# 1999 BRFSS SUM MARY Q UALITY CONTROL REPORT 



This report provides selected statistical indicators which are monitored in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) to detect changes in the quality of the data collection procedures used in states. The value of these indicators is primarily for individual states to identify changes that may occur in their data collection process over time. When the indicators are below the objectives, it is appropriate to review data collection procedures and determine whether the procedures are optimal. When there are no evident procedural deficiencies and the quality indicators are stable, not meeting an objective is not an indication of poor quality. Similarly, it is useful to look at how the indicators differ between states to assess whether data collection procedures are optimal in all states. However, quality indicators that rank lower in one state than in another do not necessarily mean the quality of the data collection effort is also lower.

Additional tables of quality control indicators include those in Section 2 comparing demographic characteristics of BRFSS sample data with that of the population for each state, and Section 3 tables showing non-response rates for selected items from the core and module sections.

## RESPONSE RATES

The response rate measures the extent to which interviews were completed from among the telephone numbers selected for the sample. The higher the response rate, the lower the potential will be for bias in the data.

No definitive formula for response rate estimates exists. The three estimates that are used for BRFSS provide a combination of monitoring information that is useful for program management. The formulas for each, translated into BRFSS call disposition codes (see page 7), are as follows:

CASRO: This response rate formula, developed by the Council of American Survey Research Organizations (CASRO), apportions dispositions with unknown eligibility status (ring-no-answer and busy) to dispositions representing eligible respondents in the same proportion as exists among all calls of known status (all other BRFSS call dispositions). The resulting estimate reflects telephone sampling efficiency as well as the degree of cooperation among eligibles contacted.


Cooperation Rate: This rate is the number of completes divided by the number of identified households contacted that contain a resident 18 years or older. The resulting measure reflects the cooperation of identified eligibles and is not affected by differences in telephone sampling efficiency.

$$
\left[\frac{01}{01+02+07+08+09+11}\right]
$$

Upper Bound: The most liberal of response rate formulas, the upper bound calculation includes only refusals, terminations, and completed interviews. The resulting estimate reflects the cooperation of eligibles contacted and is not affected by differences in telephone sampling efficiency.

$$
\left[\frac{01}{01+02+09}\right]
$$

Among Waksberg sampling states, the call-back rules are disregarded during wind-down interviewing (see page 3); therefore, total response rates for an interviewing period will not accurately reflect performance under the call-back rules during regular mode interviewing. The response rate estimates included in this report have been calculated using only the records dispositioned during regular mode interviewing.

## OTHER IMPORTANT QUALITY CONTROL INDICATORS

Survey Efficiency: The efficiency rate used for BRFSS is the percentage of all numbers called (excluding numbers rejected during Waksberg prescreening) that resulted in completed interviews. This indicator is directly related to the percent of telephone numbers in the survey area that are assigned to households. The degree to which interviewers adhere to survey procedures and gain respondent cooperation also affects
efficiency. This percentage should remain static unless there is a change in the phone companies' assignment of phone numbers in the survey area, a change in sampling design, or a substantial change in interviewer performance.
$\left[\frac{01}{\text { Total Telephone Numbers Used }}\right]$

Wind-Down: In order to terminate data collection activities within the allotted time period each month, wind-down procedures (i.e., suspension of the call-back rules) may be necessary with Waksberg sampling. Wind-down is permitted once 95\% of the sample has been completed. Each interview completed in the wind-down mode should be coded as such. Generally, if the percentage of wind-down interviews is greater than five percent, the survey supervisor is going into wind-down too early. The greater the proportion of interviews completed in wind-down mode, the greater the potential for bias in the survey results. This is because data collected during wind-down are reflective only of those respondents who are easiest to reach. Respondents who are more difficult to reach may differ significantly from those who are easier to reach.

Refused Interview: The percentage ${ }^{1}$ of refusals of total numbers called in a given interviewing period is an indicator of both interviewer performance and degree of potential bias in the survey data.

Ring-No-Answer: The percentage ${ }^{1}$ of ring-no-answers reflects how many attempts are made and with what time variation on unanswered
${ }^{1}$ This percentage is affected by the efficiency of the sampling methodology (i.e., by the number of nonworking and nonresidential dispositions in the denominator). Comparisons between survey areas with different sampling methods may not be meaningful. Within a survey area, month-to-month and year-to-year changes are important to monitor.
phone numbers. States substantially above the average may not be following prescribed call-back procedures or may be using this disposition inappropriately as a final disposition for a selected respondent who was not interviewed.

Selected Respondent Not Available During the Interviewing Period: This disposition is used most often in wind-down and therefore reflects the proportion of calling done during wind-down. It also reflects the diligence of efforts to contact selected respondents whose availability is limited ${ }^{1}$. States substantially above the average may need to extend the number of days they interview during the month.

Line Busy: This disposition should be infrequent ${ }^{1}$. A percentage substantially above the average may indicate that call-back procedures are not being carefully followed or that this disposition is being used inappropriately as a final disposition for a selected respondent who was not interviewed.

Variation in Cluster Size: Variation in size of clusters in Waksberg-Mitofsky designs is an indirect indicator of how the sampling design was implemented. Percentages of records with a cluster size of three are shown for states using WaksbergMitofsky designs.

Monitoring Capability: BRFSS protocol specifies that systematic, unobtrusive electronic monitoring be a routine and integral part of monthly survey procedures for all interviewers. Monitoring is considered a valuable tool for training and achieving uniform questionnaire administration, resulting in less bias in the data set. Monitoring of interviewers can provide quick information on features of the respondent recruitment and questioning process that needs improvement. Monitoring capability information is shown for all states as of December 1999.

## OTHER DATA QUALITY MEASURES

BRFSS is developing a quality profile, which is a compendia of all known information about the quality of the data, including aspects of sampling error, coverage, nonresponse, and other indicators of quality. Tables in Section 2 present information on the discrepancy between sample data and population estimates for gender, race, and age. In these tables, the sample data percentage is based upon data weighted by the variable WT1, composed of number of telephones, size of household, and geographic and density stratification. The rationale for using the weighted data is that the factors which go into it are deliberate features of the sample design. Thus, any differences between the raw and WT1 percentages are not considered as bias.

Respondent Sex Distribution: Survey samples with a respondent sex distribution that differs substantially from the population distribution in the survey area may produce biased estimates of risk factor prevalences. A distribution substantially skewed toward females relative to the population surveyed (after adjusting for probability of selection due to number of telephone and number of adults in households) suggests that interviewers may not be interviewing randomly selected respondents.

Respondent Age Distribution: The discrepancy between the percentage in specific age groups in the sample and the corresponding percentage in the population is an indicator of the age bias of the sample. An age distribution that differs substantially from the population distribution in the survey area may produce biased estimates of risk factor prevalences, particularly since many characteristics of individuals are substantially affected by age. For example, younger persons tend to be healthier than those who are older. Such a discrepancy also suggests that interviewers may not be interviewing randomly selected respondents.

Respondent Race Distribution: Survey samples with a respondent race distribution that differs substantially from the population distribution in the survey area may produce biased estimates of risk factor prevalences. The discrepancy between the percentage White or Black in the sample and the percentage White or Black in the population is an indicator of racial bias of the sample. The percentage White in the sample is, however, affected by large interstate differences in the protocol for coding the race of Hispanics. These differences in protocol significantly affect the percentage White in states with large Hispanic populations
and can introduce substantial bias in the race-specific risk factor prevalences for these areas.

Item Nonresponse: Item non-response rates from completed interviews for selected items from the core questions have been calculated by state, and are shown in Section 3. The assumption is that these measures are an indication of overall interviewing and/or coding quality. The percentages shown are based upon the number of responses coded as missing or refused. On the questionnaire, the code 9 is generally listed as refused, but this code may capture some responses that were supposed to be answered, but for some reason were not, and appeared as a blank or other missing value symbol. These cases have been coded as 9 in order to meet the constraints of processing CATI and editing programs. It is important to note that any survey will have natural variation over sample sites; therefore, some variation between states is to be expected. In evaluating possible measurement error stemming from variation in item missing data rates across states, the goal is to identify outliers in the distribution of the indicators.

## BRFSS CALL DISPOSITION CODES

01 Completed interview
02 Refused interview
03 Nonworking number
04 Ring-no-answer
05 Not a private residence
06 No eligible respondent at this number
07 Selected respondent not available during the interviewing period

08 Language barrier
09 Interview terminated within questionnaire
10 Line Busy
11 Respondent unable to communicate due to physical or mental impairment

## Interpretation of Summary Statistics

The tables in sections 2 and 3 contain summary statistics useful in assessing data quality. Some of the tables in Section 3 contain Z-scores. Z-scores indicate how many standard deviations values are from the mean, and are one way of assessing the location of a case in a distribution. Standardization permits comparison of the scores from different distributions (e.g. states). Observations below the mean have a negative $z$-score. As a general guide, z-scores falling outside the -2.0 to 2.0 range can be considered extreme values, and indicate possible problems in the item.

December 1999

| StAte | AUDIO ( $\mathrm{Y} / \mathrm{N}$ ) | $\begin{gathered} \text { CATI DISPLAY } \\ (\mathrm{Y} / \mathrm{N}) \end{gathered}$ | COMMENTS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AL | Y | N |  |
| AK | Y | Y |  |
| AZ | Y | N |  |
| AR | Y | Y |  |
| CA | Y | Y |  |
| CO | Y | Y |  |
| CT | Y | Y |  |
| DE | Y | Y |  |
| DC | N | N |  |
| FL | Y | N |  |
| GA | Y | Y |  |
| HI | Y | N |  |
| ID | Y | Y |  |
| IL | Y | Y |  |
| IN | Y | Y |  |
| IA | Y | Y |  |
| KS | Y | Y |  |
| KY | Y | N |  |
| LA | Y | Y |  |
| ME | N | Y |  |
| MD | Y | Y |  |
| MA | Y | Y |  |
| MI | Y | Y |  |
| MN | Y | N |  |
| MS | Y | Y |  |
| MO | Y | Y |  |
| MT | Y | N |  |
| NE | Y | Y |  |


| STATE | AUDIO (Y/N) | $\begin{gathered} \text { CATI DISPLAY } \\ (\mathrm{Y} / \mathrm{N}) \end{gathered}$ | COMMENTS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NV | Y | Y |  |
| NH | Y | Y |  |
| NJ | Y | Y |  |
| NM | Y | Y |  |
| NY | Y | Y |  |
| NC | Y | N |  |
| ND | Y | Y |  |
| OH | Y | Y |  |
| OK | N | N |  |
| OR | Y | Y |  |
| PA | Y | Y |  |
| PR | N | N |  |
| RI | Y | Y |  |
| SC | Y | Y |  |
| SD | N | N |  |
| TN | N | N |  |
| TX | Y | Y |  |
| UT | Y | Y |  |
| VT | Y | Y |  |
| VA | Y | Y |  |
| WA | Y | Y |  |
| WV | N | N |  |
| WI | Y | Y |  |
| WY | Y | Y |  |
| TOTALS | 45 with audio, 37 with audio and video |  |  |


| BRFSS Call Dispositions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency Distribution by State, 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| State | 1 |  | 2 |  | 3 |  | 4 |  | 5 |  | 0 |  | 7 |  | 8 |  | 9 |  | 10 |  | 11 |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Total } \\ \hline \text { No } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | No | \% | No | \% | No | \% | No | \% | No | \% | No | \% | No | \% | No | \% | No | \% | No | \% | No | \% |  |
| AK | 2051 | 7.3\% | 854 | 3.1\% | 18968 | 67.8\% | 1427 | 5.1\% | 2655 | 9.5\% | 63 | 0.2\% | 297 | 1.1\% | 53 | 0.2\% | 2 | 0.0\% | 1580 | 5.6\% | 34 | 0.1\% | 27,984 |
| AL | 2097 | 16.8\% | 897 | 7.2\% | 5902 | 47.2\% | 533 | 4.3\% | 1919 | 15.4\% | 48 | 0.4\% | 659 | 5.3\% | 17 | 0.1\% | 48 | 0.4\% | 251 | 2.0\% | 126 | 1.0\% | 12,497 |
| AR | 2997 | 13.1\% | 2483 | 10.9\% | 12113 | 52.9\% | 1120 | 4.9\% | 3239 | 14.2\% | 50 | 0.2\% | 460 | 2.0\% | 46 | 0.2\% | 118 | 0.5\% | 112 | 0.5\% | 146 | 0.6\% | 22,884 |
| AZ | 1744 | 10.1\% | 89 | 0.5\% | 8949 | 52.0\% | 2431 | 14.1\% | 2317 | 13.5\% | 53 | 0.3\% | 1245 | 7.2\% | 56 | 0.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 282 | 1.6\% | 34 | 0.2\% | 17,200 |
| CA | 4304 | 21.2\% | 669 | 3.3\% | 4708 | 23.2\% | 3190 | 15.7\% | 4152 | 20.5\% | 1719 | 8.5\% | 975 | 4.8\% | 167 | 0.8\% | 276 | 1.4\% | 55 | 0.3\% | 61 | 0.3\% | 20,276 |
| CO | 3053 | 15.7\% | 897 | 4.6\% | 9765 | 50.1\% | 585 | 3.0\% | 4266 | 21.9\% | 171 | 0.9\% | 571 | 2.9\% | 34 | 0.2\% | 3 | 0.0\% | 33 | 0.2\% | 118 | 0.6\% | 19,496 |
| CT | 3517 | 17.3\% | 2406 | 11.8\% | 8637 | 42.5\% | 1979 | 9.7\% | 3051 | 15.0\% | 25 | 0.1\% | 426 | 2.1\% | 187 | 0.9\% | 49 | 0.2\% | 5 | 0.0\% | 53 | 0.3\% | 20,335 |
| DC | 1267 | 7.1\% | 504 | 2.8\% | 8509 | 47.6\% | 2611 | 14.6\% | 4282 | 23.9\% | 24 | 0.1\% | 479 | 2.7\% | 96 | 0.5\% | 4 | 0.0\% | 69 | 0.4\% | 46 | 0.3\% | 17,891 |
| DE | 2561 | 13.9\% | 1417 | 7.7\% | 9204 | 49.9\% | 1944 | 10.5\% | 2694 | 14.6\% | 319 | 1.7\% | 166 | 0.9\% | 50 | 0.3\% | 59 | 0.3\% | 3 | 0.0\% | 33 | 0.2\% | 18,450 |
| FL | 5177 | 10.5\% | 5744 | 11.6\% | 20222 | 40.8\% | 4422 | 8.9\% | 10119 | 20.4\% | 866 | 1.7\% | 1569 | 3.2\% | 270 | 0.5\% | 122 | 0.2\% | 432 | 0.9\% | 582 | 1.2\% | 49,525 |
| GA | 2273 | 13.9\% | 1237 | 7.5\% | 7624 | 46.5\% | 1057 | 6.4\% | 3118 | 19.0\% | 81 | 0.5\% | 526 | 3.2\% | 109 | 0.7\% | 39 | 0.2\% | 145 | 0.9\% | 187 | 1.1\% | 16,396 |
| HI | 2156 | 21.2\% | 989 | 9.7\% | 4859 | 47.9\% | 898 | 8.9\% | 139 | 1.4\% | 283 | 2.8\% | 322 | 3.2\% | 288 | 2.8\% | 33 | 0.3\% | 38 | 0.4\% | 141 | 1.4\% | 10,146 |
| IA | 3618 | 11.8\% | 890 | 2.9\% | 20052 | 65.2\% | 1249 | 4.1\% | 3209 | 10.4\% | 11 | 0.0\% | 1206 | 3.9\% | 68 | 0.2\% | 11 | 0.0\% | 29 | 0.1\% | 404 | 1.3\% | 30,747 |
| ID | 4955 | 16.3\% | 3280 | 10.8\% | 14938 | 49.1\% | 1567 | 5.2\% | 4474 | 14.7\% | 51 | 0.2\% | 576 | 1.9\% | 143 | 0.5\% | 191 | 0.6\% | 111 | 0.4\% | 117 | 0.4\% | 30,403 |
| IL | 2910 | 12.0\% | 1947 | 8.0\% | 13743 | 56.8\% | 441 | 1.8\% | 4235 | 17.5\% | 111 | 0.5\% | 509 | 2.1\% | 113 | 0.5\% | 22 | 0.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 164 | 0.7\% | 24,195 |
| IN | 2443 | 17.1\% | 1882 | 13.1\% | 5903 | 41.2\% | 923 | 6.4\% | 2631 | 18.4\% | 72 | 0.5\% | 240 | 1.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 41 | 0.3\% | 114 | 0.8\% | 70 | 0.5\% | 14,319 |
| KS | 3878 | 13.6\% | 1031 | 3.6\% | 18764 | 65.7\% | 1352 | 4.7\% | 2691 | 9.4\% | 69 | 0.2\% | 662 | 2.3\% | 42 | 0.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 7 | 0.0\% | 54 | 0.2\% | 28,550 |
| KY | 7543 | 17.3\% | 1992 | 4.6\% | 26478 | 60.7\% | 1037 | 2.4\% | 4191 | 9.6\% | 98 | 0.2\% | 1714 | 3.9\% | 44 | 0.1\% | 30 | 0.1\% | 29 | 0.1\% | 494 | 1.1\% | 43,650 |
| LA | 1670 | 15.3\% | 703 | 6.4\% | 5116 | 46.7\% | 702 | 6.4\% | 1928 | 17.6\% | 65 | 0.6\% | 532 | 4.9\% | 41 | 0.4\% | 21 | 0.2\% | 48 | 0.4\% | 122 | 1.1\% | 10,948 |
| MA | 5024 | 13.8\% | 4190 | 11.5\% | 14937 | 40.9\% | 4856 | 13.3\% | 5600 | 15.3\% | 50 | 0.1\% | 765 | 2.1\% | 545 | 1.5\% | 138 | 0.4\% | 287 | 0.8\% | 112 | 0.3\% | 36,504 |
| MD | 3959 | 16.7\% | 1757 | 7.4\% | 10806 | 45.7\% | 1557 | 6.6\% | 2646 | 11.2\% | 467 | 2.0\% | 1994 | 8.4\% | 122 | 0.5\% | 33 | 0.1\% | 164 | 0.7\% | 145 | 0.6\% | 23,650 |
| ME | 1673 | 13.9\% | 167 | 1.4\% | 7113 | 59.3\% | 563 | 4.7\% | 1458 | 12.2\% | 327 | 2.7\% | 576 | 4.8\% | 20 | 0.2\% | 4 | 0.0\% | 36 | 0.3\% | 63 | 0.5\% | 12,000 |
| MI | 2522 | 14.1\% | 2234 | 12.4\% | 7340 | 40.9\% | 1521 | 8.5\% | 3263 | 18.2\% | 177 | 1.0\% | 568 | 3.2\% | 64 | 0.4\% | 46 | 0.3\% | 91 | 0.5\% | 123 | 0.7\% | 17,949 |
| MN | 5340 | 39.1\% | 340 | 2.5\% | 4215 | 30.8\% | 1094 | 8.0\% | 1757 | 12.9\% | 153 | 1.1\% | 521 | 3.8\% | 76 | 0.6\% | 19 | 0.1\% | 47 | 0.3\% | 111 | 0.8\% | 13,673 |
| MO | 4277 | 14.2\% | 1922 | 6.4\% | 17896 | 59.4\% | 1261 | 4.2\% | 3632 | 12.0\% | 69 | 0.2\% | 618 | 2.1\% | 22 | 0.1\% | 89 | 0.3\% | 190 | 0.6\% | 166 | 0.6\% | 30,142 |
| MS | 2180 | 18.6\% | 749 | 6.4\% | 5812 | 49.7\% | 520 | 4.4\% | 1832 | 15.7\% | 44 | 0.4\% | 310 | 2.6\% | 15 | 0.1\% | 35 | 0.3\% | 37 | 0.3\% | 166 | 1.4\% | 11,700 |
| MT | 1798 | 15.2\% | 353 | 3.0\% | 7535 | 63.6\% | 437 | 3.7\% | 1346 | 11.4\% | 51 | 0.4\% | 198 | 1.7\% | 7 | 0.1\% | 10 | 0.1\% | 29 | 0.2\% | 84 | 0.7\% | 11,848 |
| NC | 2445 | 18.5\% | 806 | 6.1\% | 6064 | 45.9\% | 854 | 6.5\% | 2218 | 16.8\% | 69 | 0.5\% | 481 | 3.6\% | 47 | 0.4\% | 10 | 0.1\% | 161 | 1.2\% | 44 | 0.3\% | 13,199 |
| ND | 1981 | 13.3\% | 334 | 2.2\% | 10619 | 71.4\% | 513 | 3.4\% | 1128 | 7.6\% | 36 | 0.2\% | 206 | 1.4\% | 10 | 0.1\% | 4 | 0.0\% | 17 | 0.1\% | 31 | 0.2\% | 14,879 |
| NE | 2824 | 10.9\% | 801 | 3.1\% | 16495 | 63.7\% | 1776 | 6.9\% | 3046 | 11.8\% | 48 | 0.2\% | 428 | 1.7\% | 79 | 0.3\% | 4 | 0.0\% | 304 | 1.2\% | 94 | 0.4\% | 25,899 |
| NH | 1248 | 11.7\% | 865 | 8.1\% | 5936 | 55.5\% | 614 | 5.7\% | 1229 | 11.5\% | 87 | 0.8\% | 294 | 2.7\% | 12 | 0.1\% | 28 | 0.3\% | 337 | 3.1\% | 50 | 0.5\% | 10,700 |
| NJ | 2822 | 11.6\% | 2280 | 9.4\% | 10238 | 42.0\% | 3753 | 15.4\% | 4175 | 17.1\% | 75 | 0.3\% | 562 | 2.3\% | 248 | 1.0\% | 65 | 0.3\% | 83 | 0.3\% | 50 | 0.2\% | 24,351 |
| NM | 3488 | 17.6\% | 1109 | 5.6\% | 9868 | 49.9\% | 1228 | 6.2\% | 3118 | 15.8\% | 93 | 0.5\% | 545 | 2.8\% | 13 | 0.1\% | 62 | 0.3\% | 150 | 0.8\% | 113 | 0.6\% | 19,787 |
| NV | 2187 | 16.6\% | 646 | 4.9\% | 5224 | 39.7\% | 1749 | 13.3\% | 2453 | 18.6\% | 144 | 1.1\% | 203 | 1.5\% | 203 | 1.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 169 | 1.3\% | 176 | 1.3\% | 13,154 |
| NY | 2650 | 13.8\% | 2109 | 11.0\% | 8163 | 42.7\% | 2080 | 10.9\% | 3160 | 16.5\% | 19 | 0.1\% | 412 | 2.2\% | 399 | 2.1\% | 71 | 0.4\% | 24 | 0.1\% | 49 | 0.3\% | 19,136 |
| OH | 1638 | 13.8\% | 746 | 6.3\% | 5438 | 45.9\% | 1009 | 8.5\% | 2112 | 17.8\% | 17 | 0.1\% | 616 | 5.2\% | 22 | 0.2\% | 24 | 0.2\% | 163 | 1.4\% | 65 | 0.5\% | 11,850 |
| OK | 2968 | 14.4\% | 1549 | 7.5\% | 12308 | 59.6\% | 1205 | 5.8\% | 2090 | 10.1\% | 148 | 0.7\% | 250 | 1.2\% | 10 | 0.0\% | 22 | 0.1\% | 57 | 0.3\% | 35 | 0.2\% | 20,642 |
| OR | 1808 | 11.6\% | 1878 | 12.1\% | 7453 | 48.0\% | 853 | 5.5\% | 2994 | 19.3\% | 20 | 0.1\% | 291 | 1.9\% | 32 | 0.2\% | 78 | 0.5\% | 75 | 0.5\% | 61 | 0.4\% | 15,543 |
| PA | 3559 | 15.7\% | 2464 | 10.9\% | 10149 | 44.9\% | 2318 | 10.3\% | 3311 | 14.7\% | 19 | 0.1\% | 458 | 2.0\% | 85 | 0.4\% | 54 | 0.2\% | 111 | 0.5\% | 72 | 0.3\% | 22,600 |
| PR | 3052 | 24.8\% | 259 | 2.1\% | 5153 | 41.9\% | 1169 | 9.5\% | 1763 | 14.3\% | 12 | 0.1\% | 633 | 5.1\% | 22 | 0.2\% | 1 | 0.0\% | 75 | 0.6\% | 172 | 1.4\% | 12,311 |
| RI | 4003 | 19.5\% | 2953 | 14.4\% | 7432 | 36.2\% | 2182 | 10.6\% | 2990 | 14.6\% | 27 | 0.1\% | 473 | 2.3\% | 235 | 1.1\% | 95 | 0.5\% | 51 | 0.2\% | 95 | 0.5\% | 20,536 |
| SC | 3468 | 15.0\% | 2269 | 9.8\% | 11286 | 48.7\% | 2055 | 8.9\% | 3224 | 13.9\% | 25 | 0.1\% | 513 | 2.2\% | 36 | 0.2\% | 100 | 0.4\% | 75 | 0.3\% | 118 | 0.5\% | 23,169 |
| SD | 4151 | 12.8\% | 1127 | 3.5\% | 23014 | 71.1\% | 853 | 2.6\% | 2584 | 8.0\% | 52 | 0.2\% | 380 | 1.2\% | 28 | 0.1\% | 19 | 0.1\% | 83 | 0.3\% | 79 | 0.2\% | 32,370 |
| TN | 3015 | 28.1\% | 1343 | 12.5\% | 2937 | 27.3\% | 1828 | 17.0\% | 1236 | 11.5\% | 42 | 0.4\% | 128 | 1.2\% | 21 | 0.2\% | 7 | 0.1\% | 91 | 0.8\% | 96 | 0.9\% | 10,744 |
| TX | 4990 | 11.6\% | 5929 | 13.8\% | 18955 | 44.2\% | 3046 | 7.1\% | 7544 | 17.6\% | 90 | 0.2\% | 1485 | 3.5\% | 91 | 0.2\% | 305 | 0.7\% | 246 | 0.6\% | 205 | 0.5\% | 42,886 |
| UT | 3195 | 15.3\% | 616 | 3.0\% | 12054 | 57.9\% | 1059 | 5.1\% | 2131 | 10.2\% | 50 | 0.2\% | 574 | 2.8\% | 84 | 0.4\% | 14 | 0.1\% | 974 | 4.7\% | 67 | 0.3\% | 20,818 |
| VA | 3502 | 18.9\% | 1765 | 9.5\% | 7326 | 39.4\% | 1109 | 6.0\% | 3092 | 16.6\% | 100 | 0.5\% | 837 | 4.5\% | 227 | 1.2\% | 1 | 0.0\% | 404 | 2.2\% | 214 | 1.2\% | 18,577 |
| VT | 3163 | 11.9\% | 1072 | 4.0\% | 18027 | 68.1\% | 1460 | 5.5\% | 2230 | 8.4\% | 42 | 0.2\% | 327 | 1.2\% | 16 | 0.1\% | 48 | 0.2\% | 22 | 0.1\% | 65 | 0.2\% | 26,472 |
| WA | 3608 | 18.9\% | 2168 | 11.4\% | 6549 | 34.3\% | 1517 | 8.0\% | 3469 | 18.2\% | 356 | 1.9\% | 566 | 3.0\% | 194 | 1.0\% | 104 | 0.5\% | 423 | 2.2\% | 114 | 0.6\% | 19,068 |
| WI | 2177 | 19.1\% | 1098 | 9.6\% | 5143 | 45.2\% | 548 | 4.8\% | 2024 | 17.8\% | 112 | 1.0\% | 125 | 1.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 33 | 0.3\% | 57 | 0.5\% | 68 | 0.6\% | 11,385 |
| WV | 2589 | 23.2\% | 796 | 7.1\% | 5187 | 46.5\% | 571 | 5.1\% | 1428 | 12.8\% | 29 | 0.3\% | 349 | 3.1\% | 1 | 0.0\% | 12 | 0.1\% | 60 | 0.5\% | 128 | 1.1\% | 11,150 |
| WY | 2403 | 18.4\% | 1186 | 9.1\% | 6074 | 46.5\% | 733 | 5.6\% | 2147 | 16.4\% | 36 | 0.3\% | 282 | 2.2\% | 20 | 0.2\% | 55 | 0.4\% | 61 | 0.5\% | 66 | 0.5\% | 13,063 |
| Cum | 159921 |  | 79791 |  | 537200 |  | 77359 |  | 153740 |  | 7265 |  | 30102 |  | 4830 |  | 2659 |  | 8497 |  | 6283 |  | 1,067,647 |
| Med | 2939 |  | 1118 |  | 8573 |  | 1216.5 |  | 2692.5 |  | 64 |  | 511 |  | 48.5 |  | 33 |  | 79 |  | 95.5 |  | 19,102 |


| BRFSS UPPER BOUND RESPONSE RATE ESTIMATES* |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BY STATE, 1995-1999 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
| State | Rate | Rate | Rate | Rate | Rate |
| AK | 80.0 | 75.3 | 74.4 | 68.2 | 70.6 |
| AL | 79.9 | 80.6 | 75.2 | 69.4 | 68.9 |
| AR | 76.0 | 73.1 | 78.7 | 74.5 | 53.5 |
| AZ | 73.6 | 81.9 | 92.6 | 95.4 | 95.1 |
| CA | 70.3 | 66.9 | 64.6 | 83.0 | 82.0 |
| CO | 86.1 | 83.2 | 76.2 | 79.2 | 77.2 |
| CT | 78.9 | 77.7 | 74.5 | 65.5 | 58.9 |
| DC |  | 82.1 | 82.1 | 76.9 | 71.4 |
| DE | 89.8 | 85.1 | 80.2 | 73.2 | 63.4 |
| FL | 77.1 | 70.0 | 64.7 | 45.4 | 46.9 |
| GA | 83.4 | 93.5 | 86.7 | 60.6 | 64.0 |
| HI | 82.2 |  | 74.8 | 73.3 | 67.8 |
| IA | 86.9 | 85.7 | 86.9 | 84.0 | 80.1 |
| ID | 76.0 | 69.8 | 69.8 | 68.0 | 58.8 |
| IL | 73.2 | 54.1 | 64.0 | 62.1 | 59.6 |
| IN | 86.5 | 82.5 | 74.3 | 57.7 | 56.0 |
| KS | 89.9 | 92.5 | 92.2 | 88.3 | 79.0 |
| KY | 87.1 | 84.1 | 86.6 | 80.6 | 78.9 |
| LA | 77.4 | 74.6 | 77.1 | 76.7 | 69.8 |
| MA | 69.1 | 68.2 | 67.0 | 59.0 | 53.7 |
| MD | 75.7 | 60.1 | 65.4 | 74.6 | 68.9 |
| ME | 83.8 | 78.2 | 82.7 | 87.3 | 90.7 |
| MI | 80.1 | 63.6 | 62.3 | 59.4 | 52.5 |
| MN | 92.9 | 89.0 | 92.1 | 92.8 | 93.7 |
| MO | 68.6 | 68.6 | 81.6 | 73.4 | 68.0 |
| MS | 85.3 | 81.2 | 79.5 | 71.8 | 73.5 |
| MT | 88.7 | 88.6 | 86.2 | 86.6 | 83.2 |
| NC | 86.8 | 81.8 | 78.2 | 76.2 | 75.0 |
| ND | 95.0 | 94.4 | 92.4 | 88.6 | 85.4 |
| NE | 80.4 | 83.7 | 77.6 | 78.6 | 77.8 |
| NH | 78.7 | 77.3 | 73.9 | 74.0 | 58.3 |
| NJ | 86.7 | 76.5 | 73.9 | 61.9 | 54.6 |
| NM | 60.5 | 69.5 | 76.2 | 75.6 | 74.9 |
| NV | 90.4 | 87.1 | 86.1 | 79.1 | 77.2 |
| NY | 72.4 | 62.3 | 67.1 | 62.2 | 54.9 |
| OH | 81.4 | 83.2 | 76.8 | 69.4 | 68.0 |
| OK | 79.2 | 78.5 | 79.0 | 70.0 | 65.4 |
| OR | 67.9 | 67.1 | 64.1 | 53.7 | 48.0 |
| PA | 69.0 | 78.0 | 73.4 | 63.6 | 58.6 |
| PR |  |  |  | 89.4 | 92.1 |
| RI | 76.9 | 70.6 | 70.6 | 63.7 | 56.8 |
| SC | 83.9 | 75.9 | 85.6 | 68.6 | 59.4 |
| SD | 89.0 | 86.1 | 80.1 | 79.6 | 78.4 |
| TN | 79.7 | 75.0 | 72.2 | 66.8 | 70.5 |
| TX | 75.6 | 74.0 | 67.3 | 50.5 | 44.5 |
| UT | 87.4 | 88.3 | 87.0 | 84.1 | 83.5 |
| VA | 75.9 | 76.4 | 75.8 | 73.6 | 66.5 |
| VT | 89.3 | 87.4 | 86.8 | 79.6 | 73.9 |
| WA | 72.0 | 66.4 | 65.6 | 60.6 | 61.4 |
| WI | 74.5 | 72.5 | 73.2 | 71.8 | 65.8 |
| WV | 85.0 | 81.2 | 78.2 | 76.9 | 76.2 |
| WY | 79.5 | 77.9 | 74.9 | 71.1 | 65.9 |
| MEDIAN | 80.0 | 78.0 | 76.2 | 73.4 | 68.4 |
| MAX | 95.0 | 94.4 | 92.6 | 95.4 | 95.1 |
| MIN | 60.5 | 54.1 | 62.3 | 45.4 | 44.5 |
| *Excluding wind | cords |  |  |  | ed: 6/28/00 |



| BRFSS CASRO RESPONSE RATE ESTIMATES* |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BY STATE, 1995-1999 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
| State | Rate | Rate | Rate | Rate | Rate |
| AK | 68.4 | 62.9 | 59.5 | 50.1 | 57.1 |
| AL | 68.3 | 69.1 | 59.6 | 53.5 | 53.1 |
| AR | 65.7 | 62.5 | 65.9 | 65.0 | 46.8 |
| AZ | 65.1 | 67.1 | 72.5 | 59.6 | 47.7 |
| CA | 52.3 | 47.9 | 48.2 | 57.2 | 58.1 |
| CO | 77.4 | 74.4 | 62.5 | 66.2 | 65.3 |
| CT | 65.1 | 60.4 | 60.7 | 56.6 | 49.6 |
| DC |  | 64.1 | 67.8 | 60.9 | 47.8 |
| DE | 68.3 | 63.5 | 59.8 | 60.9 | 54.5 |
| FL | 54.6 | 55.8 | 49.4 | 32.5 | 37.0 |
| GA | 77.6 | 87.1 | 76.8 | 49.0 | 51.7 |
| HI | 48.6 |  | 41.3 | 55.2 | 55.9 |
| IA | 73.3 | 74.9 | 69.4 | 66.2 | 60.6 |
| ID | 66.8 | 59.6 | 59.0 | 59.4 | 52.0 |
| IL | 61.6 | 45.6 | 44.2 | 53.6 | 53.0 |
| IN | 78.9 | 73.2 | 62.8 | 52.4 | 49.2 |
| KS | 73.6 | 77.5 | 75.1 | 75.1 | 66.3 |
| KY | 72.6 | 65.5 | 69.6 | 64.9 | 65.2 |
| LA | 67.3 | 62.7 | 63.8 | 54.8 | 53.2 |
| MA | 60.4 | 56.6 | 50.4 | 49.8 | 42.7 |
| MD | 60.9 | 54.6 | 54.9 | 54.4 | 47.4 |
| ME | 70.2 | 66.0 | 66.1 | 66.9 | 65.7 |
| MI | 56.0 | 54.6 | 49.6 | 48.1 | 42.7 |
| MN | 78.1 | 73.6 | 77.9 | 75.7 | 80.8 |
| MO | 59.1 | 59.5 | 54.2 | 52.0 | 59.0 |
| MS | 75.4 | 71.3 | 67.4 | 61.6 | 63.4 |
| MT | 77.5 | 76.5 | 72.6 | 68.9 | 73.2 |
| NC | 69.2 | 59.3 | 64.4 | 61.7 | 60.3 |
| ND | 84.5 | 85.6 | 79.3 | 73.4 | 75.7 |
| NE | 67.5 | 68.0 | 61.6 | 56.9 | 64.0 |
| NH | 59.5 | 59.3 | 51.4 | 42.5 | 46.7 |
| NJ | 66.9 | 52.4 | 51.0 | 50.7 | 41.5 |
| NM | 52.5 | 61.2 | 62.5 | 65.1 | 62.4 |
| NV | 77.4 | 75.9 | 71.8 | 59.9 | 61.5 |
| NY | 60.2 | 50.6 | 51.6 | 52.2 | 45.0 |
| OH | 69.5 | 74.4 | 61.7 | 51.9 | 48.8 |
| OK | 76.2 | 72.8 | 72.3 | 60.7 | 58.2 |
| OR | 56.9 | 55.4 | 53.1 | 45.6 | 41.9 |
| PA | 64.1 | 61.8 | 58.2 | 56.4 | 48.6 |
| PR |  |  | 88.9 | 76.7 | 69.5 |
| RI | 68.7 | 59.4 | 54.7 | 55.5 | 47.4 |
| SC | 74.5 | 60.9 | 58.8 | 59.2 | 49.6 |
| SD | 81.2 | 76.8 | 70.0 | 65.0 | 71.0 |
| TN | 68.7 | 62.5 | 60.1 | 50.1 | 60.1 |
| TX | 60.2 | 52.8 | 45.7 | 41.2 | 36.2 |
| UT | 78.5 | 77.6 | 71.9 | 61.8 | 65.5 |
| VA | 62.3 | 61.2 | 59.6 | 60.2 | 52.7 |
| VT | 74.5 | 71.6 | 71.5 | 73.2 | 64.8 |
| WA | 61.4 | 53.7 | 52.3 | 49.3 | 50.3 |
| WI | 71.9 | 69.6 | 69.7 | 67.0 | 60.0 |
| WV | 77.5 | 71.8 | 65.9 | 58.9 | 65.2 |
| WY | 69.2 | 67.7 | 63.4 | 62.1 | 57.5 |
| MEDIAN | 68.4 | 63.2 | 62.1 | 59.1 | 55.2 |
| MAX | 84.5 | 87.1 | 88.9 | 76.7 | 80.8 |
| MIN | 48.6 | 45.6 | 41.3 | 32.5 | 36.2 |
| *Excluding wind-down records |  |  |  |  | Revised: 6/28/00 |


| BRFSS EFFICIENCY RATES |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BY STATE, 1995-1999 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
| State | Rate | Rate | Rate | Rate | Rate |
| AK | 22.4 | 23.7 | 23.3 | 13.6 | 7.3 |
| AL | 40.6 | 37.0 | 28.8 | 18.6 | 16.8 |
| AR | 35.6 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 15.8 | 13.1 |
| AZ | 31.5 | 32.2 | 32.1 | 14.8 | 10.1 |
| CA | 31.5 | 33.6 | 30.5 | 19.9 | 21.2 |
| CO | 29.0 | 28.6 | 29.3 | 18.1 | 15.7 |
| CT | 26.3 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 17.9 | 17.3 |
| DC |  | 19.1 | 22.6 | 9.2 | 7.1 |
| DE | 38.8 | 34.0 | 29.5 | 18.0 | 13.9 |
| FL | 30.3 | 26.3 | 23.5 | 14.8 | 10.5 |
| GA | 38.2 | 46.3 | 40.5 | 18.5 | 13.9 |
| HI | 17.9 |  | 32.4 | 40.6 | 21.2 |
| IA | 41.1 | 40.0 | 38.8 | 13.8 | 11.8 |
| ID | 31.5 | 28.4 | 24.5 | 18.8 | 16.3 |
| IL | 23.6 | 21.9 | 21.2 | 20.3 | 12.0 |
| IN | 41.6 | 37.2 | 26.4 | 19.3 | 17.1 |
| KS | 54.3 | 59.7 | 59.7 | 16.3 | 13.6 |
| KY | 35.4 | 29.0 | 33.1 | 23.6 | 17.3 |
| LA | 33.6 | 30.0 | 27.6 | 25.9 | 15.3 |
| MA | 25.1 | 23.3 | 17.4 | 15.8 | 13.8 |
| MD | 27.5 | 27.3 | 25.3 | 20.5 | 16.7 |
| ME | 35.4 | 33.2 | 32.3 | 15.3 | 13.9 |
| MI | 10.4 | 19.1 | 17.9 | 16.0 | 14.1 |
| MN | 34.5 | 33.4 | 34.7 | 36.8 | 39.1 |
| MO | 22.7 | 24.6 | 23.5 | 24.6 | 14.2 |
| MS | 42.5 | 35.2 | 35.9 | 23.0 | 18.6 |
| MT | 36.0 | 34.8 | 31.0 | 30.9 | 15.2 |
| NC | 30.7 | 27.8 | 27.7 | 19.5 | 18.5 |
| ND | 43.6 | 43.2 | 38.4 | 34.7 | 13.3 |
| NE | 19.3 | 17.7 | 19.1 | 26.8 | 10.9 |
| NH | 26.4 | 26.3 | 24.0 | 21.2 | 11.7 |
| NJ | 45.5 | 16.9 | 19.5 | 15.0 | 11.6 |
| NM | 24.9 | 27.0 | 29.3 | 18.9 | 17.6 |
| NV | 58.8 | 54.9 | 24.9 | 14.3 | 16.6 |
| NY | 24.0 | 21.2 | 22.7 | 15.7 | 13.8 |
| OH | 29.7 | 28.6 | 25.8 | 16.7 | 13.8 |
| OK | 30.0 | 25.6 | 32.4 | 17.3 | 14.4 |
| OR | 25.9 | 21.9 | 19.8 | 13.7 | 11.6 |
| PA | 32.2 | 20.2 | 22.6 | 19.1 | 15.7 |
| PR |  |  |  | 32.8 | 24.8 |
| RI | 29.6 | 25.9 | 21.9 | 18.1 | 19.5 |
| SC | 30.4 | 26.1 | 21.7 | 16.5 | 15.0 |
| SD | 39.5 | 37.5 | 33.5 | 31.0 | 12.8 |
| TN | 35.3 | 30.2 | 24.7 | 25.0 | 28.1 |
| TX | 31.0 | 30.4 | 25.5 | 13.7 | 11.6 |
| UT | 33.3 | 34.1 | 31.3 | 29.3 | 15.3 |
| VA | 33.6 | 18.7 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 18.9 |
| VT | 35.0 | 19.0 | 21.1 | 14.7 | 11.9 |
| WA | 37.9 | 22.8 | 24.4 | 18.5 | 18.9 |
| WI | 27.0 | 24.6 | 23.1 | 21.8 | 19.1 |
| WV | 42.5 | 41.3 | 35.9 | 33.9 | 23.2 |
| WY | 27.6 | 29.4 | 24.9 | 20.1 | 18.4 |
| MEDIAN | 31.5 | 28.1 | 25.3 | 18.7 | 15.1 |
| MAX | 58.8 | 59.7 | 59.7 | 40.6 | 39.1 |
| MIN | 10.4 | 16.9 | 17.4 | 9.2 | 7.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  | ed: 6/2 |

BRFSS
Median Upper Bound, Cooperation, CASRO, and Efficiency Rates
1995-1999

$\longrightarrow$ Upper Bound $-\square-$ Cooperation One $\cdots \mathbf{\Delta} \cdot$ CASRO - - - - Efficiency

## BRFSS WINDDOWN RATES

BY STATE, 1995-1999

WAKSBERG STATES ONLY

| State | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MN | 3.1 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| TN | 6.7 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 6.6 |

TABLE 1: PERCENTAGE OF RECORDS WITH A CLUSTER SIZE OF THREE, WAKSBERG STATES, 1995-1999

| STATE | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | MEAN |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Minnesota | $97.3 \%$ | $93.6 \%$ | $99.6 \%$ | $99.9 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $98.1 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $100.0 \%$ | $99.7 \%$ | $99.5 \%$ | $97.3 \%$ | $99.6 \%$ | $99.2 \%$ |

TABLE 2: DISCREPANCY IN PERCENTAGE FEMALE BETWEEN THE WEIGHTED* SAMPLE DATA AND POPULATION DATA BY STATE, 1995-1999

| STATE | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | MEAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tennessee | 3.9 | 7.2 | 11.0 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 9.2 |
| Kentucky | 6.5 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 8.2 |
| District of Columbia |  | 5.0 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 9.3 | 7.0 |
| Illinois | 5.5 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 8.5 | 5.8 |
| New Hampshire | 4.6 | 4.0 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 6.2 |
| Puerto Rico | . | 5.4 | 2.5 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 5.7 |
| Delaware | 8.0 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 7.0 |
| Connecticut | 3.6 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 7.6 | 6.2 |
| Kansas | 2.1 | 3.9 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 5.7 |
| Arizona | 9.1 | 5.2 | -0.2 | 5.1 | 7.3 | 5.3 |
| New Jersey | 12.6 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 7.1 |
| Indiana | 1.8 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 3.8 |
| Rhode Island | 0.5 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 4.2 |
| Ohio | 7.6 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 6.5 |
| Texas | 9.4 | 8.5 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 7.5 |
| Georgia | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 5.0 |
| North Carolina | 5.5 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 5.8 |
| Florida | 4.8 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 5.8 |
| South Dakota | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 6.6 | 3.7 |
| Oklahoma | 1.3 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 4.2 |
| Louisiana | 5.5 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.3 |
| Virginia | 6.7 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 6.5 | 6.2 |
| Maryland | 5.4 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 5.3 |
| Iowa | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.1 |
| Arkansas | 4.5 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 6.9 |
| California | 2.7 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 4.8 |
| New York | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 4.9 |
| Nebraska | 5.2 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 6.6 |
| Vermont | 5.0 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 3.9 |
| Pennsylvania | 2.0 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 4.5 |
| Idaho | 7.6 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 6.3 |
| Oregon | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 5.1 |
| Missouri | 7.3 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 5.4 | 6.5 |
| South Carolina | 4.9 | 5.0 | 8.5 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| Michigan | 6.4 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
| Massachusetts | 3.6 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 4.3 |
| Mississippi | 4.6 | 7.9 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 4.9 | 6.3 |
| Wisconsin | 1.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 2.7 |
| Wyoming | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 6.1 |
| Colorado | 4.2 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 3.6 |
| Alaska | 6.3 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 9.0 | 4.1 | 6.1 |
| Alabama | 8.5 | 9.7 | 7.5 | 11.1 | 4.0 | 8.2 |
| North Dakota | 2.9 | 6.2 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.7 |
| West Virginia | 7.1 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 5.7 |
| Hawaii | 5.0 | . | 6.4 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 5.3 |
| Montana | 5.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 4.4 |
| Washington | 4.4 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 4.7 |
| Utah | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| New Mexico | 9.1 | 7.9 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 5.7 |
| Maine | 2.5 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 1.1 | 2.9 |
| Minnesota | 2.4 | 2.9 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| Nevada | 11.4 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 2.6 | -2.6 | 4.9 |

[^0]TABLE 3: DISCREPANCY BETWEEN WEIGHTED* SAMPLE AND POPULATION BY AGE

CATEGORY AND STATE, 1999
PERCENTAGE POINT DIFFERENCE

| STATE | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | $65+$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama | -1.7 | -0.8 | -1.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 | -0.0 |
| Alaska | -2.3 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 2.4 | -1.0 | -3.1 |
| Arizona | 0.4 | -1.0 | -4.5 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| Arkansas | -2.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 1.6 | -4.7 |
| California | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -2.8 |
| Colorado | -0.2 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -2.2 |
| Connecticut | -2.5 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 1.1 | -1.2 | -2.9 |
| Delaware | -0.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | -3.1 |
| District of Columb | -1.4 | 2.4 | -3.5 | -1.9 | 1.0 | 3.4 |
| Florida | -0.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -2.3 |
| Georgia | -3.7 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 0.7 | -1.9 |
| Hawaii | -2.4 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 3.3 | -1.7 | -1.8 |
| Idaho | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -3.5 |
| Illinois | 0.1 | 2.8 | 3.4 | -0.2 | -1.8 | -4.3 |
| Indiana | -4.9 | -0.6 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 0.5 | -2.8 |
| Iowa | -2.7 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.5 | -0.5 |
| Kansas | -2.1 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| Kentucky | -2.8 | -1.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 |
| Louisiana | -0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| Maine | -3.8 | -2.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.8 | -0.2 |
| Maryland | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | -0.6 | -2.1 |
| Massachusetts | -2.5 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 0.1 | -2. 4 |
| Michigan | -0.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -1.2 |
| Minnesota | -0.6 | -1.1 | 4.7 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -3.0 |
| Mississippi | -2.7 | -1.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | -2.8 |
| Missouri | -2.2 | -0.7 | 2.4 | -0.4 | 2.1 | -1.3 |
| Montana | -1.2 | -3.7 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.5 | -0.6 |
| Nebraska | -0.4 | -0.5 | -2.3 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 2.7 |
| Nevada | 0.6 | 3.4 | -1.0 | 2.1 | -2.0 | -3.0 |
| New Hampshire | -5.1 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | -0.1 |
| New Jersey | -2.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -0.8 |
| New Mexico | -0.7 | -2.4 | -0.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| New York | -0. 5 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -4.3 |
| North Carolina | -3.4 | 0.4 | -1.4 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| North Dakota | -1.1 | -0.7 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Ohio | -3.1 | -0.6 | -1.4 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 2.7 |
| Oklahoma | -2.4 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.6 |
| Oregon | 1.2 | 2.7 | -2.6 | 1.6 | -0.6 | -2.3 |
| Pennsylvania | -1.8 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 1.2 | -0.9 | -3.0 |
| Puerto Rico | -5.5 | -5.0 | -0.3 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 4.9 |
| Rhode Island | -1.7 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.4 | -0.6 | -3.1 |
| South Carolina | -2.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 0.6 | -3.5 |
| South Dakota | -2.7 | -1.3 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 0.6 | -1.5 |
| Tennessee | -1.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -1.3 |
| Texas | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -3.7 |
| Utah | 1.7 | 2.1 | -1.2 | 0.0 | -1.1 | -1.5 |
| Vermont | -4.8 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| Virginia | -2.8 | -1.2 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 1.7 | -2.5 |
| Washington | 1.2 | 2.2 | 0.1 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -2.5 |
| West Virginia | -3.2 | -1.7 | -0.0 | 4.5 | 1.1 | -0.7 |
| Wisconsin | -3.5 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -1.0 |
| Wyoming | 0.7 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.4 | -3.0 |

*Weighted Probability of Selection (Number of Phones, Number of Adults
And Selection of Telephone Numbers by Stratum)
Base for Sample Percentages Is Respondents with Age Not Missing

TABLE 4: DISCREPANCY IN PERCENTAGE WHITE NON-HISPANIC BETWEEN THE WEIGHTED* SAMPLE DATA AND POPULATION DATA BY STATE, 1999

| STATE | WT1 <br> PERCENT | POP <br> PERCENT | $\begin{gathered} \text { DIFF } \\ \text { PERCENT } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Georgia | 72.8 | 69.1 | 3.7 |
| Virginia | 77.1 | 74.3 | 2.8 |
| Arkansas | 85.3 | 83.2 | 2.1 |
| Delaware | 79.1 | 77.2 | 1.9 |
| Utah | 91.3 | 89.4 | 1.9 |
| Pennsylvania | 89.3 | 87.6 | 1.7 |
| Mississippi | 67.2 | 65.6 | 1.6 |
| New York | 68.9 | 67.3 | 1.6 |
| California | 55.4 | 53.8 | 1.6 |
| Washington | 86.8 | 85.2 | 1.6 |
| Missouri | 88.4 | 86.9 | 1.5 |
| Ohio | 88.4 | 86.9 | 1.5 |
| Oklahoma | 83.8 | 82.4 | 1.4 |
| New Jersey | 72.2 | 70.9 | 1.3 |
| South Dakota | 93.1 | 91.9 | 1.2 |
| Illinois | 74.9 | 73.8 | 1.1 |
| South Carolina | 71.7 | 70.6 | 1.1 |
| Kentucky | 93.0 | 91.9 | 1.1 |
| Kansas | 88.9 | 88.1 | 0.8 |
| North Dakota | 95.0 | 94.2 | 0.8 |
| Wisconsin | 92.2 | 91.4 | 0.8 |
| Nebraska | 91.7 | 91.0 | 0.7 |
| Idaho | 91.9 | 91.4 | 0.5 |
| Florida | 71.0 | 70.6 | 0.4 |
| Texas | 59.2 | 58.9 | 0.3 |
| Louisiana | 66.8 | 66.5 | 0.3 |
| Tennessee | 83.2 | 83.0 | 0.2 |
| Michigan | 82.9 | 82.8 | 0.1 |
| Alabama | 74.5 | 74.6 | -0.1 |
| Montana | 92.7 | 92.8 | -0.1 |
| Iowa | 95.2 | 95.4 | -0.2 |
| Massachusetts | 86.5 | 86.8 | -0.3 |
| Indiana | 88.9 | 89.3 | -0.4 |
| Minnesota | 92.7 | 93.2 | -0.5 |
| Wyoming | 91.3 | 91.8 | -0.5 |
| Arizona | 70.9 | 71.8 | -0.9 |
| West Virginia | 95.1 | 96.0 | -0.9 |
| New Mexico | 50.5 | 51.6 | -1.1 |
| Connecticut | 81.8 | 83.0 | -1.2 |
| Alaska | 74.0 | 75.3 | -1.3 |
| Vermont | 96.4 | 97.8 | -1.4 |
| Rhode Island | 87.2 | 88.9 | -1.7 |
| New Hampshire | 94.9 | 96.8 | -1.9 |
| North Carolina | 73.6 | 75.7 | -2.1 |
| Colorado | 78.5 | 80.8 | -2.3 |
| Maine | 95.8 | 98.1 | -2.3 |
| Hawaii | 28.3 | 30.7 | -2.4 |
| District of Columbia | 29.8 | 32.4 | -2.6 |
| Maryland | 63.6 | 66.3 | -2.7 |
| Oregon | 86.3 | 89.4 | -3.1 |
| Nevada | 69.6 | 73.8 | -4.2 |

*Weighted Probability of Selection (Number of Phones, Number of Adults, And Selection of Telephone Numbers by Stratum).
Base for Sample Percentages Is Respondents with White, Black,
Asian/Pacific Islander, or Native American/Alaska Native, for Orace and Hispanic Or Non-Hispanic for Hispanic.

TABLE 5: DISCREPANCY IN PERCENTAGE WHITE BETWEEN THE WEIGHTED* SAMPLE DATA AND POPULATION DATA BY STATE, 1997-1999

| STATE | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | MEAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| Virginia | 3.0 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 2.6 |
| Georgia | 1.4 | -0.0 | 3.7 | 1.7 |
| New Jersey | 3.4 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| New York | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Delaware | 1.8 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| Missouri | 0.0 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 1.3 |
| Mississippi | 2.8 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 3.5 |
| Washington | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| Arkansas | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.8 |
| Arizona | 4.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.4 |
| Oklahoma | 3.3 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 3.1 |
| Ohio | -1.9 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 0.5 |
| South Carolina | 1.3 | 5.4 | 2.3 | 3.0 |
| Kansas | 0.6 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.3 |
| Illinois | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.8 |
| South Dakota | -0.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| Massachusetts | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Pennsylvania | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Texas | -0.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| Florida | 1.9 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Kentucky | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 |
| Louisiana | 3.7 | 5.5 | 1.5 | 3.5 |
| North Dakota | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| Utah | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Michigan | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| Wisconsin | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Colorado | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Tennessee | 1.2 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| Minnesota | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Rhode Island | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Wyoming | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Alabama | 2.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| Nebraska | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| Montana | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Oregon | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Hawaii | 0.4 | -0.9 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| New Hampshire | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.4 | -0.0 |
| Iowa | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| West Virginia | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Idaho | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Indiana | 1.1 | -3.1 | 0.1 | -0.6 |
| Connecticut | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| Maine | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| Vermont | -1.0 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| New Mexico | -0.0 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.4 |
| Alaska | 2.9 | 2.2 | -1.1 | 1.3 |
| North Carolina | -0.8 | 2.4 | -1.2 | 0.1 |
| Maryland | 5.1 | -0.5 | -1.5 | 1.0 |
| Nevada | 1.5 | 3.3 | -5.0 | -0.1 |
| District of Columbia | -5.0 | -6.8 | -6.4 | -6.0 |

*Weighted Probability of Selection (Number of Phones, Number of Adults, And Selection of Telephone Numbers by Stratum).
Base for Sample Percentages Is Respondents with White, Black, Asian/Pacific Islander, or Native American/Alaska Native.

TABLE 6: DISCREPANCY IN PERCENTAGE BLACK BETWEEN THE WEIGHTED* SAMPLE DATA AND POPULATION DATA BY STATE, 1997-1999

| STATE | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | MEAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 6.8 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 7.5 |
| Nevada | -0.9 | -1.8 | 5.3 | 0.9 |
| Maryland | -3.9 | 1.2 | 1.7 | -0.3 |
| North Carolina | 0.7 | -2.1 | 1.6 | 0.0 |
| Alaska | -1.1 | -0.7 | 0.3 | -0. 5 |
| California | -2.4 | -0.9 | 0.3 | -1.0 |
| Minnesota | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Vermont | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -0.0 |
| Maine | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| New Hampshire | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.0 |
| Montana | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.0 |
| South Dakota | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| Wyoming | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| Idaho | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| North Dakota | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| Arizona | -1.6 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -0.9 |
| Iowa | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0. 5 |
| Utah | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| Oregon | -0.6 | -1.1 | -0. 5 | -0.7 |
| Tennessee | -0.9 | -2.5 | -0.6 | -1.3 |
| Connecticut | -2.7 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -1.4 |
| New Mexico | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.7 | -0.3 |
| West Virginia | -1.0 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -0.8 |
| Rhode Island | -1.1 | -0.3 | -0.8 | -0.7 |
| Indiana | -2.0 | 1.4 | -0.8 | -0.5 |
| Colorado | -1.6 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -1.2 |
| Washington | -0.7 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -0.9 |
| Kansas | 0.3 | -0.6 | -1.0 | -0.5 |
| Kentucky | 0.1 | -0.4 | -1.1 | -0.5 |
| Alabama | -3.0 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -1.7 |
| Nebraska | -1.1 | -1.4 | -1.1 | -1.2 |
| Wisconsin | -1.3 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -1.5 |
| Hawaii | -0.3 | -1.7 | -1.2 | -1.1 |
| Massachusetts | -1.3 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -1.5 |
| Oklahoma | -1.5 | -0.7 | -1.6 | -1.3 |
| Louisiana | -4.2 | -4.9 | -1.7 | -3.6 |
| Florida | -2.1 | 0.7 | -1.7 | -1.0 |
| Michigan | -3.0 | -3.4 | -1.8 | -2.7 |
| Illinois | -3.1 | -2.8 | -1.8 | -2.6 |
| Pennsylvania | -1.2 | -1.9 | -1.8 | -1.6 |
| Texas | -0.8 | -2.0 | -2.1 | -1.6 |
| Ohio | 1.8 | -1.1 | -2.1 | -0.5 |
| Mississippi | -2.7 | -4.5 | -2.3 | -3.2 |
| Delaware | -1.7 | -2.4 | -2.4 | -2.2 |
| South Carolina | -1.2 | -5.8 | -2.5 | -3.2 |
| Missouri | -0.1 | -0.8 | -2.7 | -1.2 |
| Virginia | -3.4 | 0.1 | -2.7 | -2.0 |
| Georgia | -0.8 | 0.9 | -2.8 | -0.9 |
| New Jersey | -3.2 | -2.9 | -2.8 | -2.9 |
| New York | -2.1 | -3.2 | -3.0 | -2.8 |
| Arkansas | -2.4 | -2.6 | -3.9 | -3.0 |

*Weighted Probability of Selection (Number of Phones, Number of Adults, And Selection of Telephone Numbers by Stratum)
Base for Sample Percentages Is Respondents with White, Black, Asian/Pacific Islander, or Native American/Alaska Native

TABLE 7: DISCREPANCY IN PERCENTAGE HISPANIC BETWEEN THE WEIGHTED* SAMPLE DATA AND POPULATION DATA BY STATE, 1998-1999

| STATE | 1998 | 1999 | MEAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hawaii | 9.3 | 7.2 | 8.2 |
| Arizona | 1.7 | 3.4 | 2.5 |
| Colorado | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
| Oregon | 1.7 | 2.9 | 2.3 |
| California | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.5 |
| New Mexico | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Texas | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| New Jersey | -2.0 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| Maine | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| New Hampshire | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| Florida | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| Connecticut | -0.2 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| Louisiana | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| South Carolina | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Massachusetts | -0.5 | 1.5 | 0.5 |
| Mississippi | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Oklahoma | -0.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 |
| Minnesota | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Illinois | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| West Virginia | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Rhode Island | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| Montana | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Michigan | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Kansas | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| North Carolina | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Alabama | 2.3 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| Vermont | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Wyoming | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| South Dakota | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Ohio | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Missouri | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Delaware | -0.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Arkansas | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Maryland | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| New York | -3.1 | 0.6 | -1.3 |
| Virginia | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| Tennessee | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Alaska | 1.8 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| North Dakota | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Kentucky | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Iowa | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Pennsylvania | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Wisconsin | -0.3 | -0.0 | -0.1 |
| Washington | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| Indiana | 0.9 | -0.1 | 0.4 |
| Georgia | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| Nebraska | -1.2 | -0.5 | -0.9 |
| Utah | -0.3 | -0.9 | -0.6 |
| Idaho | -1.9 | -1.2 | -1.5 |
| Nevada | -3.3 | -1.7 | -2.5 |
| District of Columbia | -3.2 | -3.7 | -3.4 |

*Weighted Probability of Selection (Number of Phones, Number of Adults, And Selection of Telephone Numbers by Stratum)
Base for Sample Percentages Is Respondents with Hispanic Origin Not Missing

TABLE 8: PERCENT OF HISPANICS CODED OTHER RACE BY STATE, 1998-1999

|  | 1998 | $\begin{gathered} 1999 \\ \text { HISPANICS } \\ \text { RACE }=\text { OTHER } \end{gathered}$ | MEAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | HISPANICS |  |  |
|  | RACE = OTHER |  |  |
| STATE | PERCENT |  |  |
| Kansas | 40.6 | 68.8 | 54.7 |
| Arizona | 54.9 | 66.6 | 60.7 |
| Oklahoma | 31.7 | 47.9 | 39.8 |
| New Mexico | 34.1 | 45.3 | 39.7 |
| Maryland | 39.6 | 43.5 | 41.6 |
| Nevada | 52.2 | 42.1 | 47.1 |
| Delaware | 10.0 | 40.5 | 25.3 |
| Oregon | 20.9 | 35.8 | 28.3 |
| Texas | 30.3 | 35.7 | 33.0 |
| Ohio | 29.1 | 32.3 | 30.7 |
| Virginia | 35.0 | 29.9 | 32.4 |
| New York | 42.1 | 29.8 | 35.9 |
| Rhode Island | 31.4 | 28.5 | 29.9 |
| Missouri | 20.0 | 28.3 | 24.1 |
| New Jersey | 36.5 | 27.5 | 32.0 |
| North Dakota | 7.1 | 27.3 | 17.2 |
| Connecticut | 39.8 | 27.1 | 33.4 |
| Wyoming | 26.2 | 26.1 | 26.2 |
| Georgia | 25.4 | 25.9 | 25.6 |
| Idaho | 16.4 | 25.8 | 21.1 |
| Massachusetts | 39.8 | 25.2 | 32.5 |
| Nebraska | 44.3 | 25.0 | 34.6 |
| Tennessee | 9.1 | 23.9 | 16.5 |
| Hawaii | 16.4 | 23.0 | 19.7 |
| Colorado | 23.3 | 22.8 | 23.0 |
| District of Columbia | 14.5 | 22.2 | 18.4 |
| South Dakota | 30.4 | 22.2 | 26.3 |
| Michigan | 32.3 | 21.6 | 27.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 29.2 | 20.8 | 25.0 |
| Iowa | 14.1 | 19.7 | 16.9 |
| Montana | 15.9 | 19.0 | 17.5 |
| Kentucky | 13.8 | 18.8 | 16.3 |
| Alabama | 10.5 | 17.1 | 13.8 |
| South Carolina | 13.1 | 16.1 | 14.6 |
| North Carolina | 18.0 | 13.8 | 15.9 |
| Minnesota | 23.8 | 12.2 | 18.0 |
| Mississippi | 12.0 | 11.6 | 11.8 |
| Louisiana | 16.0 | 10.7 | 13.3 |
| Arkansas | 3.8 | 10.0 | 6.9 |
| Indiana | 18.6 | 9.3 | 14.0 |
| New Hampshire | 14.8 | 7.1 | 11.0 |
| West Virginia | 0.0 | 7.0 | 3.5 |
| Wisconsin | 14.0 | 6.7 | 10.3 |
| Utah | 8.1 | 6.3 | 7.2 |
| Vermont | 4.4 | 5.8 | 5.1 |
| Maine | 0.0 | 4.8 | 2.4 |
| California | 5.4 | 4.0 | 4.7 |
| Washington | 6.5 | 3.5 | 5.0 |
| Florida | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| Illinois | 10.5 | 1.7 | 6.1 |
| Alaska | 6.3 | 0.0 | 3.2 |

[^1]TABLE 9: DISCREPANCY IN PERCENTAGE OF HISPANICS CODED WHITE BETWEEN WEIGHTED* SAMPLE DATA AND POPULATION DATA BY STATE, 1999

|  | WT1 | POP | DIFF |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| StATE | PERCENT | PERCENT | PERCENT |
| Rhode Island | 89.2 | 79.0 | 10.2 |
| North Dakota | 93.1 | 85.5 | 7.6 |
| North Carolina | 88.0 | 80.7 | 7.3 |
| Delaware | 87.9 | 80.9 | 7.0 |
| Mississippi | 82.0 | 75.1 | 6.9 |
| Kentucky | 89.9 | 85.3 | 4.6 |
| Massachusetts | 82.6 | 78.8 | 3.8 |
| Iowa | 94.2 | 92.1 | 2.1 |
| Washington | 87.1 | 85.6 | 1.5 |
| New York | 76.5 | 75.1 | 1.4 |
| Arizona | 95.4 | 94.3 | 1.1 |
| California | 93.1 | 92.6 | 0.5 |
| Oregon | 92.1 | 91.8 | 0.3 |
| Minnesota | 82.4 | 83.1 | -0.7 |
| Maine | 90.7 | 91.9 | -1.2 |
| Colorado | 93.5 | 95.0 | -1.5 |
| Kansas | 89.9 | 91.4 | -1.5 |
| Illinois | 91.7 | 93.4 | -1.7 |
| Tennessee | 79.8 | 82.1 | -2.3 |
| Texas | 94.0 | 96.9 | -2.9 |
| Georgia | 79.7 | 82.7 | -3.0 |
| West Virginia | 89.7 | 92.7 | -3.0 |
| Utah | 90.1 | 93.5 | -3.4 |
| New Hampshire | 88.3 | 91.9 | -3.6 |
| Missouri | 84.4 | 88.3 | -3.9 |
| Idaho | 89.9 | 94.4 | -4.5 |
| Nebraska | 86.9 | 91.7 | -4.8 |
| Wyoming | 90.0 | 94.8 | -4.8 |
| New Jersey | 80.1 | 85.8 | -5.7 |
| Nevada | 84.9 | 90.8 | -5.9 |
| Indiana | 85.3 | 91.8 | -6.5 |
| South Carolina | 71.4 | 77.9 | -6.5 |
| Vermont | 86.1 | 92.8 | -6.7 |
| Wisconsin | 82.6 | 89.7 | -7.1 |
| Florida | 85.3 | 93.5 | -8.2 |
| New Mexico | 87.3 | 97.4 | -10.1 |
| Ohio | 78.0 | 88.5 | -10.5 |
| Pennsylvania | 71.1 | 82.7 | -11.6 |
| Connecticut | 76.0 | 88.6 | -12.6 |
| South Dakota | 62.6 | 75.3 | -12.7 |
| Arkansas | 74.5 | 87.5 | -13.0 |
| Alaska | 62.7 | 77.1 | -14.4 |
| Maryland | 63.1 | 78.6 | -15.5 |
| Louisiana | 70.4 | 86.5 | -16.1 |
| Virginia | 69.1 | 85.5 | -16.4 |
| Montana | 68.8 | 85.8 | -17.0 |
| Hawaii | 19.3 | 38.1 | -18.8 |
| Michigan | 69.2 | 88.6 | -19.4 |
| Alabama | 62.1 | 82.7 | -20.6 |
| Oklahoma | 60.8 | 82.2 | -21.4 |
| District of Columbia | 51.4 | 78.8 | -27.4 |

*Weighted Probability of Selection (Number of Phones, Number of Adults, And Selection of Telephone Numbers by Stratum).
Base for Sample Percentages Is Respondents with White, Black, Asian/pacific Islander, or Native American/alaska Native, for Orace and Hispanic for Hispanic.

TABLE 10: PERCENT COMPLETED INTERVIEWS MISSING INCOME2 BY STATE, 1999

| STATE | PERCENT | Z-SCORE | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 26.8 | 2.8 | 340 |
| Oklahoma | 24.8 | 2.5 | 737 |
| New Jersey | 21.3 | 1.9 | 601 |
| Arizona | 21.3 | 1.9 | 371 |
| Massachusetts | 18.4 | 1.5 | 923 |
| Connecticut | 18.3 | 1.5 | 644 |
| Pennsylvania | 18.3 | 1.5 | 651 |
| Rhode Island | 17.7 | 1.4 | 710 |
| New York | 16.0 | 1.1 | 424 |
| Kansas | 15.6 | 1.0 | 604 |
| Vermont | 15.1 | 0.9 | 479 |
| South Carolina | 14.9 | 0.9 | 518 |
| Tennessee | 13.7 | 0.7 | 414 |
| Montana | 12.6 | 0.5 | 226 |
| North Carolina | 12.1 | 0.4 | 296 |
| New Hampshire | 11.6 | 0.4 | 145 |
| Nebraska | 10.4 | 0.2 | 293 |
| South Dakota | 9.7 | 0.0 | 401 |
| Michigan | 9.2 | -0.0 | 231 |
| Kentucky | 8.5 | -0.1 | 642 |
| Maryland | 8.3 | -0.2 | 328 |
| Hawaii | 8.2 | -0.2 | 177 |
| Washington | 8.2 | -0.2 | 295 |
| Ohio | 7.1 | -0.4 | 117 |
| Louisiana | 6.9 | -0.4 | 116 |
| Delaware | 6.9 | -0.4 | 176 |
| Missouri | 6.8 | -0.4 | 291 |
| Utah | 6.7 | -0.4 | 213 |
| Indiana | 6.5 | -0.5 | 159 |
| Nevada | 6.2 | -0.5 | 135 |
| Florida | 6.1 | -0.5 | 317 |
| Illinois | 6.1 | -0.5 | 177 |
| Wisconsin | 5.8 | -0.6 | 127 |
| Mississippi | 5.7 | -0.6 | 125 |
| Georgia | 5.6 | -0.6 | 128 |
| North Dakota | 5.6 | -0.6 | 111 |
| Virginia | 5.5 | -0.6 | 194 |
| Maine | 5.3 | -0.7 | 88 |
| Alabama | 5.1 | -0.7 | 106 |
| Arkansas | 4.3 | -0.8 | 130 |
| California | 4.3 | -0.8 | 186 |
| Texas | 4.3 | -0.8 | 213 |
| Oregon | 4.3 | -0.8 | 77 |
| Iowa | 4.2 | -0.8 | 153 |
| Colorado | 4.0 | -0.9 | 123 |
| Minnesota | 3.9 | -0.9 | 207 |
| New Mexico | 3.7 | -0.9 | 130 |
| Idaho | 3.6 | -0.9 | 179 |
| Puerto Rico | 3.5 | -1.0 | 106 |
| Wyoming | 3.2 | -1.0 | 77 |
| West Virginia | 3.1 | -1.0 | 80 |
| Alaska | 2.8 | -1.1 | 57 |

TABLE 11: PERCENT COMPLETED INTERVIEWS MISSING AGE BY STATE, 1999

| STATE | PERCENT | Z-SCORE | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New York | 1.4 | 2.6 | 37 |
| Massachusetts | 1.3 | 2.4 | 67 |
| New Jersey | 1.3 | 2.3 | 37 |
| Indiana | 1.1 | 1.9 | 28 |
| Pennsylvania | 1.1 | 1.8 | 40 |
| Connecticut | 1.1 | 1.7 | 38 |
| Rhode Island | 0.9 | 1.3 | 38 |
| Vermont | 0.8 | 0.9 | 26 |
| Hawaii | 0.8 | 0.8 | 17 |
| North Carolina | 0.8 | 0.8 | 19 |
| South Carolina | 0.8 | 0.7 | 26 |
| Oregon | 0.7 | 0.6 | 13 |
| Tennessee | 0.7 | 0.5 | 20 |
| Nebraska | 0.6 | 0.3 | 17 |
| Louisiana | 0.6 | 0.3 | 10 |
| Alabama | 0.6 | 0.2 | 12 |
| Delaware | 0.5 | 0.1 | 14 |
| Texas | 0.5 | 0.1 | 27 |
| Missouri | 0.5 | 0.1 | 23 |
| Colorado | 0.5 | 0.1 | 16 |
| Virginia | 0.5 | 0.0 | 18 |
| Kansas | 0.5 | -0.0 | 19 |
| Georgia | 0.5 | -0.0 | 11 |
| New Hampshire | 0.5 | -0.1 | 6 |
| Wisconsin | 0.5 | -0.1 | 10 |
| Wyoming | 0.5 | -0.1 | 11 |
| North Dakota | 0.5 | -0.1 | 9 |
| Alaska | 0.4 | -0.2 | 9 |
| Oklahoma | 0.4 | -0.2 | 13 |
| District of Columbia | 0.4 | -0.3 | 5 |
| South Dakota | 0.4 | -0.3 | 16 |
| Maryland | 0.4 | -0.3 | 15 |
| Ohio | 0.4 | -0.4 | 6 |
| Utah | 0.3 | -0.4 | 11 |
| Florida | 0.3 | -0.5 | 17 |
| Arizona | 0.3 | -0.6 | 5 |
| Michigan | 0.3 | -0.6 | 7 |
| Mississippi | 0.3 | -0.6 | 6 |
| Nevada | 0.3 | -0.6 | 6 |
| Arkansas | 0.3 | -0.7 | 8 |
| Idaho | 0.2 | -0.8 | 11 |
| Maine | 0.2 | -0.9 | 3 |
| Kentucky | 0.2 | -0.9 | 13 |
| West Virginia | 0.2 | -1.0 | 4 |
| New Mexico | 0.1 | -1.0 | 5 |
| Illinois | 0.1 | -1.0 | 4 |
| Puerto Rico | 0.1 | -1.1 | 4 |
| Montana | 0.1 | -1.1 | 2 |
| Iowa | 0.1 | -1.3 | 2 |
| Washington | 0.1 | -1.3 | 2 |
| California | 0.0 | -1.4 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 0.0 | -1.4 | 0 |

TABLE 12: PERCENT COMPLETED INTERVIEWS MISSING EDUCA BY STATE, 1999

| STATE | PERCENT | Z-SCORE | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | 0.8 | 2.8 | 35 |
| New York | 0.8 | 2.5 | 20 |
| New Jersey | 0.7 | 2.0 | 19 |
| Kansas | 0.6 | 1.9 | 25 |
| Massachusetts | 0.6 | 1.5 | 28 |
| North Carolina | 0.5 | 1.3 | 13 |
| Tennessee | 0.5 | 1.3 | 16 |
| Pennsylvania | 0.5 | 1.2 | 18 |
| Oklahoma | 0.5 | 1.2 | 15 |
| Delaware | 0.4 | 0.8 | 11 |
| Connecticut | 0.4 | 0.8 | 15 |
| Nebraska | 0.4 | 0.8 | 12 |
| Rhode Island | 0.4 | 0.8 | 17 |
| District of Columbia | 0.4 | 0.6 | 5 |
| South Carolina | 0.4 | 0.5 | 13 |
| Mississippi | 0.4 | 0.5 | 8 |
| Puerto Rico | 0.3 | 0.3 | 10 |
| Kentucky | 0.3 | 0.2 | 24 |
| Virginia | 0.3 | 0.2 | 11 |
| Maryland | 0.3 | 0.2 | 12 |
| Maine | 0.3 | 0.1 | 5 |
| Georgia | 0.3 | -0.0 | 6 |
| Arizona | 0.2 | -0.2 | 4 |
| Michigan | 0.2 | -0.4 | 5 |
| Alaska | 0.2 | -0.4 | 4 |
| Washington | 0.2 | -0.4 | 7 |
| West Virginia | 0.2 | -0.4 | 5 |
| Minnesota | 0.2 | -0.4 | 10 |
| Hawaii | 0.2 | -0.4 | 4 |
| Wisconsin | 0.2 | -0.5 | 4 |
| Nevada | 0.2 | -0.5 | 4 |
| Louisiana | 0.2 | -0.5 | 3 |
| Florida | 0.2 | -0.5 | 9 |
| Montana | 0.2 | -0.5 | 3 |
| New Hampshire | 0.2 | -0.6 | 2 |
| Vermont | 0.2 | -0.6 | 5 |
| Utah | 0.2 | -0.6 | 5 |
| New Mexico | 0.1 | -0.7 | 5 |
| Texas | 0.1 | -0.7 | 7 |
| South Dakota | 0.1 | -0.8 | 5 |
| Oregon | 0.1 | -0.8 | 2 |
| North Dakota | 0.1 | -0.9 | 2 |
| Missouri | 0.1 | -0.9 | 4 |
| Iowa | 0.1 | -1.0 | 3 |
| Indiana | 0.1 | -1.0 | 2 |
| Idaho | 0.1 | -1.0 | 4 |
| Illinois | 0.1 | -1.0 | 2 |
| Colorado | 0.1 | -1.1 | 2 |
| Ohio | 0.1 | -1.1 | 1 |
| Alabama | 0.0 | -1.2 | 1 |
| Wyoming | 0.0 | -1.2 | 1 |
| Arkansas | 0.0 | -1.2 | 1 |

TABLE 13: PERCENT COMPLETED INTERVIEWS MISSING EMPLOY BY STATE, 1999

| STATE | PERCENT | Z-SCORE | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | 0.7 | 2.7 | 32 |
| Massachusetts | 0.7 | 2.5 | 36 |
| New Jersey | 0.7 | 2.3 | 19 |
| New York | 0.6 | 2.1 | 17 |
| South Carolina | 0.6 | 1.8 | 20 |
| New Hampshire | 0.6 | 1.7 | 7 |
| Pennsylvania | 0.5 | 1.6 | 19 |
| North Carolina | 0.5 | 1.1 | 11 |
| Nebraska | 0.4 | 1.0 | 12 |
| Rhode Island | 0.3 | 0.5 | 13 |
| Connecticut | 0.3 | 0.4 | 11 |
| Georgia | 0.3 | 0.4 | 7 |
| Idaho | 0.3 | 0.3 | 15 |
| Louisiana | 0.3 | 0.3 | 5 |
| Kansas | 0.3 | 0.2 | 11 |
| Washington | 0.3 | 0.2 | 10 |
| Tennessee | 0.3 | 0.1 | 8 |
| Virginia | 0.3 | 0.1 | 9 |
| Maryland | 0.3 | 0.1 | 10 |
| Michigan | 0.2 | -0.0 | 6 |
| District of Columbia | 0.2 | -0.0 | 3 |
| Hawaii | 0.2 | -0.0 | 5 |
| Texas | 0.2 | -0.1 | 11 |
| South Dakota | 0.2 | -0.1 | 9 |
| Oklahoma | 0.2 | -0.2 | 6 |
| Delaware | 0.2 | -0.2 | 5 |
| Florida | 0.2 | -0.2 | 10 |
| Alabama | 0.2 | -0.3 | 4 |
| Vermont | 0.2 | -0.3 | 6 |
| Mississippi | 0.2 | -0.3 | 4 |
| Arizona | 0.2 | -0.4 | 3 |
| Oregon | 0.2 | -0.4 | 3 |
| Puerto Rico | 0.2 | -0.4 | 5 |
| Kentucky | 0.1 | -0.5 | 11 |
| Colorado | 0.1 | -0.6 | 4 |
| Missouri | 0.1 | -0.7 | 5 |
| North Dakota | 0.1 | -0.7 | 2 |
| Alaska | 0.1 | -0.8 | 2 |
| Utah | 0.1 | -0.8 | 3 |
| Nevada | 0.1 | -0.8 | 2 |
| Iowa | 0.1 | -0.8 | 3 |
| Wyoming | 0.1 | -0.8 | 2 |
| West Virginia | 0.1 | -0.9 | 2 |
| Minnesota | 0.1 | -0.9 | 4 |
| Arkansas | 0.1 | -0.9 | 2 |
| Ohio | 0.1 | -1.0 | 1 |
| New Mexico | 0.1 | -1.0 | 2 |
| Montana | 0.1 | -1.0 | 1 |
| Wisconsin | 0.0 | -1.0 | 1 |
| Indiana | 0.0 | -1.1 | 1 |
| Illinois | 0.0 | -1.1 | 1 |
| Maine | 0.0 | -1.3 | 0 |

TABLE 14: PERCENT COMPLETED INTERVIEWS MISSING MARITAL BY STATE, 1999

| STATE | PERCENT | Z-SCORE | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Massachusetts | 0.7 | 2.5 | 33 |
| North Carolina | 0.6 | 2.0 | 14 |
| Michigan | 0.6 | 1.8 | 14 |
| Kansas | 0.5 | 1.8 | 21 |
| Pennsylvania | 0.5 | 1.7 | 19 |
| New York | 0.5 | 1.7 | 14 |
| Oklahoma | 0.5 | 1.5 | 15 |
| New Jersey | 0.5 | 1.3 | 13 |
| Rhode Island | 0.4 | 1.0 | 17 |
| New Hampshire | 0.4 | 0.9 | 5 |
| California | 0.4 | 0.8 | 17 |
| Vermont | 0.4 | 0.7 | 12 |
| Nevada | 0.4 | 0.7 | 8 |
| Washington | 0.4 | 0.6 | 13 |
| Nebraska | 0.3 | 0.4 | 9 |
| Connecticut | 0.3 | 0.3 | 11 |
| Louisiana | 0.3 | 0.2 | 5 |
| Tennessee | 0.3 | 0.2 | 9 |
| Colorado | 0.3 | 0.2 | 9 |
| Indiana | 0.3 | 0.2 | 7 |
| Virginia | 0.3 | 0.2 | 10 |
| Montana | 0.3 | 0.1 | 5 |
| Illinois | 0.3 | 0.1 | 8 |
| Puerto Rico | 0.3 | 0.0 | 8 |
| South Carolina | 0.3 | -0.0 | 9 |
| Alaska | 0.2 | -0.1 | 5 |
| District of Columbia | 0.2 | -0.2 | 3 |
| Hawaii | 0.2 | -0.2 | 5 |
| Mississippi | 0.2 | -0.2 | 5 |
| Oregon | 0.2 | -0.3 | 4 |
| Maryland | 0.2 | -0.4 | 8 |
| Delaware | 0.2 | -0.4 | 5 |
| Utah | 0.2 | -0. 5 | 6 |
| Ohio | 0.2 | -0.5 | 3 |
| Arizona | 0.2 | -0.6 | 3 |
| Kentucky | 0.2 | -0.6 | 13 |
| Idaho | 0.2 | -0.6 | 8 |
| Texas | 0.1 | -0.8 | 7 |
| Georgia | 0.1 | -0.8 | 3 |
| Maine | 0.1 | -0.9 | 2 |
| North Dakota | 0.1 | -1.0 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 0.1 | -1.0 | 3 |
| Florida | 0.1 | -1.0 | 5 |
| South Dakota | 0.1 | -1.0 | 4 |
| Minnesota | 0.1 | -1.1 | 5 |
| Wisconsin | 0.1 | -1.1 | 2 |
| Iowa | 0.1 | -1.1 | 3 |
| Wyoming | 0.1 | -1.1 | 2 |
| New Mexico | 0.1 | -1.3 | 2 |
| Alabama | 0.0 | -1.3 | 1 |
| West Virginia | 0.0 | -1.4 | 1 |
| Missouri | 0.0 | -1.5 | 1 |

TABLE 15: PERCENT COMPLETED INTERVIEWS MISSING HISPANIC BY STATE, 1999

| STATE | PERCENT | Z-SCORE | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New Jersey | 0.9 | 2.9 | 24 |
| New York | 0.8 | 2.8 | 22 |
| New Hampshire | 0.7 | 2.3 | 9 |
| Pennsylvania | 0.7 | 2.2 | 25 |
| Massachusetts | 0.6 | 1.8 | 31 |
| Washington | 0.6 | 1.6 | 21 |
| Vermont | 0.4 | 0.9 | 14 |
| Virginia | 0.4 | 0.9 | 15 |
| Rhode Island | 0.4 | 0.9 | 17 |
| Connecticut | 0.4 | 0.7 | 14 |
| Maryland | 0.4 | 0.5 | 14 |
| Delaware | 0.4 | 0.5 | 9 |
| Idaho | 0.3 | 0.4 | 16 |
| Michigan | 0.3 | 0.3 | 8 |
| South Carolina | 0.3 | 0.3 | 11 |
| North Carolina | 0.3 | 0.2 | 7 |
| New Mexico | 0.3 | 0.0 | 9 |
| Nebraska | 0.2 | -0.0 | 7 |
| District of Columbia | 0.2 | -0.1 | 3 |
| Kansas | 0.2 | -0.1 | 9 |
| Colorado | 0.2 | -0.1 | 7 |
| Nevada | 0.2 | -0.1 | 5 |
| Oregon | 0.2 | -0.1 | 4 |
| Florida | 0.2 | -0.2 | 11 |
| Oklahoma | 0.2 | -0.2 | 6 |
| Alaska | 0.2 | -0.3 | 4 |
| Utah | 0.2 | -0.3 | 6 |
| Maine | 0.2 | -0.3 | 3 |
| Missouri | 0.1 | -0.5 | 6 |
| Hawaii | 0.1 | -0.5 | 3 |
| Mississippi | 0.1 | -0.5 | 3 |
| Wisconsin | 0.1 | -0.5 | 3 |
| Arkansas | 0.1 | -0.6 | 4 |
| Georgia | 0.1 | -0.6 | 3 |
| Indiana | 0.1 | -0.6 | 3 |
| South Dakota | 0.1 | -0.6 | 5 |
| Texas | 0.1 | -0.6 | 6 |
| Kentucky | 0.1 | -0.6 | 9 |
| Arizona | 0.1 | -0.7 | 2 |
| Illinois | 0.1 | -0.7 | 3 |
| North Dakota | 0.1 | -0.7 | 2 |
| Tennessee | 0.1 | -0.7 | 3 |
| Puerto Rico | 0.1 | -0.7 | 3 |
| Alabama | 0.1 | -0.7 | 2 |
| Iowa | 0.1 | -0.8 | 3 |
| Wyoming | 0.1 | -0.8 | 2 |
| Minnesota | 0.1 | -0.8 | 4 |
| Ohio | 0.1 | -0.9 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 0.1 | -0.9 | 1 |
| Montana | 0.1 | -0.9 | 1 |
| California | 0.0 | -1.2 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 0.0 | -1.2 | 0 |

TABLE 16: PERCENT COMPLETED INTERVIEWS MISSING HEIGHT BY STATE, 1999

| StATE | PERCENT | Z-SCORE | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | 1.8 | 4.2 | 76 |
| New York | 1.0 | 2.0 | 27 |
| New Jersey | 1.0 | 1.8 | 27 |
| Massachusetts | 0.9 | 1.8 | 47 |
| Nebraska | 0.8 | 1.4 | 23 |
| New Hampshire | 0.8 | 1.4 | 10 |
| South Carolina | 0.7 | 1.1 | 25 |
| Pennsylvania | 0.7 | 1.1 | 25 |
| North Carolina | 0.7 | 1.0 | 17 |
| Connecticut | 0.6 | 0.7 | 21 |
| Kansas | 0.6 | 0.7 | 22 |
| Rhode Island | 0.6 | 0.6 | 22 |
| Michigan | 0.5 | 0.5 | 13 |
| Maryland | 0.5 | 0.5 | 20 |
| Mississippi | 0.4 | 0.2 | 9 |
| Oklahoma | 0.4 | 0.2 | 12 |
| Delaware | 0.4 | 0.1 | 10 |
| Washington | 0.4 | 0.1 | 14 |
| Louisiana | 0.4 | 0.0 | 6 |
| Alabama | 0.3 | -0.0 | 7 |
| Iowa | 0.3 | -0.1 | 12 |
| Vermont | 0.3 | -0.1 | 10 |
| Tennessee | 0.3 | -0.1 | 9 |
| Maine | 0.2 | -0.3 | 4 |
| District of Columbia | 0.2 | -0.3 | 3 |
| New Mexico | 0.2 | -0.4 | 8 |
| Georgia | 0.2 | -0.4 | 5 |
| South Dakota | 0.2 | -0.4 | 9 |
| Kentucky | 0.2 | -0.5 | 13 |
| Virginia | 0.2 | -0.5 | 6 |
| Indiana | 0.2 | -0.6 | 4 |
| Puerto Rico | 0.2 | -0.6 | 5 |
| North Dakota | 0.2 | -0.6 | 3 |
| Alaska | 0.1 | -0.6 | 3 |
| Wisconsin | 0.1 | -0.6 | 3 |
| Illinois | 0.1 | -0.6 | 4 |
| Nevada | 0.1 | -0.6 | 3 |
| Utah | 0.1 | -0.7 | 4 |
| West Virginia | 0.1 | -0.7 | 3 |
| Arizona | 0.1 | -0.7 | 2 |
| Montana | 0.1 | -0.7 | 2 |
| Oregon | 0.1 | -0.7 | 2 |
| Colorado | 0.1 | -0.7 | 3 |
| Florida | 0.1 | -0.8 | 5 |
| Minnesota | 0.1 | -0.8 | 5 |
| Hawaii | 0.1 | -0.8 | 2 |
| Texas | 0.1 | -0.8 | 4 |
| Idaho | 0.1 | -0.9 | 3 |
| Missouri | 0.0 | -0.9 | 2 |
| Wyoming | 0.0 | -0.9 | 1 |
| Arkansas | 0.0 | -0.9 | 1 |
| Ohio | 0.0 | -1.0 | 0 |

TABLE 17: PERCENT COMPLETED INTERVIEWS MISSING WEIGHT BY STATE, 1999

| STATE | PERCENT | Z-SCORE | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Massachusetts | 4.0 | 2.4 | 201 |
| Pennsylvania | 3.8 | 2.1 | 135 |
| South Carolina | 3.7 | 2.0 | 128 |
| New Jersey | 3.7 | 2.0 | 103 |
| Rhode Island | 3.2 | 1.4 | 128 |
| Connecticut | 3.1 | 1.3 | 109 |
| Washington | 3.1 | 1.3 | 111 |
| Oklahoma | 3.1 | 1.3 | 91 |
| New York | 3.0 | 1.2 | 80 |
| Ohio | 2.7 | 0.9 | 45 |
| Vermont | 2.6 | 0.8 | 83 |
| Tennessee | 2.6 | 0.7 | 77 |
| Nebraska | 2.6 | 0.7 | 72 |
| New Hampshire | 2.5 | 0.6 | 31 |
| North Carolina | 2.5 | 0.6 | 60 |
| Minnesota | 2.4 | 0.5 | 128 |
| Delaware | 2.3 | 0.4 | 59 |
| Kansas | 2.2 | 0.3 | 85 |
| Indiana | 2.1 | 0.2 | 52 |
| Louisiana | 2.0 | 0.1 | 34 |
| Maryland | 2.0 | 0.1 | 80 |
| Virginia | 2.0 | 0.1 | 70 |
| Maine | 1.9 | -0.0 | 32 |
| California | 1.9 | -0.1 | 82 |
| Nevada | 1.8 | -0.1 | 40 |
| Wisconsin | 1.8 | -0.2 | 39 |
| South Dakota | 1.8 | -0.2 | 73 |
| Utah | 1.7 | -0.3 | 55 |
| Michigan | 1.7 | -0.3 | 42 |
| Arizona | 1.7 | -0.3 | 29 |
| Montana | 1.6 | -0.4 | 29 |
| Arkansas | 1.6 | -0.4 | 48 |
| Kentucky | 1.6 | -0.4 | 119 |
| Idaho | 1.6 | -0.5 | 77 |
| Mississippi | 1.5 | -0.5 | 33 |
| Wyoming | 1.5 | -0.6 | 35 |
| Illinois | 1.4 | -0.6 | 41 |
| Missouri | 1.4 | -0.6 | 60 |
| Georgia | 1.3 | -0.7 | 30 |
| North Dakota | 1.3 | -0.7 | 26 |
| Florida | 1.3 | -0.8 | 66 |
| Texas | 1.2 | -0.8 | 62 |
| Oregon | 1.2 | -0.8 | 22 |
| West Virginia | 1.2 | -0.9 | 31 |
| Iowa | 1.1 | -1.0 | 39 |
| District of Columbia | 1.0 | -1.1 | 13 |
| Alaska | 1.0 | -1.1 | 21 |
| Hawaii | 0.9 | -1.2 | 20 |
| Colorado | 0.9 | -1.2 | 27 |
| New Mexico | 0.7 | -1.4 | 26 |
| Alabama | 0.7 | -1.4 | 15 |
| Puerto Rico | 0.2 | -2.1 | 5 |

TABLE 18: PERCENT COMPLETED INTERVIEWS MISSING ORACE BY STATE, 1999

| StATE | PERCENT | Z-SCORE | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New Jersey | 1.4 | 2.9 | 39 |
| New York | 1.2 | 2.5 | 33 |
| Wisconsin | 1.1 | 2.2 | 25 |
| Washington | 1.1 | 1.9 | 39 |
| Massachusetts | 1.0 | 1.7 | 50 |
| Pennsylvania | 1.0 | 1.5 | 34 |
| New Hampshire | 0.9 | 1.3 | 11 |
| Delaware | 0.9 | 1.2 | 22 |
| Michigan | 0.8 | 1.2 | 21 |
| Vermont | 0.8 | 1.0 | 25 |
| Indiana | 0.7 | 0.8 | 18 |
| Rhode Island | 0.6 | 0.5 | 25 |
| New Mexico | 0.6 | 0.4 | 21 |
| Connecticut | 0.6 | 0.3 | 20 |
| Virginia | 0.5 | 0.2 | 19 |
| Maryland | 0.5 | 0.2 | 21 |
| Puerto Rico | 0.5 | 0.2 | 16 |
| South Carolina | 0.5 | 0.2 | 18 |
| District of Columbia | 0.5 | 0.0 | 6 |
| California | 0.5 | -0.0 | 20 |
| Oregon | 0.4 | -0.1 | 8 |
| Nevada | 0.4 | -0.2 | 9 |
| Arizona | 0.4 | -0.2 | 7 |
| Colorado | 0.4 | -0.2 | 12 |
| Alaska | 0.4 | -0.3 | 8 |
| Wyoming | 0.4 | -0.3 | 9 |
| Idaho | 0.4 | -0.3 | 18 |
| Kansas | 0.4 | -0.4 | 14 |
| Maine | 0.4 | -0.4 | 6 |
| Nebraska | 0.4 | -0.4 | 10 |
| Florida | 0.3 | -0.4 | 18 |
| Hawaii | 0.3 | -0.5 | 7 |
| Georgia | 0.3 | -0.5 | 7 |
| Ohio | 0.3 | -0.5 | 5 |
| North Carolina | 0.3 | -0.6 | 7 |
| Mississippi | 0.3 | -0.6 | 6 |
| Oklahoma | 0.3 | -0.6 | 8 |
| Arkansas | 0.3 | -0.7 | 8 |
| Texas | 0.3 | -0.7 | 13 |
| Illinois | 0.2 | -0.7 | 7 |
| Alabama | 0.2 | -0.7 | 5 |
| Montana | 0.2 | -0.8 | 4 |
| Utah | 0.2 | -0.8 | 7 |
| North Dakota | 0.2 | -0.9 | 4 |
| Missouri | 0.2 | -0.9 | 8 |
| Louisiana | 0.2 | -0.9 | 3 |
| South Dakota | 0.2 | -1.0 | 7 |
| Iowa | 0.2 | -1.0 | 6 |
| Kentucky | 0.2 | -1.0 | 12 |
| Tennessee | 0.1 | -1.1 | 4 |
| Minnesota | 0.1 | -1.1 | 7 |
| West Virginia | 0.0 | -1.5 | 0 |


[^0]:    *Weighted Probability of Selection (Number of Phones, Number of Adults, And Selection of Telephone Numbers by Stratum)

[^1]:    *Base for Percentages Is Respondents with Hispanic Origin Equal to One

