

**Table G-12. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, race/ethnicity, and years since degree: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and race/ethnicity	Employed S&Es, total	Years since degree							
		<5 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35+ years
<b>All degree levels<sup>1</sup></b>									
<b>All occupations, total<sup>2</sup></b> .....	\$46,000	\$31,000	\$42,500	\$50,000	\$51,000	\$52,400	\$55,000	\$56,500	\$55,000
White .....	47,500	30,000	43,000	50,000	52,600	54,000	56,000	60,000	57,000
Black .....	38,000	28,000	36,900	40,000	41,300	41,900	47,000	45,000	42,000
Hispanic .....	40,000	30,000	40,000	45,800	45,500	48,200	50,000	53,000	45,000
Asian .....	45,000	36,000	46,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	48,000	50,000	50,000
Other .....	40,000	29,000	41,000	42,000	50,900	47,000	50,000	S	S
<b>S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	50,000	37,000	47,000	53,000	56,000	60,000	62,000	61,000	59,000
White .....	50,500	37,000	46,800	53,000	56,000	60,000	62,500	62,000	60,000
Black .....	45,000	37,000	43,000	49,700	49,700	48,000	50,000	60,000	S
Hispanic .....	47,000	37,300	45,000	51,000	50,000	55,000	63,000	68,200	62,900
Asian .....	50,000	40,000	49,300	56,000	58,000	60,000	57,000	58,400	54,600
Other .....	48,800	35,000	48,000	50,000	53,000	62,000	S	S	S
<b>Scientists, total</b> .....	48,000	34,000	44,100	50,000	52,200	57,000	60,000	58,000	57,000
White .....	48,500	33,200	44,000	50,000	53,000	58,000	60,000	60,000	58,600
Black .....	41,300	33,000	40,000	48,000	45,000	46,000	49,900	S	S
Hispanic .....	42,000	33,000	42,000	50,000	49,300	50,000	54,000	S	S
Asian .....	48,000	38,000	48,000	55,000	55,000	56,000	51,000	50,000	50,000
Other .....	42,300	30,000	41,000	48,000	S	52,000	S	S	S
<b>Computer/math scientists, total</b> .....	50,000	40,000	47,000	52,000	55,000	59,900	60,000	56,000	50,200
White .....	50,200	39,500	46,800	51,800	55,300	60,000	60,000	57,000	52,000
Black .....	44,000	37,000	42,000	50,000	48,000	52,000	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	46,200	38,400	44,700	50,600	50,000	50,000	S	S	S
Asian .....	50,000	42,000	50,000	57,500	59,500	56,000	45,000	50,000	S
Other .....	50,000	35,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Life/related scientists, total</b> ..	42,000	26,000	36,000	45,000	48,000	51,000	58,600	53,000	70,000
White .....	42,700	26,000	36,000	45,000	48,000	51,000	59,000	53,000	70,000
Black .....	35,400	24,000	32,000	49,000	37,000	48,000	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	37,000	27,000	35,000	41,000	41,000	43,500	S	S	S
Asian .....	37,000	28,000	32,000	41,000	50,400	60,000	70,000	57,000	S
Other .....	50,000	32,300	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Physical/related scientists, total</b> .....	47,000	31,000	41,000	51,000	52,200	59,000	60,000	65,000	60,000
White .....	48,000	31,000	40,800	51,500	54,200	60,000	63,000	66,000	65,000
Black .....	42,000	30,000	40,500	44,500	47,000	37,000	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	40,000	28,000	45,000	50,000	S	57,800	S	S	S
Asian .....	45,000	33,400	44,000	51,000	51,400	48,000	50,200	S	S
Other .....	32,000	28,500	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Social/related scientists, total</b> .....	42,500	28,000	40,000	47,500	48,000	53,000	55,000	61,000	56,000
White .....	43,000	28,000	40,000	48,000	48,600	53,200	55,000	61,000	58,000
Black .....	35,000	30,000	40,000	41,000	36,100	25,000	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	40,000	35,000	43,000	34,500	48,000	S	S	S	S
Asian .....	45,000	32,000	47,500	50,000	54,000	68,000	S	S	S
Other .....	37,000	25,200	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table G-12. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, race/ethnicity, and years since degree: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and race/ethnicity	Employed S&Es, total	Years since degree							
		<5 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35+ years
<b>All degree levels<sup>1</sup> — continued</b>									
<b>Engineers, total</b> .....	\$54,000	\$40,000	\$49,300	\$55,200	\$60,000	\$62,500	\$65,000	\$63,000	\$60,000
White .....	54,000	40,000	49,500	55,000	60,000	63,600	66,800	63,500	60,000
Black .....	48,600	42,000	47,600	52,000	60,000	50,000	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	50,000	40,000	49,000	53,000	59,000	61,200	65,000	S	S
Asian .....	52,000	40,000	50,000	58,300	59,000	60,000	60,000	62,000	57,000
Other .....	58,000	40,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Non-S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	43,000	28,000	39,000	46,500	49,000	50,000	50,000	52,400	52,000
White .....	44,400	27,800	39,000	48,000	50,000	50,000	51,000	55,000	55,000
Black .....	36,000	25,000	35,000	36,000	40,000	41,000	45,000	44,500	42,000
Hispanic .....	38,000	28,000	36,000	43,000	43,000	45,000	45,000	42,000	39,000
Asian .....	40,000	30,300	41,000	45,000	42,000	40,000	40,000	41,000	38,000
Other .....	37,300	26,000	40,000	35,500	50,000	44,000	45,000	S	S
<b>Managers/administrators</b> .....	57,000	36,000	48,500	57,000	60,000	63,000	65,000	79,000	65,000
White .....	60,000	36,000	49,000	59,000	61,000	65,000	67,000	80,000	70,000
Black .....	47,000	35,000	45,000	41,000	50,000	50,000	59,800	S	S
Hispanic .....	50,000	39,000	44,000	50,000	57,000	63,000	54,000	S	S
Asian .....	53,000	35,000	50,000	60,000	62,000	58,000	60,000	55,000	51,000
Other .....	50,900	27,500	S	42,000	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Other non-S&amp;E occupations</b> .....	37,800	26,000	36,000	42,000	42,000	42,400	43,800	43,000	47,000
White .....	38,000	26,000	36,000	43,000	44,000	44,700	45,000	44,500	48,000
Black .....	32,000	24,300	31,200	35,000	35,900	36,000	40,700	38,000	38,700
Hispanic .....	34,700	26,000	34,700	38,000	38,000	40,000	40,000	37,000	41,000
Asian .....	35,000	30,000	40,000	40,000	36,000	36,000	35,000	40,000	30,600
Other .....	34,000	25,500	36,000	27,500	39,500	36,300	S	S	S
<b>Bachelor's</b>									
<b>All occupations, total<sup>2</sup></b> .....	\$40,200	\$26,000	\$38,000	\$45,000	\$45,000	\$48,000	\$50,000	\$53,100	\$50,000
White .....	42,000	26,000	38,800	46,000	47,000	49,900	51,000	54,800	51,000
Black .....	34,000	24,000	32,000	36,000	36,000	38,000	43,000	43,000	40,200
Hispanic .....	36,000	27,000	36,000	40,000	40,000	45,000	47,200	58,500	41,000
Asian .....	38,400	30,000	40,000	45,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	45,000	45,000
Other .....	37,000	27,000	36,000	35,500	50,900	43,000	46,000	S	S
<b>S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	48,000	34,000	45,000	50,000	54,000	56,000	60,000	60,000	57,000
White .....	49,200	33,000	45,000	50,000	54,000	57,600	60,000	60,000	57,000
Black .....	43,000	35,200	41,000	48,000	49,100	46,000	49,900	S	S
Hispanic .....	44,700	35,000	44,000	50,000	49,300	53,000	S	S	S
Asian .....	46,000	35,000	45,000	50,000	50,300	52,400	50,700	57,000	53,300
Other .....	48,800	35,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Scientists, total</b> .....	45,000	30,000	42,000	48,000	50,000	54,000	58,000	54,000	52,000
White .....	45,000	29,500	42,000	48,000	50,000	55,000	60,000	55,000	52,300
Black .....	40,000	30,000	36,000	46,000	44,500	41,000	49,900	S	S
Hispanic .....	39,000	31,000	40,000	44,000	46,000	S	S	S	S
Asian .....	43,000	33,000	45,000	49,500	49,000	45,000	44,400	S	S
Other .....	40,000	29,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table G-12. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, race/ethnicity, and years since degree: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and race/ethnicity	Employed S&Es, total	Years since degree							
		<5 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35+ years
<b>Bachelor's — continued</b>									
<b>Computer/math scientists, total</b> .....	\$49,000	\$36,000	\$45,000	\$50,000	\$54,200	\$56,700	\$60,000	\$57,000	\$50,000
White .....	49,700	35,800	45,000	50,000	55,000	57,500	60,000	57,500	50,200
Black .....	42,000	36,000	36,000	48,000	48,000	S	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	44,000	36,500	43,500	50,000	S	S	S	S	S
Asian .....	46,300	36,000	48,000	50,000	50,000	55,000	44,400	S	S
Other .....	53,000	40,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Life/related scientists, total</b> ..	35,000	19,900	30,000	37,500	39,700	42,000	48,000	46,200	S
White .....	35,300	19,300	30,000	38,000	39,700	42,000	48,700	S	S
Black .....	27,800	20,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	33,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Asian .....	30,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Physical/related scientists, total</b> .....	40,000	26,500	37,000	45,000	44,500	50,000	50,700	54,400	55,100
White .....	40,000	25,000	37,000	47,000	44,000	55,000	57,900	56,000	57,500
Black .....	42,000	30,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	31,000	29,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Asian .....	37,000	28,500	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Social/related scientists, total</b> .....	27,000	20,000	25,600	S	37,300	S	S	S	S
White .....	27,100	20,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Black .....	24,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Asian .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Engineers, total</b> .....	50,000	36,000	46,200	53,000	57,000	60,000	63,600	62,500	60,000
White .....	51,000	36,000	46,700	53,000	57,600	60,000	65,000	63,000	60,000
Black .....	48,000	39,500	45,000	50,000	56,400	S	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	48,000	37,500	45,000	52,000	52,000	56,000	S	S	S
Asian .....	48,000	36,000	44,000	51,000	53,000	53,000	57,000	58,400	57,000
Other .....	58,000	38,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Non-S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	36,000	24,000	33,000	40,000	40,000	44,000	45,000	50,000	48,000
White .....	37,000	24,000	33,000	40,000	42,000	45,000	45,900	50,000	50,000
Black .....	30,000	22,700	29,300	32,000	33,000	36,000	40,000	40,000	40,000
Hispanic .....	33,000	25,000	33,000	37,500	38,000	43,000	45,000	53,000	S
Asian .....	34,000	26,000	36,000	36,000	34,000	36,000	35,000	40,800	30,600
Other .....	33,000	22,500	32,500	28,000	43,000	35,000	S	S	S
<b>Managers/administrators</b> .....	51,000	29,000	39,700	50,000	55,000	58,000	60,000	76,000	65,000
White .....	52,000	30,000	39,100	52,000	55,000	60,000	60,000	78,000	65,000
Black .....	40,000	25,500	35,000	36,000	41,000	45,000	50,000	S	S
Hispanic .....	45,000	28,000	38,600	48,500	54,000	63,000	S	S	S
Asian .....	43,200	30,000	40,000	48,000	60,000	48,000	48,000	55,000	S
Other .....	50,400	20,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table G-12. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, race/ethnicity, and years since degree: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and race/ethnicity	Employed S&Es, total	Years since degree							
		<5 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35+ years
<b>Bachelor's — continued</b>									
<b>Other non-S&amp;E occupations ..</b>	\$32,000	\$23,000	\$31,000	\$35,000	\$35,000	\$37,000	\$38,000	\$40,000	\$38,000
White .....	32,100	22,300	31,200	36,000	36,000	38,000	38,000	40,000	39,900
Black .....	29,000	22,200	29,000	30,000	30,000	32,500	36,000	35,000	S
Hispanic .....	30,000	24,000	30,000	34,000	34,000	37,000	35,000	42,000	S
Asian .....	30,000	25,000	34,000	35,000	31,000	35,000	30,000	40,000	28,000
Other .....	27,000	22,500	S	24,000	S	34,000	S	S	S
<b>Master's</b>									
<b>All occupations, total<sup>2</sup> .....</b>	\$50,000	\$40,000	\$48,000	\$52,000	\$53,300	\$55,000	\$54,800	\$54,900	\$56,000
White .....	50,000	40,000	48,000	52,600	55,000	56,200	55,000	54,900	57,000
Black .....	43,000	36,000	40,000	43,000	45,000	46,000	50,000	S	S
Hispanic .....	46,000	40,000	45,800	50,000	50,000	48,200	45,000	S	S
Asian .....	50,000	41,600	50,000	58,000	55,000	51,000	52,000	55,000	54,600
Other .....	41,600	32,000	41,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>S&amp;E occupations, total .....</b>	53,700	43,000	50,800	60,000	58,000	62,200	64,000	60,000	57,500
White .....	54,600	43,000	51,000	60,000	58,000	63,000	64,000	60,000	60,000
Black .....	47,500	42,000	48,000	53,000	48,000	S	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	50,000	42,000	49,100	56,000	S	60,000	S	S	S
Asian .....	52,000	43,000	50,700	60,000	60,000	61,000	60,000	65,000	S
Other .....	48,000	40,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Scientists, total .....</b>	49,000	38,000	46,000	55,000	50,000	58,000	57,000	53,800	47,400
White .....	49,000	37,000	45,000	55,000	50,000	59,900	58,000	54,000	50,000
Black .....	41,000	36,000	47,700	50,000	37,000	S	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	47,000	35,000	45,700	55,000	S	S	S	S	S
Asian .....	50,000	42,000	50,000	60,000	61,000	50,100	53,000	S	S
Other .....	41,000	32,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Computer/math scientists, total .....</b>	55,000	45,000	54,600	62,000	58,000	62,900	64,000	54,000	S
White .....	55,900	45,700	55,000	62,000	57,200	63,000	64,000	54,000	S
Black .....	49,200	43,000	51,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	53,000	47,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Asian .....	55,000	45,000	54,000	62,500	62,400	58,000	S	S	S
Other .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Life/related scientists, total ..</b>	40,000	30,000	35,000	44,000	44,000	47,000	46,000	S	S
White .....	41,000	30,000	36,000	45,000	45,000	47,000	46,000	S	S
Black .....	32,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	30,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Asian .....	35,800	32,000	24,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Physical/related scientists, total .....</b>	48,100	36,000	43,000	53,500	57,800	57,800	60,000	60,000	S
White .....	50,000	37,000	43,000	58,000	57,800	59,000	60,000	S	S
Black .....	40,500	27,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	45,000	16,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Asian .....	43,000	33,000	41,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table G-12. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, race/ethnicity, and years since degree: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and race/ethnicity	Employed S&Es, total	Years since degree							
		<5 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35+ years
<b>Master's — continued</b>									
<b>Social/related scientists, total</b> .....	\$39,200	\$27,000	\$36,000	\$42,000	\$44,200	\$48,000	\$44,000	\$55,000	S
White .....	39,300	26,200	35,500	43,600	44,200	48,000	45,000	55,000	S
Black .....	36,100	23,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	38,000	35,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Asian .....	40,000	26,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Engineers, total</b> .....	59,600	48,000	56,000	62,000	65,000	68,000	70,000	66,600	\$62,000
White .....	60,000	49,000	57,000	62,000	66,600	68,000	72,000	67,200	62,000
Black .....	54,000	48,000	48,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	53,500	46,000	53,700	60,000	S	S	S	S	S
Asian .....	55,300	43,600	54,000	60,000	60,000	65,000	64,500	S	S
Other .....	56,700	55,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Non-S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	47,000	37,000	45,000	48,400	50,000	51,000	50,000	51,300	56,000
White .....	48,000	37,000	45,000	49,000	52,000	53,000	51,000	51,600	56,000
Black .....	42,000	34,000	39,500	42,000	45,000	45,700	50,000	S	S
Hispanic .....	44,000	38,000	44,000	50,000	48,000	45,000	S	S	S
Asian .....	47,000	40,000	50,000	50,000	49,500	42,000	50,000	S	S
Other .....	39,700	28,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Managers/administrators</b> .....	61,500	49,000	56,000	60,000	67,000	70,000	70,000	83,000	70,000
White .....	63,000	48,600	58,000	63,300	68,400	70,000	71,000	85,000	80,000
Black .....	50,000	45,000	46,000	42,500	52,000	53,400	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	60,000	51,000	60,000	60,000	65,500	55,000	S	S	S
Asian .....	60,000	50,000	50,000	65,000	65,000	58,000	52,000	S	S
Other .....	45,200	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Other non-S&amp;E occupations</b> ..	40,000	33,000	38,000	40,000	42,000	42,100	45,200	40,000	35,000
White .....	40,000	33,000	38,000	40,000	42,000	44,000	46,000	40,000	35,000
Black .....	36,500	30,000	35,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	42,000	S	S
Hispanic .....	38,000	33,000	38,000	42,000	43,000	40,000	S	S	S
Asian .....	40,000	38,000	48,000	45,000	40,000	36,000	47,000	S	S
Other .....	38,000	28,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Doctorate</b>									
<b>All occupations, total<sup>2</sup></b> .....	\$59,000	\$40,000	\$53,500	\$60,000	\$66,000	\$68,400	\$74,000	\$75,000	\$75,000
White .....	60,000	40,000	53,400	60,000	66,000	68,400	74,000	75,000	75,000
Black .....	51,000	39,000	50,000	54,000	65,000	50,000	68,000	S	S
Hispanic .....	50,000	40,000	46,000	61,000	55,000	61,000	70,000	S	S
Asian .....	59,000	42,000	57,000	65,000	70,000	73,000	78,000	65,000	62,000
Other .....	58,000	43,000	42,000	67,000	56,000	60,000	S	S	S
<b>S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	58,000	41,000	52,400	60,000	65,000	65,900	70,000	74,000	72,000
White .....	58,600	41,000	52,000	59,000	64,000	65,000	70,000	74,300	72,000
Black .....	49,200	40,000	48,000	51,000	65,000	60,000	65,000	S	S
Hispanic .....	50,400	40,000	50,000	61,000	55,000	62,000	63,000	S	S
Asian .....	55,500	42,000	55,000	63,500	66,900	70,000	72,000	70,000	70,000
Other .....	52,000	35,000	48,000	79,000	S	60,000	S	S	S

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table G-12. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, race/ethnicity, and years since degree: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and race/ethnicity	Employed S&Es, total	Years since degree							
		<5 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35+ years
<b>Doctorate — continued</b>									
<b>Scientists, total</b> .....	\$55,000	\$38,000	\$50,000	\$57,000	\$62,000	\$63,000	\$67,400	\$71,900	\$71,000
White .....	56,000	38,000	50,000	57,000	62,000	63,000	67,000	72,000	71,000
Black .....	49,000	40,000	48,000	49,000	65,000	55,000	63,000	S	S
Hispanic .....	49,900	39,900	47,000	61,000	50,000	61,000	67,400	S	S
Asian .....	52,000	38,000	51,000	60,000	61,000	67,600	70,000	63,000	67,000
Other .....	50,000	35,000	42,000	79,000	S	60,000	S	S	S
<b>Computer/math scientists, total</b> .....	58,000	49,200	56,000	60,000	61,000	62,600	68,500	70,000	58,000
White .....	60,000	48,000	58,000	56,300	63,000	62,600	67,000	70,000	58,000
Black .....	49,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	48,500	40,000	44,000	S	50,000	S	S	S	S
Asian .....	56,000	55,000	56,200	61,800	54,000	55,400	S	S	S
Other .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Life/related scientists, total</b> ..	53,000	30,000	48,000	57,000	64,000	65,000	70,000	70,000	75,000
White .....	54,700	30,000	48,000	57,000	63,800	65,000	70,000	70,000	72,900
Black .....	47,000	25,000	45,000	49,000	69,000	47,000	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	45,000	30,000	42,000	61,000	62,000	59,000	S	S	S
Asian .....	45,000	28,800	50,000	58,000	64,400	66,000	72,000	70,000	S
Other .....	55,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Physical/related scientists, total</b> .....	60,000	40,000	55,000	63,000	70,000	70,000	72,000	79,000	73,200
White .....	61,000	42,000	55,000	63,000	70,000	70,000	72,100	79,000	74,000
Black .....	42,000	40,000	59,000	48,000	65,000	S	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	55,000	38,000	58,000	49,500	S	72,000	S	S	S
Asian .....	52,000	36,000	52,000	63,000	63,200	70,000	60,000	S	S
Other .....	46,500	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Social/related scientists, total</b> .....	52,000	39,800	48,000	54,000	57,600	60,000	62,800	67,000	68,000
White .....	53,000	38,000	48,500	55,000	57,600	59,000	62,000	68,000	69,100
Black .....	53,000	42,000	46,000	53,000	65,000	S	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	46,000	41,000	45,000	46,000	52,000	S	S	S	S
Asian .....	50,000	45,000	49,500	50,900	53,000	134,900	S	S	S
Other .....	48,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Engineers, total</b> .....	65,000	55,000	61,700	68,000	75,000	78,000	76,000	80,000	82,000
White .....	66,600	56,000	61,500	67,000	75,000	80,000	76,000	80,000	82,900
Black .....	65,000	62,000	59,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	55,000	50,400	61,000	S	72,000	S	S	S	S
Asian .....	63,000	52,000	62,000	70,000	72,700	75,000	80,200	S	S
Other .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Non-S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	60,000	38,000	55,000	62,000	70,000	73,000	80,100	75,000	95,000
White .....	61,000	37,700	55,000	60,000	70,000	75,000	80,000	78,000	96,000
Black .....	52,500	38,000	53,000	60,000	60,000	50,000	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	48,000	41,000	33,800	63,000	54,000	54,000	S	S	S
Asian .....	67,500	43,000	62,000	72,000	80,000	80,000	91,000	62,300	S
Other .....	58,400	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table G-12. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, race/ethnicity, and years since degree: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and race/ethnicity	Employed S&Es, total	Years since degree							
		<5 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35+ years
<b>Doctorate — continued</b>									
<b>Managers/administrators</b> .....	\$76,600	\$53,000	\$70,000	\$75,000	\$81,500	\$85,000	\$93,000	\$92,000	\$90,000
White .....	78,000	52,500	70,000	75,000	83,000	85,000	93,000	92,000	93,000
Black .....	64,000	54,000	63,000	71,000	75,000	72,000	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	62,000	47,400	54,400	75,000	52,000	88,000	S	S	S
Asian .....	80,000	60,400	75,000	78,000	90,000	95,000	91,000	S	S
Other .....	65,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Other non-S&amp;E occupations</b> ..	49,500	35,000	46,000	51,000	56,500	60,000	72,000	62,000	100,000
White .....	50,000	34,000	47,000	50,000	57,000	60,000	70,000	67,000	100,000
Black .....	45,000	35,000	50,000	52,000	46,600	S	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	40,500	35,000	20,000	63,000	54,000	S	S	S	S
Asian .....	52,000	39,000	45,000	62,000	67,800	66,900	86,000	S	S
Other .....	54,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

1 Includes professional degrees  
 2 Total excludes 49,100 individuals who reported never having worked.

**NOTES:** The term "Scientists and Engineers" (S&Es) includes all persons who have ever received a bachelor's degree or higher in a science or engineering (S&E) field, plus persons holding a non-S&E bachelor's or higher degree who were employed in a S&E occupation during either the 1993 or 1995 SESTAT surveys. Figures are rounded to nearest hundred. Details may not add to total because of rounding.

**KEY:** S = Suppressed for reasons of confidentiality and/or data reliability

**SOURCE:** National Science Foundation/Science Resources Studies Division, 1995 SESTAT (Scientists and Engineers Statistical Data System)