

National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey 2005–2006

Documentation, Codebook, and Frequencies

Diet Behavior
and Nutrition

Questionnaire

Survey Years:
2005 to 2006

SAS Transport File:
DBQ_D.XPT



November 2007

NHANES 2005–2006 Data Documentation

Questionnaire Section: Diet Behavior and Nutrition (DBQ_D)

First Published: November 2007

Last Revised: NA

Component Description

The Diet Behavior and Nutrition (variable name prefix DBQ) section provides personal interview data on various dietary behavior and nutrition related topics. Many of the questions were included in NHANES II (1976-80), Hispanic HANES (1982-84), NHANES III (1988-94), and NHANES 1999-2002 and 2003-2004. Topics included in the section are:

- Breastfeeding and other childhood feeding practices (≤ 6 yr)
- Current milk consumption pattern and types of milk (≥ 1 yr)
- Milk consumption pattern throughout the life span (≥ 20 yr)
- Community or government meal program participation (≥ 60 yr)
- School meal program participation (4-19 yr)
- Self-appraised healthfulness level of one's own diet (≥ 16 yr)
- Frequency of eating meals not prepared at a home (≥ 1 yr)
- Awareness of federal nutrition information programs (≥ 16 yr)
- Use of food labels (≥ 16 yr)
- Opinion on "gene theory" regarding one's body weight (≥ 16 yr)

Eligible Sample

The target age groups for questions in this section vary by the topic. For example, the questions pertaining to infant nutrition and breast-feeding were asked of proxy respondents for children 6 years of age and younger; and senior meal program participation questions were asked of respondents 60 years of age and older. Please review the questionnaire and codebook carefully. Frequency counts were verified during the preparation of the file.

Interview Setting and Mode of Administration

A question on the weekly frequency of eating meals not prepared at a home (DBD091) was asked during the physical examination, at the mobile examination center (MEC), of participants 12-15 years old. These 12-15 years old participants answered questions for themselves.

The same question was asked, before the physical examination, in the home, of participants 1-11 years and of participants 16 years and older. All other questions in this section were asked before the physical examination, in the home, as well.

In the home, questions were asked by trained interviews using the Computer-Assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI) system. Hand cards

showing response categories were also used for some questions. When necessary, the interviewers read the hand cards to respondents. Persons 16 years of age and older and emancipated minors were interviewed directly. A proxy provided information for survey participants who were under 16 years of age and for individuals who could not answer the questions themselves.

Quality Assurance & Quality Control

The CAPI system is programmed with built-in consistency checks to reduce data entry errors. CAPI also uses online help screens to assist interviewers in defining key terms used in the questionnaire. All of the data was reviewed by the NHANES field office staff for accuracy and completeness.

Data Processing and Editing

Frequency counts were checked, "skip" patterns were verified, and the reasonableness of question responses was reviewed. Edits were made to some variables to ensure the completeness, consistency, and analytic usefulness of the data. Edits were also made, when necessary, to address data disclosure concerns. When a variable was modified globally, as part of the editing process, the third letter in the variable name was changed from a Q (i.e. DIQ) to a D (i.e. DID). For example, some data were collected using two variables (a number variable and a unit of measure variable), but combined into a single variable for data release purposes.

DBD020, DBD030, DBD040, DBD050, DBD060, and DBD080 (Breastfeeding and other childhood feeding practices)

This information was collected using two-part (number and unit) questions to allow respondents to report the age of interest in days, weeks, months, or years. The released variables were edited to standardize the reported age to number of days, using the following conversion factors: 7 days/week, 30.4 days/month and 365 days/year.

DBD091 (Weekly frequency of eating meals not prepared at a home)

Respondents were asked how many times per week they had eaten meals that were not prepared at a home. If the frequency was reported as "never," the value was recoded as zero. If the frequency was reported more than 21 times per week, the value was recoded as "5555." If the frequency was reported as "less than weekly," the value was recoded as "6666."

Analytic Notes

DBQ072A, DBQ072B, DBQ072C, DBQ072D, and DBQ072U (Type of milk first fed)

The response categories used for reporting types of milk were modified in 2005 to accommodate the most updated FDA regulations. The table below describes these changes in comparison with the categories used in the data released in the 2003-2004 cycle.

2003-2004 DBQ		2005-2006 DBQ	
Variable Names	Code Description	Variable Names	Code Description
DBQ071a	Whole or regular milk	DBD072a	Whole or regular milk
DBQ071b	2% fat milk (includes "low fat milk" not further specified)	DBD072b	2% fat or reduced fat milk
DBQ071c	1% fat milk	DBD072c	1% fat or low-fat milk (includes 0.5% fat milk or "low-fat milk" not further specified)
DBQ071d	Skim, nonfat, or 0.5% fat milk	DBD072d	Fat-free, skim or nonfat milk
DBQ071u	Another type	DBD072u	Another type

Responses to these questions were collected as "code all that apply". A respondent could report more than one type of milk and all their responses were recorded.

DBQ221A, DBQ221B, DBQ221C, DBQ221D, and DBQ221U (Type of milk used)

The response categories used for reporting types of milk were modified in 2005 to accommodate the most updated FDA regulations. The table below describes these changes in comparison with the categories used in the data released in the 2003-2004 cycle.

2003-2004 DBQ		2005-2006 DBQ	
Variable Names	Code Description	Variable Names	Code Description
DBQ221a	Whole or regular milk	DBD222a	Whole or regular milk
DBQ221b	2% fat milk (includes "low fat milk" not further specified)	DBD222b	2% fat or reduced fat milk
DBQ221c	1% fat milk	DBD222c	1% fat or low-fat milk (includes 0.5% fat milk or "low-fat milk" not further specified)
DBQ221d	Skim, nonfat, or 0.5% fat milk	DBD222d	Fat-free, skim or nonfat milk

DBQ221u	Another type	DBD222u	Another type
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Responses to these questions are collected as “code all that apply”. A respondent could report more than one type of milk and all their responses were recorded.

DBD091 (Weekly frequency of eating meals not prepared at a home)

A similar question was included in the NHANES 2003-2004 release (variable name: DBD090) for participants aged 1-11 and 16+ years. This current version includes updated probes for different eating establishments, to be more inclusive about the places that provide commercially prepared foods. In addition, a probing sentence was added at the introductory paragraph to help respondents remember to include all meals. Only foods consumed as “meals” are of interest, foods consumed as “snacks” are not included in this question. Meals received as part of the school lunch or breakfast program, “Meals on Wheels” program, or prepared at a community center or senior center are not included either.

Since the question DBD091 was asked as part of household interview for participants 1-11 (proxy interview used) and 16 or more years of age, the interview sample weights may be used in their analysis. However, if the data is joined with other data from the MEC, the MEC sample weights should be used. Analysis of the question, DBD091, for 12 to 15 year olds should use the MEC sample weights because the question was asked in the MEC for this age group.

Please refer to the Analytic Guidelines for further details on the use of sample weights and other analytic issues. The Analytic Guidelines are available on the NHANES website.

References None.

Locator Record

Title: Diet Behavior and Nutrition (DBQ_D)

Contact Number: 1-866-441-NCHS

Years of Content: 2005–2006

First Published: November 2007

Revised: NA

Access Constraints: None

Use Constraints: None

Geographic Coverage: National

Subject: The DBQ section provides personal interview data on various dietary behavior and nutrition related topics.

Record Source: NHANES 2005–2006

Survey Methodology: NHANES 2005–2006 is a stratified multistage probability sample of the civilian non-institutionalized population of the U.S.

Medium: NHANES Web site; SAS transport files

**National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey
Codebook for Data Production (2005-2006)**

**Questionnaire Section:
Diet Behavior and Nutrition (DBQ_D)**

November 2007



SEQN	Target
	B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	Respondent sequence number
English Text: Respondent sequence number.	
English Instructions:	

DBQ010	Target
	B(0 Yrs. to 6 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	Ever breastfed or fed breastmilk
English Text: Now I'm going to ask you some general questions about {SP's} eating habits. Was {SP} ever breastfed or fed breastmilk?	
English Instructions:	

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Yes	1484	1484	
2	No	655	2139	DBD040
7	Refused	0	2139	DBD040
9	Don't know	7	2146	DBD040
.	Missing	8202	10348	

DBD020		Target		
		B(0 Yrs. to 6 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		Age started eating other foods(days)		
English Text: How old was {SP} when {he/she} was first fed something other than breastmilk or water?				
English Instructions:				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1 to 730	Range of Values	1431	1431	
0	Never	50	1481	DBD085
777777	Refused	0	1481	DBD085
999999	Don't know	3	1484	DBD085
.	Missing	8864	10348	

DBD030		Target		
		B(0 Yrs. to 6 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		Age stopped breastfeeding(days)		
English Text: How old was {SP} when {he/she} completely stopped breastfeeding or being fed breastmilk?				
English Instructions:				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1 to 1460	Range of Values	1248	1248	
0	Still breastfeeding	182	1430	
777777	Refused	0	1430	
999999	Don't know	1	1431	
.	Missing	8917	10348	

DBD040		Target		
		B(0 Yrs. to 6 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		Age first fed formula daily(days)		
English Text: How old was {SP} when {he/she} was first fed formula on a daily basis?				
English Instructions:				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1 to 730	Range of Values	1830	1830	
0	Never on a daily basis	256	2086	DBD060
777777	Refused	0	2086	
999999	Don't know	7	2093	
.	Missing	8255	10348	

DBD050		Target		
		B(0 Yrs. to 6 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		Age stopped receiving formula(days)		
English Text: How old was {SP} when {he/she} completely stopped drinking formula?				
English Instructions:				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1 to 1095	Range of Values	1404	1404	
0	Still drinking formula	418	1822	
777777	Refused	0	1822	
999999	Don't know	14	1836	
.	Missing	8512	10348	

DBD060	Target			
	B(0 Yrs. to 6 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	Age first fed milk daily basis(days)			
English Text: How old was {SP} when {he/she} was first fed milk on a daily basis?				
English Instructions:				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1 to 1460	Range of Values	1614	1614	
0	Never on a daily basis	464	2078	DBD080
777777	Refused	0	2078	
999999	Don't know	14	2092	
.	Missing	8256	10348	

DBD072A	Target			
	B(0 Yrs. to 6 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	Type of milk first fed-whole milk			
English Text: What type of milk was {SP} first fed on a daily basis? Was it . . .				
English Instructions: CODE ALL THAT APPLY				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
10	Whole or regular milk	1265	1265	
77	Refused	0	1265	
99	Don't know	10	1275	
.	Missing	9073	10348	

DBD072B		Target		
		B(0 Yrs. to 6 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		Type of milk first fed-2% milk		
English Text: What type of milk was {SP} first fed on a daily basis? Was it . . .				
English Instructions: CODE ALL THAT APPLY				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
11	2% fat or reduced-fat milk	282	282	
.	Missing	10066	10348	

DBD072C		Target		
		B(0 Yrs. to 6 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		Type of milk first fed-1% milk		
English Text: What type of milk was {SP} first fed on a daily basis? Was it . . .				
English Instructions: CODE ALL THAT APPLY				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
12	1% fat or low-fat milk (includes 0.5% fat milk or low-fat milk not further specified),	20	20	
.	Missing	10328	10348	

DBD072D		Target		
		B(0 Yrs. to 6 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		Type of milk first fed-fat free milk		
English Text: What type of milk was {SP} first fed on a daily basis? Was it . . .				
English Instructions: CODE ALL THAT APPLY				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
13	fat-free, skim or nonfat milk, or	9	9	
.	Missing	10339	10348	

DBD072U		Target		
		B(0 Yrs. to 6 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		Type of milk first fed - other		
English Text: What type of milk was {SP} first fed on a daily basis? Was it . . .				
English Instructions: CODE ALL THAT APPLY				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
30	Another type?	59	59	
.	Missing	10289	10348	

DBD080	Target			
	B(0 Yrs. to 6 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	Age started eating solid foods(days)			
English Text: How old was {SP} when {he/she} started eating solid foods [such as strained foods like baby food or any other non-liquid foods] on a daily basis?				
English Instructions:				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
4 to 730	Range of Values	1913	1913	
0	Never on a daily basis	162	2075	
777777	Refused	0	2075	
999999	Don't know	18	2093	
.	Missing	8255	10348	

DBD085	Target			
	B(0 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	CHECK ITEM			
English Text: CHECK ITEM				
English Instructions: CHECK ITEM DBD085: IF SP AGE < 1 GO TO END OF SECTION, ELSE SP AGE 1-15 GO TO DBQ197, OTHERWISE CONTINUE.				

DBQ700	Target			
	B(16 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	How healthy is the diet			
English Text: Next I have some questions about {your/SP?s} eating habits. In general, how healthy is {your/his/her} overall diet? Would you say . . .				
English Instructions:				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Excellent	559	559	
2	Very good	1290	1849	
3	Good	2401	4250	
4	Fair	1496	5746	
5	Poor	380	6126	
7	Refused	1	6127	
9	Don't know	12	6139	
.	Missing	4209	10348	

DBQ197	Target
	B(1 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	Past 30 day milk product consumption
English Text: Now I'm going to ask a few questions about milk products. Do not include their use in cooking. In the past 30 days, how often did {you/SP} have milk to drink or on {your/his/her} cereal? Please include chocolate and other flavored milks as well as hot cocoa made with milk. Do not count small amounts of milk added to coffee or tea. Would you say...	
English Instructions: HAND CARD DBQ3	

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Never	932	932	DBD225
1	Rarely-less than once a week	987	1919	
2	Sometimes-once a week or more, but less than once a day, or	2117	4036	
3	Often-once a day or more?	5735	9771	
4	Varied	50	9821	
7	Refused	1	9822	DBD225
9	Don't know	0	9822	DBD225
.	Missing	526	10348	

DBD222A	Target
	B(1 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	You drink whole or regular milk
English Text: What type of milk was it? Was it usually . . .	
English Instructions: IF RESPONDENT CANNOT PROVIDE USUAL TYPE, CODE ALL THAT APPLY.	

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
10	Whole or regular,	3890	3890	
77	Refused	0	3890	
99	Don't know	14	3904	
.	Missing	6444	10348	

DBD222B	Target			
	B(1 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	You drink 2% fat milk			
English Text: What type of milk was it? Was it usually . . .				
English Instructions: IF RESPONDENT CANNOT PROVIDE USUAL TYPE, CODE ALL THAT APPLY.				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
11	2% fat or reduced-fat milk,	3453	3453	
.	Missing	6895	10348	

DBD222C	Target			
	B(1 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	You drink 1% fat milk			
English Text: What type of milk was it? Was it usually . . .				
English Instructions: IF RESPONDENT CANNOT PROVIDE USUAL TYPE, CODE ALL THAT APPLY.				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
12	1% fat or low-fat milk (includes 0.5% fat milk or low-fat milk not further specified),	791	791	
.	Missing	9557	10348	

DBD222D		Target		
		B(1 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		You drink fat-free or skim milk		
English Text: What type of milk was it? Was it usually . . .				
English Instructions: IF RESPONDENT CANNOT PROVIDE USUAL TYPE, CODE ALL THAT APPLY.				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
13	Skim, nonfat, or 0.5% fat milk (includes liquid or reconstituted from dry),	834	834	
.	Missing	9514	10348	

DBD222U		Target		
		B(1 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		You drink another type of milk		
English Text: What type of milk was it? Was it usually . . .				
English Instructions: IF RESPONDENT CANNOT PROVIDE USUAL TYPE, CODE ALL THAT APPLY.				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
30	Another type?	412	412	
.	Missing	9936	10348	

DBD225		Target		
		B(1 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		CHECK ITEM		
English Text: CHECK ITEM				
English Instructions: CHECK ITEM DBD225: IF SP AGE 1-19 GO TO DBD355, OTHERWISE CONTINUE.				

DBQ229	Target			
	B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	Regular milk use 5 times per week			
English Text: The next question is about regular milk use. A regular milk drinker is someone who uses any type of milk at least 5 times a week. Using this definition, which statement best describes {you/SP}?...				
English Instructions: HAND CARD DBQ4				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	{I've/He's/She's} been a regular milk drinker for most or all of {my/his/her} life, including {my/his/her} childhood	2084	2084	
2	{I've/He's/She's} never been a regular milk drinker;	1074	3158	DBD265a
3	{My/His/Her} milk drinking has varied over {my/his/her} life-sometimes {I've/he's/she's} been a regular milk drinker	1814	4972	
7	Refused	1	4973	DBD265a
9	Don't know	6	4979	DBD265a
.	Missing	5369	10348	

DBQ235A	Target
	B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	How often drank milk age 5-12
English Text: Now, I'm going to ask you how often {you/SP} drank milk at different times in {your/his/her} life. How often did {you/SP} drink any type of milk, including milk added to cereal when {you were/s/he was} a child between the ages of 5 and 12 years old? Would you say...	
English Instructions: HAND CARD DBQ5 IF NECESSARY, PROBE FOR USUAL OR MOST COMMON AMOUNT FOR THIS TIME PERIOD	

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Never	62	62	
1	Rarely-less than once a week	136	198	
2	Sometimes-once a week or more, but less than once a day	388	586	
3	Often-once a day or more	3253	3839	
4	Varied	14	3853	
7	Refused	0	3853	
9	Don't know	45	3898	
.	Missing	6450	10348	

DBQ235B	Target
	B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	How often drank milk age 13-17

English Text: Now, I'm going to ask you how often {you/SP} drank milk at different times in {your/his/her} life. How often did {you/SP} drink any type of milk, including milk added to cereal when {you were/s/he was} a teenager between the ages of 13 and 17 years old? Would you say...

English Instructions: HAND CARD DBQ5 IF NECESSARY, PROBE FOR USUAL OR MOST COMMON AMOUNT FOR THIS TIME PERIOD

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Never	75	75	
1	Rarely-less than once a week	242	317	
2	Sometimes-once a week or more, but less than once a day	787	1104	
3	Often-once a day or more	2747	3851	
4	Varied	22	3873	
7	Refused	0	3873	
9	Don't know	25	3898	
.	Missing	6450	10348	

DBQ235C	Target
	B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	How often drank milk age 18-35
English Text: Now, I'm going to ask you how often {you/SP} drank milk at different times in {your/his/her} life. How often did {you/SP} drink any type of milk, including milk added to cereal when {you were/s/he was} a young adult between the ages of 18 and 35 years old? Would you say...	
English Instructions: HAND CARD DBQ5 IF NECESSARY, PROBE FOR USUAL OR MOST COMMON AMOUNT FOR THIS TIME PERIOD	

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0	Never	111	111	
1	Rarely-less than once a week	434	545	
2	Sometimes-once a week or more, but less than once a day	1162	1707	
3	Often-once a day or more	2119	3826	
4	Varied	60	3886	
7	Refused	0	3886	
9	Don't know	12	3898	
.	Missing	6450	10348	

DBD265a	Target
	B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	CHECK ITEM
English Text: CHECK ITEM	
English Instructions: CHECK ITEM DBD265A: IF SP AGE 20-59, GO TO DBD709, OTHERWISE CONTINUE.	

DBQ301	Target			
	B(60 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	Community/Government meals delivered			
English Text: The next questions are about meals provided by community or government programs. In the past 12 months, did {you/SP} receive any meals delivered to {your/his/her} home from community programs, "Meals on Wheels", or any other programs?				
English Instructions:				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Yes	56	56	
2	No	1513	1569	
7	Refused	1	1570	
9	Don't know	0	1570	
.	Missing	8778	10348	

DBQ330	Target			
	B(60 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	Eat meals at Community/Senior center			
English Text: In the past 12 months, did {you/SP} go to a community program or senior center to eat prepared meals?				
English Instructions: INCLUDE ADULT DAY CARE				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Yes	136	136	
2	No	1433	1569	
7	Refused	1	1570	
9	Don't know	0	1570	
.	Missing	8778	10348	

DBD355	Target
	B(1 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	CHECK ITEM
English Text: CHECK ITEM	
English Instructions: CHECK ITEM DBD355: IF SP AGE >=60, GO TO DBD709, OTHERWISE, CONTINUE.	

DBQ360	Target			
	B(4 Yrs. to 19 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	Attend kindergarten thru high school			
English Text: During the school year, {do you/does SP} attend a kindergarten, grade school, junior or high school?				
English Instructions:				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Yes	3143	3143	
2	No	766	3909	DBD709
7	Refused	0	3909	DBD709
9	Don't know	0	3909	DBD709
.	Missing	6439	10348	

DBQ370		Target		
		B(4 Yrs. to 19 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		School serves school lunches		
English Text: Does {your/SP's} school serve school lunches? These are complete lunches that cost the same every day.				
English Instructions:				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Yes	2950	2950	
2	No	183	3133	DBQ400
7	Refused	0	3133	DBQ400
9	Don't know	10	3143	DBQ400
.	Missing	7205	10348	

DBD381		Target		
		B(4 Yrs. to 19 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		# of times/week get school lunch		
English Text: During the school year, about how many times a week {do you/does SP} usually get a complete school lunch?				
English Instructions:				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1 to 5	Range of Values	2443	2443	
0	None	503	2946	DBQ400
7777	Refused	0	2946	DBQ400
9999	Don't know	4	2950	DBQ400
.	Missing	7398	10348	

DBQ390	Target			
	B(4 Yrs. to 19 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	School lunch free, reduced or full price			
English Text: {Do you/Does SP} get these lunches free, at a reduced price, or {do you/does he/she} pay full price?				
English Instructions:				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Free	1290	1290	
2	Reduced price	275	1565	
3	Full price	874	2439	
7	Refused	1	2440	
9	Don't know	3	2443	
.	Missing	7905	10348	

DBQ400	Target			
	B(4 Yrs. to 19 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	School serve complete breakfast each day			
English Text: Does {your/SP's} school serve a complete breakfast that costs the same every day?				
English Instructions:				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Yes	2527	2527	
2	No	538	3065	DBQ422
7	Refused	2	3067	DBQ422
9	Don't know	76	3143	DBQ422
.	Missing	7205	10348	

DBD411		Target		
		B(4 Yrs. to 19 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		# of times/week get school breakfast		
English Text: During the school year, about how many times a week {do you/does SP} usually get a complete breakfast at school?				
English Instructions:				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1 to 5	Range of Values	1152	1152	
0	None	1370	2522	DBQ422
7777	Refused	0	2522	DBQ422
9999	Don't know	5	2527	DBQ422
.	Missing	7821	10348	

DBQ421		Target		
		B(4 Yrs. to 19 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		School breakfast free/reduced/full price		
English Text: {Do you/Does SP} get these breakfasts free, at a reduced price, or {do you/does he/she} pay full price?				
English Instructions:				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Free	846	846	
2	Reduced price	97	943	
3	Full price	205	1148	
7	Refused	0	1148	
9	Don't know	4	1152	
.	Missing	9196	10348	

DBQ422	Target
	B(4 Yrs. to 19 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	CHECK ITEM
English Text: CHECK ITEM	
English Instructions: CHECK ITEM DBQ422: IF DBQ390 = CODE 1 OR CODE 2, OR DBQ421 = CODE 1 OR CODE 2, CONTINUE; OTHERWISE, GO TO DBD709.	

DBQ424	Target
	B(4 Yrs. to 19 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	Summer program meal free/reduced price
English Text: (Do you/Does SP) get a free or reduced price meal at any summer program (he/she) attends?	
English Instructions:	

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Yes	354	354	
2	No	624	978	
3	Did not attend summer program	624	1602	
7	Refused	0	1602	
9	Don't know	14	1616	
.	Missing	8732	10348	

DBD709	Target
	B(1 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	CHECK ITEM
English Text: CHECK ITEM DBD709	
English Instructions: CHECK ITEM DBD709: IF SP AGE < 1 OR SP AGE 12-15, GO TO END OF SECTION. OTHERWISE, CONTINUE.	

DBD091	Target
	B(1 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	# of times/wk eat meals not from a home

English Text: Next, I'm going to ask you about meals. By meal, I mean breakfast, lunch and dinner. On average, how many meals per week {do you/does SP} get that were not prepared at a home? Please include meals from both dine-in and carry out restaurants, restaurants that deliver food to your home, cafeterias, fast-food places, food courts, food stands, meals prepared at a grocery store, and meals from vending machines.

English Instructions: CAPI INSTRUCTION: IF DBD381 > 0 OR DBD411 > 0, DISPLAY {Please do not include meals provided as part of the school lunch or school breakfast}. IF DBQ301 = 1 OR DBQ330 = 1, DISPLAY {Please do not include meals provided as part of the community programs you reported earlier}.

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1 to 21	Range of Values	7465	7465	
0	Never	935	8400	
5555	More than 21 times per week	5	8405	
6666	Less than weekly	1284	9689	
7777	Refused	1	9690	
9999	Don't know	5	9695	
.	Missing	653	10348	

DBQ719	Target
	B(1 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	CHECK ITEM

English Text:

English Instructions: CHECK ITEM DBQ719: IF SP AGE <= 15 OR IF SP AGE => 16 AND PROXY INTERVIEW, GO TO END OF SECTION. OTHERWISE, CONTINUE.

DBQ720		Target		
		B(16 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		Heard of dietary guidelines?		
English Text: Have you heard of the 'Dietary Guidelines for Americans'?				
English Instructions:				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Yes	2336	2336	
2	No	3707	6043	
7	Refused	1	6044	
9	Don't know	36	6080	
.	Missing	4268	10348	

DBQ730		Target		
		B(16 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		Heard of food guide pyramid?		
English Text: [Have you heard of] 'The Food Guide Pyramid'?				
English Instructions:				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Yes	4405	4405	
2	No	1666	6071	
7	Refused	1	6072	
9	Don't know	8	6080	
.	Missing	4268	10348	

DBQ740		Target		
		B(16 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		Heard about 5-a-day program?		
English Text: [Have you heard of] The 5-A-Day [for Better Health] Program?				
English Instructions:				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Yes	2643	2643	
2	No	3410	6053	
7	Refused	1	6054	
9	Don't know	26	6080	
.	Missing	4268	10348	

DBQ750		Target		
		B(16 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		Use nutrition facts panel on food label		
English Text: Here is an example of a food label. [HAND CARD DBQ4] This part of the food label is called the Nutrition Facts panel. How often do you use the Nutrition Facts panel when deciding to buy a food product? Would you say always, most of the time, sometimes, rarely, or never?				
English Instructions: HAND CARDS DBQ 4 & 5				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Always	877	877	
2	Most of the time	1003	1880	
3	Sometimes	1318	3198	
4	Rarely	636	3834	
5	Never	2018	5852	
6	never seen	224	6076	
77	Refused	2	6078	
99	Don't know	2	6080	
.	Missing	4268	10348	

DBQ760	Target			
	B(16 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	Use ingredients list on food label			
English Text: How about the list of ingredients? [How often do you use the list of ingredients when deciding to buy a food product? Would you say always, most of the time, sometimes, rarely, or never?]				
English Instructions: HAND CARDS DBQ 4 & 5				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Always	638	638	
2	Most of the time	764	1402	
3	Sometimes	1328	2730	
4	Rarely	888	3618	
5	Never	2268	5886	
6	never seen	191	6077	
77	Refused	1	6078	
99	Don't know	2	6080	
.	Missing	4268	10348	

DBQ770	Target
	B(16 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	Use serving size info on food label

English Text: How about the information on the size of a serving? [How often do you use information on the size of a serving when deciding to buy a food product? Would you say always, most of the time, sometimes, rarely, or never?]

English Instructions: HAND CARDS DBQ 4 & 5

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Always	596	596	
2	Most of the time	703	1299	
3	Sometimes	1203	2502	
4	Rarely	782	3284	
5	Never	2609	5893	
6	never seen	182	6075	
77	Refused	2	6077	
99	Don't know	3	6080	
.	Missing	4268	10348	

DBQ780	Target
	B(16 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	Use health claims on food packages

English Text: Some food packages contain health claims about the benefits of nutrients or foods like the examples on this card. [HAND CARD DBQ6] How often do you use this kind of health claim when deciding to buy a product? Would you say always, most of the time, sometimes, rarely, or never?

English Instructions: HAND CARDS DBQ 6 & 7

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Always	355	355	
2	Most of the time	586	941	
3	Sometimes	1457	2398	
4	Rarely	956	3354	
5	Never	2494	5848	
6	never seen	226	6074	
77	Refused	1	6075	
99	Don't know	5	6080	
.	Missing	4268	10348	

DBQ789	Target
	B(16 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	CHECK ITEM

English Text: CHECK ITEM DBQ.789

English Instructions: CHECK ITEM DBQ.789: IF (DBQ.750 = 1-4) OR (DBQ.760 = 1-4) OR (DBQ.770 = 1-4) OR (DBQ.780 = 1-4), CONTINUE. OTHERWISE, GO TO DBQ.890.

DBQ790	Target			
	B(16 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	Check calories on food label			
English Text: When you use the food label to decide about a food product, how often do you look for information about calories? Would you say always, most of the time, sometimes, rarely, or never?				
English Instructions: HAND CARD DBQ7				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Always	733	733	
2	Most of the time	853	1586	
3	Sometimes	1269	2855	
4	Rarely	672	3527	
5	Never	884	4411	
7	Refused	0	4411	
9	Don't know	0	4411	
.	Missing	5937	10348	

DBQ800	Target			
	B(16 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	Check calories from fat on food label			
English Text: [When you use the food label to decide about a food product, how often do you look for information about] calories from fat? [Would you say always, most of the time, sometimes, rarely, or never?]				
English Instructions: HAND CARD DBQ7				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Always	785	785	
2	Most of the time	887	1672	
3	Sometimes	1160	2832	
4	Rarely	639	3471	
5	Never	940	4411	
7	Refused	0	4411	
9	Don't know	0	4411	
.	Missing	5937	10348	

DBQ810	Target
	B(16 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	Check total fat on food label

English Text: [When you use the food label to decide about a food product, how often do you look for information about] total fat? [Would you say always, most of the time, sometimes, rarely, or never?]

English Instructions: HAND CARD DBQ7

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Always	830	830	
2	Most of the time	919	1749	
3	Sometimes	1135	2884	
4	Rarely	635	3519	
5	Never	891	4410	
7	Refused	0	4410	
9	Don't know	1	4411	
.	Missing	5937	10348	

DBQ820	Target			
	B(16 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	Check trans fat on food label			
English Text: [When you use the food label to decide about a food product, how often do you look for information about] trans fat? [Would you say always, most of the time, sometimes, rarely, or never?]				
English Instructions: HAND CARD DBQ7				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Always	693	693	
2	Most of the time	626	1319	
3	Sometimes	930	2249	
4	Rarely	766	3015	
5	Never	1387	4402	
7	Refused	0	4402	
9	Don't know	9	4411	
.	Missing	5937	10348	

DBQ830	Target			
	B(16 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	Check saturated fat on food label			
English Text: [When you use the food label to decide about a food product, how often do you look for information about] saturated fat? [Would you say always, most of the time, sometimes, rarely, or never?]				
English Instructions: HAND CARD DBQ7				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Always	743	743	
2	Most of the time	714	1457	
3	Sometimes	1026	2483	
4	Rarely	720	3203	
5	Never	1206	4409	
7	Refused	0	4409	
9	Don't know	2	4411	
.	Missing	5937	10348	

DBQ840	Target			
	B(16 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	Check cholesterol on food label			
English Text: [When you use the food label to decide about a food product, how often do you look for information about] cholesterol? [Would you say always, most of the time, sometimes, rarely, or never?]				
English Instructions: HAND CARD DBQ7				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Always	749	749	
2	Most of the time	672	1421	
3	Sometimes	1076	2497	
4	Rarely	737	3234	
5	Never	1176	4410	
7	Refused	0	4410	
9	Don't know	1	4411	
.	Missing	5937	10348	

DBQ850	Target			
	B(16 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	Check sodium on food label			
English Text: [When you use the food label to decide about a food product, how often do you look for information about] sodium? [Would you say always, most of the time, sometimes, rarely, or never?]				
English Instructions: HAND CARD DBQ7				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Always	739	739	
2	Most of the time	691	1430	
3	Sometimes	1055	2485	
4	Rarely	758	3243	
5	Never	1167	4410	
7	Refused	1	4411	
9	Don't know	0	4411	
.	Missing	5937	10348	

DBQ860	Target
	B(16 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	Check carbohydrates on food label

English Text: [When you use the food label to decide about a food product, how often do you look for information about] carbohydrates (car-bO-hi-drats)? [Would you say always, most of the time, sometimes, rarely, or never?]

English Instructions: HAND CARD DBQ7

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Always	663	663	
2	Most of the time	690	1353	
3	Sometimes	1160	2513	
4	Rarely	687	3200	
5	Never	1209	4409	
7	Refused	0	4409	
9	Don't know	2	4411	
.	Missing	5937	10348	

DBQ870	Target			
	B(16 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	Check fiber on food label			
English Text: [When you use the food label to decide about a food product, how often do you look for information about] fiber? [Would you say always, most of the time, sometimes, rarely, or never?]				
English Instructions: HAND CARD DBQ7				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Always	620	620	
2	Most of the time	616	1236	
3	Sometimes	1131	2367	
4	Rarely	750	3117	
5	Never	1291	4408	
7	Refused	0	4408	
9	Don't know	3	4411	
.	Missing	5937	10348	

DBQ880	Target			
	B(16 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	Check sugars on food label			
English Text: [When you use the food label to decide about a food product, how often do you look for information about] sugars? [Would you say always, most of the time, sometimes, rarely, or never?]				
English Instructions: HAND CARD DBQ7				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Always	874	874	
2	Most of the time	734	1608	
3	Sometimes	1159	2767	
4	Rarely	653	3420	
5	Never	991	4411	
7	Refused	0	4411	
9	Don't know	0	4411	
.	Missing	5937	10348	

DBQ890	Target
	B(16 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	Are people born to be fat/thin

English Text: Would you say you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement: Some people are born to be fat and some thin; there is not much you can do to change this?

English Instructions: HAND CARD DBQ8

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Strongly agree	676	676	
2	Somewhat agree	1439	2115	
3	neither agree or disagree	729	2844	
4	Somewhat disagree	1523	4367	
5	Strongly disagree	1688	6055	
7	Refused	1	6056	
9	Don't know	24	6080	
.	Missing	4268	10348	