%	61%	58%	60%
8. Frequency of Events Reported	63%	63%	60%	60%	58%	60%	57%	57%
9. Teamwork Across Units	66%	63%	59%	54%	50%	53%	48%	50%
10. Staffing	62%	61%	56%	51%	49%	50%	48%	49%
11. Handoffs & Transitions	55%	50%	47%	41%	36%	40%	33%	38%
12. Nonpunitive Response to Error	48%	48%	45%	43%	41%	40%	38%	38%
Average Across Composites	66%	66%	63%	60%	58%	60%	56%	58%

Table A-2. Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Bed Size (Page 1 of 4)

Item	Survey Items By Composite	Bed Size							
		6-24 beds	25-49 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	200-299 beds	300-399 beds	400-499 beds	500+ beds
# Hospitals		60	139	111	111	74	55	23	49
# Respondents		3,703	13,426	15,766	28,539	31,990	35,153	14,636	53,249
1.	Teamwork Within Units								
A1	1. People support one another in this unit.	87%	87%	85%	85%	83%	84%	83%	84%
A3	2. When a lot of work needs to be done quickly, we work together as a team to get the work done.	90%	89%	86%	85%	84%	85%	82%	83%
A4	3. In this unit, people treat each other with respect.	80%	81%	78%	78%	75%	76%	74%	75%
A11	4. When one area in this unit gets really busy, others help out.	74%	72%	68%	68%	65%	67%	63%	65%
2.	Supervisor/Manager Expectations & Actions Promoting Patient Safety								
B1	1. My supv/mgr says a good word when he/she sees a job done according to established patient safety procedures.	71%	73%	72%	72%	71%	71%	69%	71%
B2	2. My supv/mgr seriously considers staff suggestions for improving patient safety.	76%	80%	77%	76%	75%	74%	72%	74%
B3R	3. Whenever pressure builds up, my supv/mgr wants us to work faster, even if it means taking shortcuts.	79%	79%	76%	72%	70%	70%	67%	68%
B4R	4. My supv/mgr overlooks patient safety problems that happen over and over.	77%	80%	78%	76%	74%	74%	71%	74%
3.	Organizational Learning—Continuous Improvement								
A6	1. We are actively doing things to improve patient safety.	82%	84%	83%	81%	79%	82%	77%	79%
A9	2. Mistakes have led to positive changes here.	65%	66%	63%	62%	60%	62%	58%	60%
A13	3. After we make changes to improve patient safety, we evaluate their effectiveness.	66%	71%	68%	67%	66%	67%	64%	65%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table A-2. Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Bed Size (Page 2 of 4)

Item	Survey Items By Composite	Bed Size							
		6-24 beds	25-49 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	200-299 beds	300-399 beds	400-499 beds	500+ beds
# Hospitals		60	139	111	111	74	55	23	49
# Respondents		3,703	13,426	15,766	28,539	31,990	35,153	14,636	53,249
4.	Management Support for Patient Safety								
F1	1. Hospital mgmt provides a work climate that promotes patient safety.	84%	85%	81%	77%	75%	77%	72%	74%
F8	2. The actions of hospital mgmt show that patient safety is a top priority.	75%	76%	73%	70%	69%	71%	65%	67%
F9R	3. Hospital mgmt seems interested in patient safety only after an adverse event happens.	64%	66%	61%	57%	54%	56%	51%	52%
5.	Overall Perceptions of Patient Safety								
A10R	1. It is just by chance that more serious mistakes don't happen around here.	66%	66%	62%	58%	56%	57%	52%	51%
A15	2. Patient safety is never sacrificed to get more work done.	72%	71%	66%	61%	59%	59%	55%	56%
A17R	3. We have patient safety problems in this unit.	69%	69%	64%	60%	58%	57%	53%	50%
A18	4. Our procedures and systems are good at preventing errors from happening.	70%	74%	72%	69%	68%	69%	65%	66%
6.	Feedback and Communication About Error								
C1	1. We are given feedback about changes put into place based on event reports.	52%	54%	52%	53%	53%	56%	52%	54%
C3	2. We are informed about errors that happen in this unit.	68%	67%	65%	63%	61%	63%	59%	61%
C5	3. In this unit, we discuss ways to prevent errors from happening again.	73%	73%	71%	69%	68%	69%	65%	66%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table A-2. Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Bed Size (Page 3 of 4)

Item	Survey Items By Composite	Bed Size						500+ beds	
		6-24 beds	25-49 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	200-299 beds	300-399 beds		400-499 beds
# Hospitals		60	139	111	111	74	55	23	49
# Respondents		3,703	13,426	15,766	28,539	31,990	35,153	14,636	53,249
7. Communication Openness									
C2	1. Staff will freely speak up if they see something that may negatively affect patient care.	78%	77%	76%	76%	74%	75%	71%	73%
C4	2. Staff feel free to question the decisions or actions of those with more authority.	50%	48%	47%	46%	47%	47%	44%	46%
C6R	3. Staff are afraid to ask questions when something does not seem right.	66%	65%	63%	62%	61%	61%	58%	60%
8. Frequency of Events Reported									
D1	1. When a mistake is made, but is <u>caught and corrected before affecting the patient</u> , how often is this reported?	54%	53%	52%	51%	51%	53%	50%	50%
D2	2. When a mistake is made, but has <u>no potential to harm the patient</u> , how often is this reported?	58%	58%	55%	55%	54%	55%	53%	52%
D3	3. When a mistake is made that <u>could harm the patient</u> , but does not, how often is this reported?	76%	76%	73%	72%	71%	72%	68%	69%
9. Teamwork Across Units									
F2R	1. Hospital units do not coordinate well with each other.	54%	50%	47%	42%	37%	41%	34%	37%
F4	2. There is good cooperation among hospital units that need to work together.	68%	64%	60%	55%	51%	54%	49%	50%
F6R	3. It is often unpleasant to work with staff from other hospital units.	65%	64%	60%	56%	52%	55%	50%	52%
F10	4. Hospital units work well together to provide the best care for patients.	77%	73%	69%	64%	60%	63%	58%	59%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table A-2. Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Bed Size (Page 4 of 4)

Item	Survey Items By Composite	Bed Size							
		6-24 beds	25-49 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	200-299 beds	300-399 beds	400-499 beds	500+ beds
# Hospitals		60	139	111	111	74	55	23	49
# Respondents		3,703	13,426	15,766	28,539	31,990	35,153	14,636	53,249
10. Staffing									
A2	1. We have enough staff to handle the workload.	63%	62%	56%	49%	48%	47%	46%	46%
A5R	2. Staff in this unit work longer hours than is best for patient care.	58%	57%	53%	48%	48%	47%	46%	47%
A7R	3. We use more agency/temporary staff than is best for patient care.	69%	69%	65%	62%	60%	63%	61%	62%
A14R	4. We work in "crisis mode" trying to do too much, too quickly.	59%	57%	52%	44%	42%	42%	39%	40%
11. Handoffs & Transitions									
F3R	1. Things "fall between the cracks" when transferring patients from one unit to another.	54%	48%	44%	37%	31%	34%	28%	32%
F5R	2. Important patient care information is often lost during shift changes.	57%	53%	51%	47%	43%	47%	41%	46%
F7R	3. Problems often occur in the exchange of information across hospital units.	52%	48%	44%	39%	34%	37%	31%	35%
F11R	4. Shift changes are problematic for patients in this hospital.	57%	52%	48%	41%	35%	40%	33%	38%
12. Nonpunitive Response to Error									
A8R	1. Staff feel like their mistakes are held against them.	56%	55%	53%	50%	48%	47%	45%	44%
A12R	2. When an event is reported, it feels like the person is being written up, not the problem.	48%	49%	46%	44%	44%	43%	41%	41%
A16R	3. Staff worry that mistakes they make are kept in their personnel file.	41%	39%	37%	34%	32%	31%	28%	28%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table A-3. Average Percent Distribution of Work Area/Unit Patient Safety Grades by Bed Size

Work Area/Unit Patient Safety Grade	Bed Size							
	6-24 beds	25-49 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	200-299 beds	300-399 beds	400-499 beds	500+ beds
# Hospitals	60	139	111	111	74	55	23	49
# Respondents	3,703	13,426	15,766	28,539	31,990	35,153	14,636	53,249
A Excellent	26%	27%	25%	24%	23%	24%	21%	22%
B Very Good	51%	51%	49%	47%	45%	46%	43%	45%
C Acceptable	20%	20%	22%	24%	25%	24%	27%	26%
D Poor	3%	2%	4%	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%
E Failing	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Note: Average percent totals in the table may not sum to exactly 100% due to rounding of decimals.

Table A-4. Average Percent Distribution of Number of Events Reports in the Past 12 Months by Bed Size

Number of Events Reported by Respondents	Bed Size							
	6-24 beds	25-49 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	200-299 beds	300-399 beds	400-499 beds	500+ beds
# Hospitals	60	139	111	111	74	55	23	49
# Respondents	3,703	13,426	15,766	28,539	31,990	35,153	14,636	53,249
No events	50%	52%	53%	53%	51%	53%	53%	53%
1 to 2 events	29%	28%	28%	27%	27%	28%	27%	28%
3 to 5 events	14%	12%	12%	13%	13%	12%	12%	13%
6 to 10 events	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%
11 to 20 events	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
21 event reports or more	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Note: Average percent totals in the table may not sum to exactly 100% due to rounding of decimals.

(2) Teaching Status and (3) Ownership and Control

NOTE: The number of hospitals and respondents in each breakout category is shown in each table (e.g., the number of hospitals and respondents by teaching status and ownership and control). However, the precise number of hospitals and respondents corresponding to each data cell in a table will vary because hospitals may have omitted a specific survey item and because of individual nonresponse/missing data.

Table A-5. Composite-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Teaching Status and Ownership and Control

Patient Safety Culture Composites	Teaching Status		Ownership and Control	
	Teaching	Non-teaching	Govt	Nongovt
# Hospitals	190	432	139	483
# Respondents	94,772	101,690	20,837	175,625
1. Teamwork Within Units	78%	80%	79%	79%
2. Supervisor/Manager Expectations & Actions Promoting Patient Safety	73%	75%	76%	74%
3. Organizational Learning—Continuous Improvement	70%	71%	72%	70%
4. Management Support for Patient Safety	68%	71%	72%	70%
5. Overall Perceptions of Patient Safety	62%	65%	67%	63%
6. Feedback & Communication About Error	61%	63%	63%	62%
7. Communication Openness	60%	63%	63%	62%
8. Frequency of Events Reported	58%	61%	61%	60%
9. Teamwork Across Units	54%	58%	60%	56%
10. Staffing	53%	56%	59%	54%
11. Handoffs & Transitions	41%	46%	49%	43%
12. Nonpunitive Response to Error	42%	45%	45%	43%
Average Across Composites	60%	63%	64%	61%

Table A-6. Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Teaching Status and Ownership and Control (Page 1 of 4)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Teaching Status		Ownership and Control	
		Teaching	Non-teaching	Govt	Nongovt
# Hospitals		190	432	139	483
# Respondents		94,772	101,690	20,837	175,625
1.	Teamwork Within Units				
A1	1. People support one another in this unit.	84%	85%	85%	85%
A3	2. When a lot of work needs to be done quickly, we work together as a team to get the work done.	84%	87%	87%	86%
A4	3. In this unit, people treat each other with respect.	77%	78%	77%	78%
A11	4. When one area in this unit gets really busy, others help out.	67%	69%	69%	68%
2.	Supervisor/Manager Expectations & Actions Promoting Patient Safety				
B1	1. My supv/mgr says a good word when he/she sees a job done according to established patient safety procedures.	71%	72%	71%	72%
B2	2. My supv/mgr seriously considers staff suggestions for improving patient safety.	75%	77%	76%	76%
B3R	3. Whenever pressure builds up, my supv/mgr wants us to work faster, even if it means taking shortcuts.	72%	75%	77%	73%
B4R	4. My supv/mgr overlooks patient safety problems that happen over and over.	75%	77%	79%	76%
3.	Organizational Learning—Continuous Improvement				
A6	1. We are actively doing things to improve patient safety.	81%	82%	82%	81%
A9	2. Mistakes have led to positive changes here.	61%	63%	65%	62%
A13	3. After we make changes to improve patient safety, we evaluate their effectiveness.	66%	68%	69%	67%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table A-6. Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Teaching Status, and Ownership and Control (Page 2 of 4)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Teaching Status		Ownership and Control	
		Teaching	Non-teaching	Govt	Nongovt
# Hospitals		190	432	139	483
# Respondents		94,772	101,690	20,837	175,625
4.	Management Support for Patient Safety				
F1	1. Hospital mgmt provides a work climate that promotes patient safety.	77%	80%	82%	79%
F8	2. The actions of hospital mgmt show that patient safety is a top priority.	70%	72%	74%	71%
F9R	3. Hospital mgmt seems interested in patient safety only after an adverse event happens.	57%	60%	61%	59%
5.	Overall Perceptions of Patient Safety				
A10R	1. It is just by chance that more serious mistakes don't happen around here.	58%	61%	62%	59%
A15	2. Patient safety is never sacrificed to get more work done.	61%	65%	69%	63%
A17R	3. We have patient safety problems in this unit.	58%	64%	66%	61%
A18	4. Our procedures and systems are good at preventing errors from happening.	69%	71%	71%	70%
6.	Feedback and Communication About Error				
C1	1. We are given feedback about changes put into place based on event reports.	54%	53%	52%	54%
C3	2. We are informed about errors that happen in this unit.	62%	65%	67%	63%
C5	3. In this unit, we discuss ways to prevent errors from happening again.	69%	71%	71%	70%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table A-6. Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Teaching Status, and Ownership and Control (Page 3 of 4)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Teaching Status		Ownership and Control	
		Teaching	Non-teaching	Govt	Nongovt
# Hospitals		190	432	139	483
# Respondents		94,772	101,690	20,837	175,625
7.	Communication Openness				
C2	1. Staff will freely speak up if they see something that may negatively affect patient care.	74%	77%	76%	76%
C4	2. Staff feel free to question the decisions or actions of those with more authority.	46%	48%	47%	47%
C6R	3. Staff are afraid to ask questions when something does not seem right.	61%	64%	65%	62%
8.	Frequency of Events Reported				
D1	1. When a mistake is made, but is <u>caught and corrected before affecting the patient</u> , how often is this reported?	51%	52%	52%	52%
D2	2. When a mistake is made, but has <u>no potential to harm the patient</u> , how often is this reported?	54%	57%	57%	55%
D3	3. When a mistake is made that <u>could harm the patient</u> , but does not, how often is this reported?	71%	74%	74%	73%
9.	Teamwork Across Units				
F2R	1. Hospital units do not coordinate well with each other.	41%	46%	48%	44%
F4	2. There is good cooperation among hospital units that need to work together.	54%	60%	61%	57%
F6R	3. It is often unpleasant to work with staff from other hospital units.	56%	59%	61%	58%
F10	4. Hospital units work well together to provide the best care for patients.	64%	69%	70%	66%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table A-6. Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Teaching Status, and Ownership and Control (Page 4 of 4)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Teaching Status		Ownership and Control	
		Teaching	Non-teaching	Govt	Nongovt
# Hospitals		190	432	139	483
# Respondents		94,772	101,690	20,837	175,625
10.	Staffing				
A2	1. We have enough staff to handle the workload.	51%	55%	59%	52%
A5R	2. Staff in this unit work longer hours than is best for patient care.	49%	53%	55%	51%
A7R	3. We use more agency/temporary staff than is best for patient care.	64%	65%	66%	64%
A14R	4. We work in “crisis mode” trying to do too much, too quickly.	46%	50%	55%	47%
11.	Handoffs & Transitions				
F3R	1. Things “fall between the cracks” when transferring patients from one unit to another.	36%	43%	47%	39%
F5R	2. Important patient care information is often lost during shift changes.	47%	50%	52%	48%
F7R	3. Problems often occur in the exchange of information across hospital units.	38%	43%	46%	40%
F11R	4. Shift changes are problematic for patients in this hospital.	41%	46%	50%	43%
12.	Nonpunitive Response to Error				
A8R	1. Staff feel like their mistakes are held against them.	49%	52%	53%	51%
A12R	2. When an event is reported, it feels like the person is being written up, not the problem.	44%	46%	46%	45%
A16R	3. Staff worry that mistakes they make are kept in their personnel file.	33%	36%	38%	34%

Note: The item’s survey location is shown to the left. An “R” indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded “Strongly disagree” or “Disagree,” or “Never” or “Rarely” (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table A-7. Average Percent Distribution of Work Area/Unit Patient Safety Grades by Teaching Status and Ownership and Control

Work Area/Unit Patient Safety Grade	Teaching Status		Ownership and Control	
	Teaching	Non-teaching	Govt	Nongovt
# Hospitals	190	432	139	483
# Respondents	94,772	101,690	20,837	175,625
A Excellent	24%	25%	24%	25%
B Very Good	46%	48%	50%	47%
C Acceptable	24%	22%	22%	23%
D Poor	5%	4%	3%	5%
E Failing	1%	1%	0%	1%

Note: Average percent totals in the table may not sum to exactly 100% due to rounding of decimals.

Table A-8. Average Percent Distribution of Number of Events Reported in the Past 12 Months by Teaching Status and Ownership and Control

Number of Events Reported by Respondents	Teaching Status		Ownership and Control	
	Teaching	Non-teaching	Govt	Nongovt
# Hospitals	190	432	139	483
# Respondents	94,772	101,690	20,837	175,625
No events	53%	52%	52%	52%
1 to 2 events	28%	28%	27%	28%
3 to 5 events	12%	13%	13%	12%
6 to 10 events	4%	5%	5%	4%
11 to 20 events	1%	2%	2%	2%
21 event reports or more	1%	1%	1%	1%

Note: Average percent totals in the table may not sum to exactly 100% due to rounding of decimals.

(4) Geographic Region

NOTE: The number of hospitals and respondents in each breakout category is shown in each table (e.g., the number of hospitals and respondents by region). However, the precise number of hospitals and respondents corresponding to each data cell in a table will vary because hospitals may have omitted a specific survey item and because of individual nonresponse/missing data.

Table A-9. Composite-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Geographic Region

	Geographic Region							
	Mid Atlantic/ New England	South Atlantic	East North Central	East South Central	West North Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific
Patient Safety Culture Composites								
# Hospitals	37	104	165	34	104	45	58	75
# Respondents	20,546	36,825	54,909	8,978	20,986	13,242	17,264	23,712
1. Teamwork Within Units	77%	79%	79%	81%	81%	81%	81%	78%
2. Supervisor/Manager Expectations & Actions Promoting Patient Safety	73%	77%	73%	78%	74%	78%	74%	73%
3. Organizational Learning—Continuous Improvement	70%	73%	69%	74%	71%	74%	70%	68%
4. Management Support for Patient Safety	70%	70%	69%	74%	72%	73%	70%	67%
5. Overall Perceptions of Patient Safety	63%	62%	63%	67%	68%	67%	66%	60%
6. Feedback & Communication About Error	62%	64%	61%	64%	61%	67%	63%	60%
7. Communication Openness	62%	62%	61%	63%	61%	64%	63%	62%
8. Frequency of Events Reported	61%	60%	58%	65%	61%	63%	61%	59%
9. Teamwork Across Units	55%	56%	55%	62%	61%	58%	59%	54%
10. Staffing	50%	53%	54%	54%	60%	55%	55%	52%
11. Handoffs & Transitions	42%	43%	42%	48%	50%	45%	45%	40%
12. Nonpunitive Response to Error	41%	42%	42%	45%	48%	46%	47%	42%
Average Across Composites	61%	62%	61%	65%	64%	64%	63%	60%

NOTE: States are categorized into AHA-defined regions as follows:

Mid Atlantic/New England: NJ, NY, PA/CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT

South Atlantic: DE, DC, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV,

East North Central: IL, IN, MI, OH, WI

East South Central: AL, KY, MS, TN

West North Central: IA, KS, MN, MO, ND, NE, SD

West South Central: AR, LA, OK, TX

Mountain: MT, AZ, CO, ID, MT, NV, NM, UT, WY

Pacific: AK, CA, HI, OR, WA

Table A-10. Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Geographic Region (Page 1 of 4)

Item	Survey Items By Composite	Geographic Region							
		Mid Atlantic/ New England	South Atlantic	E. North Central	E. South Central	W. North Central	W. South Central	Mountain	Pacific
# Hospitals		37	104	165	34	104	45	58	75
# Respondents		20,546	36,825	54,909	8,978	20,986	13,242	17,264	23,712
1.	Teamwork Within Units								
A1	1. People support one another in this unit.	84%	84%	85%	87%	86%	87%	86%	85%
A3	2. When a lot of work needs to be done quickly, we work together as a team to get the work done.	84%	85%	86%	88%	88%	87%	86%	84%
A4	3. In this unit, people treat each other with respect.	76%	78%	77%	81%	78%	80%	78%	78%
A11	4. When one area in this unit gets really busy, others help out.	65%	67%	68%	69%	70%	70%	72%	67%
2.	Supervisor/Manager Expectations & Actions Promoting Patient Safety								
B1	1. My supv/mgr says a good word when he/she sees a job done according to established patient safety procedures.	70%	74%	71%	75%	69%	77%	71%	71%
B2	2. My supv/mgr seriously considers staff suggestions for improving patient safety.	75%	78%	75%	79%	75%	79%	76%	75%
B3R	3. Whenever pressure builds up, my supv/mgr wants us to work faster, even if it means taking shortcuts.	72%	75%	72%	76%	76%	77%	76%	72%
B4R	4. My supv/mgr overlooks patient safety problems that happen over and over.	75%	79%	76%	81%	78%	79%	75%	73%
3.	Organizational Learning—Continuous Improvement								
A6	1. We are actively doing things to improve patient safety.	81%	83%	80%	84%	81%	84%	81%	81%
A9	2. Mistakes have led to positive changes here.	60%	64%	61%	64%	64%	66%	63%	61%
A13	3. After we make changes to improve patient safety, we evaluate their effectiveness.	69%	70%	67%	74%	68%	73%	66%	61%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table A-10. Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Geographic Region (Page 2 of 4)

Item	Survey Items By Composite	Geographic Region							
		Mid Atlantic/ New England	South Atlantic	E. North Central	E. South Central	W. North Central	W. South Central	Mountain	Pacific
# Hospitals		37	104	165	34	104	45	58	75
# Respondents		20,546	36,825	54,909	8,978	20,986	13,242	17,264	23,712
4.	Management Support for Patient Safety								
F1	1. Hospital mgmt provides a work climate that promotes patient safety.	78%	79%	79%	83%	82%	80%	80%	77%
F8	2. The actions of hospital mgmt show that patient safety is a top priority.	72%	72%	71%	76%	72%	75%	72%	69%
F9R	3. Hospital mgmt seems interested in patient safety only after an adverse event happens.	58%	59%	59%	63%	62%	62%	59%	55%
5.	Overall Perceptions of Patient Safety								
A10R	1. It is just by chance that more serious mistakes don't happen around here.	58%	55%	59%	62%	66%	63%	64%	57%
A15	2. Patient safety is never sacrificed to get more work done.	64%	64%	62%	67%	67%	65%	68%	61%
A17R	3. We have patient safety problems in this unit.	58%	58%	62%	66%	68%	66%	66%	57%
A18	4. Our procedures and systems are good at preventing errors from happening.	70%	70%	69%	73%	72%	74%	69%	67%
6.	Feedback and Communication About Error								
C1	1. We are given feedback about changes put into place based on event reports.	54%	55%	53%	54%	50%	58%	53%	52%
C3	2. We are informed about errors that happen in this unit.	64%	67%	63%	67%	63%	70%	65%	60%
C5	3. In this unit, we discuss ways to prevent errors from happening again.	68%	71%	68%	71%	71%	73%	72%	69%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table A-10. Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Geographic Region (Page 3 of 4)

Item	Survey Items By Composite	Geographic Region							
		Mid Atlantic/ New England	South Atlantic	E. North Central	E. South Central	W. North Central	W. South Central	Mountain	Pacific
# Hospitals		37	104	165	34	104	45	58	75
# Respondents		20,546	36,825	54,909	8,978	20,986	13,242	17,264	23,712
7.	Communication Openness								
	1. Staff will freely speak up if they see something that may negatively affect patient care.	76%	76%	76%	77%	75%	77%	76%	76%
C2									
C4	2. Staff feel free to question the decisions or actions of those with more authority.	48%	48%	46%	47%	45%	51%	49%	48%
C6R	3. Staff are afraid to ask questions when something does not seem right.	62%	63%	62%	64%	62%	66%	64%	62%
8.	Frequency of Events Reported								
D1	1. When a mistake is made, but is <u>caught and corrected before affecting the patient</u> , how often is this reported?	54%	52%	50%	56%	51%	57%	54%	50%
D2	2. When a mistake is made, but has <u>no potential to harm the patient</u> , how often is this reported?	57%	55%	54%	60%	58%	58%	57%	54%
D3	3. When a mistake is made that <u>could harm the patient</u> , but does not, how often is this reported?	73%	72%	72%	78%	75%	74%	72%	72%
9.	Teamwork Across Units								
F2R	1. Hospital units do not coordinate well with each other.	42%	44%	43%	51%	49%	45%	45%	40%
F4	2. There is good cooperation among hospital units that need to work together.	55%	57%	56%	64%	62%	60%	60%	55%
F6R	3. It is often unpleasant to work with staff from other hospital units.	56%	58%	56%	61%	62%	57%	61%	57%
F10	4. Hospital units work well together to provide the best care for patients.	65%	65%	65%	72%	71%	68%	69%	65%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table A-10. Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Geographic Region (Page 4 of 4)

Item	Survey Items By Composite	Geographic Region							
		Mid Atlantic/ New England	South Atlantic	E. North Central	E. South Central	W. North Central	W. South Central	Mountain	Pacific
# Hospitals		37	104	165	34	104	45	58	75
# Respondents		20,546	36,825	54,909	8,978	20,986	13,242	17,264	23,712
10. Staffing									
A2	1. We have enough staff to handle the workload.	49%	51%	52%	50%	61%	55%	56%	52%
A5R	2. Staff in this unit work longer hours than is best for patient care.	47%	51%	51%	53%	55%	52%	52%	50%
A7R	3. We use more agency/temporary staff than is best for patient care.	61%	64%	67%	65%	69%	64%	61%	58%
A14R	4. We work in "crisis mode" trying to do too much, too quickly.	44%	48%	46%	49%	54%	51%	53%	46%
11. Handoffs & Transitions									
F3R	1. Things "fall between the cracks" when transferring patients from one unit to another.	37%	40%	38%	47%	47%	43%	41%	36%
F5R	2. Important patient care information is often lost during shift changes.	50%	48%	48%	53%	54%	49%	50%	45%
F7R	3. Problems often occur in the exchange of information across hospital units.	40%	40%	40%	46%	46%	43%	43%	39%
F11R	4. Shift changes are problematic for patients in this hospital.	42%	43%	42%	48%	53%	44%	47%	41%
12. Nonpunitive Response to Error									
A8R	1. Staff feel like their mistakes are held against them.	47%	49%	50%	53%	55%	53%	54%	48%
A12R	2. When an event is reported, it feels like the person is being written up, not the problem.	44%	44%	44%	46%	48%	47%	48%	43%
A16R	3. Staff worry that mistakes they make are kept in their personnel file.	31%	34%	33%	36%	40%	37%	38%	33%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table A-11. Average Percent Distribution of Work Area/Unit Patient Safety Grades by Geographic Region

Work Area/Unit Patient Safety Grade	Geographic Region							
	Mid Atlantic/ New England	South Atlantic	E. North Central	E. South Central	W. North Central	W. South Central	Mountain	Pacific
# Hospitals	37	104	165	34	104	45	58	75
# Respondents	20,546	36,825	54,909	8,978	20,986	13,242	17,264	23,712
A Excellent	25%	23%	24%	27%	24%	30%	27%	24%
B Very Good	45%	47%	48%	48%	50%	47%	49%	46%
C Acceptable	24%	25%	23%	22%	22%	19%	20%	23%
D Poor	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%
E Failing	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%

Note: Average percent totals in the table may not sum to exactly 100% due to rounding of decimals.

Table A-12. Average Percent Distribution of Number of Events Reported in the Past 12 Months by Geographic Region

Number of Events Reported by Respondents	Geographic Region							
	Mid Atlantic/ New England	South Atlantic	E. North Central	E. South Central	W. North Central	W. South Central	Mountain	Pacific
# Hospitals	37	104	165	34	104	45	58	75
# Respondents	20,546	36,825	54,909	8,978	20,986	13,242	17,264	23,712
No events	56%	53%	52%	55%	50%	60%	54%	47%
1 to 2 events	26%	28%	29%	27%	28%	24%	27%	30%
3 to 5 events	11%	12%	12%	11%	14%	10%	12%	15%
6 to 10 events	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%
11 to 20 events	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
21 event reports or more	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Note: Average percent totals in the table may not sum to exactly 100% due to rounding of decimals.

Appendix B
Overall Results by Respondent Characteristics

(1) Work Area/Unit

NOTE 1: Hospitals that did not ask respondents to indicate their work area/unit were excluded from these breakout tables. In addition, respondents who selected “Many different work areas/No specific work area” or “Other” or who did not answer (missing) were not included.

NOTE 2: The number of hospitals and respondents in each work area/unit is shown. The number of hospitals is based on: (1) hospitals that asked respondents to indicate their work area/unit (not all hospitals asked this question), and (2) whether the hospital had at least one respondent in a particular work area/unit. However, the precise number of hospitals and respondents corresponding to each data cell in the tables will vary because hospitals may have omitted a specific survey item and because of individual nonresponse/missing data.

Table B-1. Composite-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Work Area/Unit

	Work Area/Unit											
	Anesthesiology	Emergency	ICU (any type)	Lab	Medicine	Obstetrics	Pediatrics	Pharmacy	Psych/Mental Hlth	Radiology	Rehabilitation	Surgery
Patient Safety Culture Composites												
# Hospitals	177	486	401	526	518	345	236	464	232	539	464	506
# Respondents	1,184	9,703	12,040	9,273	17,143	8,088	4,534	5,226	4,298	10,528	7,429	17,393
1. Teamwork Within Units	79%	79%	83%	79%	74%	80%	80%	78%	79%	79%	86%	78%
2. Supv/Mgr Expectations & Actions Promoting Patient Safety	74%	72%	72%	75%	72%	73%	75%	77%	76%	76%	81%	74%
3. Organizational Learning--Continuous Improvement	71%	65%	69%	72%	69%	69%	72%	75%	70%	69%	74%	74%
4. Mgmt Support for Patient Safety	65%	62%	59%	71%	65%	66%	67%	70%	67%	72%	75%	68%
5. Overall Perceptions of Patient Safety	64%	55%	56%	70%	55%	61%	65%	65%	59%	72%	76%	67%
6. Feedback & Communication About Error	64%	56%	56%	65%	57%	60%	61%	67%	66%	63%	70%	64%
7. Communication Openness	66%	61%	61%	63%	56%	63%	63%	70%	63%	64%	72%	64%
8. Frequency of Events Reported	58%	56%	56%	64%	61%	60%	60%	59%	63%	54%	61%	64%
9. Teamwork Across Units	54%	48%	53%	56%	56%	54%	53%	55%	53%	56%	61%	53%
10. Staffing	58%	49%	52%	54%	50%	56%	58%	56%	55%	62%	62%	56%
11. Handoffs & Transitions	41%	48%	47%	37%	47%	53%	46%	32%	39%	41%	40%	40%
12. Nonpunitive Response to Error	44%	37%	39%	43%	39%	42%	41%	56%	46%	46%	59%	45%
Average Across Composites	62%	57%	59%	62%	58%	61%	62%	63%	61%	63%	68%	62%

Table B-2. Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Work Area/Unit (Page 1 of 4)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Work Area/Unit											
		Anesthesiology	Emergency	ICU (any type)	Lab	Medicine	Obstetrics	Pediatrics	Pharmacy	Psych/Mental Hlth	Radiology	Rehabilitation	Surgery
# Hospitals		177	486	401	526	518	345	236	464	232	539	464	506
# Respondents		1,184	9,703	12,040	9,273	17,143	8,088	4,534	5,226	4,298	10,528	7,429	17,393
1.	Teamwork Within Units												
A1	1. People support one another in this unit.	85%	85%	88%	83%	83%	87%	86%	85%	84%	85%	91%	83%
A3	2. When a lot of work needs to be done quickly, we work together as a team to get the work done.	87%	87%	88%	85%	80%	88%	87%	84%	84%	87%	90%	87%
A4	3. In this unit, people treat each other with respect.	78%	75%	80%	76%	74%	77%	80%	78%	79%	77%	88%	74%
A11	4. When one area in this unit gets really busy, others help out.	65%	70%	74%	70%	61%	68%	67%	67%	70%	66%	76%	65%
2.	Supv/Mgr Expectations & Actions Promoting Patient Safety												
B1	1. My supv/mgr says a good word when he/she sees a job done according to established patient safety procedures.	70%	69%	68%	69%	70%	70%	71%	71%	74%	69%	77%	71%
B2	2. My supv/mgr seriously considers staff suggestions for improving patient safety.	76%	73%	73%	74%	73%	74%	76%	80%	77%	77%	84%	76%
B3R	3. Whenever pressure builds up, my supv/mgr wants us to work faster, even if it means taking shortcuts.	74%	72%	70%	80%	72%	72%	75%	78%	73%	78%	80%	71%
B4R	4. My supv/mgr overlooks patient safety problems that happen over and over.	76%	75%	75%	77%	74%	76%	78%	79%	78%	80%	84%	77%
3.	Organizational Learning—Continuous Improvement												
A6	1. We are actively doing things to improve patient safety.	85%	77%	83%	80%	81%	80%	84%	87%	81%	80%	88%	86%
A9	2. Mistakes have led to positive changes here.	63%	56%	57%	69%	59%	61%	60%	73%	60%	62%	62%	64%
A13	3. After we make changes to improve patient safety, we evaluate their effectiveness.	64%	62%	67%	66%	68%	67%	71%	66%	69%	65%	73%	71%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table B-2. Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Work Area/Unit (Page 2 of 4)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Work Area/Unit											
		Anesthesiology	Emergency	ICU (any type)	Lab	Medicine	Obstetrics	Pediatrics	Pharmacy	Psych/Mental Hlth	Radiology	Rehabilitation	Surgery
# Hospitals		177	486	401	526	518	345	236	464	232	539	464	506
# Respondents		1,184	9,703	12,040	9,273	17,143	8,088	4,534	5,226	4,298	10,528	7,429	17,393
4.	Mgmt Support for Patient Safety												
F1	1. Hospital mgmt provides a work climate that promotes patient safety.	75%	70%	68%	81%	73%	76%	76%	77%	75%	83%	84%	78%
F8	2. The actions of hospital mgmt show that patient safety is a top priority.	67%	63%	61%	73%	67%	68%	68%	71%	68%	74%	77%	69%
F9R	3. Hospital mgmt seems interested in patient safety only after an adverse event happens.	54%	52%	49%	60%	55%	54%	55%	61%	58%	60%	63%	58%
5.	Overall Perceptions of Patient Safety												
A10R	1. It is just by chance that more serious mistakes don't happen around here.	63%	52%	54%	64%	53%	60%	62%	62%	58%	67%	74%	63%
A15	2. Patient safety is never sacrificed to get more work done.	58%	55%	51%	70%	54%	55%	64%	63%	62%	74%	76%	64%
A17R	3. We have patient safety problems in this unit.	64%	51%	55%	70%	50%	60%	62%	62%	50%	72%	74%	66%
A18	4. Our procedures and systems are good at preventing errors from happening.	72%	61%	63%	78%	63%	68%	71%	72%	68%	75%	79%	75%
6.	Feedback and Communication About Error												
C1	1. We are given feedback about changes put into place based on event reports.	55%	48%	47%	52%	50%	53%	52%	53%	59%	51%	61%	53%
C3	2. We are informed about errors that happen in this unit.	61%	57%	55%	69%	55%	59%	62%	73%	67%	69%	70%	65%
C5	3. In this unit, we discuss ways to prevent errors from happening again.	74%	63%	64%	72%	65%	68%	68%	75%	73%	70%	79%	73%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table B-2. Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Work Area/Unit (Page 3 of 4)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Work Area/Unit											
		Anesthesiology	Emergency	ICU (any type)	Lab	Medicine	Obstetrics	Pediatrics	Pharmacy	Psych/Mental Hlth	Radiology	Rehabilitation	Surgery
# Hospitals		177	486	401	526	518	345	236	464	232	539	464	506
# Respondents		1,184	9,703	12,040	9,273	17,143	8,088	4,534	5,226	4,298	10,528	7,429	17,393
7.	Communication Openness												
C2	1. Staff will freely speak up if they see something that may negatively affect patient care.	76%	74%	75%	76%	71%	78%	78%	79%	77%	79%	84%	80%
C4	2. Staff feel free to question the decisions or actions of those with more authority.	53%	48%	44%	47%	40%	48%	49%	58%	50%	47%	57%	48%
C6R	3. Staff are afraid to ask questions when something does not seem right.	68%	63%	63%	66%	56%	63%	63%	72%	63%	67%	73%	63%
8.	Frequency of Events Reported												
D1	1. When a mistake is made, but is <u>caught</u> and corrected before affecting the patient, how often is this reported?	53%	44%	44%	55%	50%	50%	50%	46%	55%	44%	54%	57%
D2	2. When a mistake is made, but has <u>no</u> potential to harm the patient, how often is this reported?	52%	53%	52%	58%	58%	56%	56%	57%	59%	48%	56%	60%
D3	3. When a mistake is made that <u>could harm</u> the patient, but does not, how often is this reported?	70%	71%	71%	80%	74%	74%	74%	75%	74%	69%	73%	75%
9.	Teamwork Across Units												
F2R	1. Hospital units do not coordinate well with each other.	39%	38%	39%	43%	43%	39%	41%	43%	39%	43%	47%	40%
F4	2. There is good cooperation among hospital units that need to work together.	53%	48%	52%	58%	56%	56%	54%	55%	52%	58%	61%	53%
F6R	3. It is often unpleasant to work with staff from other hospital units.	58%	51%	60%	56%	60%	57%	56%	58%	60%	56%	65%	55%
F10	4. Hospital units work well together to provide the best care for patients.	64%	57%	60%	66%	64%	65%	62%	65%	61%	66%	70%	62%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table B-2. Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Work Area/Unit (Page 4 of 4)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Work Area/Unit											
		Anesthe- siology	Emer- gency	ICU (any type)	Lab	Medicine	Obstet- rics	Pedi- atrics	Pharmacy	Psych/ Mental Hlth	Radi- ology	Rehab- ilitation	Surgery
# Hospitals		177	486	401	526	518	345	236	464	232	539	464	506
# Respondents		1,184	9,703	12,040	9,273	17,143	8,088	4,534	5,226	4,298	10,528	7,429	17,393
10. Staffing													
A2	1. We have enough staff to handle the workload.	62%	43%	48%	49%	44%	53%	57%	51%	51%	60%	56%	55%
A5R	2. Staff in this unit work longer hours than is best for patient care.	49%	51%	51%	55%	48%	52%	54%	53%	58%	60%	60%	49%
A7R	3. We use more agency/temporary staff than is best for patient care.	68%	63%	64%	66%	64%	73%	73%	67%	73%	70%	70%	70%
A14R	4. We work in "crisis mode" trying to do too much, too quickly.	54%	40%	46%	48%	43%	47%	51%	51%	55%	62%	62%	49%
11. Handoffs & Transitions													
F3R	1. Things "fall between the cracks" when transferring patients from one unit to another.	39%	46%	37%	29%	42%	44%	41%	26%	33%	40%	38%	40%
F5R	2. Important patient care information is often lost during shift changes.	45%	57%	58%	44%	51%	63%	52%	36%	46%	46%	42%	45%
F7R	3. Problems often occur in the exchange of information across hospital units.	40%	45%	41%	36%	44%	46%	40%	33%	35%	39%	41%	39%
F11R	4. Shift changes are problematic for patients in this hospital.	37%	46%	53%	40%	48%	59%	48%	34%	42%	41%	37%	36%
12. Nonpunitive Response to Error													
A8R	1. Staff feel like their mistakes are held against them.	54%	45%	47%	51%	46%	49%	50%	63%	52%	52%	65%	51%
A12R	2. When an event is reported, it feels like the person is being written up, not the problem.	42%	38%	41%	44%	42%	44%	45%	57%	51%	46%	59%	47%
A16R	3. Staff worry that mistakes they make are kept in their personnel file.	36%	29%	30%	33%	30%	31%	29%	49%	37%	39%	53%	37%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table B-3. Average Percent Distribution of Work Area/Unit Patient Safety Grades by Work Area/Unit

Work Area/Unit Patient Safety Grade	Work Area/Unit											
	Anesthesiology	Emergency	ICU (any type)	Lab	Medicine	Obstetrics	Pediatrics	Pharmacy	Psych/Mental Health	Radiology	Rehabilitation	Surgery
# Hospitals	177	486	401	526	518	345	236	464	232	539	464	506
# Respondents	1,184	9,703	12,040	9,273	17,143	8,088	4,534	5,226	4,298	10,528	7,429	17,393
A Excellent	35%	16%	18%	26%	15%	21%	24%	25%	23%	28%	35%	32%
B Very Good	42%	46%	49%	51%	47%	47%	49%	49%	44%	49%	46%	45%
C Acceptable	19%	30%	26%	20%	31%	25%	22%	20%	22%	19%	16%	18%
D Poor	3%	7%	6%	3%	6%	6%	5%	5%	9%	3%	2%	4%
E Failing	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%

Note: Average percent totals in the table may not sum to exactly 100% due to rounding of decimals.

Table B-4. Average Percent Distribution of Number of Events Reported in the Past 12 Months by Work Area/Unit

Number of Events Reported by Respondents	Work Area/Unit											
	Anesthesiology	Emergency	ICU (any type)	Lab	Medicine	Obstetrics	Pediatrics	Pharmacy	Psych/Mental Health	Radiology	Rehabilitation	Surgery
# Hospitals	177	486	401	526	518	345	236	464	232	539	464	506
# Respondents	1,184	9,703	12,040	9,273	17,143	8,088	4,534	5,226	4,298	10,528	7,429	17,393
No events	56%	46%	34%	49%	38%	43%	44%	42%	51%	55%	55%	46%
1 to 2 events	30%	32%	38%	29%	33%	36%	34%	18%	26%	31%	33%	32%
3 to 5 events	7%	13%	20%	12%	20%	15%	16%	15%	14%	10%	8%	14%
6 to 10 events	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	4%	10%	6%	2%	3%	5%
11 to 20 events	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	8%	2%	1%	0%	1%
21 event reports or more	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	0%	0%	8%	1%	0%	0%	1%

Note: Average percent totals in the table may not sum to exactly 100% due to rounding of decimals.

(2) Staff Position

NOTE 1: Hospitals that did not ask respondents to indicate their staff position were excluded from these breakout tables. In addition, respondents who selected “Other” or who did not answer (missing) were not included.

NOTE 2: The number of hospitals and respondents in each staff position is shown. The number of hospitals is based on: (1) hospitals that asked respondents to indicate their staff position (not all hospitals asked this question), and (2) whether the hospital had at least one respondent in a particular staff position. However, the precise number of hospitals and respondents corresponding to each data cell in the tables will vary because hospitals may have omitted a specific survey item and because of individual nonresponse/missing data.

Table B-5. Composite-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Staff Position

	Staff Position									
Patient Safety Culture Composites	Admin/ Mgmt	Attending/ Physician/ Resident/ PA or NP	Dietician	Pat Care Asst/Aide/ Care Partner	Pharmacist	RN/LVN/LPN	Technician (EKG, Lab, Radiology)	Therapist (Respiratory, Phys, Occup, Speech)	Unit Asst/ Clerk/ Secretary	Secretary
# Hospitals	581	444	320	530	434	606	549	529	573	573
# Respondents	13,750	8,084	1,195	10,386	3,123	66,261	19,230	9,026	11,914	11,914
1. Teamwork Within Units	88%	82%	81%	74%	80%	79%	77%	84%	77%	77%
2. Supervisor/Manager Expectations & Actions Promoting Patient Safety	84%	71%	77%	75%	77%	73%	75%	77%	76%	76%
3. Org Learning--Continuous Improvement	81%	71%	69%	73%	74%	70%	69%	70%	70%	70%
4. Management Support for Patient Safety	83%	69%	75%	73%	68%	64%	70%	71%	73%	73%
5. Overall Perceptions of Patient Safety	73%	63%	66%	61%	61%	59%	70%	69%	65%	65%
6. Feedback & Communication About Error	74%	61%	68%	64%	64%	58%	63%	65%	65%	65%
7. Communication Openness	75%	63%	65%	57%	71%	61%	62%	67%	60%	60%
8. Frequency of Events Reported	66%	55%	57%	65%	52%	61%	59%	55%	65%	65%
9. Teamwork Across Units	63%	59%	61%	59%	55%	54%	54%	61%	57%	57%
10. Staffing	63%	55%	55%	49%	56%	56%	56%	58%	51%	51%
11. Handoffs & Transitions	45%	44%	37%	49%	30%	47%	39%	41%	45%	45%
12. Nonpunitive Response to Error	62%	42%	45%	36%	60%	43%	43%	50%	39%	39%
Average Across Composites	71%	61%	63%	61%	62%	60%	61%	64%	62%	62%

Table B-6. Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Staff Position (Page 1 of 4)

Item	Patient Safety Culture Composites	Staff Position									
		Admin/ Mgmt	Attending/ Physician/ Resident/ PA or NP	Dietician	Pat Care Asst/Aide/ Care Partner	Pharma- cist	RN/ LVN/ LPN	Technician (EKG, Lab, Radiology)	Therapist (Respiratory, Phys, Occup, Speech)	Unit Asst/ Clerk/ Secretary	
	# Hospitals	581	444	320	530	434	606	549	529	573	
	# Respondents	13,750	8,084	1,195	10,386	3,123	66,261	19,230	9,026	11,914	
1.	Teamwork Within Units										
A1	1. People support one another in this unit.	93%	88%	86%	80%	87%	86%	83%	89%	82%	
A3	2. When a lot of work needs to be done quickly, we work together as a team to get the work done.	93%	87%	86%	80%	85%	86%	85%	87%	83%	
A4	3. In this unit, people treat each other with respect.	88%	84%	80%	72%	80%	78%	75%	84%	75%	
A11	4. When one area in this unit gets really busy, others help out.	77%	70%	73%	65%	68%	67%	67%	75%	68%	
2.	Supv/Mgr Expectations & Actions Promoting Patient Safety										
B1	1. My supv/mgr says a good word when he/she sees a job done according to established patient safety procedures.	82%	69%	78%	73%	70%	70%	68%	74%	74%	
B2	2. My supv/mgr seriously considers staff suggestions for improving patient safety.	87%	75%	81%	76%	79%	75%	75%	81%	76%	
B3R	3. Whenever pressure builds up, my supv/mgr wants us to work faster, even if it means taking shortcuts.	84%	66%	75%	74%	78%	73%	77%	76%	77%	
B4R	4. My supv/mgr overlooks patient safety problems that happen over and over.	85%	72%	76%	76%	79%	76%	78%	78%	77%	
3.	Organizational Learning— Continuous Improvement										
A6	1. We are actively doing things to improve patient safety.	88%	79%	81%	85%	86%	83%	80%	83%	81%	
A9	2. Mistakes have led to positive changes here.	80%	68%	62%	60%	76%	60%	63%	59%	62%	
A13	3. After we make changes to improve patient safety, we evaluate their effectiveness.	76%	66%	64%	73%	61%	68%	65%	68%	68%	

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table B-6. Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Staff Position (Page 2 of 4)

Item	Patient Safety Culture Composites	Staff Position									
		Admin/ Mgmt	Attending/ Physician/ Resident/ PA or NP	Pat Care Asst/Aide/ Care Partner	Pharma- cist	RN/ LVN/ LPN	Technician (EKG, Lab, Radiology)	Therapist (Respiratory, Phys, Occup, Speech)	Unit Asst/ Clerk/ Secretary		
	# Hospitals	581	444	320	434	606	549	529	573		
	# Respondents	13,750	8,084	1,195	3,123	66,261	19,230	9,026	11,914		
4.	Mgmt Support for Patient Safety										
F1	1. Hospital mgmt provides a work climate that promotes patient safety.	89%	77%	86%	74%	73%	81%	81%	83%		
F8	2. The actions of hospital mgmt show that patient safety is a top priority.	84%	71%	78%	69%	65%	72%	71%	75%		
F9R	3. Hospital mgmt seems interested in patient safety only after an adverse event happens.	75%	59%	61%	60%	55%	58%	59%	61%		
5.	Overall Perceptions of Patient Safety										
A10R	1. It is just by chance that more serious mistakes don't happen around here.	72%	62%	58%	61%	59%	64%	67%	56%		
A15	2. Patient safety is never sacrificed to get more work done.	72%	63%	65%	56%	56%	70%	68%	69%		
A17R	3. We have patient safety problems in this unit.	70%	60%	66%	57%	56%	70%	69%	65%		
A18	4. Our procedures and systems are good at preventing errors from happening.	77%	68%	74%	71%	66%	74%	74%	71%		
6.	Feedback and Communication About Error										
C1	1. We are given feedback about changes put into place based on event reports.	64%	54%	60%	51%	51%	51%	56%	55%		
C3	2. We are informed about errors that happen in this unit.	77%	62%	67%	69%	57%	68%	65%	68%		
C5	3. In this unit, we discuss ways to prevent errors from happening again.	82%	69%	76%	73%	66%	70%	73%	71%		

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table B-6. Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Staff Position (Page 3 of 4)

Item	Patient Safety Culture Composites	Staff Position									
		Admin/ Mgmt	Attending/ Physician/ Resident/ PA or NP	Dietician	Pat Care Asst/Aide/ Care Partner	Pharma- cist	RN/ LVN/ LPN	Technician (EKG, Lab, Radiology)	Therapist (Respiratory, Phys, Occup, Speech)	Unit Asst/ Clerk/ Secretary	
	# Hospitals	581	444	320	530	434	606	549	529	573	
	# Respondents	13,750	8,084	1,195	10,386	3,123	66,261	19,230	9,026	11,914	
7.	Communication Openness										
	1. Staff will freely speak up if they see something that may negatively affect patient care.	83%	72%	76%	74%	79%	75%	77%	80%	76%	
	2. Staff feel free to question the decisions or actions of those with more authority.	68%	55%	56%	41%	61%	45%	46%	53%	42%	
	3. Staff are afraid to ask questions when something does not seem right.	74%	63%	62%	57%	74%	62%	64%	69%	61%	
8.	Frequency of Events Reported										
	1. When a mistake is made, but is <u>caught and corrected before affecting the patient</u> , how often is this reported?	58%	48%	53%	62%	35%	48%	51%	48%	61%	
	2. When a mistake is made, but has <u>no potential to harm the patient</u> , how often is this reported?	62%	50%	50%	61%	50%	59%	52%	49%	60%	
	3. When a mistake is made that <u>could harm the patient</u> , but does not, how often is this reported?	78%	69%	69%	74%	72%	76%	74%	67%	75%	
9.	Teamwork Across Units										
	1. Hospital units do not coordinate well with each other.	52%	48%	50%	46%	43%	41%	42%	48%	46%	
	2. There is good cooperation among hospital units that need to work together.	65%	60%	62%	60%	55%	55%	56%	62%	58%	
	3. It is often unpleasant to work with staff from other hospital units.	63%	61%	61%	59%	61%	58%	54%	67%	55%	
	4. Hospital units work well together to provide the best care for patients.	74%	67%	71%	72%	63%	63%	65%	69%	68%	

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table B-6. Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Staff Position (Page 4 of 4)

Item	Patient Safety Culture Composites	Staff Position									
		Admin/ Mgmt	Attending/ Physician/ Resident/ PA or NP	Dietician	Pat Care Asst/Aide/ Care Partner	Pharma- cist	RN/ LVN/ LPN	Technician (EKG, Lab, Radiology)	Therapist (Respiratory, Phys, Occup, Speech)	Unit Asst/ Clerk/ Secretary	
	# Hospitals	581	444	320	530	434	606	549	529	573	
	# Respondents	13,750	8,084	1,195	10,386	3,123	66,261	19,230	9,026	11,914	
10. Staffing											
A2	1. We have enough staff to handle the workload.	67%	57%	57%	44%	49%	52%	53%	53%	49%	
A5R	2. Staff in this unit work longer hours than is best for patient care.	59%	51%	53%	44%	59%	54%	54%	56%	48%	
A7R	3. We use more agency/temporary staff than is best for patient care.	69%	61%	58%	62%	71%	71%	67%	69%	59%	
A14R	4. We work in "crisis mode" trying to do too much, too quickly.	56%	51%	52%	47%	46%	47%	49%	55%	50%	
11. Handoffs & Transitions											
F3R	1. Things "fall between the cracks" when transferring patients from one unit to another.	41%	43%	32%	46%	25%	43%	34%	36%	44%	
F5R	2. Important patient care information is often lost during shift changes.	49%	46%	40%	57%	33%	53%	45%	44%	51%	
F7R	3. Problems often occur in the exchange of information across hospital units.	44%	44%	39%	43%	31%	44%	37%	42%	43%	
F11R	4. Shift changes are problematic for patients in this hospital.	46%	40%	37%	50%	31%	49%	40%	41%	44%	
12. Nonpunitive Response to Error											
A8R	1. Staff feel like their mistakes are held against them.	69%	48%	53%	43%	65%	50%	50%	57%	45%	
A12R	2. When an event is reported, it feels like the person is being written up, not the problem.	68%	45%	47%	37%	62%	46%	43%	51%	39%	
A16R	3. Staff worry that mistakes they make are kept in their personnel file.	50%	31%	35%	28%	54%	33%	35%	43%	32%	

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table B-7. Average Percent Distribution of Work Area/Unit Patient Safety Grades by Staff Position

Work Area/Unit Patient Safety Grade	Staff Position								
	Admin/ Mgmt	Attending/ Physician/ Resident/ PA or NP	Dietician	Pat Care Asst/Aide/ Care Partner	Pharmacist	RN/LVN/LPN	Technician (EKG, Lab, Radiology)	Therapist (Respiratory, Phys, Occup, Speech)	Unit Asst/ Clerk/ Secretary
# Hospitals	581	444	320	530	434	606	549	529	573
# Respondents	13,750	8,084	1,195	10,386	3,123	66,261	19,230	9,026	11,914
A Excellent	30%	25%	27%	24%	21%	19%	27%	29%	27%
B Very Good	52%	47%	48%	46%	49%	47%	49%	46%	47%
C Acceptable	16%	22%	21%	24%	23%	26%	20%	20%	22%
D Poor	2%	5%	3%	5%	6%	6%	3%	4%	3%
E Failing	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Note: Average percent totals in the table may not sum to exactly 100% due to rounding of decimals.

Table B-8. Average Percent Distribution of Number of Events Reported in the Past 12 Months by Staff Position

Number of Events Reported by Respondents	Staff Position								
	Admin/ Mgmt	Attending/ Physician/ Resident/ PA or NP	Dietician	Pat Care Asst/Aide/ Care Partner	Pharmacist	RN/LVN/LPN	Technician (EKG, Lab, Radiology)	Therapist (Respiratory, Phys, Occup, Speech)	Unit Asst/ Clerk/ Secretary
# Hospitals	581	444	320	530	434	606	549	529	573
# Respondents	13,750	8,084	1,195	10,386	3,123	66,261	19,230	9,026	11,914
No events	45%	59%	75%	75%	25%	29%	57%	59%	77%
1 to 2 events	24%	27%	16%	19%	22%	38%	29%	31%	17%
3 to 5 events	16%	9%	6%	4%	20%	22%	9%	7%	4%
6 to 10 events	8%	3%	2%	1%	13%	7%	3%	2%	1%
11 to 20 events	4%	1%	0%	0%	10%	3%	1%	0%	0%
21 event reports or more	3%	1%	0%	0%	10%	1%	1%	0%	0%

Note: Average percent totals in the table may not sum to exactly 100% due to rounding of decimals.

(3) Interaction With Patients

NOTE 1: Hospitals that did not ask respondents to indicate their interaction with patients were excluded from these breakout tables. In addition, respondents who did not answer (missing) were not included.

NOTE 2: The number of hospitals and respondents is shown in each table. The number of hospitals is based on: (1) hospitals that asked respondents to indicate their interaction with patients (not all hospitals asked this question), and (2) whether the hospital had at least one respondent in the response categories (WITH or WITHOUT direct interaction with patients). However, the precise number of hospitals and respondents corresponding to each data cell in the tables will vary because hospitals may have omitted a specific survey item and because of individual nonresponse/missing data.

Table B-9. Composite-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Interaction With Patients

Patient Safety Culture Composites	Interaction with Patients	
	WITH direct interaction	WITHOUT direct interaction
# Hospitals	614	596
# Respondents	143,052	43,658
1. Teamwork Within Units	79%	81%
2. Supervisor/Manager Expectations & Actions Promoting Patient Safety	75%	76%
3. Org Learning--Continuous Improvement	71%	72%
4. Management Support for Patient Safety	69%	76%
5. Overall Perceptions of Patient Safety	64%	66%
6. Feedback & Communication About Error	62%	66%
7. Communication Openness	62%	64%
8. Frequency of Events Reported	60%	62%
9. Teamwork Across Units	57%	58%
10. Staffing	56%	53%
11. Handoffs & Transitions	45%	38%
12. Nonpunitive Response to Error	43%	47%
Average Across Composites	62%	63%

**Table B-10. Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Interaction With Patients
(Page 1 of 4)**

Item	Survey Items By Composite	Interaction with Patients	
		WITH direct interaction	WITHOUT direct interaction
	# Hospitals	614	596
	# Respondents	143,052	43,658
1.	Teamwork Within Units		
A1	1. People support one another in this unit.	85%	86%
A3	2. When a lot of work needs to be done quickly, we work together as a team to get the work done.	86%	87%
A4	3. In this unit, people treat each other with respect.	77%	80%
A11	4. When one area in this unit gets really busy, others help out.	68%	69%
2.	Supervisor/Manager Expectations & Actions Promoting Patient Safety		
B1	1. My supv/mgr says a good word when he/she sees a job done according to established patient safety procedures.	71%	75%
B2	2. My supv/mgr seriously considers staff suggestions for improving patient safety.	76%	78%
B3 R	3. Whenever pressure builds up, my supv/mgr wants us to work faster, even if it means taking shortcuts.	74%	76%
B4 R	4. My supv/mgr overlooks patient safety problems that happen over and over.	77%	77%
3.	Organizational Learning— Continuous Improvement		
A6	1. We are actively doing things to improve patient safety.	82%	80%
A9	2. Mistakes have led to positive changes here.	62%	69%
A13	3. After we make changes to improve patient safety, we evaluate their effectiveness.	68%	68%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

**Table B-10. Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Interaction With Patients
(Page 2 of 4)**

Item Survey Items By Composite		Interaction with Patients	
		WITH direct interaction	WITHOUT direct interaction
# Hospitals		614	596
# Respondents		143,052	43,658
4. Management Support for Patient Safety			
F1	1. Hospital mgmt provides a work climate that promotes patient safety.	78%	85%
F8	2. The actions of hospital mgmt show that patient safety is a top priority.	70%	78%
F9R	3. Hospital mgmt seems interested in patient safety only after an adverse event happens.	58%	66%
5. Overall Perceptions of Patient Safety			
A10 R	1. It is just by chance that more serious mistakes don't happen around here.	60%	61%
A15	2. Patient safety is never sacrificed to get more work done.	64%	66%
A17 R	3. We have patient safety problems in this unit.	62%	65%
A18	4. Our procedures and systems are good at preventing errors from happening.	70%	72%
6. Feedback and Communication About Error			
C1	1. We are given feedback about changes put into place based on event reports.	53%	56%
C3	2. We are informed about errors that happen in this unit.	63%	69%
C5	3. In this unit, we discuss ways to prevent errors from happening again.	70%	74%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

**Table B-10. Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Interaction With Patients
(Page 3 of 4)**

Item	Survey Items By Composite	Interaction with Patients	
		WITH direct interaction	WITHOUT direct interaction
# Hospitals		614	596
# Respondents		143,052	43,658
7.	Communication Openness		
C2	1. Staff will freely speak up if they see something that may negatively affect patient care.	76%	76%
C4	2. Staff feel free to question the decisions or actions of those with more authority.	46%	51%
C6 R	3. Staff are afraid to ask questions when something does not seem right.	63%	66%
8.	Frequency of Events Reported		
D1	1. When a mistake is made, but is <u>caught and corrected before affecting the patient</u> , how often is this reported?	51%	56%
D2	2. When a mistake is made, but has <u>no potential to harm the patient</u> , how often is this reported?	56%	57%
D3	3. When a mistake is made that <u>could harm the patient</u> , but does not, how often is this reported?	73%	73%
9.	Teamwork Across Units		
F2 R	1. Hospital units do not coordinate well with each other.	44%	47%
F4	2. There is good cooperation among hospital units that need to work together.	58%	59%
F6 R	3. It is often unpleasant to work with staff from other hospital units.	59%	57%
F10	4. Hospital units work well together to provide the best care for patients.	66%	70%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

**Table B-10. Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Interaction With Patients
(Page 4 of 4)**

Item Survey Items By Composite		Interaction with Patients	
		WITH direct interaction	WITHOUT direct interaction
# Hospitals		614	596
# Respondents		143,052	43,658
10. Staffing			
A2	1. We have enough staff to handle the workload.	53%	57%
A5R	2. Staff in this unit work longer hours than is best for patient care.	53%	49%
A7R	3. We use more agency/temporary staff than is best for patient care.	67%	57%
A14R	4. We work in "crisis mode" trying to do too much, too quickly.	49%	48%
11. Handoffs & Transitions			
F3R	1. Things "fall between the cracks" when transferring patients from one unit to another.	42%	35%
F5R	2. Important patient care information is often lost during shift changes.	51%	43%
F7R	3. Problems often occur in the exchange of information across hospital units.	43%	38%
F11R	4. Shift changes are problematic for patients in this hospital.	46%	39%
12. Nonpunitive Response to Error			
A8R	1. Staff feel like their mistakes are held against them.	50%	55%
A12R	2. When an event is reported, it feels like the person is being written up, not the problem.	45%	49%
A16R	3. Staff worry that mistakes they make are kept in their personnel file.	35%	38%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table B-11. Average Percent Distribution of Work Area/Unit Patient Safety Grades by Interaction With Patients

Work Area/Unit Patient Safety Grade	Interaction with Patients	
	WITH direct interaction	WITHOUT direct interaction
# Hospitals	614	596
# Respondents	143,052	43,658
A Excellent	24%	28%
B Very Good	48%	49%
C Acceptable	23%	20%
D Poor	5%	3%
E Failing	1%	0%

Note: Average percent totals in the table may not sum to exactly 100% due to rounding of decimals.

Table B-12. Average Percent Distribution of Number of Events Reported in the Past 12 Months by Interaction With Patients

Number of Events Reported by Respondents	Interaction with Patients	
	WITH direct interaction	WITHOUT direct interaction
# Hospitals	614	596
# Respondents	143,052	43,658
No events	48%	68%
1 to 2 events	31%	16%
3 to 5 events	14%	8%
6 to 10 events	5%	4%
11 to 20 events	2%	2%
21 event reports or more	1%	2%

Note: Average percent totals in the table may not sum to exactly 100% due to rounding of decimals.

Part III
Appendix C: Trending Results by Hospital Characteristics

(1) Bed Size

NOTE: The number of hospitals and respondents in each breakout category is shown in each table (e.g., the number of hospitals and respondents by bed size). However, the precise number of hospitals and respondents corresponding to each data cell in a table will vary because hospitals may have omitted a specific survey item and because of individual nonresponse/missing data.

Table C-1. Trending: Composite-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Bed Size (Page 1 of 2)

Patient Safety Culture Composites		Database Year	Bed Size						
			6-24 beds	25-49 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	200-299 beds	300-499 beds	500+ beds
# Hospitals		Both Years	21	42	37	32	22	26	24
# Respondents		Most Recent Previous	1,054 1,362	3,550 3,401	4,360 4,686	8,886 7,573	8,408 8,108	15,678 14,300	27,605 25,891
1. Teamwork Within Units		Most Recent	83%	83%	78%	79%	77%	78%	76%
		Previous	81%	82%	77%	73%	69%	75%	77%
		Change	2%	1%	1%	6%	8%	3%	-1%
2. Supervisor/Manager Expectations & Actions Promoting Patient Safety		Most Recent	76%	80%	74%	75%	73%	72%	72%
		Previous	75%	78%	73%	74%	69%	71%	72%
		Change	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	0%
3. Org Learning--Continuous Improvement		Most Recent	73%	75%	72%	72%	70%	70%	68%
		Previous	71%	74%	69%	65%	62%	67%	69%
		Change	2%	1%	3%	7%	8%	3%	-1%
4. Management Support for Patient Safety		Most Recent	77%	77%	70%	71%	66%	67%	64%
		Previous	76%	77%	68%	65%	61%	66%	65%
		Change	1%	0%	2%	6%	5%	1%	-1%
5. Overall Perceptions of Patient Safety		Most Recent	74%	72%	65%	64%	61%	61%	52%
		Previous	71%	68%	63%	60%	54%	58%	58%
		Change	3%	4%	2%	4%	7%	3%	-6%
6. Feedback & Communication About Error		Most Recent	66%	65%	62%	63%	60%	61%	60%
		Previous	66%	65%	61%	58%	55%	60%	61%
		Change	0%	0%	1%	5%	5%	1%	-1%

Table C-1. Trending: Composite-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Bed Size (Page 2 of 2)

Patient Safety Culture Composites	Database Year	Bed Size						
		6-24 beds	25-49 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	200-299 beds	300-499 beds	500+ beds
# Hospitals	Both Years	21	42	37	32	22	26	24
# Respondents	Most Recent	1,054	3,550	4,360	8,886	8,408	15,678	27,605
	Previous	1,362	3,401	4,686	7,573	8,108	14,300	25,891
7. Communication Openness	Most Recent	65%	64%	61%	61%	60%	60%	59%
	Previous	65%	62%	60%	58%	56%	61%	61%
	Change	0%	2%	1%	3%	4%	-1%	-2%
8. Frequency of Events Reported	Most Recent	64%	65%	60%	63%	59%	60%	57%
	Previous	64%	63%	60%	58%	54%	57%	57%
	Change	0%	2%	0%	5%	5%	3%	0%
9. Teamwork Across Units	Most Recent	68%	65%	58%	57%	50%	52%	49%
	Previous	66%	64%	57%	53%	47%	50%	50%
	Change	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%	-1%
10. Staffing	Most Recent	65%	61%	54%	53%	50%	52%	47%
	Previous	62%	59%	55%	51%	46%	49%	49%
	Change	3%	2%	-1%	2%	4%	3%	-2%
11. Handoffs & Transitions	Most Recent	59%	53%	47%	43%	37%	38%	37%
	Previous	55%	51%	46%	41%	36%	37%	38%
	Change	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-1%
12. Nonpunitive Response to Error	Most Recent	53%	50%	43%	44%	41%	41%	38%
	Previous	49%	47%	42%	42%	39%	39%	38%
	Change	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%

Table C-2. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Bed Size (Page 1 of 6)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Database Year	Bed Size						
			6-24 beds	25-49 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	200-299 beds	300-499 beds	500+ beds
# Hospitals		Both Years	21	42	37	32	22	26	24
# Respondents		Most Recent Previous	1,054 1,362	3,550 3,401	4,360 4,686	8,886 7,573	8,408 8,108	15,678 14,300	27,605 25,891
1.	Teamwork Within Units								
A1	1. People support one another in this unit.	Most Recent Previous Change	88% 86% 2%	88% 86% 2%	83% 82% 1%	84% 78% 6%	83% 73% 10%	84% 81% 3%	84% 83% 1%
A3	2. When a lot of work needs to be done quickly, we work together as a team to get the work done.	Most Recent Previous Change	91% 89% 2%	90% 89% 1%	84% 85% -1%	84% 79% 5%	85% 76% 9%	84% 82% 2%	82% 82% 0%
A4	3. In this unit, people treat each other with respect.	Most Recent Previous Change	80% 80% 0%	82% 80% 2%	75% 76% -1%	77% 72% 5%	76% 68% 8%	76% 74% 2%	75% 75% 0%
A11	4. When one area in this unit gets really busy, others help out.	Most Recent Previous Change	74% 70% 4%	73% 71% 2%	69% 67% 2%	69% 64% 5%	66% 59% 7%	67% 64% 3%	65% 66% -1%
2.	Supervisor/Manager Expectations & Actions Promoting Patient Safety								
B1	1. My supv/mgr says a good word when he/she sees a job done according to established patient safety procedures.	Most Recent Previous Change	71% 69% 2%	76% 74% 2%	70% 69% 1%	72% 67% 5%	72% 65% 7%	70% 67% 3%	72% 71% 1%
B2	2. My supv/mgr seriously considers staff suggestions for improving patient safety.	Most Recent Previous Change	77% 77% 0%	81% 80% 1%	75% 75% 0%	77% 71% 6%	75% 67% 8%	73% 71% 2%	74% 75% -1%
B3R	3. Whenever pressure builds up, my supv/mgr wants us to work faster, even if it means taking shortcuts.	Most Recent Previous Change	80% 78% 2%	80% 78% 2%	75% 73% 2%	75% 73% 2%	71% 67% 4%	71% 69% 2%	68% 69% -1%
B4R	4. My supv/mgr overlooks patient safety problems that happen over and over.	Most Recent Previous Change	76% 76% 0%	82% 80% 2%	77% 75% 2%	77% 72% 5%	74% 67% 7%	73% 71% 2%	75% 73% 2%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table C-2. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Bed Size (Page 2 of 6)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Database Year	Bed Size						
			6-24 beds	25-49 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	200-299 beds	300-499 beds	500+ beds
# Hospitals		Both Years	21	42	37	32	22	26	24
# Respondents		Most Recent Previous	1,054 1,362	3,550 3,401	4,360 4,686	8,886 7,573	8,408 8,108	15,678 14,300	27,605 25,891
3.	Organizational Learning— Continuous Improvement								
A6	1. We are actively doing things to improve patient safety.	Most Recent Previous Change	83% 82% 1%	86% 85% 1%	83% 81% 2%	83% 75% 8%	81% 71% 10%	81% 79% 2%	79% 80% -1%
A9	2. Mistakes have led to positive changes here.	Most Recent Previous Change	67% 64% 3%	68% 67% 1%	63% 61% 2%	65% 59% 6%	61% 53% 8%	62% 59% 3%	60% 61% -1%
A13	3. After we make changes to improve patient safety, we evaluate their effectiveness.	Most Recent Previous Change	69% 68% 1%	73% 70% 3%	69% 66% 3%	70% 62% 8%	67% 60% 7%	67% 64% 3%	65% 66% -1%
4.	Management Support for Patient Safety								
F1	1. Hospital mgmt provides a work climate that promotes patient safety.	Most Recent Previous Change	85% 85% 0%	86% 86% 0%	80% 78% 2%	80% 74% 6%	75% 71% 4%	76% 76% 0%	73% 75% -2%
F8	2. The actions of hospital mgmt show that patient safety is a top priority.	Most Recent Previous Change	78% 76% 2%	78% 78% 0%	71% 69% 2%	73% 66% 7%	69% 60% 9%	70% 67% 3%	67% 69% -2%
F9R	3. Hospital mgmt seems interested in patient safety only after an adverse event happens.	Most Recent Previous Change	67% 66% 1%	68% 66% 2%	58% 57% 1%	59% 55% 4%	55% 51% 4%	56% 54% 2%	52% 52% 0%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table C-2. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Bed Size (Page 3 of 6)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Database Year	Bed Size						
			6-24 beds	25-49 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	200-299 beds	300-499 beds	500+ beds
# Hospitals		Both Years	21	42	37	32	22	26	24
# Respondents		Most Recent Previous	1,054 1,362	3,550 3,401	4,360 4,686	8,886 7,573	8,408 8,108	15,678 14,300	27,605 25,891
5.	Overall Perceptions of Patient Safety								
A10R	1. It is just by chance that more serious mistakes don't happen around here.	Most Recent Previous Change	69% 65% 4%	67% 64% 3%	61% 61% 0%	60% 57% 3%	56% 52% 4%	59% 55% 4%	45% 54% -9%
A15	2. Patient safety is never sacrificed to get more work done.	Most Recent Previous Change	77% 75% 2%	73% 69% 4%	63% 64% -1%	65% 60% 5%	61% 52% 9%	59% 56% 3%	55% 58% -3%
A17R	3. We have patient safety problems in this unit.	Most Recent Previous Change	74% 72% 2%	70% 68% 2%	63% 62% 1%	62% 58% 4%	57% 51% 6%	58% 56% 2%	44% 55% -11%
A18	4. Our procedures and systems are good at preventing errors from happening.	Most Recent Previous Change	75% 70% 5%	76% 73% 3%	71% 67% 4%	71% 64% 7%	69% 60% 9%	68% 66% 2%	65% 66% -1%
6.	Feedback and Communication About Error								
C1	1. We are given feedback about changes put into place based on event reports.	Most Recent Previous Change	52% 53% -1%	53% 53% 0%	52% 50% 2%	54% 49% 5%	53% 48% 5%	54% 53% 1%	54% 56% -2%
C3	2. We are informed about errors that happen in this unit.	Most Recent Previous Change	72% 69% 3%	67% 68% -1%	65% 65% 0%	65% 60% 5%	61% 58% 3%	61% 60% 1%	60% 60% 0%
C5	3. In this unit, we discuss ways to prevent errors from happening again.	Most Recent Previous Change	73% 75% -2%	74% 74% 0%	70% 69% 1%	70% 64% 6%	67% 60% 7%	68% 67% 1%	66% 68% -2%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table C-2. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Bed Size (Page 4 of 6)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Database Year	Bed Size						
			6-24 beds	25-49 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	200-299 beds	300-499 beds	500+ beds
# Hospitals		Both Years	21	42	37	32	22	26	24
# Respondents		Most Recent	1,054	3,550	4,360	8,886	8,408	15,678	27,605
		Previous	1,362	3,401	4,686	7,573	8,108	14,300	25,891
7.	Communication Openness								
C2	1. Staff will freely speak up if they see something that may negatively affect patient care.	Most Recent	78%	78%	75%	75%	74%	74%	72%
		Previous	80%	76%	75%	70%	68%	74%	74%
		Change	-2%	2%	0%	5%	6%	0%	-2%
C4	2. Staff feel free to question the decisions or actions of those with more authority.	Most Recent	50%	48%	46%	48%	47%	46%	46%
		Previous	50%	47%	45%	44%	44%	47%	48%
		Change	0%	1%	1%	4%	3%	-1%	-2%
C6R	3. Staff are afraid to ask questions when something does not seem right.	Most Recent	67%	66%	61%	62%	59%	61%	59%
		Previous	66%	63%	60%	59%	55%	61%	60%
		Change	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%	0%	-1%
8.	Frequency of Events Reported								
D1	1. When a mistake is made, but is caught and corrected before affecting the patient, how often is this reported?	Most Recent	55%	56%	51%	55%	52%	53%	51%
		Previous	55%	54%	51%	50%	47%	51%	51%
		Change	0%	2%	0%	5%	5%	2%	0%
D2	2. When a mistake is made, but has no potential to harm the patient, how often is this reported?	Most Recent	61%	61%	56%	59%	55%	55%	53%
		Previous	61%	59%	55%	54%	50%	52%	52%
		Change	0%	2%	1%	5%	5%	3%	1%
D3	3. When a mistake is made that could harm the patient, but does not, how often is this reported?	Most Recent	77%	78%	73%	73%	70%	71%	68%
		Previous	78%	77%	72%	70%	65%	69%	67%
		Change	-1%	1%	1%	3%	5%	2%	1%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table C-2. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Bed Size (Page 5 of 6)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Database Year	Bed Size						
			6-24 beds	25-49 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	200-299 beds	300-499 beds	500+ beds
# Hospitals		Both Years	21	42	37	32	22	26	24
# Respondents		Most Recent Previous	1,054 1,362	3,550 3,401	4,360 4,686	8,886 7,573	8,408 8,108	15,678 14,300	27,605 25,891
9.	Teamwork Across Units								
F2R	1. Hospital units do not coordinate well with each other.	Most Recent Previous Change	57% 54% 3%	54% 52% 2%	45% 45% 0%	45% 42% 3%	37% 37% 0%	39% 37% 2%	37% 37% 0%
F4	2. There is good cooperation among hospital units that need to work together.	Most Recent Previous Change	71% 68% 3%	67% 67% 0%	59% 60% -1%	59% 53% 6%	51% 47% 4%	53% 50% 3%	50% 51% -1%
F6R	3. It is often unpleasant to work with staff from other hospital units.	Most Recent Previous Change	67% 65% 2%	65% 63% 2%	58% 57% 1%	58% 53% 5%	51% 49% 2%	54% 52% 2%	51% 53% -2%
F10	4. Hospital units work well together to provide the best care for patients.	Most Recent Previous Change	78% 76% 2%	75% 75% 0%	68% 68% 0%	68% 62% 6%	59% 56% 3%	62% 59% 3%	58% 60% -2%
10.	Staffing								
A2	1. We have enough staff to handle the workload.	Most Recent Previous Change	64% 63% 1%	63% 62% 1%	53% 54% -1%	51% 51% 0%	47% 43% 4%	50% 47% 3%	44% 47% -3%
A5R	2. Staff in this unit work longer hours than is best for patient care.	Most Recent Previous Change	61% 56% 5%	55% 55% 0%	51% 51% 0%	51% 48% 3%	48% 45% 3%	50% 49% 1%	45% 46% -1%
A7R	3. We use more agency/temporary staff than is best for patient care.	Most Recent Previous Change	69% 69% 0%	68% 64% 4%	63% 65% -2%	62% 59% 3%	64% 55% 9%	65% 60% 5%	61% 60% 1%
A14R	4. We work in "crisis mode" trying to do too much, too quickly.	Most Recent Previous Change	64% 58% 6%	59% 55% 4%	50% 49% 1%	48% 47% 1%	43% 40% 3%	43% 41% 2%	39% 41% -2%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table C-2. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Bed Size (Page 6 of 6)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Database Year	Bed Size						
			6-24 beds	25-49 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	200-299 beds	300-499 beds	500+ beds
# Hospitals		Both Years	21	42	37	32	22	26	24
# Respondents		Most Recent Previous	1,054 1,362	3,550 3,401	4,360 4,686	8,886 7,573	8,408 8,108	15,678 14,300	27,605 25,891
11.	Handoffs & Transitions								
F3R	1. Things "fall between the cracks" when transferring patients from one unit to another.	Most Recent Previous Change	58% 55% 3%	52% 50% 2%	44% 45% -1%	39% 38% 1%	32% 31% 1%	32% 32% 0%	32% 32% 0%
F5R	2. Important patient care information is often lost during shift changes.	Most Recent Previous Change	59% 56% 3%	55% 55% 0%	50% 50% 0%	48% 45% 3%	44% 41% 3%	45% 44% 1%	44% 46% -2%
F7R	3. Problems often occur in the exchange of information across hospital units.	Most Recent Previous Change	57% 52% 5%	51% 49% 2%	45% 45% 0%	42% 37% 5%	36% 34% 2%	36% 34% 2%	34% 35% -1%
F11R	4. Shift changes are problematic for patients in this hospital.	Most Recent Previous Change	61% 58% 3%	55% 52% 3%	47% 44% 3%	43% 43% 0%	37% 37% 0%	39% 38% 1%	36% 38% -2%
12.	Nonpunitive Response to Error								
A8R	1. Staff feel like their mistakes are held against them.	Most Recent Previous Change	61% 58% 3%	57% 55% 2%	50% 49% 1%	51% 49% 2%	48% 45% 3%	47% 45% 2%	44% 44% 0%
A12R	2. When an event is reported, it feels like the person is being written up, not the problem.	Most Recent Previous Change	53% 48% 5%	51% 48% 3%	44% 42% 2%	46% 43% 3%	43% 41% 2%	43% 41% 2%	41% 40% 1%
A16R	3. Staff worry that mistakes they make are kept in their personnel file.	Most Recent Previous Change	45% 41% 4%	42% 38% 4%	36% 35% 1%	35% 35% 0%	33% 30% 3%	31% 30% 1%	28% 28% 0%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table C-3. Trending: Average Percent Distribution of Work Area/Unit Patient Safety Grades by Bed Size

Work Area/Unit Patient Safety Grade		Database Year	Bed Size						
			6-24 beds	25-49 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	200-299 beds	300-499 beds	500+ beds
# Hospitals		Both Years	21	42	37	32	22	26	24
# Respondents		Most Recent	1,054	3,550	4,360	8,886	8,408	15,678	27,605
		Previous	1,362	3,401	4,686	7,573	8,108	14,300	25,891
A Excellent		Most Recent	28%	28%	22%	27%	25%	24%	21%
		Previous	25%	25%	20%	24%	20%	22%	21%
		Change	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	0%
B Very Good		Most Recent	50%	50%	49%	46%	42%	46%	44%
		Previous	46%	49%	45%	47%	42%	46%	44%
		Change	4%	1%	4%	-1%	0%	0%	0%
C Acceptable		Most Recent	20%	20%	23%	21%	27%	24%	27%
		Previous	21%	20%	26%	24%	29%	25%	27%
		Change	-1%	0%	-3%	-3%	-2%	-1%	0%
D Poor		Most Recent	3%	2%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%
		Previous	6%	4%	8%	4%	7%	6%	6%
		Change	-3%	-2%	-3%	1%	-1%	0%	1%
E Failing		Most Recent	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
		Previous	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
		Change	-2%	-1%	-1%	0%	-1%	0%	-1%

Table C-4. Trending: Average Percent Distribution of Number of Events Reported in the Past 12 Months by Respondent Bed Size

Number of Events Reported by Respondents	Database Year	Bed Size						
		6-24 beds	25-49 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	200-299 beds	300-499 beds	500+ beds
# Hospitals	Both Years	21	42	37	32	22	26	24
# Respondents	Most Recent	1,054	3,550	4,360	8,886	8,408	15,678	27,605
	Previous	1,362	3,401	4,686	7,573	8,108	14,300	25,891
No events	Most Recent	53%	52%	51%	53%	50%	53%	55%
	Previous	60%	53%	55%	55%	50%	53%	53%
	Change	-7%	-1%	-4%	-2%	0%	0%	2%
1 to 2 events	Most Recent	26%	28%	29%	27%	28%	28%	28%
	Previous	22%	27%	26%	25%	27%	27%	27%
	Change	4%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%
3 to 5 events	Most Recent	14%	13%	12%	12%	14%	12%	12%
	Previous	12%	12%	12%	12%	14%	13%	12%
	Change	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	-1%	0%
6 to 10 events	Most Recent	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%
	Previous	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%
	Change	0%	0%	-1%	-1%	-1%	0%	0%
11 to 20 events	Most Recent	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	Previous	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Change	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	-1%	0%
21 event reports or more	Most Recent	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Previous	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Change	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

(2) Teaching Status and (3) Ownership and Control

NOTE: The number of hospitals and respondents in each breakout category is shown in each table (e.g., the number of hospitals and respondents by teaching status and ownership and control). However, the precise number of hospitals and respondents corresponding to each data cell in a table will vary because hospitals may have omitted a specific survey item and because of individual non-response/missing data.

Table C-5. Trending: Composite-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Hospital Teaching Status and Ownership and Control
(Page 1 of 2)

Patient Safety Culture Composites	Database Year	Teaching Status		Ownership and Control	
		Teaching	Nonteaching	Govt	Nongovt
# Hospitals	Both Years	59	145	63	141
# Respondents	Most Recent Previous	40,839 38,681	28,702 26,640	10,036 10,007	59,505 55,314
1. Teamwork Within Units	Most Recent	77%	81%	80%	79%
	Previous	73%	78%	79%	76%
	Change	4%	3%	1%	3%
2. Supervisor/Manager Expectations & Actions Promoting Patient Safety	Most Recent	73%	76%	76%	74%
	Previous	71%	75%	75%	73%
	Change	2%	1%	1%	1%
3. Org Learning--Continuous Improvement	Most Recent	69%	73%	73%	71%
	Previous	66%	70%	71%	67%
	Change	3%	3%	2%	4%
4. Management Support for Patient Safety	Most Recent	66%	73%	74%	70%
	Previous	64%	71%	73%	67%
	Change	2%	2%	1%	3%
5. Overall Perceptions of Patient Safety	Most Recent	58%	67%	69%	63%
	Previous	57%	64%	66%	61%
	Change	1%	3%	3%	2%
6. Feedback & Communication About Error	Most Recent	61%	63%	64%	62%
	Previous	59%	62%	63%	60%
	Change	2%	1%	1%	2%

Table C-5. Trending: Composite-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Hospital Teaching Status and Ownership and Control
(Page 2 of 2)

Patient Safety Culture Composites	Database Year	Teaching Status		Ownership and Control	
		Teaching	Nonteaching	Govt	Nongovt
# Hospitals	Both Years	59	145	63	141
# Respondents	Most Recent	40,839	28,702	10,036	59,505
	Previous	38,681	26,640	10,007	55,314
7. Communication Openness	Most Recent	59%	62%	63%	61%
	Previous	58%	61%	61%	60%
	Change	1%	1%	2%	1%
8. Frequency of Events Reported	Most Recent	58%	63%	63%	61%
	Previous	56%	61%	62%	58%
	Change	2%	2%	1%	3%
9. Teamwork Across Units	Most Recent	51%	61%	62%	56%
	Previous	50%	58%	61%	54%
	Change	1%	3%	1%	2%
10. Staffing	Most Recent	50%	57%	59%	54%
	Previous	49%	55%	57%	52%
	Change	1%	2%	2%	2%
11. Handoffs & Transitions	Most Recent	38%	48%	52%	42%
	Previous	39%	46%	49%	42%
	Change	-1%	2%	3%	0%
12. Nonpunitive Response to Error	Most Recent	40%	47%	47%	43%
	Previous	38%	44%	45%	42%
	Change	2%	3%	2%	1%

Table C-6. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Hospital Teaching Status and Ownership and Control (Page 1 of 6)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Database Year	Teaching Status		Ownership and Control	
			Teaching	Nonteaching	Govt	Nongovt
# Hospitals		Both Years	59	145	63	141
# Respondents		Most Recent Previous	40,839 38,681	28,702 26,640	10,036 10,007	59,505 55,314
1.	Teamwork Within Units					
A1	1. People support one another in this unit.	Most Recent Previous Change	83% 78% 5%	86% 83% 3%	84% 84% 0%	85% 81% 4%
A3	2. When a lot of work needs to be done quickly, we work together as a team to get the work done.	Most Recent Previous Change	83% 79% 4%	87% 86% 1%	87% 87% 0%	86% 82% 4%
A4	3. In this unit, people treat each other with respect.	Most Recent Previous Change	75% 71% 4%	78% 77% 1%	77% 77% 0%	78% 74% 4%
A11	4. When one area in this unit gets really busy, others help out.	Most Recent Previous Change	66% 63% 3%	71% 68% 3%	69% 68% 1%	69% 65% 4%
2.	Supervisor/Manager Expectations & Actions Promoting Patient Safety					
B1	1. My supv/mgr says a good word when he/she sees a job done according to established patient safety procedures.	Most Recent Previous Change	71% 67% 4%	72% 70% 2%	72% 70% 2%	72% 69% 3%
B2	2. My supv/mgr seriously considers staff suggestions for improving patient safety.	Most Recent Previous Change	75% 71% 4%	77% 75% 2%	77% 76% 1%	76% 73% 3%
B3R	3. Whenever pressure builds up, my supv/mgr wants us to work faster, even if it means taking shortcuts.	Most Recent Previous Change	71% 70% 1%	76% 75% 1%	78% 76% 2%	73% 72% 1%
B4R	4. My supv/mgr overlooks patient safety problems that happen over and over.	Most Recent Previous Change	75% 71% 4%	78% 76% 2%	79% 77% 2%	76% 73% 3%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table C-6. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Hospital Teaching Status and Ownership and Control (Page 2 of 6)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Database Year	Teaching Status		Ownership and Control	
			Teaching	Nonteaching	Govt	Nongovt
# Hospitals		Both Years	59	145	63	141
# Respondents		Most Recent Previous	40,839 38,681	28,702 26,640	10,036 10,007	59,505 55,314
3. Organizational Learning— Continuous Improvement						
A6	1. We are actively doing things to improve patient safety.	Most Recent Previous Change	80% 77% 3%	83% 81% 2%	84% 83% 1%	82% 78% 4%
A9	2. Mistakes have led to positive changes here.	Most Recent Previous Change	61% 58% 3%	65% 62% 3%	65% 63% 2%	63% 60% 3%
A13	3. After we make changes to improve patient safety, we evaluate their effectiveness.	Most Recent Previous Change	66% 63% 3%	70% 67% 3%	71% 69% 2%	68% 64% 4%
4. Management Support for Patient Safety						
F1	1. Hospital mgmt provides a work climate that promotes patient safety.	Most Recent Previous Change	75% 73% 2%	82% 81% 1%	83% 83% 0%	78% 76% 2%
F8	2. The actions of hospital mgmt show that patient safety is a top priority.	Most Recent Previous Change	69% 66% 3%	74% 71% 3%	75% 74% 1%	72% 68% 4%
F9R	3. Hospital mgmt seems interested in patient safety only after an adverse event happens.	Most Recent Previous Change	55% 53% 2%	62% 60% 2%	63% 61% 2%	59% 56% 3%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table C-6. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Hospital Teaching Status and Ownership and Control (Page 3 of 6)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Database Year	Teaching Status		Ownership and Control	
			Teaching	Nonteaching	Govt	Nongovt
# Hospitals		Both Years	59	145	63	141
# Respondents		Most Recent Previous	40,839 38,681	28,702 26,640	10,036 10,007	59,505 55,314
5. Overall Perceptions of Patient Safety						
A10R	1. It is just by chance that more serious mistakes don't happen around here.	Most Recent Previous Change	53% 54% -1%	63% 61% 2%	63% 60% 3%	59% 58% 1%
A15	2. Patient safety is never sacrificed to get more work done.	Most Recent Previous Change	59% 57% 2%	68% 65% 3%	70% 68% 2%	63% 60% 3%
A17R	3. We have patient safety problems in this unit.	Most Recent Previous Change	52% 54% -2%	66% 63% 3%	68% 65% 3%	59% 59% 0%
A18	4. Our procedures and systems are good at preventing errors from happening.	Most Recent Previous Change	67% 63% 4%	73% 69% 4%	73% 69% 4%	70% 66% 4%
6. Feedback and Communication About Error						
C1	1. We are given feedback about changes put into place based on event reports.	Most Recent Previous Change	54% 52% 2%	53% 52% 1%	51% 51% 0%	54% 52% 2%
C3	2. We are informed about errors that happen in this unit.	Most Recent Previous Change	61% 59% 2%	66% 65% 1%	68% 67% 1%	63% 62% 1%
C5	3. In this unit, we discuss ways to prevent errors from happening again.	Most Recent Previous Change	68% 65% 3%	71% 70% 1%	72% 72% 0%	70% 67% 3%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table C-6. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Hospital Teaching Status and Ownership and Control (Page 4 of 6)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Database Year	Teaching Status		Ownership and Control	
			Teaching	Nonteaching	Govt	Nongovt
# Hospitals		Both Years	59	145	63	141
# Respondents		Most Recent Previous	40,839 38,681	28,702 26,640	10,036 10,007	59,505 55,314
7.	Communication Openness					
C2	1. Staff will freely speak up if they see something that may negatively affect patient care.	Most Recent Previous Change	73% 71% 2%	76% 75% 1%	75% 75% 0%	75% 73% 2%
C4	2. Staff feel free to question the decisions or actions of those with more authority.	Most Recent Previous Change	46% 46% 0%	48% 46% 2%	48% 47% 1%	47% 46% 1%
C6R	3. Staff are afraid to ask questions when something does not seem right.	Most Recent Previous Change	59% 58% 1%	63% 62% 1%	65% 63% 2%	61% 60% 1%
8.	Frequency of Events Reported					
D1	1. When a mistake is made, but is caught and corrected before affecting the patient, how often is this reported?	Most Recent Previous Change	51% 48% 3%	54% 53% 1%	55% 54% 1%	53% 50% 3%
D2	2. When a mistake is made, but has <u>no</u> potential to harm the patient, how often is this reported?	Most Recent Previous Change	54% 51% 3%	59% 57% 2%	60% 58% 2%	56% 54% 2%
D3	3. When a mistake is made that could <u>harm</u> the patient, but does not, how often is this reported?	Most Recent Previous Change	70% 68% 2%	75% 73% 2%	75% 75% 0%	73% 71% 2%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table C-6. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Hospital Teaching Status and Ownership and Control (Page 5 of 6)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Database Year	Teaching Status		Ownership and Control	
			Teaching	Nonteaching	Govt	Nongovt
# Hospitals		Both Years	59	145	63	141
# Respondents		Most Recent Previous	40,839 38,681	28,702 26,640	10,036 10,007	59,505 55,314
9.	Teamwork Across Units					
F2R	1. Hospital units do not coordinate well with each other.	Most Recent Previous Change	38% 39% -1%	49% 46% 3%	50% 49% 1%	44% 42% 2%
F4	2. There is good cooperation among hospital units that need to work together.	Most Recent Previous Change	51% 50% 1%	63% 60% 3%	64% 63% 1%	57% 55% 2%
F6R	3. It is often unpleasant to work with staff from other hospital units.	Most Recent Previous Change	53% 52% 1%	61% 58% 3%	61% 60% 1%	57% 55% 2%
F10	4. Hospital units work well together to provide the best care for patients.	Most Recent Previous Change	61% 59% 2%	71% 69% 2%	72% 71% 1%	66% 63% 3%
10.	Staffing					
A2	1. We have enough staff to handle the workload.	Most Recent Previous Change	47% 48% -1%	57% 55% 2%	59% 58% 1%	52% 51% 1%
A5R	2. Staff in this unit work longer hours than is best for patient care.	Most Recent Previous Change	47% 47% 0%	54% 52% 2%	55% 54% 1%	51% 49% 2%
A7R	3. We use more agency/temporary staff than is best for patient care.	Most Recent Previous Change	62% 58% 4%	66% 64% 2%	64% 64% 0%	65% 61% 4%
A14R	4. We work in "crisis mode" trying to do too much, too quickly.	Most Recent Previous Change	43% 43% 0%	53% 50% 3%	57% 52% 5%	47% 46% 1%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table C-6. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Hospital Teaching Status and Ownership and Control (Page 6 of 6)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Database Year	Teaching Status		Ownership and Control	
			Teaching	Nonteaching	Govt	Nongovt
# Hospitals		Both Years	59	145	63	141
# Respondents		Most Recent Previous	40,839 38,681	28,702 26,640	10,036 10,007	59,505 55,314
11.	Handoffs & Transitions					
F3R	1. Things “fall between the cracks” when transferring patients from one unit to another.	Most Recent Previous Change	33% 34% -1%	46% 44% 2%	51% 49% 2%	38% 38% 0%
F5R	2. Important patient care information is often lost during shift changes.	Most Recent Previous Change	45% 45% 0%	52% 50% 2%	54% 53% 1%	48% 47% 1%
F7R	3. Problems often occur in the exchange of information across hospital units.	Most Recent Previous Change	35% 36% -1%	47% 44% 3%	49% 46% 3%	41% 40% 1%
F11R	4. Shift changes are problematic for patients in this hospital.	Most Recent Previous Change	38% 40% -2%	49% 47% 2%	53% 50% 3%	43% 42% 1%
12.	Nonpunitive Response to Error					
A8R	1. Staff feel like their mistakes are held against them.	Most Recent Previous Change	46% 44% 2%	54% 52% 2%	54% 53% 1%	50% 48% 2%
A12R	2. When an event is reported, it feels like the person is being written up, not the problem.	Most Recent Previous Change	42% 41% 1%	48% 45% 3%	47% 45% 2%	46% 43% 3%
A16R	3. Staff worry that mistakes they make are kept in their personnel file.	Most Recent Previous Change	31% 30% 1%	39% 36% 3%	40% 37% 3%	35% 33% 2%

Note: The item’s survey location is shown to the left. An “R” indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded “Strongly disagree” or “Disagree,” or “Never” or “Rarely” (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table C-7. Trending: Average Percent Distribution of Work Area/Unit Patient Safety Grades by Hospital Teaching Status and Ownership and Control

Work Area/Unit Patient Safety Grade	Database Year	Teaching Status		Ownership and Control	
		Teaching	Nonteaching	Govt	Nongovt
# Hospitals	Both Years	59	145	63	141
# Respondents	Most Recent	40,839	28,702	10,036	59,505
	Previous	38,681	26,640	10,007	55,314
A Excellent	Most Recent	22%	26%	25%	25%
	Previous	20%	23%	22%	23%
	Change	2%	3%	3%	2%
B Very Good	Most Recent	44%	48%	50%	46%
	Previous	45%	46%	47%	46%
	Change	-1%	2%	3%	0%
C Acceptable	Most Recent	25%	21%	21%	23%
	Previous	27%	23%	24%	24%
	Change	-2%	-2%	-3%	-1%
D Poor	Most Recent	7%	4%	3%	5%
	Previous	7%	6%	6%	6%
	Change	0%	-2%	-3%	-1%
E Failing	Most Recent	1%	1%	0%	1%
	Previous	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Change	0%	0%	-1%	0%

Table C-8. Trending: Average Percent Distribution of Number of Events Reported in the Past 12 Months by Hospital Teaching Status and Ownership and Control

Number of Events Reported by Respondents	Database Year	Teaching Status		Ownership and Control	
		Teaching	Nonteaching	Govt	Nongovt
# Hospitals	Both Years	59	145	63	141
# Respondents	Most Recent	40,839	28,702	10,036	59,505
	Previous	38,681	26,640	10,007	55,314
No events	Most Recent	53%	52%	53%	52%
	Previous	52%	55%	58%	52%
	Change	1%	-3%	-5%	0%
1 to 2 events	Most Recent	28%	27%	26%	29%
	Previous	27%	25%	23%	27%
	Change	1%	2%	3%	2%
3 to 5 events	Most Recent	12%	13%	13%	12%
	Previous	13%	12%	12%	13%
	Change	-1%	1%	1%	-1%
6 to 10 events	Most Recent	4%	5%	5%	4%
	Previous	5%	5%	4%	5%
	Change	-1%	0%	1%	-1%
11 to 20 events	Most Recent	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Previous	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Change	0%	0%	0%	0%
21 events reports or more	Most Recent	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Previous	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Change	0%	0%	0%	0%

Appendix D: Trending Results by Respondent Characteristics

(1) Work Area/Unit

NOTE 1: The number of hospitals and respondents in each breakout category is shown in each table (e.g., the number of hospitals and respondents by work area/unit). However, the precise number of hospitals and respondents corresponding to each data cell in a table will vary because hospitals may have omitted a specific survey item and because of individual nonresponse/missing data.

NOTE 2: Only hospitals that had at least one respondent in the particular work area/unit for both their previous and most recent administrations of the survey are included.

NOTE 3: Respondents who selected “Many different work areas/No specific work area” or “Other” or who did not answer (missing) are not included.

Table D-1. Trending: Composite-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Work Area/Unit (Page 1 of 2)

Patient Safety Culture Composites	Database Year	Work Area/Unit											
		Anesthesiology	Emergency	ICU (any type)	Lab	Medicine	Obstetrics	Pediatrics	Pharmacy	Psych/Mental Hlth	Radiology	Rehabilitation	Surgery
# Hospitals	Both Years	42	146	114	164	171	101	62	135	60	161	139	154
# Respondents	Most Recent Previous	293 406	3,442 3,120	4,032 3,895	2,926 2,865	7,598 6,220	2,600 1,876	1,356 1,525	1,705 1,560	1,174 1,220	3,275 3,082	2,090 1,941	5,282 5,328
1. Teamwork Within Units	Most Recent	83%	79%	82%	79%	75%	81%	77%	78%	77%	79%	86%	79%
	Previous	77%	76%	80%	78%	72%	74%	77%	75%	71%	78%	82%	75%
	Change	6%	3%	2%	1%	3%	7%	0%	3%	6%	1%	4%	4%
2. Supv/Mgr Expectations & Actions Promoting Patient Safety	Most Recent	75%	71%	70%	75%	72%	74%	78%	76%	77%	77%	83%	74%
	Previous	70%	73%	71%	75%	72%	72%	72%	76%	74%	76%	80%	74%
	Change	5%	-2%	-1%	0%	0%	2%	6%	0%	3%	1%	3%	0%
3. Org Learning-- Continuous Improvement	Most Recent	71%	65%	69%	73%	71%	72%	74%	75%	70%	71%	75%	75%
	Previous	71%	63%	68%	69%	67%	68%	65%	74%	66%	67%	71%	71%
	Change	0%	2%	1%	4%	4%	4%	9%	1%	4%	4%	4%	4%
4. Management Support for Patient Safety	Most Recent	64%	63%	59%	72%	65%	69%	66%	69%	65%	74%	74%	69%
	Previous	70%	60%	59%	71%	63%	64%	65%	68%	61%	70%	74%	67%
	Change	-6%	3%	0%	1%	2%	5%	1%	1%	4%	4%	0%	2%
5. Overall Perceptions of Patient Safety	Most Recent	59%	54%	56%	71%	55%	62%	64%	64%	57%	73%	74%	68%
	Previous	61%	55%	55%	71%	53%	58%	63%	64%	57%	70%	73%	65%
	Change	-2%	-1%	1%	0%	2%	4%	1%	0%	0%	3%	1%	3%
6. Feedback & Communication About Error	Most Recent	66%	55%	54%	65%	56%	62%	62%	65%	68%	64%	71%	64%
	Previous	60%	55%	53%	63%	56%	58%	60%	63%	58%	64%	68%	63%
	Change	6%	0%	1%	2%	0%	4%	2%	2%	10%	0%	3%	1%

Table D-1. Trending: Composite-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Work Area/Unit (Page 2 of 2)

Patient Safety Culture Composites	Database Year	Work Area/Unit												
		Anesthesiology	Emergency	ICU (any type)	Lab	Medicine	Obstetrics	Pediatrics	Pharmacy	Psych/Mental Hlth	Radiology	Rehabilitation	Surgery	
# Hospitals	Both Years	42	146	114	164	171	101	62	135	60	161	139	154	
# Respondents	Most Recent	293	3,442	4,032	2,926	7,598	2,600	1,356	1,705	1,174	3,275	2,090	5,282	
	Previous	406	3,120	3,895	2,865	6,220	1,876	1,525	1,560	1,220	3,082	1,941	5,328	
	Change	62%	60%	61%	62%	55%	63%	64%	69%	66%	63%	71%	64%	
7. Communication Openness	Most Recent	62%	60%	61%	62%	55%	63%	64%	69%	66%	63%	71%	64%	
	Previous	70%	58%	60%	62%	55%	62%	64%	66%	59%	61%	67%	64%	
	Change	-8%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	7%	2%	4%	0%	
8. Frequency of Events Reported	Most Recent	59%	57%	57%	66%	62%	62%	62%	60%	65%	56%	61%	65%	
	Previous	45%	57%	57%	64%	59%	58%	57%	57%	57%	52%	62%	62%	
	Change	14%	0%	0%	2%	3%	4%	5%	3%	8%	4%	-1%	3%	
9. Teamwork Across Units	Most Recent	50%	47%	52%	57%	56%	54%	53%	53%	51%	57%	60%	53%	
	Previous	54%	49%	50%	55%	56%	52%	50%	54%	46%	55%	58%	52%	
	Change	-4%	-2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	3%	-1%	5%	2%	2%	1%	
10. Staffing	Most Recent	53%	47%	54%	54%	51%	58%	60%	54%	53%	64%	61%	55%	
	Previous	46%	49%	52%	54%	51%	51%	60%	52%	51%	62%	60%	55%	
	Change	7%	-2%	2%	0%	0%	7%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	
11. Handoffs & Transitions	Most Recent	37%	47%	46%	38%	49%	54%	47%	31%	40%	44%	38%	40%	
	Previous	36%	48%	48%	38%	47%	49%	45%	31%	37%	42%	42%	41%	
	Change	1%	-1%	-2%	0%	2%	5%	2%	0%	3%	2%	-4%	-1%	
12. Nonpunitive Response to Error	Most Recent	43%	38%	38%	44%	41%	42%	43%	54%	51%	45%	57%	45%	
	Previous	39%	35%	38%	43%	40%	37%	46%	52%	39%	44%	56%	46%	
	Change	4%	3%	0%	1%	1%	5%	-3%	2%	12%	1%	1%	-1%	

Table D-2. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Work Area/Unit (Page 1 of 6)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Database Year	Work Area/Unit											
			Anesthesiology	Emergency	ICU (any type)	Lab	Medicine	Obstetrics	Pediatrics	Pharmacy	Psych/Mental Hlth	Radiology	Rehabilitation	Surgery
# Hospitals		Both Years	42	146	114	164	171	101	62	135	60	161	139	154
# Respondents		Most Recent	293	3,442	4,032	2,926	7,598	2,600	1,356	1,705	1,174	3,275	2,090	5,282
		Previous	406	3,120	3,895	2,865	6,220	1,876	1,525	1,560	1,220	3,082	1,941	5,328
1.	Teamwork Within Units													
A1	1. People support one another in this unit.	Most Recent	90%	84%	86%	85%	84%	88%	81%	85%	82%	83%	89%	85%
		Previous	83%	82%	84%	81%	79%	78%	80%	82%	74%	82%	88%	80%
		Change	7%	2%	2%	4%	5%	10%	1%	3%	8%	1%	1%	5%
A3	2. When a lot of work needs to be done quickly, we work together as a team to get the work done.	Most Recent	89%	86%	89%	86%	82%	89%	83%	84%	83%	88%	90%	88%
		Previous	79%	83%	87%	84%	80%	84%	82%	80%	77%	88%	85%	84%
		Change	10%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	4%	6%	0%	5%	4%
A4	3. In this unit, people treat each other with respect.	Most Recent	83%	75%	77%	77%	74%	78%	75%	79%	75%	75%	87%	76%
		Previous	78%	74%	78%	76%	71%	72%	76%	74%	72%	75%	83%	73%
		Change	5%	1%	-1%	1%	3%	6%	-1%	5%	3%	0%	4%	3%
A1	4. When one area in this unit gets really busy, others help out.	Most Recent	70%	69%	75%	71%	61%	68%	67%	65%	68%	68%	77%	66%
		Previous	69%	67%	70%	70%	59%	63%	69%	63%	61%	66%	72%	62%
		Change	1%	2%	5%	1%	2%	5%	-2%	2%	7%	2%	5%	4%
2.	Supervisor/Manager Expectations & Actions Promoting Patient Safety													
B1	1. My supv/mgr says a good word when he/she sees a job done according to established patient safety procedures.	Most Recent	71%	68%	65%	69%	68%	72%	71%	70%	75%	70%	78%	73%
		Previous	63%	69%	66%	67%	66%	65%	66%	69%	62%	70%	73%	69%
		Change	8%	-1%	-1%	2%	2%	7%	5%	1%	13%	0%	5%	4%
B2	2. My supv/mgr seriously considers staff suggestions for improving patient safety.	Most Recent	77%	73%	72%	74%	73%	75%	81%	77%	77%	77%	84%	77%
		Previous	74%	72%	70%	75%	70%	70%	74%	72%	69%	74%	81%	75%
		Change	3%	1%	2%	-1%	3%	5%	7%	5%	8%	3%	3%	2%
B3R	3. Whenever pressure builds up, my supv/mgr wants us to work faster, even if it means taking shortcuts.	Most Recent	71%	70%	70%	80%	72%	73%	79%	79%	76%	79%	82%	71%
		Previous	68%	73%	69%	78%	72%	72%	73%	78%	77%	76%	79%	72%
		Change	3%	-3%	1%	2%	0%	1%	6%	1%	-1%	3%	3%	-1%
B4R	4. My supv/mgr overlooks patient safety problems that happen over and over.	Most Recent	79%	74%	72%	76%	74%	75%	81%	79%	78%	82%	86%	78%
		Previous	71%	72%	71%	74%	74%	71%	67%	77%	72%	77%	79%	75%
		Change	8%	2%	1%	2%	0%	4%	14%	2%	6%	5%	7%	3%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table D-2. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Work Area/Unit (Page 2 of 6)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Database Year	Work Area/Unit											
			Anesthesiology	Emergency	ICU (any type)	Lab	Medicine	Obstetrics	Pediatrics	Pharmacy	Psych/Mental Hlth	Radiology	Rehabilitation	Surgery
# Hospitals		Both Years	42	146	114	164	171	101	62	135	60	161	139	154
# Respondents		Most Recent	293	3,442	4,032	2,926	7,598	2,600	1,356	1,705	1,174	3,275	2,090	5,282
		Previous	406	3,120	3,895	2,865	6,220	1,876	1,525	1,560	1,220	3,082	1,941	5,328
3. Organizational Learning—Continuous Improvement														
A6	1. We are actively doing things to improve patient safety.	Most Recent	89%	77%	84%	81%	82%	84%	86%	86%	78%	82%	88%	87%
		Previous	81%	72%	81%	76%	77%	77%	79%	84%	76%	78%	84%	84%
		Change	8%	5%	3%	5%	5%	7%	7%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%
A9	2. Mistakes have led to positive changes here.	Most Recent	62%	56%	56%	70%	61%	63%	64%	72%	61%	63%	62%	65%
		Previous	61%	56%	56%	65%	59%	61%	54%	73%	56%	59%	58%	62%
		Change	1%	0%	0%	5%	2%	2%	10%	-1%	5%	4%	4%	3%
A13	3. After we make changes to improve patient safety, we evaluate their effectiveness.	Most Recent	61%	63%	68%	67%	69%	69%	69%	67%	71%	67%	74%	73%
		Previous	71%	60%	66%	64%	63%	65%	63%	67%	65%	63%	71%	68%
		Change	-10%	3%	2%	3%	6%	4%	6%	0%	6%	4%	3%	5%
4. Management Support for Patient Safety														
F1	1. Hospital mgmt provides a work climate that promotes patient safety.	Most Recent	73%	71%	68%	82%	74%	77%	77%	76%	72%	84%	81%	79%
		Previous	81%	71%	68%	81%	73%	74%	76%	74%	69%	81%	83%	76%
		Change	-8%	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	-2%	3%
F8	2. The actions of hospital mgmt show that patient safety is a top priority.	Most Recent	66%	64%	60%	74%	67%	71%	68%	70%	68%	74%	77%	70%
		Previous	70%	59%	59%	73%	63%	65%	61%	71%	62%	70%	75%	68%
		Change	-4%	5%	1%	1%	4%	6%	7%	-1%	6%	4%	2%	2%
F9R	3. Hospital mgmt seems interested in patient safety only after an adverse event happens.	Most Recent	53%	53%	49%	60%	54%	58%	54%	60%	56%	63%	64%	57%
		Previous	58%	49%	49%	59%	53%	53%	58%	60%	52%	58%	63%	57%
		Change	-5%	4%	0%	1%	1%	5%	-4%	0%	4%	5%	1%	0%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table D-2. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Work Area/Unit (Page 3 of 6)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Database Year	Work Area/Unit											
			Anesthesiology	Emergency	ICU (any type)	Lab	Medicine	Obstetrics	Pediatrics	Pharmacy	Psych/Mental Hlth	Radiology	Rehabilitation	Surgery
# Hospitals		Both Years	42	146	114	164	171	101	62	135	60	161	139	154
# Respondents		Most Recent	293	3,442	4,032	2,926	7,598	2,600	1,356	1,705	1,174	3,275	2,090	5,282
		Previous	406	3,120	3,895	2,865	6,220	1,876	1,525	1,560	1,220	3,082	1,941	5,328
5.	Overall Perceptions of Patient Safety													
A10R	1. It is just by chance that more serious mistakes don't happen around here.	Most Recent	58%	52%	54%	65%	53%	60%	60%	60%	55%	67%	72%	63%
		Previous	61%	52%	55%	65%	54%	56%	64%	62%	57%	63%	70%	60%
		Change	-3%	0%	-1%	0%	-1%	4%	-4%	-2%	-2%	4%	2%	3%
A15	2. Patient safety is never sacrificed to get more work done.	Most Recent	52%	55%	54%	73%	55%	59%	62%	65%	61%	76%	75%	66%
		Previous	56%	55%	50%	70%	51%	55%	60%	61%	63%	73%	74%	64%
		Change	-4%	0%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	-2%	3%	1%	2%
A17R	3. We have patient safety problems in this unit.	Most Recent	57%	50%	55%	68%	50%	59%	62%	60%	48%	73%	71%	66%
		Previous	57%	52%	51%	70%	49%	57%	60%	61%	48%	71%	71%	65%
		Change	0%	-2%	4%	-2%	1%	2%	2%	-1%	0%	2%	0%	1%
A18	4. Our procedures and systems are good at preventing errors from happening.	Most Recent	70%	60%	63%	78%	64%	70%	73%	73%	66%	76%	79%	76%
		Previous	71%	59%	63%	78%	60%	65%	66%	71%	61%	72%	77%	71%
		Change	-1%	1%	0%	0%	4%	5%	7%	2%	5%	4%	2%	5%
6.	Feedback and Communication About Error													
C1	1. We are given feedback about changes put into place based on event reports.	Most Recent	59%	47%	45%	52%	49%	56%	54%	50%	59%	52%	61%	54%
		Previous	46%	48%	47%	51%	49%	53%	52%	50%	48%	53%	59%	49%
		Change	13%	-1%	-2%	1%	0%	3%	2%	0%	11%	-1%	2%	5%
C3	2. We are informed about errors that happen in this unit.	Most Recent	61%	55%	54%	71%	55%	61%	63%	71%	71%	70%	72%	66%
		Previous	60%	56%	51%	68%	56%	57%	61%	66%	58%	69%	69%	66%
		Change	1%	-1%	3%	3%	-1%	4%	2%	5%	13%	1%	3%	0%
C5	3. In this unit, we discuss ways to prevent errors from happening again.	Most Recent	78%	62%	63%	73%	65%	69%	68%	73%	73%	70%	80%	74%
		Previous	76%	62%	62%	71%	62%	65%	67%	72%	67%	69%	76%	72%
		Change	2%	0%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	6%	1%	4%	2%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table D-2. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Work Area/Unit (Page 4 of 6)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Database Year	Work Area/Unit											
			Anesthesiology	Emergency	ICU (any type)	Lab	Medicine	Obstetrics	Pediatrics	Pharmacy	Psych/Mental Hlth	Radiology	Rehabilitation	Surgery
# Hospitals		Both Years	42	146	114	164	171	101	62	135	60	161	139	154
# Respondents		Most Recent	293	3,442	4,032	2,926	7,598	2,600	1,356	1,705	1,174	3,275	2,090	5,282
		Previous	406	3,120	3,895	2,865	6,220	1,876	1,525	1,560	1,220	3,082	1,941	5,328
7.	Communication Openness													
C2	1. Staff will freely speak up if they see something that may negatively affect patient care.	Most Recent	71%	72%	75%	77%	70%	78%	78%	78%	78%	77%	84%	79%
		Previous	81%	70%	70%	74%	69%	75%	74%	77%	70%	74%	81%	78%
		Change	-10%	2%	5%	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%	8%	3%	3%	1%
C4	2. Staff feel free to question the decisions or actions of those with more authority.	Most Recent	48%	48%	45%	46%	40%	48%	52%	57%	54%	46%	58%	48%
		Previous	58%	45%	48%	45%	40%	49%	52%	52%	49%	47%	53%	50%
		Change	-10%	3%	-3%	1%	0%	-1%	0%	5%	5%	-1%	5%	-2%
C6R	3. Staff are afraid to ask questions when something does not seem right.	Most Recent	68%	61%	61%	64%	55%	64%	62%	71%	67%	66%	70%	64%
		Previous	71%	59%	61%	66%	55%	61%	65%	69%	59%	62%	67%	64%
		Change	-3%	2%	0%	-2%	0%	3%	-3%	2%	8%	4%	3%	0%
8.	Frequency of Events Reported													
D1	1. When a mistake is made, but is caught and corrected before affecting the patient, how often is this reported?	Most Recent	55%	48%	45%	57%	52%	55%	52%	48%	58%	47%	54%	57%
		Previous	33%	45%	46%	55%	50%	46%	46%	46%	50%	44%	56%	53%
		Change	22%	3%	-1%	2%	2%	9%	6%	2%	8%	3%	-2%	4%
D2	2. When a mistake is made, but has no potential to harm the patient, how often is this reported?	Most Recent	57%	53%	54%	61%	60%	57%	58%	57%	60%	50%	57%	61%
		Previous	44%	56%	53%	59%	57%	54%	54%	53%	52%	47%	56%	57%
		Change	13%	-3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	8%	3%	1%	4%
D3	3. When a mistake is made that could harm the patient, but does not, how often is this reported?	Most Recent	65%	71%	70%	80%	75%	74%	75%	75%	77%	70%	73%	77%
		Previous	59%	71%	71%	78%	71%	75%	71%	72%	70%	66%	72%	75%
		Change	6%	0%	-1%	2%	4%	-1%	4%	3%	7%	4%	1%	2%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table D-2. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Work Area/Unit (Page 5 of 6)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Database Year	Work Area/Unit											
			Anesthesiology	Emergency	ICU (any type)	Lab	Medicine	Obstetrics	Pediatrics	Pharmacy	Psych/Mental Hlth	Radiology	Rehabilitation	Surgery
# Hospitals		Both Years	42	146	114	164	171	101	62	135	60	161	139	154
# Respondents		Most Recent	293	3,442	4,032	2,926	7,598	2,600	1,356	1,705	1,174	3,275	2,090	5,282
		Previous	406	3,120	3,895	2,865	6,220	1,876	1,525	1,560	1,220	3,082	1,941	5,328
9.	Teamwork Across Units													
F2R	1. Hospital units do not coordinate well with each other.	Most Recent	32%	36%	36%	44%	44%	38%	38%	41%	35%	45%	45%	41%
		Previous	39%	41%	37%	43%	44%	38%	41%	42%	31%	43%	46%	39%
		Change	-7%	-5%	-1%	1%	0%	0%	-3%	-1%	4%	2%	-1%	2%
F4	2. There is good cooperation among hospital units that need to work together.	Most Recent	50%	47%	51%	60%	57%	57%	56%	52%	50%	59%	61%	55%
		Previous	54%	48%	52%	57%	54%	54%	51%	56%	44%	57%	60%	51%
		Change	-4%	-1%	-1%	3%	3%	3%	5%	-4%	6%	2%	1%	4%
F6R	3. It is often unpleasant to work with staff from other hospital units.	Most Recent	53%	48%	59%	57%	60%	58%	55%	56%	59%	56%	63%	53%
		Previous	61%	47%	53%	56%	60%	54%	56%	53%	56%	55%	60%	56%
		Change	-8%	1%	6%	1%	0%	4%	-1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	-3%
F10	4. Hospital units work well together to provide the best care for patients.	Most Recent	64%	56%	62%	68%	65%	65%	63%	63%	59%	68%	70%	64%
		Previous	63%	59%	57%	64%	64%	61%	55%	64%	55%	65%	65%	61%
		Change	1%	-3%	5%	4%	1%	4%	8%	-1%	4%	3%	5%	3%
10.	Staffing													
A2	1. We have enough staff to handle the workload.	Most Recent	59%	41%	50%	49%	46%	54%	59%	47%	48%	64%	54%	54%
		Previous	49%	44%	49%	54%	46%	43%	53%	48%	45%	60%	54%	53%
		Change	10%	-3%	1%	-5%	0%	11%	6%	-1%	3%	4%	0%	1%
A5R	2. Staff in this unit work longer hours than is best for patient care.	Most Recent	38%	50%	54%	53%	49%	53%	54%	54%	49%	61%	59%	48%
		Previous	33%	49%	53%	51%	50%	48%	53%	54%	49%	60%	58%	49%
		Change	5%	1%	1%	2%	-1%	5%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	-1%
A7R	3. We use more agency/temporary staff than is best for patient care.	Most Recent	69%	60%	65%	67%	63%	75%	73%	67%	65%	73%	69%	69%
		Previous	57%	59%	61%	65%	64%	69%	76%	61%	64%	69%	70%	69%
		Change	12%	1%	4%	2%	-1%	6%	-3%	6%	1%	4%	-1%	0%
A14R	4. We work in "crisis mode" trying to do too much, too quickly.	Most Recent	46%	38%	45%	48%	47%	51%	53%	49%	51%	58%	61%	50%
		Previous	44%	43%	46%	46%	44%	44%	56%	45%	44%	59%	59%	50%
		Change	2%	-5%	-1%	2%	3%	7%	-3%	4%	7%	-1%	2%	0%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table D-2. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Work Area/Unit (Page 6 of 6)

Item	Survey Items by Composite	Database Year	Work Area/Unit											
			Anesthesiology	Emergency	ICU (any type)	Lab	Medicine	Obstetrics	Pediatrics	Pharmacy	Psych/Mental Hlth	Radiology	Rehabilitation	Surgery
# Hospitals		Both Years	42	146	114	164	171	101	62	135	60	161	139	154
# Respondents		Most Recent	293	3,442	4,032	2,926	7,598	2,600	1,356	1,705	1,174	3,275	2,090	5,282
		Previous	406	3,120	3,895	2,865	6,220	1,876	1,525	1,560	1,220	3,082	1,941	5,328
11.	Handoffs & Transitions													
F3R	1. Things “fall between the cracks” when transferring patients from one unit to another.	Most Recent	35%	44%	35%	31%	46%	46%	43%	26%	36%	43%	36%	39%
		Previous	34%	48%	38%	29%	44%	43%	37%	24%	26%	42%	39%	40%
		Change	1%	-4%	-3%	2%	2%	2%	6%	2%	10%	1%	-3%	-1%
F5R	2. Important patient care information is often lost during shift changes.	Most Recent	42%	55%	57%	43%	52%	65%	59%	33%	48%	47%	41%	46%
		Previous	40%	55%	58%	44%	50%	58%	53%	32%	45%	46%	46%	47%
		Change	2%	0%	-1%	-1%	2%	7%	6%	1%	3%	1%	-5%	-1%
F7R	3. Problems often occur in the exchange of information across hospital units.	Most Recent	37%	44%	39%	38%	46%	47%	39%	31%	34%	43%	39%	40%
		Previous	37%	45%	39%	36%	43%	40%	42%	30%	34%	38%	42%	40%
		Change	0%	-1%	0%	2%	3%	7%	-3%	1%	0%	5%	-3%	0%
F11R	4. Shift changes are problematic for patients in this hospital.	Most Recent	36%	44%	53%	41%	52%	61%	46%	34%	41%	42%	37%	37%
		Previous	33%	45%	56%	41%	50%	56%	48%	37%	45%	43%	41%	38%
		Change	3%	-1%	-3%	0%	2%	5%	-2%	-3%	-4%	-1%	-4%	-1%
12.	Nonpunitive Response to Error													
A8R	1. Staff feel like their mistakes are held against them.	Most Recent	55%	44%	46%	54%	47%	49%	54%	61%	56%	51%	64%	52%
		Previous	48%	41%	45%	51%	47%	44%	57%	59%	46%	50%	63%	52%
		Change	7%	3%	1%	3%	0%	5%	-3%	2%	10%	1%	1%	0%
A12R	2. When an event is reported, it feels like the person is being written up, not the problem.	Most Recent	38%	40%	40%	44%	43%	44%	47%	55%	57%	46%	55%	48%
		Previous	44%	37%	40%	43%	42%	38%	45%	52%	41%	45%	55%	49%
		Change	-6%	3%	0%	1%	1%	6%	2%	3%	16%	1%	0%	-1%
A16R	3. Staff worry that mistakes they make are kept in their personnel file.	Most Recent	37%	29%	29%	35%	32%	33%	28%	46%	41%	37%	52%	38%
		Previous	25%	27%	30%	34%	31%	30%	34%	44%	31%	36%	49%	36%
		Change	12%	2%	-1%	1%	1%	3%	-6%	2%	10%	1%	3%	2%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An “R” indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded “Strongly disagree” or “Disagree,” or “Never” or “Rarely” (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table D-3. Trending: Average Percent Distribution of Work Area/Unit Patient Safety Grades by Work Area/Unit

Work Area/Unit Patient Safety Grade	Database Year	Work Area/Unit											
		Anesthesiology	Emergency	ICU	Lab	Medicine	Obstetrics	Pediatrics	Pharmacy	Psych/Mental Health	Radiology	Rehabilitation	Surgery
# Hospitals	Both Years	42	146	114	164	171	101	62	135	60	161	139	154
# Respondents	Most Recent	293	3,442	4,032	2,926	7,598	2,600	1,356	1,705	1,174	3,275	2,090	5,282
	Previous	406	3,120	3,895	2,865	6,220	1,876	1,525	1,560	1,220	3,082	1,941	5,328
A Excellent	Most Recent	33%	16%	18%	26%	15%	24%	25%	26%	24%	29%	33%	33%
	Previous	34%	17%	18%	27%	12%	20%	21%	23%	21%	24%	31%	28%
	Change	-1%	-1%	0%	-1%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	5%
B Very Good	Most Recent	40%	44%	50%	52%	49%	45%	45%	46%	39%	48%	47%	45%
	Previous	41%	41%	43%	46%	44%	46%	46%	47%	41%	50%	48%	44%
	Change	-1%	3%	7%	6%	5%	-1%	-1%	-1%	-2%	-2%	-1%	1%
C Acceptable	Most Recent	24%	30%	25%	20%	30%	24%	22%	21%	24%	18%	18%	18%
	Previous	18%	29%	28%	21%	33%	26%	26%	22%	26%	20%	17%	20%
	Change	6%	1%	-3%	-1%	-3%	-2%	-4%	-1%	-2%	-2%	1%	-2%
D Poor	Most Recent	3%	8%	5%	2%	5%	6%	8%	6%	11%	4%	2%	4%
	Previous	4%	10%	9%	5%	9%	7%	7%	6%	10%	5%	3%	6%
	Change	-1%	-2%	-4%	-3%	-4%	-1%	1%	0%	1%	-1%	-1%	-2%
E Failing	Most Recent	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%
	Previous	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Change	-3%	-2%	-1%	-1%	0%	0%	0%	-1%	0%	-1%	-1%	0%

Table D-4. Trending: Average Percent Distribution of Events Reported in the Past 12 Months by Work Area/Unit

Number of Events Reported by Respondents	Database Year	Work Area/Unit											
		Anesthesiology	Emergency	ICU	Lab	Medicine	Obstetrics	Pediatrics	Pharmacy	Psych/Mental Health	Radiology	Rehabilitation	Surgery
# Hospitals	Both Years	42	146	114	164	171	101	62	135	60	161	139	154
# Respondents	Most Recent	293	3,442	4,032	2,926	7,598	2,600	1,356	1,705	1,174	3,275	2,090	5,282
	Previous	406	3,120	3,895	2,865	6,220	1,876	1,525	1,560	1,220	3,082	1,941	5,328
No events	Most Recent	57%	45%	36%	45%	37%	48%	41%	38%	47%	55%	54%	48%
	Previous	62%	45%	32%	51%	41%	41%	42%	40%	45%	59%	59%	45%
	Change	-5%	0%	4%	-6%	-4%	7%	-1%	-2%	2%	-4%	-5%	3%
1 to 2 events	Most Recent	34%	32%	38%	30%	33%	31%	34%	18%	26%	32%	34%	30%
	Previous	25%	31%	35%	27%	28%	36%	33%	16%	29%	28%	28%	32%
	Change	9%	1%	3%	3%	5%	-5%	1%	2%	-3%	4%	6%	-2%
3 to 5 events	Most Recent	6%	14%	18%	14%	20%	16%	22%	16%	16%	10%	8%	14%
	Previous	11%	14%	21%	11%	20%	14%	20%	19%	15%	9%	9%	14%
	Change	-5%	0%	-3%	3%	0%	2%	2%	-3%	1%	1%	-1%	0%
6 to 10 events	Most Recent	3%	5%	7%	5%	7%	3%	3%	10%	9%	1%	3%	7%
	Previous	0%	6%	8%	6%	7%	5%	4%	10%	9%	2%	2%	6%
	Change	3%	-1%	-1%	-1%	0%	-2%	-1%	0%	0%	-1%	1%	1%
11 to 20 events	Most Recent	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	8%	2%	1%	0%	1%
	Previous	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	6%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	Change	-1%	-1%	-2%	1%	-1%	-1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	-1%	-1%
21 event reports or more	Most Recent	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	11%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Previous	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	9%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	Change	-1%	1%	0%	1%	-1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	-1%

(2) Staff Position

NOTE: The number of hospitals and respondents in each breakout category is shown in each table (e.g., the number of hospitals and respondents by staff position). However, the precise number of hospitals and respondents corresponding to each data cell in a table will vary because hospitals may have omitted a specific survey item and because of individual nonresponse/missing data.

NOTE 2: Only hospitals that had at least one respondent in the particular staff position for both their previous and most recent administrations of the survey are included.

NOTE 3: Respondents who selected "Other" or those who did not answer (missing) are not included.

Table D-5. Trending: Composite-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Staff Position (Page 1 of 2)

Patient Safety Culture Composites	Database Year	Staff Position										
		Admin/ Mgmt	Attending/ Physician/ Resident/ PA or NP	Diet- ician	Pat Care Asst/Aide/ Care Partner	Pharm- acist	RN/LVN/ LPN	Technician (EKG, Lab, Radiology)	Therapist (Resp, Phys, Occup, Speech)	Unit Asst/ Clerk/ Secretary		
# Hospitals	Both Years	187	120	80	158	116	201	165	162	179		
# Respondents	Most Recent	4,881	2,869	365	3,755	985	22,584	5,948	2,831	3,700		
	Previous	4,608	2,492	371	3,512	909	20,928	5,322	2,675	3,741		
	Change	273	377	-66	243	76	1,656	626	156	-41	-41	
1. Teamwork Within Units	Most Recent	89%	83%	84%	73%	80%	79%	77%	82%	77%		
	Previous	84%	81%	81%	69%	73%	78%	73%	81%	76%		
	Change	5%	2%	3%	4%	7%	1%	4%	1%	1%		
2. Supervisor/Manager Expectations & Actions Promoting Patient Safety	Most Recent	86%	72%	82%	74%	76%	73%	76%	78%	77%		
	Previous	83%	67%	76%	71%	73%	72%	72%	75%	79%		
	Change	3%	5%	6%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	-2%		
3. Org Learning--Continuous Improvement	Most Recent	84%	72%	72%	72%	72%	71%	70%	71%	71%		
	Previous	80%	66%	73%	68%	69%	69%	66%	69%	69%		
	Change	4%	6%	-1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%		
4. Management Support for Patient Safety	Most Recent	83%	69%	75%	74%	67%	64%	72%	71%	76%		
	Previous	80%	65%	74%	69%	64%	63%	70%	67%	73%		
	Change	3%	4%	1%	5%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%		
5. Overall Perceptions of Patient Safety	Most Recent	73%	62%	68%	62%	60%	60%	70%	68%	66%		
	Previous	70%	60%	66%	59%	58%	57%	68%	67%	67%		
	Change	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	-1%		
6. Feedback & Communication About Error	Most Recent	76%	60%	71%	63%	63%	58%	63%	65%	65%		
	Previous	73%	57%	67%	60%	59%	57%	60%	63%	67%		
	Change	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	-2%		

Table D-5. Trending: Composite-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Staff Position (Page 2 of 2)

Patient Safety Culture Composites	Database Year	Staff Position									
		Admin/ Mgmt	Attending/ Physician/ Resident/ PA or NP	Dietician	Pat Care Asst/Aide/ Care Partner	Pharmacist	RN/LVN/L PN	Technician (EKG, Lab, Phys, Occup, Radiology)	Therapist (Respir, Phys, Occup, Speech)	Unit Asst/ Clerk/ Secretary	
# Hospitals	Both Years	187	120	80	158	116	201	165	162	179	
# Respondents	Most Recent	4,881	2,869	365	3,755	985	22,584	5,948	2,831	3,700	
	Previous	4,608	2,492	371	3,512	909	20,928	5,322	2,675	3,741	
7. Communication Openness	Most Recent	76%	64%	64%	55%	69%	60%	61%	66%	60%	
	Previous	72%	62%	64%	56%	67%	60%	59%	65%	61%	
	Change	4%	2%	0%	-1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	-1%	
8. Frequency of Events Reported	Most Recent	67%	56%	60%	65%	52%	62%	60%	54%	67%	
	Previous	63%	54%	52%	61%	47%	59%	59%	55%	63%	
	Change	4%	2%	8%	4%	5%	3%	1%	-1%	4%	
9. Teamwork Across Units	Most Recent	64%	58%	60%	58%	54%	56%	54%	62%	59%	
	Previous	60%	55%	63%	58%	51%	53%	54%	57%	58%	
	Change	4%	3%	-3%	0%	3%	3%	0%	5%	1%	
10. Staffing	Most Recent	64%	54%	56%	50%	56%	56%	57%	60%	53%	
	Previous	60%	53%	58%	47%	50%	55%	54%	57%	52%	
	Change	4%	1%	-2%	3%	6%	1%	3%	3%	1%	
11. Handoffs & Transitions	Most Recent	47%	44%	39%	49%	28%	49%	39%	41%	48%	
	Previous	46%	40%	42%	49%	28%	47%	39%	40%	46%	
	Change	1%	4%	-3%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	
12. Nonpunitive Response to Error	Most Recent	63%	40%	47%	37%	60%	44%	42%	52%	39%	
	Previous	59%	41%	43%	34%	55%	42%	40%	49%	41%	
	Change	4%	-1%	4%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	-2%	

Table D-6. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Staff Position (Page 1 of 6)

Item	Patient Safety Culture Composites	Database Year	Staff Position									
			Admin/ Mgmt	Attending/ Physician/ Resident/ PA or NP	Dietician	Pat Care Asst/Aide/ Care Partner	Pharma- cist	RN/ LVN/ LPN	Technician (EKG, Lab, Radiology)	Therapist (Respiratory, Phys, Occup, Speech)	Unit Asst/ Clerk/ Secretary	
	# Hospitals	Both Years	187	120	80	158	116	201	165	162	179	
	# Respondents	Most Recent Previous	4,881 4,608	2,869 2,492	365 371	3,755 3,512	985 909	22,584 20,928	5,948 5,322	2,831 2,675	3,700 3,741	
1.	Teamwork Within Units											
A1	1. People support one another in this unit.	Most Recent Previous Change	94% 89% 5%	89% 87% 2%	88% 85% 3%	77% 74% 3%	87% 80% 7%	86% 83% 3%	82% 77% 5%	88% 85% 3%	83% 81% 2%	
A3	2. When a lot of work needs to be done quickly, we work together as a team to get the work done.	Most Recent Previous Change	94% 90% 4%	86% 86% 0%	88% 85% 3%	78% 77% 1%	84% 80% 4%	87% 85% 2%	85% 82% 3%	85% 85% 0%	84% 82% 2%	
A4	3. In this unit, people treat each other with respect.	Most Recent Previous Change	89% 83% 6%	86% 85% 1%	86% 81% 5%	72% 66% 6%	81% 71% 10%	77% 76% 1%	74% 71% 3%	82% 81% 1%	73% 74% -1%	
A11	4. When one area in this unit gets really busy, others help out.	Most Recent Previous Change	79% 73% 6%	69% 67% 2%	74% 72% 2%	64% 60% 4%	67% 61% 6%	67% 66% 1%	67% 64% 3%	74% 72% 2%	69% 68% 1%	
2.	Supervisor/Manager Expectations & Actions Promoting Patient Safety											
B1	1. My supv/mgr says a good word when he/she sees a job done according to established patient safety procedures.	Most Recent Previous Change	84% 78% 6%	71% 60% 11%	81% 78% 3%	72% 68% 4%	70% 65% 5%	69% 68% 1%	70% 66% 4%	76% 70% 6%	74% 72% 2%	
B2	2. My supv/mgr seriously considers staff suggestions for improving patient safety.	Most Recent Previous Change	89% 86% 3%	76% 70% 6%	85% 77% 8%	77% 70% 7%	76% 75% 1%	74% 73% 1%	76% 73% 3%	82% 77% 5%	76% 79% -3%	
B3R	3. Whenever pressure builds up, my supv/mgr wants us to work faster, even if it means taking shortcuts.	Most Recent Previous Change	85% 81% 4%	67% 66% 1%	76% 68% 8%	74% 71% 3%	78% 75% 3%	72% 72% 0%	78% 74% 4%	77% 74% 3%	78% 79% -1%	
B4R	4. My supv/mgr overlooks patient safety problems that happen over and over.	Most Recent Previous Change	87% 81% 6%	74% 71% 3%	85% 74% 11%	76% 71% 5%	80% 73% 7%	75% 73% 2%	79% 73% 6%	77% 75% 2%	78% 79% -1%	

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table D-6. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Staff Position (Page 2 of 6)

Item	Patient Safety Culture Composites	Database Year	Staff Position									
			Admin/ Mgmt	Attending/ Physician/ Resident/ PA or NP	Dietician	Pat Care Asst/Aide/ Partner	Pharma- cist	RN/ LVN/ LPN	Technician (EKG, Lab, Radiology)	Therapist (Respiratory, Phys, Occup, Speech)	Unit Asst/ Clerk/ Secretary	
	# Hospitals	Both Years	187	120	80	158	116	201	165	162	179	
	# Respondents	Most Recent	4,881	2,869	365	3,755	985	22,584	5,948	2,831	3,700	
		Previous	4,608	2,492	371	3,512	909	20,928	5,322	2,675	3,741	
3.	Organizational Learning— Continuous Improvement											
A6	1. We are actively doing things to improve patient safety.	Most Recent	90%	81%	84%	86%	83%	83%	81%	83%	83%	
		Previous	85%	79%	81%	80%	83%	81%	77%	80%	80%	
		Change	5%	2%	3%	6%	0%	2%	4%	3%	3%	
A9	2. Mistakes have led to positive changes here.	Most Recent	83%	68%	65%	60%	72%	61%	65%	61%	62%	
		Previous	78%	62%	66%	56%	68%	60%	59%	58%	59%	
		Change	5%	6%	-1%	4%	4%	1%	6%	3%	3%	
A13	3. After we make changes to improve patient safety, we evaluate their effectiveness.	Most Recent	79%	65%	68%	71%	61%	70%	66%	68%	70%	
		Previous	75%	59%	71%	68%	57%	65%	62%	68%	69%	
		Change	4%	6%	-3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	0%	1%	
4.	Management Support for Patient Safety											
F1	1. Hospital mgmt provides a work climate that promotes patient safety.	Most Recent	90%	75%	84%	82%	73%	73%	83%	81%	85%	
		Previous	88%	76%	86%	78%	68%	73%	79%	79%	83%	
		Change	2%	-1%	-2%	4%	5%	0%	4%	2%	2%	
F8	2. The actions of hospital mgmt show that patient safety is a top priority.	Most Recent	85%	71%	81%	78%	68%	66%	73%	73%	79%	
		Previous	80%	63%	76%	73%	67%	63%	71%	68%	75%	
		Change	5%	8%	5%	5%	1%	3%	2%	5%	4%	
F9R	3. Hospital mgmt seems interested in patient safety only after an adverse event happens.	Most Recent	74%	60%	60%	60%	60%	55%	59%	60%	63%	
		Previous	72%	56%	59%	56%	58%	54%	58%	54%	62%	
		Change	2%	4%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	6%	1%	

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table D-6. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Staff Position (Page 3 of 6)

Item	Patient Safety Culture Composites	Database Year	Staff Position									
			Admin/ Mgmt	Attending/ Physician/ Resident/ PA or NP	Dietician	Pat Care Asst/Aide/ Partner	Pharma- cist	RN/ LVN/ LPN	Technician (EKG, Lab, Radiology)	Therapist (Respiratory, Phys, Occup, Speech)	Unit Asst/ Clerk/ Secretary	
	# Hospitals	Both Years	187	120	80	158	116	201	165	162	179	
	# Respondents	Most Recent Previous	4,881 4,608	2,869 2,492	365 371	3,755 3,512	985 909	22,584 20,928	5,948 5,322	2,831 2,675	3,700 3,741	
5.	Overall Perceptions of Patient Safety											
A10R	1. It is just by chance that more serious mistakes don't happen around here.	Most Recent Previous Change	72% 70% 2%	58% 62% -4%	64% 67% -3%	55% 52% 3%	59% 55% 4%	59% 58% 1%	63% 61% 2%	66% 65% 1%	55% 58% -3%	
A15	2. Patient safety is never sacrificed to get more work done.	Most Recent Previous Change	73% 69% 4%	63% 59% 4%	63% 63% 0%	64% 62% 2%	55% 53% 2%	57% 54% 3%	72% 68% 4%	67% 68% -1%	72% 70% 2%	
A17R	3. We have patient safety problems in this unit.	Most Recent Previous Change	68% 67% 1%	59% 55% 4%	66% 60% 6%	59% 55% 4%	55% 55% 0%	57% 55% 2%	69% 69% 0%	65% 65% 0%	64% 67% -3%	
A18	4. Our procedures and systems are good at preventing errors from happening.	Most Recent Previous Change	79% 75% 4%	66% 62% 4%	78% 73% 5%	69% 66% 3%	71% 67% 4%	67% 63% 4%	76% 73% 3%	74% 70% 4%	74% 71% 3%	
6.	Feedback and Communication About Error											
C1	1. We are given feedback about changes put into place based on event reports.	Most Recent Previous Change	65% 63% 2%	52% 49% 3%	64% 60% 4%	55% 53% 2%	50% 49% 1%	50% 49% 1%	51% 48% 3%	59% 54% 5%	53% 58% -5%	
C3	2. We are informed about errors that happen in this unit.	Most Recent Previous Change	78% 74% 4%	59% 57% 2%	69% 65% 4%	65% 64% 1%	67% 60% 7%	57% 57% 0%	68% 66% 2%	65% 62% 3%	69% 69% 0%	
C5	3. In this unit, we discuss ways to prevent errors from happening again.	Most Recent Previous Change	85% 81% 4%	69% 64% 5%	80% 74% 6%	69% 65% 4%	71% 66% 5%	66% 65% 1%	69% 67% 2%	73% 72% 1%	73% 72% 1%	

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table D-6. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Staff Position (Page 4 of 6)

Item	Patient Safety Culture Composites	Database Year	Staff Position									
			Admin/ Mgmt	Attending/ Physician/ Resident/ PA or NP	Dietician	Pat Care Asst/Aide/ Partner	Pharma- cist	RN/ LVN/ LPN	Technician (EKG, Lab, Radiology)	Therapist (Respiratory, Phys, Occup, Speech)	Unit Asst/ Clerk/ Secretary	
	# Hospitals	Both Years	187	120	80	158	116	201	165	162	179	
	# Respondents	Most Recent	4,881	2,869	365	3,755	985	22,584	5,948	2,831	3,700	
		Previous	4,608	2,492	371	3,512	909	20,928	5,322	2,675	3,741	
7.	Communication Openness											
C2	1. Staff will freely speak up if they see something that may negatively affect patient care.	Most Recent	84%	72%	75%	71%	78%	75%	76%	80%	75%	
		Previous	81%	72%	77%	73%	76%	74%	73%	80%	74%	
		Change	3%	0%	-2%	-2%	2%	1%	3%	0%	1%	
C4	2. Staff feel free to question the decisions or actions of those with more authority.	Most Recent	69%	56%	56%	40%	60%	44%	45%	52%	43%	
		Previous	65%	53%	56%	39%	57%	45%	42%	50%	47%	
		Change	4%	3%	0%	1%	3%	-1%	3%	2%	-4%	
C6R	3. Staff are afraid to ask questions when something does not seem right.	Most Recent	75%	64%	62%	56%	71%	61%	63%	67%	61%	
		Previous	70%	61%	58%	55%	69%	61%	61%	65%	61%	
		Change	5%	3%	4%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	
8.	Frequency of Events Reported											
D1	1. When a mistake is made, but is caught and corrected before affecting the patient, how often is this reported?	Most Recent	59%	48%	57%	63%	37%	49%	52%	48%	64%	
		Previous	55%	46%	47%	58%	32%	46%	51%	48%	60%	
		Change	4%	2%	10%	5%	5%	3%	1%	0%	4%	
D2	2. When a mistake is made, but has no potential to harm the patient, how often is this reported?	Most Recent	64%	49%	52%	60%	50%	60%	54%	47%	62%	
		Previous	59%	50%	46%	56%	41%	57%	54%	48%	58%	
		Change	5%	-1%	6%	4%	9%	3%	0%	-1%	4%	
D3	3. When a mistake is made that could harm the patient, but does not, how often is this reported?	Most Recent	79%	70%	69%	73%	69%	76%	74%	66%	75%	
		Previous	75%	65%	64%	69%	67%	75%	71%	68%	72%	
		Change	4%	5%	5%	4%	2%	1%	3%	-2%	3%	

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Table D-6. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Staff Position (Page 5 of 6)

Item	Patient Safety Culture Composites	Database Year	Staff Position									
			Admin/ Mgmt	Attending/ Physician/ Resident/ PA or NP	Dietician	Pat Care Asst/Aide/ Partner	Pharma- cist	RN/ LVN/ LPN	Technician (EKG, Lab, Radiology)	Therapist (Respiratory, Phys, Occup, Speech)	Unit Asst/ Clerk/ Secretary	
	# Hospitals	Both Years	187	120	80	158	116	201	165	162	179	
	# Respondents	Most Recent Previous	4,881 4,608	2,869 2,492	365 371	3,755 3,512	985 909	22,584 20,928	5,948 5,322	2,831 2,675	3,700 3,741	
9.	Teamwork Across Units											
F2R	1. Hospital units do not coordinate well with each other.	Most Recent Previous Change	53% 50% 3%	46% 42% 4%	49% 51% -2%	44% 47% -3%	42% 39% 3%	43% 42% 1%	42% 42% 0%	50% 47% 3%	47% 45% 2%	
F4	2. There is good cooperation among hospital units that need to work together.	Most Recent Previous Change	66% 61% 5%	57% 55% 2%	61% 64% -3%	60% 60% 0%	53% 53% 0%	56% 54% 2%	56% 56% 0%	64% 58% 6%	61% 60% 1%	
F6R	3. It is often unpleasant to work with staff from other hospital units.	Most Recent Previous Change	63% 59% 4%	61% 59% 2%	61% 65% -4%	57% 58% -1%	57% 55% 2%	59% 57% 2%	53% 53% 0%	65% 59% 6%	56% 56% 0%	
F10	4. Hospital units work well together to provide the best care for patients.	Most Recent Previous Change	75% 72% 3%	65% 65% 0%	70% 72% -2%	71% 69% 2%	63% 57% 6%	64% 62% 2%	66% 64% 2%	69% 64% 5%	72% 70% 2%	
10.	Staffing											
A2	1. We have enough staff to handle the workload.	Most Recent Previous Change	68% 67% 1%	54% 53% 1%	60% 63% -3%	43% 42% 1%	48% 44% 4%	53% 52% 1%	54% 53% 1%	55% 52% 3%	49% 48% 1%	
A5R	2. Staff in this unit work longer hours than is best for patient care.	Most Recent Previous Change	60% 54% 6%	50% 49% 1%	53% 53% 0%	45% 44% 1%	58% 57% 1%	54% 54% 0%	54% 53% 1%	57% 55% 2%	48% 51% -3%	
A7R	3. We use more agency/temporary staff than is best for patient care.	Most Recent Previous Change	69% 65% 4%	61% 58% 3%	55% 59% -4%	61% 58% 3%	69% 57% 12%	69% 67% 2%	68% 64% 4%	71% 69% 2%	60% 59% 1%	
A14R	4. We work in "crisis mode" trying to do too much, too quickly.	Most Recent Previous Change	59% 54% 5%	51% 53% -2%	55% 54% 1%	49% 44% 5%	47% 43% 4%	47% 47% 0%	51% 47% 4%	56% 54% 2%	53% 51% 2%	

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table D-6. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Staff Position (Page 6 of 6)

Item	Patient Safety Culture Composites	Database Year	Staff Position									
			Admin/ Mgmt	Attending/ Physician/ Resident/ PA or NP	Dietician	Pat Care Asst/Aide/ Partner	Pharma- cist	RN/ LVN/ LPN	Technician (EKG, Lab, Radiology)	Therapist (Respiratory, Phys, Occup, Speech)	Unit Asst/ Clerk/ Secretary	
	# Hospitals	Both Years	187	120	80	158	116	201	165	162	179	
	# Respondents	Most Recent Previous	4,881 4,608	2,869 2,492	365 371	3,755 3,512	985 909	22,584 20,928	5,948 5,322	2,831 2,675	3,700 3,741	
11.	Handoffs & Transitions											
F3R	1. Things “fall between the cracks” when transferring patients from one unit to another.	Most Recent Previous Change	43% 41% 2%	43% 38% 5%	34% 37% -3%	47% 48% -1%	25% 23% 2%	45% 42% 3%	34% 35% -1%	36% 38% -2%	47% 45% 2%	
F5R	2. Important patient care information is often lost during shift changes.	Most Recent Previous Change	50% 47% 3%	47% 45% 2%	44% 47% -3%	55% 55% 0%	30% 33% -3%	55% 53% 2%	44% 44% 0%	44% 46% -2%	53% 50% 3%	
F7R	3. Problems often occur in the exchange of information across hospital units.	Most Recent Previous Change	46% 45% 1%	43% 38% 5%	41% 45% -4%	43% 44% -1%	27% 26% 1%	46% 44% 2%	38% 37% 1%	43% 41% 2%	46% 42% 4%	
F11R	4. Shift changes are problematic for patients in this hospital.	Most Recent Previous Change	49% 49% 0%	41% 37% 4%	38% 43% -5%	51% 48% 3%	29% 30% -1%	51% 49% 2%	40% 41% -1%	40% 38% 2%	48% 47% 1%	
12.	Nonpunitive Response to Error											
A8R	1. Staff feel like their mistakes are held against them.	Most Recent Previous Change	68% 65% 3%	47% 49% -2%	53% 50% 3%	44% 41% 3%	63% 58% 5%	51% 49% 2%	50% 46% 4%	59% 58% 1%	45% 50% -5%	
A12R	2. When an event is reported, it feels like the person is being written up, not the problem.	Most Recent Previous Change	69% 65% 4%	43% 43% 0%	50% 43% 7%	38% 34% 4%	64% 58% 6%	47% 44% 3%	43% 41% 2%	53% 47% 6%	37% 40% -3%	
A16R	3. Staff worry that mistakes they make are kept in their personnel file.	Most Recent Previous Change	52% 47% 5%	30% 31% -1%	37% 38% -1%	28% 26% 2%	53% 47% 6%	35% 33% 2%	35% 33% 2%	44% 41% 3%	33% 32% 1%	

Note: The item’s survey location is shown to the left. An “R” indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded “Strongly disagree” or “Disagree,” or “Never” or “Rarely” (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table D-7. Trending: Average Percent Distribution of Work Area/Unit Patient Safety Grades by Staff Position

Work Area/Unit Patient Safety Grade	Database Year	Staff Position									
		Admin/ Mgmt	Attending/ Physician/ Resident/ PA or NP	Dietician	Pat Care Asst/Aide/ Care Partner	Pharmacist	RN/LVN/LPN	Technician (EKG, Lab, Radiology)	Therapist (Respiratory, Phys, Occup, Speech)	Unit Asst/ Clerk/ Secretary	
# Hospitals	Both Years	187	120	80	158	116	201	165	162	179	
# Respondents	Most Recent	4,881	2,869	365	3,755	985	22,584	5,948	2,831	3,700	
	Previous	4,608	2,492	371	3,512	909	20,928	5,322	2,675	3,741	
A Excellent	Most Recent	32%	24%	27%	24%	24%	20%	26%	28%	28%	
	Previous	28%	19%	28%	20%	19%	17%	26%	25%	24%	
	Change	4%	5%	-1%	4%	5%	3%	0%	3%	4%	
B Very Good	Most Recent	51%	44%	50%	44%	42%	47%	50%	46%	47%	
	Previous	50%	45%	46%	48%	44%	45%	45%	48%	50%	
	Change	1%	-1%	4%	-4%	-2%	2%	5%	-2%	-3%	
C Acceptable	Most Recent	15%	26%	21%	24%	24%	26%	21%	21%	21%	
	Previous	18%	27%	22%	26%	27%	28%	22%	22%	22%	
	Change	-3%	-1%	-1%	-2%	-3%	-2%	-1%	-1%	-1%	
D Poor	Most Recent	2%	6%	2%	6%	8%	6%	3%	4%	3%	
	Previous	3%	7%	3%	5%	8%	8%	6%	4%	4%	
	Change	-1%	-1%	-1%	1%	0%	-2%	-3%	0%	-1%	
E Failing	Most Recent	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	
	Previous	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	
	Change	-1%	-2%	-1%	1%	-1%	-1%	-1%	0%	0%	

Table D-8. Trending: Average Percent Distribution of Number of Events Reported in the Past 12 Months by Staff Position

Number of Events Reported by Respondents	Database Year	Staff Position									
		Admin/ Mgmt	Attending/ Physician/ Resident/ PA or NP	Dietician	Pat Care Asst/Aide/ Care Partner	Pharmacist	RN/LVN/LPN	Technician (EKG, Lab, Radiology)	Therapist (Respiratory, Phys, Occup, Speech)	Unit Asst/ Clerk/ Secretary	
# Hospitals	Both Years	187	120	80	158	116	201	165	162	179	
# Respondents	Most Recent	4,881	2,869	365	3,755	985	22,584	5,948	2,831	3,700	
	Previous	4,608	2,492	371	3,512	909	20,928	5,322	2,675	3,741	
No events	Most Recent	46%	61%	78%	75%	21%	29%	54%	58%	77%	
	Previous	48%	65%	79%	73%	24%	30%	56%	58%	79%	
	Change	-2%	-4%	-1%	2%	-3%	-1%	-2%	0%	-2%	
1 to 2 events	Most Recent	24%	26%	16%	18%	22%	38%	31%	30%	18%	
	Previous	23%	23%	16%	20%	18%	37%	27%	31%	16%	
	Change	1%	3%	0%	-2%	4%	1%	4%	-1%	2%	
3 to 5 events	Most Recent	15%	8%	3%	5%	20%	21%	11%	8%	4%	
	Previous	15%	7%	4%	5%	21%	21%	11%	8%	3%	
	Change	0%	1%	-1%	0%	-1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	
6 to 10 events	Most Recent	9%	3%	2%	2%	12%	7%	3%	3%	1%	
	Previous	7%	2%	2%	1%	15%	8%	4%	2%	1%	
	Change	2%	1%	0%	1%	-3%	-1%	-1%	1%	0%	
11 to 20 events	Most Recent	4%	0%	1%	0%	13%	3%	1%	1%	0%	
	Previous	5%	2%	0%	0%	10%	3%	2%	0%	0%	
	Change	-1%	-2%	1%	0%	3%	0%	-1%	1%	0%	
21 event reports or more	Most Recent	3%	2%	0%	0%	12%	1%	1%	1%	0%	
	Previous	2%	1%	0%	0%	13%	1%	1%	0%	0%	
	Change	1%	1%	0%	0%	-1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	

(3) Interaction With Patients

NOTE: The number of hospitals and respondents in each breakout category is shown in each table (e.g., the number of hospitals and respondents by interaction with patients). However, the precise number of hospitals and respondents corresponding to each data cell in a table will vary because hospitals may have omitted a specific survey item and because of individual nonresponse/missing data.

NOTE 2: Only hospitals that had at least one respondent in the response categories (WITH or WITHOUT direct interaction with patients) for both their previous and most recent administrations of the survey are included.

NOTE 3: Respondents who did not answer (missing) are not included.

Table D-9. Trending: Composite-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Interaction With Patients (Page 1 of 2)

Patient Safety Culture Composites	Database Year	Interaction With Patients	
		WITH direct interaction	WITHOUT direct interaction
# Hospitals	Both Years	203	198
# Respondents	Most Recent Previous	48,941 7,300	15,100 2,079
1. Teamwork Within Units	Most Recent	79%	81%
	Previous	77%	78%
	Change	2%	3%
2. Supervisor/Manager Expectations & Actions Promoting Patient Safety	Most Recent	75%	77%
	Previous	74%	76%
	Change	1%	1%
3. Org Learning--Continuous Improvement	Most Recent	72%	73%
	Previous	69%	71%
	Change	3%	2%
4. Management Support for Patient Safety	Most Recent	70%	76%
	Previous	67%	74%
	Change	3%	2%
5. Overall Perceptions of Patient Safety	Most Recent	65%	66%
	Previous	62%	64%
	Change	3%	2%
6. Feedback & Communication About Error	Most Recent	62%	67%
	Previous	60%	65%
	Change	2%	2%

Table D-9. Trending: Composite-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Interaction With Patients (Page 2 of 2)

Patient Safety Culture Composites	Database Year	Interaction With Patients	
		WITH direct interaction	WITHOUT direct interaction
# Hospitals	Both Years	203	198
# Respondents	Most Recent Previous	48,941 7,300	15,100 2,079
7. Communication Openness	Most Recent	61%	64%
	Previous	60%	63%
	Change	1%	1%
8. Frequency of Events Reported	Most Recent	61%	62%
	Previous	59%	60%
	Change	2%	2%
9. Teamwork Across Units	Most Recent	57%	59%
	Previous	56%	57%
	Change	1%	2%
10. Staffing	Most Recent	56%	54%
	Previous	55%	50%
	Change	1%	4%
11. Handoffs & Transitions	Most Recent	47%	40%
	Previous	46%	38%
	Change	1%	2%
12. Nonpunitive Response to Error	Most Recent	44%	49%
	Previous	42%	45%
	Change	2%	4%

Table D-10. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Interaction With Patients (Page 1 of 6)

Item	Survey Items By Composite	Database Year	Interaction With Patients	
			WITH direct interaction	WITHOUT direct interaction
# Hospitals		Both Years	203	198
# Respondents		Most Recent Previous	48,941 7,300	15,100 2,079
1. Teamwork Within Units				
A1	1. People support one another in this unit.	Most Recent Previous Change	85% 82% 3%	87% 83% 4%
A3	2. When a lot of work needs to be done quickly, we work together as a team to get the work done.	Most Recent Previous Change	86% 84% 2%	87% 84% 3%
A4	3. In this unit, people treat each other with respect.	Most Recent Previous Change	77% 75% 2%	81% 77% 4%
A11	4. When one area in this unit gets really busy, others help out.	Most Recent Previous Change	69% 66% 3%	71% 67% 4%
2. Supervisor/Manager Expectations & Actions Promoting Patient Safety				
B1	1. My supv/mgr says a good word when he/she sees a job done according to established patient safety procedures.	Most Recent Previous Change	71% 69% 2%	75% 72% 3%
B2	2. My supv/mgr seriously considers staff suggestions for improving patient safety.	Most Recent Previous Change	76% 74% 2%	79% 76% 3%
B3R	3. Whenever pressure builds up, my supv/mgr wants us to work faster, even if it means taking shortcuts.	Most Recent Previous Change	75% 73% 2%	77% 75% 2%
B4R	4. My supv/mgr overlooks patient safety problems that happen over and over.	Most Recent Previous Change	77% 75% 2%	78% 74% 4%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table D-10. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Interaction With Patients (Page 2 of 6)

Item	Survey Items By Composite	Database Year	Interaction With Patients	
			WITH direct interaction	WITHOUT direct interaction
# Hospitals		Both Years	203	198
# Respondents		Most Recent Previous	48,941 7,300	15,100 2,079
3.	Organizational Learning— Continuous Improvement			
A6	1. We are actively doing things to improve patient safety.	Most Recent Previous Change	83% 80% 3%	81% 79% 2%
A9	2. Mistakes have led to positive changes here.	Most Recent Previous Change	63% 60% 3%	68% 67% 1%
A13	3. After we make changes to improve patient safety, we evaluate their effectiveness.	Most Recent Previous Change	69% 66% 3%	69% 66% 3%
4.	Management Support for Patient Safety			
F1	1. Hospital mgmt provides a work climate that promotes patient safety.	Most Recent Previous Change	79% 77% 2%	85% 84% 1%
F8	2. The actions of hospital mgmt show that patient safety is a top priority.	Most Recent Previous Change	71% 68% 3%	79% 76% 3%
F9R	3. Hospital mgmt seems interested in patient safety only after an adverse event happens.	Most Recent Previous Change	59% 57% 2%	66% 63% 3%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table D-10. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Interaction With Patients (Page 3 of 6)

Item	Survey Items By Composite	Database Year	Interaction With Patients	
			WITH direct interaction	WITHOUT direct interaction
# Hospitals		Both Years	203	198
# Respondents		Most Recent Previous	48,941 7,300	15,100 2,079
5. Overall Perceptions of Patient Safety				
A10R	1. It is just by chance that more serious mistakes don't happen around here.	Most Recent Previous Change	61% 59% 2%	60% 59% 1%
A15	2. Patient safety is never sacrificed to get more work done.	Most Recent Previous Change	65% 62% 3%	68% 65% 3%
A17R	3. We have patient safety problems in this unit.	Most Recent Previous Change	62% 61% 1%	64% 62% 2%
A18	4. Our procedures and systems are good at preventing errors from happening.	Most Recent Previous Change	71% 67% 4%	74% 69% 5%
6. Feedback and Communication About Error				
C1	1. We are given feedback about changes put into place based on event reports.	Most Recent Previous Change	52% 51% 1%	56% 54% 2%
C3	2. We are informed about errors that happen in this unit.	Most Recent Previous Change	63% 62% 1%	70% 68% 2%
C5	3. In this unit, we discuss ways to prevent errors from happening again.	Most Recent Previous Change	70% 68% 2%	75% 73% 2%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table D-10. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Interaction With Patients (Page 4 of 6)

Item	Survey Items By Composite	Database Year	Interaction With Patients	
			WITH direct interaction	WITHOUT direct interaction
# Hospitals		Both Years	203	198
# Respondents		Most Recent Previous	48,941 7,300	15,100 2,079
7. Communication Openness				
C2	1. Staff will freely speak up if they see something that may negatively affect patient care.	Most Recent Previous Change	75% 74% 1%	76% 74% 2%
C4	2. Staff feel free to question the decisions or actions of those with more authority.	Most Recent Previous Change	46% 46% 0%	51% 50% 1%
C6R	3. Staff are afraid to ask questions when something does not seem right.	Most Recent Previous Change	62% 61% 1%	65% 63% 2%
8. Frequency of Events Reported				
D1	1. When a mistake is made, but is caught and corrected before affecting the patient, how often is this reported?	Most Recent Previous Change	53% 51% 2%	57% 55% 2%
D2	2. When a mistake is made, but has no potential to harm the patient, how often is this reported?	Most Recent Previous Change	57% 55% 2%	56% 55% 1%
D3	3. When a mistake is made that could harm the patient, but does not, how often is this reported?	Most Recent Previous Change	74% 72% 2%	73% 70% 3%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table D-10. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Interaction With Patients (Page 5 of 6)

Item	Survey Items By Composite	Database Year	Interaction With Patients	
			WITH direct interaction	WITHOUT direct interaction
# Hospitals		Both Years	203	198
# Respondents		Most Recent Previous	48,941 7,300	15,100 2,079
9.	Teamwork Across Units			
F2R	1. Hospital units do not coordinate well with each other.	Most Recent Previous Change	45% 44% 1%	49% 46% 3%
F4	2. There is good cooperation among hospital units that need to work together.	Most Recent Previous Change	59% 57% 2%	60% 59% 1%
F6R	3. It is often unpleasant to work with staff from other hospital units.	Most Recent Previous Change	59% 57% 2%	58% 54% 4%
F10	4. Hospital units work well together to provide the best care for patients.	Most Recent Previous Change	67% 65% 2%	71% 68% 3%
10.	Staffing			
A2	1. We have enough staff to handle the workload.	Most Recent Previous Change	53% 52% 1%	57% 55% 2%
A5R	2. Staff in this unit work longer hours than is best for patient care.	Most Recent Previous Change	53% 52% 1%	50% 46% 4%
A7R	3. We use more agency/temporary staff than is best for patient care.	Most Recent Previous Change	67% 65% 2%	58% 54% 4%
A14R	4. We work in "crisis mode" trying to do too much, too quickly.	Most Recent Previous Change	50% 49% 1%	51% 45% 6%

Note: The item's survey location is shown to the left. An "R" indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded "Strongly disagree" or "Disagree," or "Never" or "Rarely" (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table D-10. Trending: Item-Level Average Percent Positive Response by Interaction With Patients (Page 6 of 6)

Item	Survey Items By Composite	Database Year	Interaction With Patients	
			WITH direct interaction	WITHOUT direct interaction
# Hospitals		Both Years	203	198
	#Respondents	Most Recent Previous	48,941 7,300	15,100 2,079
11.	Handoffs & Transitions			
F3R	1. Things “fall between the cracks” when transferring patients from one unit to another.	Most Recent Previous Change	44% 43% 1%	37% 35% 2%
F5R	2. Important patient care information is often lost during shift changes.	Most Recent Previous Change	52% 51% 1%	44% 41% 3%
F7R	3. Problems often occur in the exchange of information across hospital units.	Most Recent Previous Change	44% 43% 1%	41% 36% 5%
F11R	4. Shift changes are problematic for patients in this hospital.	Most Recent Previous Change	47% 46% 1%	40% 39% 1%
12.	Nonpunitive Response to Error			
A8R	1. Staff feel like their mistakes are held against them.	Most Recent Previous Change	51% 50% 1%	56% 52% 4%
A12R	2. When an event is reported, it feels like the person is being written up, not the problem.	Most Recent Previous Change	46% 43% 3%	51% 48% 3%
A16R	3. Staff worry that mistakes they make are kept in their personnel file.	Most Recent Previous Change	36% 34% 2%	39% 35% 4%

Note: The item’s survey location is shown to the left. An “R” indicates a negatively worded item, where the percent positive response is based on those who responded “Strongly disagree” or “Disagree,” or “Never” or “Rarely” (depending on the response category used for the item).

Table D-11. Trending: Average Percent Distribution of Work Area/Unit Patient Safety Grade by Interaction With Patients

Work Area/Unit Patient Safety Grade	Database Year	Interaction With Patients	
		WITH direct interaction	WITHOUT direct interaction
# Hospitals	Both Years	203	198
# Respondents	Most Recent Previous	48,941 7,300	15,100 2,079
A Excellent	Most Recent	24%	29%
	Previous	22%	25%
	Change	2%	4%
B Very Good	Most Recent	47%	48%
	Previous	46%	48%
	Change	1%	0%
C Acceptable	Most Recent	23%	20%
	Previous	25%	22%
	Change	-2%	-2%
D Poor	Most Recent	5%	3%
	Previous	6%	4%
	Change	-1%	-1%
E Failing	Most Recent	1%	1%
	Previous	1%	1%
	Change	0%	0%

Table D-12. Trending: Average Percent Distribution of Number of Events Reported in the Past 12 Months by Interaction With Patients

Number of Events Reported by Respondents	Database Year	Interaction With Patients	
		WITH direct interaction	WITHOUT direct interaction
# Hospitals	Both Years	203	198
# Respondents	Most Recent Previous	48,941 7,300	15,100 2,079
No events	Most Recent	48%	69%
	Previous	49%	71%
	Change	-1%	-2%
1 to 2 events	Most Recent	31%	16%
	Previous	29%	15%
	Change	2%	1%
3 to 5 events	Most Recent	14%	7%
	Previous	14%	7%
	Change	0%	0%
6 to 10 events	Most Recent	5%	3%
	Previous	5%	4%
	Change	0%	-1%
11 to 20 events	Most Recent	2%	2%
	Previous	2%	2%
	Change	0%	0%
21 event reports or more	Most Recent	1%	2%
	Previous	1%	2%
	Change	0%	0%

