

Literature Cited

Biger, G., in collaboration with the International Boundaries Research Unit, University of Durham, UK. 1995. *The Encyclopedia of International Boundaries*. Jerusalem, Israel: Jerusalem Publishing House.

Caponera, D.A. 1985. Patterns of Cooperation in International Water Law: Principles and Institutions. *Natural Resources Journal* 25(3):563–588.

Central Intelligence Agency (CIA). 1998. *CIA World Factbook, 1998*. Washington, DC: GPO.

Cohen, S.B., ed. 1998. *The Columbia Gazetteer of the World*, Vols. 1-3. New York: Columbia University Press.

Conley, A., and van Niekerk, P. 1998. Sustainable Management of International Waters: the Orange River case, in H. Savenije and P. van der Zaag, *The Management of Shared River Basins: Experiences from SADC and EU*. Delft, The Netherlands: Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Dobson, Jerome E., Bright, Edward A., Coleman, Phillip R., Durfee, Richard C., and Worley, Brian A. 2000. LandScan: A Global Population Database for Estimating Populations and Risk. *Photogrammetric Engineering & Remote Sensing* 66(7):849–858.

Döll, P., and Siebert, S. 2000. A Digital Global Map of Irrigated Areas. *ICID Journal* 49(2):55–66.

Falkenmark, Malin. 1989. The Massive Water Scarcity Now Threatening Africa—Why isn't it Being Addressed? *Ambio* 18(2):112–118.



Dry Falls, Columbia River. Photo credit: Terrence E. Davis.



Tigris River tributary. Photo credit: Babak Sedighi.

FAO-SDRN Agrometeorology Group. 1997. *Köppen climate zones, FAO Environment and Natural Resources Service (SDRN) global climate maps series*. <http://www.fao.org/sd/eidirect/CLIMATE/Elsp0001.htm>.

Fekete, Balazs M., Vorosmarty, Charles J., and Grabs, Wolfgang. 2000. Global Composite Runoff Fields Based on Observed River Discharge and Simulated Water Balances. <http://www.grdc.sr.unh.edu/> (accessed February 4, 2000).

Fiske, Greg and Yoffe, Shira. In review. Use of GIS for Analysis of Indicators of Conflict and Cooperation over International Freshwater Resources. http://www.transboundarywaters.orst.edu/documents/fiske_yoffe.pdf.

Giordano, Meredith A. and Wolf, Aaron T. 2001. Incorporating Equity into International Water Agreements. *Social Justice Research* 14(4).

Huisman, P., de Jong, J., and Wieriks, K. 1998. Transboundary Cooperation in Shared River Basins: Experience from Rhine, Meuse and North Sea, in H. Savenije and P. van der Zaag, *The Management of Shared River Basins: Experiences from SADC and EU*. Delft, The Netherlands: Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

International Boundary Resource Unit (IBRU), University of Durham, England. *International Boundaries Database*. <http://www.ibru.dur.ac.uk/database/data.html> (accessed March, 1999).

Ohlsson, Leif. 1999. *Environment, Scarcity and Conflict: A Study of Malthusian Concerns*. Department of Peace and Development Research, University of Göteborg.

Ph.D. Associates Inc. 1998. *DCW in ASCII version 3.0*. 1998. <http://www.phd.gta.ca/dcwman.htm>.

Siebert, S., and Döll, P. 2001. A Digital Global Map of Irrigated Areas - An Update for Latin America and Europe. *World Water Series, Report 4*. Center for Environmental Systems Research, University of Kassel, Germany. 14 pp + Appendix. <http://www.usf.uni-kassel.de/usf/archiv/dokumente.en.htm>.

United Nations General Assembly Resolution 51/229 dated May 21, 1997. United Nations General Assembly Plenary Press Release GA/9248. <http://www.thewaterpage.com/UNPressWater.htm> (accessed December 15, 2001).

United Nations Treaty Collection On-line. <http://untreaty.un.org/> (accessed March 2, 2002).

United States Geological Survey (USGS), the University of Nebraska-Lincoln (UNL), and the European Commission's Joint Research Centre (JRC). 1997.



Paraná River. Photo credit: Rolando León.

Global Land Cover Characteristics Data Base. These data are distributed by the EROS Data Center Distributed Active Archive Center (EDC DAAC), located at the U.S. Geological Survey's EROS Data Center in Sioux Falls, South Dakota. <http://edcdaac.usgs.gov/glcc/glcc.html>.

Wescoat, James L. Jr. 1996. Main Currents in Early Multilateral Water Treaties: A Historical-Geographic Perspective, 1648-1948. *Colorado Journal of International Environmental Law and Policy* 7(1):39-74.

Wolf, Aaron T. 1998. Conflict and Cooperation Along International Waterways. *Water Policy* 1:251-265.

Wolf, A. T. 1999a. Criteria for Equitable Allocations: The Heart of International Water Conflict. *Natural Resources Forum* 23:3-30.

Wolf, A. T. 1999b. The Transboundary Freshwater Dispute Database Project. *Water International* 24(2):160-163.

Wolf, Aaron T., Natharius, Jeffrey A., Danielson, Jeffrey J., Ward, Brian S., and Pender, Jan K. 1999. International River Basins of the World. *Water Resources Development* 15:387-427.

Wolf, Aaron T., Yoffe, Shira B., and Giordano, Mark. Forthcoming, 2003. International Waters: Identifying Basins at Risk. *Water Policy*.

World Resources 1998-1999 Database. 1998. World Resources Institute. <http://www.wri.org/>.

Wouters, Patricia. 2000. *Codification and Progressive Development of International Water Law*. Dordrecht: Kluwer.



Tree nursery, Colorado River basin. Photo credit: Brenda Miralgia.