EMERGING AND RE-EMERGING INFECTIOUS DISEASES **Arizona Science Academic Standards: High School Activity** Standard **Performance Objective** All activities SCHS-S1C1-01 Evaluate scientific information for relevance to a given problem. SCHS-S1C1-02 Develop questions from observations that transition into testable hypotheses. 2, 3, 4 2, 3, 4 SCHS-S1C1-03 Formulate a testable hypothesis. Predict the outcome of an investigation based on prior evidence, probability, and/or modeling (not guessing or SCHS-S1C1-04 2, 3, 4 inferring). Demonstrate safe and ethical procedures (e.g., use and care of technology, materials, organisms) and behavior 2, 3, 4 SCHS-S1C2-01 in all science inquiry. 2, 3, 4 SCHS-S1C2-02 Identify the resources needed to conduct an investigation. Design an appropriate protocol (written plan of action) for testing a hypothesis: • Identify dependent and independent variables in a controlled investigation. • Determine an appropriate method for data collection (e.g., using balances, thermometers, microscopes, 2, 3, 4 SCHS-S1C2-03 spectrophotometer, using qualitative changes). • Determine an appropriate method for recording data (e.g., notes, sketches, photographs, videos, journals (logs), charts, computers/calculators). Conduct a scientific investigation that is based on a research design. 2, 3, 4 SCHS-S1C2-04 Record observations, notes, sketches, questions, and ideas using tools such as journals, charts, graphs, and 1, 2, 3, 4 SCHS-S1C2-05 computers. Interpret data that show a variety of possible relationships between variables, including: positive relationship, SCHS-S1C3-01 2, 3, 4, 5 negative relationship, or no relationship. Evaluate whether investigational data support or do not support the proposed hypothesis. 2, 3, 4 SCHS-S1C3-02

Critique reports of scientific studies (e.g., published papers, student reports).

For a specific investigation, choose an appropriate method for communicating the results.

Evaluate the design of an investigation to identify possible sources of procedural error, including: sample size,

Describe how human curiosity and needs have influenced science, impacting the quality of life worldwide.

trials, controls, and analyses.

Produce graphs that communicate data.

Communicate results clearly and logically.

Support conclusions with logical scientific arguments.

SCHS-S1C3-03

SCHS-S1C3-04

SCHS-S1C4-01

SCHS-S1C4-02 SCHS-S1C4-03

SCHS-S1C4-04

SCHS-S2C1-01

2, 3, 4

2, 3, 4

2, 3, 4

4

1, 2, 3, 4

All activities

2, 3, 4

1, 2, 3, 4	SCHS-S2C1-03	Analyze how specific changes in science have affected society.
1, 2, 3	SCHS-S2C2-02	Explain the process by which accepted ideas are challenged or extended by scientific innovation.
1, 2, 3	SCHS-S2C2-04	Describe how scientists continue to investigate and critically analyze aspects of theories.
All activities	SCHS-S3C2-03	Support a position on a science or technology issue.
3	SCHS-S4C2-03	Explain how genotypic variation occurs and results in phenotypic diversity.
2, 3	SCHS-S4C4-01	Identify the following components of natural selection, which can lead to speciation: potential for a species to increase its numbers, genetic variability and inheritance of offspring due to mutation and recombination of genes, finite supply of resources required for life, and selection by the environment of those offspring better able to survive and produce offspring.
2, 3	SCHS-S4C4-02	Explain how genotypic and phenotypic variation can result in adaptations that influence an organism's success in an environment.
2, 3	SCHS-S4C4-03	Describe how the continuing operation of natural selection underlies a population's ability to adapt to changes in the environment and leads to biodiversity and the origin of new species.
		Arizona Mathematics Academic Standards: High School
Activity	Standard	Performance Objective
4	MHS-S1C2-01	Select the grade-level appropriate operation to solve word problems.
4	MHS-S1C2-02	Solve word problems using grade-level appropriate operations and numbers.
3, 4	MHS-S1C2-05	Use grade level-appropriate mathematical terminology.
	MINS-S1C2-05	1 3
2, 3, 4	MHS-S2C1-01	Formulate questions to collect data in contextual situations.
2, 3, 4 2, 3, 4		3 11 1
	MHS-S2C1-01	Formulate questions to collect data in contextual situations.
2, 3, 4	MHS-S2C1-01 MHS-S2C1-02	Formulate questions to collect data in contextual situations. Organize collected data into an appropriate graphical representation.
2, 3, 4 2, 3, 4	MHS-S2C1-01 MHS-S2C1-02 MHS-S2C1-03	Formulate questions to collect data in contextual situations. Organize collected data into an appropriate graphical representation. Display data as lists, tables, matrices, and plots.
2, 3, 4 2, 3, 4 4	MHS-S2C1-01 MHS-S2C1-02 MHS-S2C1-03 MHS-S2C1-04	Formulate questions to collect data in contextual situations. Organize collected data into an appropriate graphical representation. Display data as lists, tables, matrices, and plots. Construct equivalent displays of the same data.
2, 3, 4 2, 3, 4 4 4	MHS-S2C1-01 MHS-S2C1-02 MHS-S2C1-03 MHS-S2C1-04 MHS-S2C1-07	Formulate questions to collect data in contextual situations. Organize collected data into an appropriate graphical representation. Display data as lists, tables, matrices, and plots. Construct equivalent displays of the same data. Make reasonable predictions based upon linear patterns in data sets or scatter plots.
2, 3, 4 2, 3, 4 4 4 3, 4	MHS-S2C1-01 MHS-S2C1-02 MHS-S2C1-03 MHS-S2C1-04 MHS-S2C1-07 MHS-S2C1-08	Formulate questions to collect data in contextual situations. Organize collected data into an appropriate graphical representation. Display data as lists, tables, matrices, and plots. Construct equivalent displays of the same data. Make reasonable predictions based upon linear patterns in data sets or scatter plots. Make reasonable predictions for a set of data, based on patterns.
2, 3, 4 2, 3, 4 4 4 3, 4 2, 3, 4, 5	MHS-S2C1-01 MHS-S2C1-02 MHS-S2C1-03 MHS-S2C1-04 MHS-S2C1-07 MHS-S2C1-08 MHS-S2C1-09	Formulate questions to collect data in contextual situations. Organize collected data into an appropriate graphical representation. Display data as lists, tables, matrices, and plots. Construct equivalent displays of the same data. Make reasonable predictions based upon linear patterns in data sets or scatter plots. Make reasonable predictions for a set of data, based on patterns. Draw inferences from charts, tables, graphs, plots, or data sets.
2, 3, 4 2, 3, 4 4 4 3, 4 2, 3, 4, 5 2, 3, 4	MHS-S2C1-01 MHS-S2C1-02 MHS-S2C1-03 MHS-S2C1-04 MHS-S2C1-07 MHS-S2C1-08 MHS-S2C1-09 MHS-S2C1-11	Formulate questions to collect data in contextual situations. Organize collected data into an appropriate graphical representation. Display data as lists, tables, matrices, and plots. Construct equivalent displays of the same data. Make reasonable predictions based upon linear patterns in data sets or scatter plots. Make reasonable predictions for a set of data, based on patterns. Draw inferences from charts, tables, graphs, plots, or data sets. Evaluate the reasonableness of conclusions drawn from data analysis.
2, 3, 4 2, 3, 4 4 4 3, 4 2, 3, 4, 5 2, 3, 4	MHS-S2C1-01 MHS-S2C1-02 MHS-S2C1-03 MHS-S2C1-04 MHS-S2C1-07 MHS-S2C1-08 MHS-S2C1-09 MHS-S2C1-11 MHS-S2C2-06	Formulate questions to collect data in contextual situations. Organize collected data into an appropriate graphical representation. Display data as lists, tables, matrices, and plots. Construct equivalent displays of the same data. Make reasonable predictions based upon linear patterns in data sets or scatter plots. Make reasonable predictions for a set of data, based on patterns. Draw inferences from charts, tables, graphs, plots, or data sets. Evaluate the reasonableness of conclusions drawn from data analysis. Distinguish between independent and dependent events.
2, 3, 4 2, 3, 4 4 4 3, 4 2, 3, 4, 5 2, 3, 4 2, 3, 4	MHS-S2C1-01 MHS-S2C1-02 MHS-S2C1-03 MHS-S2C1-04 MHS-S2C1-07 MHS-S2C1-08 MHS-S2C1-09 MHS-S2C1-11 MHS-S2C2-06 MHS-S3C2-03	Formulate questions to collect data in contextual situations. Organize collected data into an appropriate graphical representation. Display data as lists, tables, matrices, and plots. Construct equivalent displays of the same data. Make reasonable predictions based upon linear patterns in data sets or scatter plots. Make reasonable predictions for a set of data, based on patterns. Draw inferences from charts, tables, graphs, plots, or data sets. Evaluate the reasonableness of conclusions drawn from data analysis. Distinguish between independent and dependent events. Identify a graph that models a given real-world situation.

Arizona Language Arts Academic Standards: Grades 9 & 10				
Reading				
Activity	Standard	Performance Objective		
All activities	R09-S1C4-02 R10-S1C4-02	Infer word meanings from context (e.g., definition, example, restatement, comparison/contrast, cause/effect).		
All activities	R09-S1C6-02 R10-S1C6-02	Generate clarifying questions in order to comprehend text.		
All activities	R09-S1C6-04 R10-S1C6-04	Connect information and events in text to experience and to related text and sources.		
All activities	R09-S3C1-02 R10-S3C1-02	Distinguish: facts from opinions (9) / supported inferences from unsupported inferences (10) in expository selections such as editorials, newspaper articles, essays, reviews, and critiques, providing supporting evidence from the text.		
All activities	R09-S3C1-04 R10-S3C1-04	Organize information from both primary and secondary sources by taking notes, outlining ideas, paraphrasing information; and by making charts, conceptual maps, learning logs, and/or timelines.		
All activities	R09-S3C1-05 R10-S3C1-05	Interpret graphic sources of information (e.g., charts, maps, diagrams, illustrations, tables, timelines, graphs) to support ideas.		
All activities	R10-S3C1-07	Make relevant inferences by synthesizing concepts and ideas from a single reading selection.		
All activities	R09-S3C1-08 R10-S3C1-08	Support conclusions drawn from ideas (9) and concepts (10) in expository text.		
All activities	R09-S3C2-01 R10-S3C2-01	Synthesize information from multiple sources (e.g., texts, maps, illustrations, workplace documents, schematic diagrams) to solve a problem.		
All activities	R09-S3C2-02 R10-S3C2-02	Synthesize information from multiple sources (e.g., texts, maps, illustrations, workplace documents, schematic diagrams) to draw conclusions.		
2, 4, 5	R09-S3C2-03	Identify the objective(s) of functional text (e.g., warranties, product information, technical manuals, consumer publications, workplace documents).		
Writing				
Activity	Standard	Performance Objective		
1, 2, 3, 4	W09-S1C1-02 W10-S1C1-02	Determine the purpose (e.g., to entertain, to inform, to communicate, to persuade, to explain) of an intended writing piece.		
1, 2, 3, 4	W09-S1C1-03 W10-S1C1-03	Determine the intended audience of a writing piece.		

1, 2, 3, 4	W09-S1C5-01 W10-S1C5-01	Prepare writing that follows a format appropriate for the purpose (e.g., for display, sharing with others, submitting to a publication).	
All activities	W09-S1C5-03 W10-S1C5-03	Write legibly.	
1, 2, 3, 4	W09-S2C1-01 W10-S2C1-01	Maintain a clear, narrow focus to support the topic.	
1, 2, 3, 4	W09-S2C1-02 W10-S2C1-02	Write with an identifiable purpose and for a specific audience.	
1, 2, 3, 4	W09-S2C1-03 W10-S2C1-03	Provide sufficient, relevant, and carefully selected details for support.	
2, 3, 4	W09-S2C1-04 W10-S2C1-04	Demonstrate a thorough, balanced explanation of the topic.	
1, 2, 3, 4	W09-S2C1-05 W10-S2C1-05	Include ideas and details that show original perspective and insights.	
1, 2, 3, 4	W09-S2C2-01 W10-S2C2-01	Use a structure that fits the type of writing (e.g., letter format, narrative, play, essay).	
1, 2, 3, 4	W09-S2C3-01 W10-S2C3-01	Show awareness of the audience through word choice, style, and an appropriate connection with, or distance from, the audience.	
All activities	W09-S2C3-03 W10-S2C3-03	Choose appropriate voice (e.g., formal, informal, academic discourse) for the application.	
All activities	W09-S2C3-05 W10-S2C3-05	Use language appropriate to purpose, topic, and audience.	
All activities	W09-S2C6-09 W10-S2C6-09	Spell words correctly.	
All activities	W09-S2C6-011 W10-S2C6-011	Demonstrate control of grammar and usage in writing.	
2, 3	W09-S3C2-01 W10-S3C2-01	Write an explanatory, multi-paragraph essay.	
3	W09-S3C4-01 W10-S3C4-01	Write a persuasive composition.	
Arizona Comprehensive Health Education Academic Standards - High School			
Activity	Standard	Performance Objective	
3, 4	1CH-P3-01	Identify personal health behaviors that promote and/or detract from the functioning of body systems.	
3, 4	1CH-P3-02	Predict the impact of personal health behaviors that promote and or detract from the functioning of body systems (to include sleep, nutrition, exercise, sexual and substance abuse).	

2, 3, 4	1CH-P3-04	Determine strategies to reduce health risk for more healthy behavior.
3, 4	1CH-P4-01	Describe how problem solving skills relate to the influence that family, peers and the community have on a person's health.
2, 3, 4	1CH-P5-01	Summarize major environmental health concerns.
2, 3, 4	1CH-P5-02	List the roles and functions of agencies that address areas of environmental concern.
1, 2, 3, 4	1CH-P10-01	Define and provide examples of acute, chronic, communicable, noncommunicable, degenerative, metabolic, hereditary and congenital diseases.
2, 3, 4	1CH-P10-02	Describe how race, culture and hereditary factors impact disease susceptibility: a) List environmental influences that affect disease susceptibility; b) Describe the impact of fitness, diet, rest and other lifestyle issues related to disease.
3, 4, 5	1CH-P10-03	Evaluate disease prevention and control practices (e.g., immunization, pollution control and smoking cessation): a) Identify methods of early recognition of health problems; b) Identify their responsibility as active participants in treatment and rehabilitation.
3, 4, 5	1CH-D4-01	Form a hypothesis related to current worldwide issues, which is grounded in a search on the topic (e.g., HIV, poverty, substance abuse).
5	1CH-D7-01	Describe agreements related to the relationship between publications, safety-related legislation and government regulations concerning their influence on health promotion and disease prevention.
5	1CH-D8-01	Review NIH (National Institute of Health), CDC (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention) or WHO (World Health Organization) research on a specific health issue and explain how the publication of the research changed public policy (e.g., HIV/AIDS, Breast Cancer, TB, Hepatitis B).
4, 5	2CH-P1-01	Compile documents that are sources of health given in the home, at the school and from community health agencies.
4, 5	2CH-P2-01	Rank personal and social factors (e.g., peer pressure, family, media, culture, economics) that influence selection of health products and services for their level of influence.
2, 3, 4	2CH-P3-01	Select a health situation requiring professional health services.
2, 4, 5	2CH-P6-01	Describe local, state, federal and international agency involvement in providing health services and protecting and informing consumers (use a specific service or health issue).
5	2CH-D2-02	Evaluate the contributing factors that account for the differences in effectiveness of public health programs.
5	3CH-P3-01	Identify the decision-making process.
4	3CH-P3-02	Identify the short-term and long-term consequences of responsible and risky/harmful behaviors.
4	3CH-P4-01	Describe responsible and safe behavior (personal, family and community) such as driving, sports, recreation, and interpersonal relationships.
All activities	5CH-P1-01	Demonstrate the ability to: send clear and direct messages, verbally and nonverbally, listen to others, receiving and understanding their communication, ask for clarification when needed, and respond verbally and nonverbally.

4, 5	6CH-P2-01	Prepare a discussion analyzing health issues that require a collaborative decision (e.g., communicable disease, violence, environmental issues, sexual involvement).
4	6CH-P3-01	Demonstrate the impact (immediate and long-term) of health decisions on the individual (e.g., use of tobacco, alcohol and other drugs, sexual behavior, nutrition, exercise, sleep).
3, 4, 5	7CH-P2-01	Present information about health issues (e.g., nutrition, eating disorders, exercise, athletic needs, the environment, disease control, human sexuality, substance abuse, mental health, stress management).