

**Table D-6. U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, years since degree, and employment status: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and years since degree	S&Es, total	Employed			Unemploy- ed/seeking job	Not in labor force		
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Retired	Not seeking job
<b>All degree levels<sup>1</sup></b>								
<b>All occupations, total<sup>2</sup></b> .....	11,987,100	10,114,500	9,098,200	1,016,300	245,900	1,626,700	928,700	698,000
<5 years .....	2,034,800	1,785,200	1,560,300	224,900	68,600	180,900	4,600	176,300
5-9 years .....	1,926,200	1,774,800	1,634,900	139,900	32,800	118,600	12,800	105,800
10-14 years .....	1,921,100	1,746,000	1,591,600	154,300	34,400	140,700	20,700	120,000
15-19 years .....	1,818,800	1,644,800	1,507,200	137,700	30,900	143,100	43,700	99,400
20-24 years .....	1,559,600	1,398,500	1,288,900	109,600	26,500	134,600	63,300	71,300
25-29 years .....	971,200	846,000	769,000	77,000	16,200	109,000	70,000	39,000
30-34 years .....	575,400	442,600	403,600	39,000	15,700	117,100	92,400	24,700
35+ years .....	1,180,000	476,500	342,700	133,800	20,800	682,700	621,200	61,500
<b>S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	3,708,400	3,185,600	2,942,600	243,000	70,600	452,200	316,600	135,700
<5 years .....	684,500	631,200	550,200	81,000	14,300	39,000	500	38,500
5-9 years .....	699,900	660,300	622,900	37,400	8,900	30,700	4,500	26,200
10-14 years .....	626,200	584,900	552,500	32,400	11,200	30,100	4,600	25,400
15-19 years .....	494,600	463,200	443,000	20,200	8,900	22,500	8,800	13,700
20-24 years .....	390,500	355,500	337,800	17,700	7,800	27,300	14,000	13,300
25-29 years .....	264,500	234,500	219,600	14,900	6,600	23,400	18,400	5,000
30-34 years .....	174,400	127,300	119,300	7,900	5,900	41,200	38,800	2,500
35+ years .....	374,000	128,800	97,400	31,400	7,100	238,100	227,000	11,100
<b>Scientists, total</b> .....	2,096,500	1,846,600	1,659,600	186,900	34,400	215,500	113,700	101,800
<5 years .....	424,800	384,700	316,800	67,900	8,300	31,700	200	31,500
5-9 years .....	426,200	398,300	365,900	32,500	5,000	22,900	2,900	20,000
10-14 years .....	364,800	336,800	310,400	26,500	6,100	21,900	3,400	18,500
15-19 years .....	298,700	278,200	259,500	18,700	4,900	15,500	5,100	10,400
20-24 years .....	230,600	211,200	197,600	13,600	2,400	17,000	6,500	10,400
25-29 years .....	140,200	125,100	114,900	10,300	2,400	12,700	9,400	3,300
30-34 years .....	81,000	59,300	54,200	5,100	2,400	19,400	17,800	1,600
35+ years .....	130,200	52,900	40,500	12,400	2,900	74,400	68,400	6,000
<b>Computer/math scientists, total</b> .....	1,037,000	949,500	888,400	61,000	16,800	70,800	35,200	35,500
<5 years .....	172,700	162,700	147,000	15,700	3,500	6,400	S	6,400
5-9 years .....	231,500	221,300	209,700	11,600	2,200	8,000	1,700	6,300
10-14 years .....	209,700	195,600	186,300	9,300	3,300	10,800	1,900	8,800
15-19 years .....	157,700	146,600	138,900	7,700	2,900	8,200	2,300	5,900
20-24 years .....	121,500	115,100	109,700	5,400	1,200	5,200	1,900	3,300
25-29 years .....	71,200	65,100	60,200	4,900	1,000	5,200	2,800	2,400
30-34 years .....	34,200	23,600	21,000	2,600	1,700	8,900	8,000	900
35+ years .....	38,500	19,400	15,700	3,700	1,000	18,100	16,600	1,500
<b>Life/related scientists, total</b> ..	364,700	305,300	276,000	29,300	6,200	53,200	26,300	26,900
<5 years .....	87,500	72,100	59,700	12,400	1,700	13,700	S	13,700
5-9 years .....	67,500	61,100	55,900	5,200	1,200	5,200	300	4,900
10-14 years .....	50,700	45,900	42,900	3,000	1,000	3,800	S	3,800
15-19 years .....	47,800	44,300	41,500	2,800	700	2,800	900	1,900
20-24 years .....	41,000	36,700	34,300	2,400	500	3,700	2,000	1,800
25-29 years .....	24,200	21,400	20,200	1,300	500	2,300	2,100	200
30-34 years .....	18,000	13,400	12,800	600	300	4,400	4,300	100
35+ years .....	28,000	10,300	8,700	1,700	300	17,400	16,800	600

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table D-6. U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, years since degree, and employment status: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and years since degree	S&Es, total	Employed			Unemploy- ed/seeking job	Not in labor force		
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Retired	Not seeking job
<b>All degree levels<sup>1</sup> — continued</b>								
<b>Physical/related scientists, total</b> .....	331,000	274,300	249,500	24,900	7,500	49,200	33,500	15,700
<5 years .....	70,700	64,200	53,400	10,700	1,600	5,000	S	5,000
5-9 years .....	59,400	56,000	52,200	3,800	800	2,600	S	2,600
10-14 years .....	47,500	43,500	40,500	3,000	1,400	2,600	200	2,300
15-19 years .....	39,800	37,900	36,600	1,300	600	1,400	200	1,100
20-24 years .....	28,200	24,600	23,800	800	600	3,000	1,600	1,400
25-29 years .....	25,100	22,300	21,300	1,100	700	2,100	1,600	600
30-34 years .....	17,700	13,400	12,800	600	400	3,800	3,500	300
35+ years .....	42,600	12,500	8,900	3,700	1,300	28,700	26,300	2,500
<b>Social/related scientists, total</b> .....	363,800	317,500	245,800	71,700	3,900	42,400	18,700	23,700
<5 years .....	93,900	85,700	56,600	29,100	1,500	6,600	200	6,400
5-9 years .....	67,800	59,900	48,100	11,800	700	7,200	900	6,300
10-14 years .....	57,000	51,800	40,600	11,200	400	4,700	1,200	3,500
15-19 years .....	53,300	49,400	42,400	7,000	700	3,200	1,600	1,500
20-24 years .....	39,900	34,800	29,800	5,000	S	5,100	1,100	4,000
25-29 years .....	19,600	16,300	13,300	3,000	200	3,100	2,900	200
30-34 years .....	11,200	8,900	7,600	1,200	S	2,300	2,000	300
35+ years .....	21,100	10,700	7,300	3,400	300	10,200	8,700	1,400
<b>Engineers, total</b> .....	1,611,900	1,339,000	1,283,000	56,000	36,200	236,700	202,900	33,800
<5 years .....	259,700	246,500	233,400	13,100	6,000	7,300	300	7,000
5-9 years .....	273,600	262,000	257,000	5,000	3,900	7,800	1,600	6,200
10-14 years .....	261,400	248,100	242,100	6,000	5,100	8,200	1,300	6,900
15-19 years .....	195,900	185,000	183,500	1,500	4,000	6,900	3,700	3,200
20-24 years .....	160,000	144,300	140,200	4,200	5,400	10,300	7,500	2,800
25-29 years .....	124,300	109,300	104,700	4,600	4,200	10,700	9,000	1,700
30-34 years .....	93,400	68,000	65,200	2,900	3,500	21,800	21,000	900
35+ years .....	243,800	75,800	56,900	19,000	4,200	163,700	158,600	5,100
<b>Non-S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	8,278,700	6,928,900	6,155,600	773,300	175,300	1,174,500	612,100	562,400
<5 years .....	1,350,300	1,154,000	1,010,100	143,900	54,300	141,900	4,100	137,900
5-9 years .....	1,226,400	1,114,500	1,012,000	102,500	23,900	87,900	8,300	79,600
10-14 years .....	1,294,900	1,161,000	1,039,100	121,900	23,300	110,600	16,100	94,500
15-19 years .....	1,324,200	1,181,600	1,064,200	117,500	22,000	120,600	34,900	85,700
20-24 years .....	1,169,100	1,043,100	951,200	91,900	18,700	107,300	49,300	58,100
25-29 years .....	706,800	611,500	549,400	62,200	9,600	85,600	51,600	34,000
30-34 years .....	401,000	315,300	284,200	31,100	9,800	75,900	53,700	22,200
35+ years .....	806,000	347,800	245,400	102,400	13,700	444,600	394,200	50,400
<b>Managers/administrators</b> .....	2,245,900	1,963,200	1,883,500	79,700	32,700	250,000	187,900	62,100
<5 years .....	220,400	207,400	201,100	6,300	3,600	9,400	1,800	7,600
5-9 years .....	284,600	270,100	261,500	8,600	4,000	10,400	1,300	9,100
10-14 years .....	362,700	340,700	329,700	11,100	2,700	19,300	5,800	13,600
15-19 years .....	391,300	362,000	349,600	12,400	6,800	22,600	8,200	14,400
20-24 years .....	379,000	354,800	346,400	8,400	7,500	16,700	8,600	8,100
25-29 years .....	232,700	212,100	205,000	7,100	3,000	17,600	13,600	4,000
30-34 years .....	132,900	112,300	105,900	6,400	2,100	18,500	17,100	1,400
35+ years .....	242,200	103,700	84,300	19,400	3,000	135,500	131,600	3,900

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table D-6. U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, years since degree, and employment status: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and years since degree	S&Es, total	Employed			Unemploy- ed/seeking job	Not in labor force		
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Retired	Not seeking job
<b>All degree levels<sup>1</sup> — continued</b>								
<b>Other non-S&amp;E occupations ..</b>	6,032,800	4,965,700	4,272,100	693,600	142,600	924,500	424,200	500,300
<5 years .....	1,129,900	946,600	809,000	137,600	50,700	132,600	2,300	130,300
5-9 years .....	941,800	844,400	750,500	93,900	19,900	77,500	7,000	70,500
10-14 years .....	932,200	820,300	709,500	110,800	20,600	91,300	10,300	81,000
15-19 years .....	932,900	819,600	714,600	105,000	15,200	98,100	26,700	71,300
20-24 years .....	790,100	688,200	604,800	83,500	11,200	90,600	40,600	50,000
25-29 years .....	474,000	399,400	344,400	55,000	6,600	68,000	38,100	30,000
30-34 years .....	268,100	203,000	178,300	24,700	7,700	57,300	36,600	20,800
35+ years .....	563,800	244,100	161,000	83,000	10,700	309,100	262,600	46,500
<b>Bachelor's</b>								
<b>All occupations, total<sup>2</sup> .....</b>	7,186,800	5,926,700	5,304,000	622,700	164,400	1,095,600	575,700	519,800
<5 years .....	1,235,100	1,048,700	901,100	147,600	44,600	141,800	1,900	139,900
5-9 years .....	1,098,900	1,002,700	930,200	72,500	20,600	75,500	3,900	71,700
10-14 years .....	1,101,900	991,000	904,300	86,800	23,100	87,800	7,600	80,200
15-19 years .....	1,020,300	913,500	831,900	81,500	19,900	87,000	14,800	72,200
20-24 years .....	911,500	826,000	755,400	70,600	17,400	68,100	16,600	51,600
25-29 years .....	567,900	507,100	462,600	44,500	11,100	49,700	19,200	30,500
30-34 years .....	363,100	290,100	268,100	22,000	10,900	62,100	42,500	19,600
35+ years .....	888,100	347,700	250,400	97,300	16,900	523,500	469,300	54,200
<b>S&amp;E occupations, total .....</b>	2,182,200	1,845,800	1,727,400	118,400	40,200	296,200	208,000	88,200
<5 years .....	356,000	323,300	278,800	44,600	6,600	26,100	100	26,000
5-9 years .....	406,300	385,300	369,900	15,400	4,200	16,700	2,100	14,700
10-14 years .....	385,000	358,800	344,600	14,100	6,400	19,900	1,600	18,300
15-19 years .....	286,900	270,000	261,400	8,600	5,500	11,400	2,500	8,800
20-24 years .....	218,000	202,600	196,000	6,700	4,600	10,800	4,600	6,200
25-29 years .....	145,700	133,200	128,100	5,100	4,200	8,300	5,100	3,200
30-34 years .....	105,900	78,700	75,600	3,100	3,400	23,800	22,100	1,700
35+ years .....	278,300	93,800	73,100	20,700	5,300	179,300	169,900	9,400
<b>Scientists, total .....</b>	1,068,000	937,500	854,900	82,500	17,300	113,300	48,100	65,200
<5 years .....	207,500	181,200	143,700	37,500	3,900	22,500	S	22,500
5-9 years .....	222,500	208,600	195,400	13,100	2,000	12,000	1,200	10,800
10-14 years .....	199,100	181,900	171,700	10,200	3,200	14,000	700	13,300
15-19 years .....	152,200	142,100	134,400	7,700	2,800	7,400	1,000	6,300
20-24 years .....	116,100	108,500	103,700	4,800	1,200	6,400	1,300	5,000
25-29 years .....	65,100	60,700	57,600	3,100	1,500	3,000	1,200	1,800
30-34 years .....	35,900	26,900	25,700	1,100	800	8,300	7,400	900
35+ years .....	69,600	27,600	22,700	4,900	2,100	39,800	35,300	4,500
<b>Computer/math scientists, total .....</b>	681,300	625,500	591,800	33,700	10,500	45,300	19,800	25,500
<5 years .....	90,100	84,300	76,200	8,100	1,900	4,000	S	4,000
5-9 years .....	154,600	148,300	142,100	6,200	1,200	5,200	1,200	4,000
10-14 years .....	148,600	138,800	132,800	6,100	2,400	7,300	300	7,000
15-19 years .....	105,900	99,200	94,500	4,700	2,000	4,800	500	4,300
20-24 years .....	82,700	78,900	76,200	2,700	600	3,100	700	2,400
25-29 years .....	48,200	45,300	42,900	2,500	800	2,100	600	1,500
30-34 years .....	22,300	16,200	15,100	1,100	800	5,400	4,500	800
35+ years .....	28,900	14,600	12,200	2,400	1,000	13,400	11,900	1,400

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table D-6. U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, years since degree, and employment status: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and years since degree	S&Es, total	Employed			Unemploy- ed/seeking job	Not in labor force		
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Retired	Not seeking job
<b>Bachelor's — continued</b>								
<b>Life/related scientists, total ..</b>	151,600	122,200	105,600	16,600	2,400	26,900	8,400	18,500
<5 years .....	45,900	34,000	25,200	8,800	700	11,300	S	11,300
5-9 years .....	27,000	23,900	21,300	2,600	200	2,900	S	2,900
10-14 years .....	20,500	17,200	15,300	1,900	400	2,900	S	2,900
15-19 years .....	17,800	16,200	14,900	1,300	300	1,300	200	1,100
20-24 years .....	16,300	15,600	14,200	1,400	300	500	200	300
25-29 years .....	8,000	7,500	7,100	300	300	200	200	S
30-34 years .....	6,400	4,900	4,900	S	S	1,500	1,500	S
35+ years .....	9,800	3,000	2,700	300	200	6,600	6,400	200
<b>Physical/related scientists,</b>								
<b>total .....</b>	158,200	128,300	114,500	13,800	3,200	26,700	16,600	10,100
<5 years .....	36,200	31,900	24,800	7,100	600	3,700	S	3,700
5-9 years .....	29,400	28,000	25,700	2,300	300	1,000	S	1,000
10-14 years .....	22,300	20,200	19,100	1,200	300	1,800	S	1,800
15-19 years .....	20,100	18,900	18,200	700	300	900	200	700
20-24 years .....	12,000	10,400	10,400	S	300	1,300	400	800
25-29 years .....	7,300	6,300	6,000	300	400	700	400	300
30-34 years .....	6,800	5,400	5,400	S	S	1,400	1,300	100
35+ years .....	24,000	7,000	4,800	2,200	1,000	16,000	14,400	1,700
<b>Social/related scientists,</b>								
<b>total .....</b>	76,900	61,500	43,100	18,300	1,100	14,300	3,200	11,000
<5 years .....	35,200	31,100	17,500	13,500	700	3,500	S	3,500
5-9 years .....	11,500	8,300	6,300	2,000	300	2,900	S	2,900
10-14 years .....	7,700	5,600	4,500	1,100	S	2,100	400	1,700
15-19 years .....	8,400	7,800	6,900	1,000	200	400	200	200
20-24 years .....	5,100	3,600	2,900	700	S	1,500	S	1,500
25-29 years .....	1,600	1,600	1,600	S	S	S	S	S
30-34 years .....	400	300	300	S	S	100	100	S
35+ years .....	6,900	3,100	3,100	S	S	3,800	2,600	1,200
<b>Engineers, total .....</b>	1,114,100	908,300	872,500	35,900	22,900	182,900	159,900	23,000
<5 years .....	148,500	142,100	135,100	7,100	2,800	3,600	100	3,500
5-9 years .....	183,800	176,800	174,500	2,300	2,300	4,700	800	3,900
10-14 years .....	185,900	176,900	173,000	3,900	3,200	5,800	900	4,900
15-19 years .....	134,700	127,900	126,900	1,000	2,800	4,000	1,500	2,500
20-24 years .....	102,000	94,100	92,300	1,800	3,400	4,500	3,300	1,200
25-29 years .....	80,600	72,500	70,500	2,000	2,700	5,300	3,900	1,400
30-34 years .....	70,000	51,900	49,900	2,000	2,600	15,500	14,700	700
35+ years .....	208,700	66,100	50,400	15,700	3,100	139,500	134,600	4,900
<b>Non-S&amp;E occupations, total .....</b>	5,004,600	4,080,900	3,576,600	504,300	124,300	799,400	367,700	431,700
<5 years .....	879,100	725,400	622,300	103,100	38,000	115,800	1,800	114,000
5-9 years .....	692,600	617,400	560,300	57,100	16,400	58,800	1,800	57,000
10-14 years .....	716,900	632,300	559,600	72,600	16,700	67,900	6,000	61,900
15-19 years .....	733,400	643,400	570,600	72,900	14,300	75,600	12,200	63,400
20-24 years .....	693,500	623,400	559,500	63,900	12,800	57,300	12,000	45,400
25-29 years .....	422,200	373,900	334,500	39,400	7,000	41,400	14,100	27,300
30-34 years .....	257,200	211,300	192,500	18,800	7,500	38,300	20,400	17,900
35+ years .....	609,800	253,900	177,300	76,600	11,600	344,200	299,400	44,800

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table D-6. U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, years since degree, and employment status: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and years since degree	S&Es, total	Employed			Unemploy- ed/seeking job	Not in labor force		
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Retired	Not seeking job
<b>Bachelor's — continued</b>								
<b>Managers/administrators</b> .....	1,276,300	1,095,200	1,049,700	45,500	19,400	161,700	122,800	38,900
<5 years .....	111,900	103,700	99,000	4,700	2,900	5,200	200	5,100
5-9 years .....	145,000	136,700	132,500	4,200	900	7,400	900	6,500
10-14 years .....	192,600	181,400	175,600	5,900	1,400	9,800	2,400	7,400
15-19 years .....	197,100	183,100	177,800	5,300	3,400	10,600	2,900	7,700
20-24 years .....	212,800	200,300	196,300	4,000	5,000	7,500	1,700	5,800
25-29 years .....	139,000	129,000	125,400	3,600	2,000	8,000	5,800	2,300
30-34 years .....	88,100	79,500	76,800	2,700	1,700	7,000	6,400	600
35+ years .....	189,700	81,400	66,300	15,100	2,100	106,200	102,700	3,500
<b>Other non-S&amp;E occupations</b> ..	3,728,300	2,985,800	2,526,900	458,800	104,900	637,700	244,900	392,800
<5 years .....	767,200	621,700	523,300	98,300	35,000	110,500	1,600	108,900
5-9 years .....	547,600	480,600	427,800	52,800	15,500	51,400	900	50,500
10-14 years .....	524,200	450,800	384,100	66,800	15,300	58,100	3,600	54,500
15-19 years .....	536,300	460,300	392,800	67,600	11,000	65,000	9,400	55,700
20-24 years .....	480,700	423,100	363,100	60,000	7,800	49,800	10,300	39,500
25-29 years .....	283,200	244,900	209,100	35,800	5,000	33,400	8,300	25,000
30-34 years .....	169,100	131,800	115,700	16,100	5,900	31,400	14,000	17,400
35+ years .....	420,100	172,500	111,100	61,500	9,500	238,000	196,700	41,300
<b>Master's</b>								
<b>All occupations, total</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	3,114,600	2,656,800	2,383,400	273,400	59,800	398,000	260,100	137,900
<5 years .....	536,300	492,600	438,800	53,800	14,800	28,900	1,600	27,200
5-9 years .....	555,300	511,300	461,300	50,100	9,000	35,000	7,300	27,700
10-14 years .....	525,200	476,100	427,900	48,200	9,200	39,900	10,100	29,800
15-19 years .....	514,300	460,900	422,500	38,400	9,100	44,300	23,800	20,500
20-24 years .....	426,500	364,200	335,300	28,900	7,200	55,100	38,700	16,400
25-29 years .....	263,500	213,600	188,700	24,900	4,300	45,700	39,600	6,100
30-34 years .....	127,900	81,900	71,000	11,000	4,000	42,000	38,000	4,000
35+ years .....	165,500	56,100	38,000	18,200	2,300	107,100	101,000	6,200
<b>S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	1,021,400	891,600	799,000	92,600	22,500	107,400	69,800	37,500
<5 years .....	227,600	212,600	185,200	27,400	4,700	10,300	400	9,900
5-9 years .....	204,900	190,000	172,200	17,800	3,500	11,300	1,900	9,300
10-14 years .....	167,200	155,200	140,300	14,900	3,400	8,500	2,200	6,300
15-19 years .....	142,000	130,700	122,500	8,200	2,600	8,800	4,900	3,800
20-24 years .....	110,700	96,800	88,800	8,000	2,700	11,200	6,000	5,200
25-29 years .....	72,400	61,000	53,500	7,500	2,000	9,400	8,200	1,100
30-34 years .....	40,800	28,500	25,600	2,900	2,100	10,200	10,000	300
35+ years .....	55,800	16,700	10,900	5,800	1,600	37,600	36,100	1,500
<b>Scientists, total</b> .....	606,100	532,900	456,900	75,900	11,300	61,900	33,900	28,000
<5 years .....	136,000	126,400	104,000	22,400	2,700	6,900	200	6,700
5-9 years .....	130,600	120,000	104,600	15,400	2,200	8,400	1,400	7,100
10-14 years .....	101,000	93,000	80,000	13,000	1,800	6,200	1,900	4,300
15-19 years .....	90,300	82,500	74,600	7,900	1,400	6,300	3,200	3,100
20-24 years .....	62,800	55,200	49,200	6,000	900	6,700	2,500	4,300
25-29 years .....	37,100	31,400	26,100	5,300	500	5,100	4,100	1,000
30-34 years .....	21,300	14,800	12,600	2,300	1,300	5,200	5,000	300
35+ years .....	27,000	9,600	5,800	3,800	500	16,900	15,700	1,200

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table D-6. U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, years since degree, and employment status: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and years since degree	S&Es, total	Employed			Unemploy- ed/seeking job	Not in labor force		
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Retired	Not seeking job
<b>Master's — continued</b>								
<b>Computer/math scientists, total</b> .....	293,300	267,200	243,800	23,300	5,500	20,700	11,800	8,900
<5 years .....	66,600	63,200	57,600	5,600	1,200	2,200	S	2,200
5-9 years .....	66,100	62,700	57,400	5,200	1,000	2,500	400	2,100
10-14 years .....	52,600	48,900	46,300	2,600	700	2,900	1,200	1,700
15-19 years .....	43,200	39,400	36,700	2,800	900	2,900	1,500	1,400
20-24 years .....	30,900	28,700	26,300	2,400	600	1,600	900	700
25-29 years .....	17,700	15,000	12,800	2,200	100	2,500	1,800	700
30-34 years .....	9,400	5,800	4,400	1,400	900	2,800	2,800	S
35+ years .....	6,900	3,500	2,400	1,100	100	3,300	3,300	S
<b>Life/related scientists, total</b> ..	77,600	63,700	55,700	8,000	1,200	12,700	7,000	5,700
<5 years .....	16,900	15,100	12,200	2,800	200	1,600	S	1,600
5-9 years .....	17,700	15,600	13,700	1,900	600	1,500	200	1,300
10-14 years .....	8,400	7,600	6,800	800	100	700	S	700
15-19 years .....	13,300	12,200	10,900	1,300	S	1,100	500	600
20-24 years .....	8,000	5,900	5,500	400	200	1,900	800	1,100
25-29 years .....	5,000	4,100	3,500	600	S	900	800	100
30-34 years .....	3,800	2,700	2,600	100	200	1,000	1,000	S
35+ years .....	4,500	400	400	S	S	4,100	3,800	300
<b>Physical/related scientists, total</b> .....	81,300	67,200	59,500	7,600	2,500	11,700	7,800	3,800
<5 years .....	19,200	17,600	14,700	2,900	600	1,000	S	1,000
5-9 years .....	15,400	14,000	12,900	1,100	300	1,200	S	1,200
10-14 years .....	12,400	11,100	9,600	1,400	700	600	200	400
15-19 years .....	8,900	8,700	8,300	400	100	100	S	100
20-24 years .....	6,300	5,400	5,000	300	200	700	500	300
25-29 years .....	7,000	6,500	6,000	500	200	300	300	100
30-34 years .....	3,500	2,500	2,200	300	200	700	700	S
35+ years .....	8,600	1,500	800	700	200	6,900	6,200	700
<b>Social/related scientists, total</b> .....	153,900	134,900	97,900	37,000	2,200	16,800	7,300	9,500
<5 years .....	33,300	30,500	19,600	11,000	700	2,100	200	1,900
5-9 years .....	31,300	27,700	20,600	7,200	300	3,200	800	2,400
10-14 years .....	27,700	25,400	17,300	8,200	300	1,900	500	1,500
15-19 years .....	24,800	22,100	18,700	3,400	400	2,300	1,300	1,000
20-24 years .....	17,700	15,200	12,400	2,800	S	2,500	400	2,200
25-29 years .....	7,400	5,800	3,800	2,000	200	1,400	1,300	100
30-34 years .....	4,600	3,900	3,400	500	S	700	500	300
35+ years .....	7,000	4,200	2,200	2,000	300	2,600	2,400	200
<b>Engineers, total</b> .....	415,300	358,700	342,100	16,700	11,200	45,400	35,900	9,500
<5 years .....	91,600	86,200	81,200	5,100	2,000	3,400	200	3,200
5-9 years .....	74,300	70,100	67,600	2,400	1,400	2,800	500	2,300
10-14 years .....	66,200	62,200	60,300	1,900	1,600	2,300	300	2,000
15-19 years .....	51,800	48,200	47,900	300	1,100	2,400	1,800	700
20-24 years .....	47,900	41,600	39,600	2,100	1,700	4,500	3,500	1,000
25-29 years .....	35,300	29,600	27,400	2,200	1,500	4,200	4,100	100
30-34 years .....	19,500	13,700	13,000	700	800	5,000	5,000	S
35+ years .....	28,800	7,100	5,100	2,000	1,000	20,700	20,400	200

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table D-6. U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, years since degree, and employment status: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and years since degree	S&Es, total	Employed			Unemploy- ed/seeking job	Not in labor force		
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Retired	Not seeking job
<b>Master's — continued</b>								
<b>Non-S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	2,093,100	1,765,200	1,584,400	180,800	37,300	290,600	190,300	100,400
<5 years .....	308,700	280,000	253,600	26,400	10,100	18,500	1,200	17,300
5-9 years .....	350,500	321,300	289,000	32,300	5,500	23,700	5,400	18,300
10-14 years .....	358,000	320,800	287,600	33,300	5,800	31,400	7,900	23,500
15-19 years .....	372,300	330,200	300,000	30,200	6,500	35,500	18,800	16,700
20-24 years .....	315,800	267,400	246,500	20,900	4,500	43,900	32,700	11,200
25-29 years .....	191,100	152,500	135,200	17,300	2,300	36,300	31,300	5,000
30-34 years .....	87,000	53,400	45,400	8,000	1,900	31,700	28,000	3,700
35+ years .....	109,700	39,500	27,100	12,400	700	69,500	64,800	4,700
<b>Managers/administrators</b> .....	781,700	697,100	669,300	27,800	11,600	73,000	52,000	21,000
<5 years .....	90,400	86,700	85,800	900	700	3,000	700	2,300
5-9 years .....	118,900	113,300	110,100	3,200	2,800	2,800	300	2,500
10-14 years .....	140,700	132,100	127,300	4,900	1,200	7,500	2,600	4,900
15-19 years .....	156,700	142,900	136,700	6,200	3,300	10,500	3,900	6,600
20-24 years .....	133,400	123,300	119,400	3,900	2,200	7,900	5,800	2,100
25-29 years .....	66,700	58,200	55,200	3,000	800	7,700	6,300	1,400
30-34 years .....	34,600	24,300	21,600	2,700	200	10,100	9,400	700
35+ years .....	40,200	16,300	13,400	2,900	400	23,500	23,000	400
<b>Other non-S&amp;E occupations</b> ..	1,311,400	1,068,100	915,100	153,000	25,700	217,700	138,200	79,400
<5 years .....	218,300	193,300	167,800	25,500	9,500	15,500	500	15,000
5-9 years .....	231,600	208,000	179,000	29,000	2,700	20,800	5,100	15,800
10-14 years .....	217,300	188,700	160,300	28,400	4,600	24,000	5,300	18,600
15-19 years .....	215,600	187,400	163,400	24,000	3,200	25,100	14,900	10,100
20-24 years .....	182,400	144,100	127,100	17,000	2,300	36,000	26,900	9,100
25-29 years .....	124,400	94,300	80,000	14,300	1,500	28,600	25,000	3,600
30-34 years .....	52,400	29,100	23,800	5,300	1,600	21,600	18,600	3,000
35+ years .....	69,500	23,200	13,700	9,500	300	46,100	41,800	4,300
<b>Doctorate</b>								
<b>All occupations, total</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	778,400	689,900	639,500	50,400	14,000	74,500	57,800	16,700
<5 years .....	160,600	148,600	132,700	15,900	5,600	6,400	1,000	5,400
5-9 years .....	123,800	117,800	110,800	6,900	1,800	4,300	1,200	3,200
10-14 years .....	110,600	104,900	99,700	5,200	2,000	3,600	1,300	2,300
15-19 years .....	107,600	101,800	96,400	5,400	1,200	4,600	2,500	2,100
20-24 years .....	103,700	95,600	91,000	4,600	1,100	7,000	5,500	1,500
25-29 years .....	78,500	68,300	64,700	3,500	800	9,500	8,300	1,200
30-34 years .....	41,800	30,500	27,800	2,600	800	10,500	9,700	800
35+ years .....	51,800	22,400	16,200	6,200	800	28,600	28,300	300
<b>S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	468,500	417,100	388,300	28,800	7,400	44,000	35,100	8,900
<5 years .....	97,200	92,000	83,400	8,500	2,800	2,400	S	2,400
5-9 years .....	82,300	78,700	75,200	3,500	1,100	2,600	400	2,200
10-14 years .....	67,700	65,000	61,600	3,300	1,200	1,500	600	900
15-19 years .....	59,500	57,100	54,400	2,800	700	1,700	900	900
20-24 years .....	57,100	52,800	50,100	2,800	500	3,800	2,700	1,100
25-29 years .....	44,400	38,600	36,600	2,000	400	5,300	4,600	700
30-34 years .....	25,800	18,100	16,300	1,900	400	7,200	6,700	600
35+ years .....	34,500	14,800	10,700	4,000	300	19,400	19,200	300

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table D-6. U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, years since degree, and employment status: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and years since degree	S&Es, total	Employed			Unemploy- ed/seeking job	Not in labor force		
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Retired	Not seeking job
<b>Doctorate — continued</b>								
<b>Scientists, total</b> .....	389,900	347,500	321,900	25,600	5,200	37,200	29,000	8,200
<5 years .....	78,100	74,300	66,600	7,700	1,600	2,200	S	2,100
5-9 years .....	66,900	63,700	60,400	3,300	900	2,400	200	2,100
10-14 years .....	59,200	56,800	53,600	3,200	900	1,500	600	900
15-19 years .....	50,800	48,700	46,100	2,600	600	1,500	700	900
20-24 years .....	47,800	44,500	42,000	2,500	300	3,100	2,100	1,000
25-29 years .....	35,900	31,400	29,700	1,700	300	4,200	3,600	600
30-34 years .....	22,000	15,800	14,100	1,700	400	5,900	5,500	400
35+ years .....	29,100	12,400	9,400	3,000	200	16,500	16,200	200
<b>Computer/math scientists, total</b> .....	59,000	53,700	49,700	4,000	800	4,500	3,400	1,100
<5 years .....	15,000	14,300	12,300	2,000	500	200	S	200
5-9 years .....	9,500	9,200	9,000	200	S	300	100	200
10-14 years .....	8,400	7,800	7,200	700	100	500	400	100
15-19 years .....	7,800	7,300	7,100	300	100	400	200	200
20-24 years .....	7,800	7,300	7,000	300	S	400	300	100
25-29 years .....	5,300	4,700	4,500	200	S	500	400	100
30-34 years .....	2,500	1,600	1,600	100	S	800	700	100
35+ years .....	2,800	1,400	1,200	200	S	1,400	1,300	S
<b>Life/related scientists, total</b> ..	116,300	102,300	98,600	3,700	2,000	12,000	9,500	2,500
<5 years .....	24,000	22,800	22,000	800	600	700	S	700
5-9 years .....	20,600	19,400	18,900	500	500	700	S	700
10-14 years .....	17,400	16,800	16,500	300	300	300	S	300
15-19 years .....	13,900	13,300	13,100	200	200	300	100	200
20-24 years .....	14,200	12,900	12,500	400	100	1,200	800	400
25-29 years .....	10,200	8,800	8,500	300	100	1,200	1,100	100
30-34 years .....	6,600	4,600	4,100	500	100	1,900	1,800	100
35+ years .....	9,500	3,700	2,900	800	100	5,700	5,600	100
<b>Physical/related scientists, total</b> .....	90,800	78,700	75,400	3,300	1,800	10,300	8,600	1,700
<5 years .....	15,300	14,700	14,000	700	400	200	S	200
5-9 years .....	14,600	14,000	13,600	400	200	300	S	300
10-14 years .....	12,800	12,200	11,800	400	400	200	S	100
15-19 years .....	10,800	10,200	10,100	100	200	400	100	300
20-24 years .....	9,400	8,700	8,300	400	100	500	300	300
25-29 years .....	10,800	9,500	9,200	300	100	1,100	900	200
30-34 years .....	7,400	5,500	5,100	300	200	1,700	1,600	200
35+ years .....	9,900	4,000	3,300	700	100	5,800	5,700	100
<b>Social/related scientists, total</b> .....	123,700	112,800	98,100	14,700	600	10,300	7,400	2,900
<5 years .....	23,800	22,600	18,300	4,300	100	1,100	S	1,000
5-9 years .....	22,200	21,100	18,900	2,200	100	1,000	S	1,000
10-14 years .....	20,700	20,000	18,100	1,900	100	600	200	400
15-19 years .....	18,400	17,800	15,800	2,000	100	400	200	200
20-24 years .....	16,500	15,600	14,200	1,400	S	900	700	100
25-29 years .....	9,700	8,400	7,500	900	S	1,300	1,200	100
30-34 years .....	5,600	4,100	3,300	800	S	1,500	1,400	100
35+ years .....	6,900	3,300	2,000	1,300	S	3,600	3,600	S

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table D-6. U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, years since degree, and employment status: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and years since degree	S&Es, total	Employed			Unemploy- ed/seeking job	Not in labor force		
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Retired	Not seeking job
<b>Doctorate — continued</b>								
<b>Engineers, total</b> .....	78,700	69,600	66,400	3,200	2,200	6,900	6,100	700
<5 years .....	19,100	17,700	16,800	800	1,200	200	S	200
5-9 years .....	15,400	15,000	14,800	200	200	200	200	S
10-14 years .....	8,500	8,200	8,100	100	300	S	S	S
15-19 years .....	8,800	8,400	8,300	200	100	200	200	S
20-24 years .....	9,300	8,400	8,100	300	200	700	600	100
25-29 years .....	8,400	7,200	6,900	400	100	1,200	1,000	100
30-34 years .....	3,800	2,400	2,200	200	100	1,300	1,200	100
35+ years .....	5,400	2,400	1,400	1,000	100	3,000	2,900	S
<b>Non-S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	309,800	272,800	251,200	21,600	6,600	30,400	22,600	7,800
<5 years .....	63,400	56,600	49,300	7,400	2,800	4,000	1,000	3,000
5-9 years .....	41,500	39,100	35,700	3,400	700	1,700	800	1,000
10-14 years .....	42,900	39,900	38,000	1,900	800	2,100	700	1,400
15-19 years .....	48,100	44,700	42,100	2,600	500	2,800	1,600	1,200
20-24 years .....	46,600	42,800	40,900	1,800	600	3,200	2,800	400
25-29 years .....	34,200	29,700	28,200	1,500	400	4,100	3,700	500
30-34 years .....	15,900	12,300	11,600	800	300	3,300	3,000	200
35+ years .....	17,300	7,700	5,500	2,200	500	9,100	9,100	S
<b>Managers/administrators</b> .....	131,700	119,400	116,100	3,400	1,300	11,000	10,100	900
<5 years .....	15,300	14,100	13,600	500	S	1,100	900	200
5-9 years .....	14,400	14,200	13,900	300	200	100	S	S
10-14 years .....	18,100	17,600	17,500	200	100	400	200	200
15-19 years .....	24,400	23,300	22,900	400	100	1,100	1,000	100
20-24 years .....	24,900	23,500	23,000	500	300	1,100	900	200
25-29 years .....	19,800	17,900	17,400	600	200	1,600	1,500	100
30-34 years .....	7,300	5,700	5,400	300	200	1,500	1,300	100
35+ years .....	7,500	3,000	2,400	600	300	4,200	4,200	S
<b>Other non-S&amp;E occupations</b> ..	178,100	153,300	135,100	18,200	5,300	19,500	12,600	6,900
<5 years .....	48,100	42,500	35,700	6,800	2,700	2,900	100	2,800
5-9 years .....	27,100	24,900	21,700	3,200	500	1,700	800	900
10-14 years .....	24,800	22,300	20,600	1,700	700	1,800	500	1,300
15-19 years .....	23,600	21,400	19,200	2,200	500	1,800	600	1,100
20-24 years .....	21,700	19,200	17,900	1,300	300	2,100	1,900	300
25-29 years .....	14,400	11,700	10,800	900	200	2,500	2,200	400
30-34 years .....	8,600	6,600	6,200	500	200	1,800	1,700	100
35+ years .....	9,800	4,700	3,100	1,600	200	4,900	4,900	S

<sup>1</sup> Includes professional degrees

<sup>2</sup> Total excludes 49,100 individuals who reported never having worked. For unemployed individuals, occupation is for their previous reported job.

**NOTES:** The term "Scientists and Engineers" (S&Es) includes all persons who have ever received a bachelor's degree or higher in a science or engineering (S&E) field, plus persons holding a non-S&E bachelor's or higher degree who were employed in a S&E occupation during either the 1993 or 1995 SESTAT surveys. Figures are rounded to nearest hundred. Details may not add to total because of rounding.

**KEY:** S = Suppressed for reasons of confidentiality and/or data reliability

**SOURCE:** National Science Foundation/Science Resources Studies Division, 1995 SESTAT (Scientists and Engineers Statistical Data System)