

Tax for Children Under Age 14 Who Have Investment Income of More Than \$1,300

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

▶ **Attach ONLY to the child's Form 1040, Form 1040A, or Form 1040NR.**

Attachment
Sequence No. **33**

Child's name shown on return	Child's social security number : : :
A Parent's name (first, initial, and last). Caution: See instructions on back before completing.	B Parent's social security number : : :
C Parent's filing status (check one): <input type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Married filing jointly <input type="checkbox"/> Married filing separately <input type="checkbox"/> Head of household <input type="checkbox"/> Qualifying widow(er)	

Step 1 Figure child's net investment income

1 Enter child's investment income, such as taxable interest and dividend income. See instructions. If this amount is \$1,300 or less, stop ; do not file this form	1		
2 If the child DID NOT itemize deductions on Schedule A (Form 1040 or Form 1040NR), enter \$1,300. If the child ITEMIZED deductions, see instructions	2		
3 Subtract line 2 from line 1. If the result is zero or less, stop ; do not complete the rest of this form but ATTACH it to the child's return	3		
4 Enter child's taxable income from Form 1040, line 37; Form 1040A, line 22; or Form 1040NR, line 36 ▶	4		
5 Enter the smaller of line 3 or line 4. ▶	5		

Step 2 Figure tentative tax based on the tax rate of the parent listed on line A

6 Enter parent's taxable income from Form 1040, line 37; Form 1040A, line 22; Form 1040EZ, line 6; TeleFile Tax Record, line J; Form 1040NR, line 36; or Form 1040NR-EZ, line 13. If the parent transferred property to a trust, see instructions	6		
7 Enter the total net investment income, if any, from Forms 8615, line 5, of ALL OTHER children of the parent identified above. Do not include the amount from line 5 above	7		
8 Add lines 5, 6, and 7	8		
9 Tax on line 8 based on the parent's filing status. See instructions. If from Capital Gain Tax Worksheet, enter amount from line 4 of that worksheet here ▶ _____	9		
10 Enter parent's tax from Form 1040, line 38; Form 1040A, line 23; Form 1040EZ, line 10; TeleFile Tax Record, line J; Form 1040NR, line 37; or Form 1040NR-EZ, line 14. If from Capital Gain Tax Worksheet , enter amount from line 4 of that worksheet here ▶ _____	10		
11 Subtract line 10 from line 9. If line 7 is blank, enter on line 13 the amount from line 11; skip lines 12a and 12b	11		
12a Add lines 5 and 7 12a	12a		
b Divide line 5 by line 12a. Enter the result as a decimal (rounded to two places)	12b	×	
13 Multiply line 11 by line 12b ▶	13		

Step 3 Figure child's tax—If lines 4 and 5 above are the same, enter -0- on line 15 and go to line 16.

14 Subtract line 5 from line 4 14	14		
15 Tax on line 14 based on the child's filing status. See instructions. If from Capital Gain Tax Worksheet, enter amount from line 4 of that worksheet here ▶ _____	15		
16 Add lines 13 and 15	16		
17 Tax on line 4 based on the child's filing status. See instructions. If from Capital Gain Tax Worksheet, check here ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>	17		
18 Enter the larger of line 16 or line 17 here and on Form 1040, line 38; Form 1040A, line 23; or Form 1040NR, line 37. ▶	18		

General Instructions

Purpose of Form.—For children under age 14, investment income over \$1,300 is taxed at the parent's rate if the parent's rate is higher than the child's rate. If the child's investment income is more than \$1,300, use this form to figure the child's tax.

Investment Income.—As used on this form, "investment income" includes all taxable income other than earned income as defined on page 2. It includes taxable interest, dividends, capital gains, rents,

royalties, etc. It also includes pension and annuity income and income (other than earned income) received as the beneficiary of a trust.

Who Must File.—Generally, Form 8615 must be filed for any child who was under age 14 on January 1, 1997, had more than \$1,300 of investment income, and is required to file a tax return. If neither parent was alive on December 31, 1996, do not use Form 8615. Instead, figure the child's tax in the normal manner.

Note: The parent may be able to elect to report the child's interest and dividends on his or her return. If the parent makes this election, the child will not have to file a return or Form 8615. For more details, get **Form 8814, Parents' Election To Report Child's Interest and Dividends**.

Additional Information.—For more details, get **Pub. 929, Tax Rules for Children and Dependents**.

Incomplete Information for Parent.—If the parent's taxable income or filing status or the net investment income of the parent's other children is not known by the

due date of the child's return, reasonable estimates may be used. Write "Estimated" on the appropriate line(s) of Form 8615. For more details, see Pub. 929.

Amended Return.—If after the child's return is filed the parent's taxable income is changed or the net investment income of any of the parent's other children is changed, the child's tax must be refigured using the adjusted amounts. If the child's tax is changed as a result of the adjustment(s), file **Form 1040X**, Amended U.S. Individual Income Tax Return, to correct the child's tax.

Alternative Minimum Tax.—A child whose tax is figured on Form 8615 may owe the alternative minimum tax. For details, get **Form 6251**, Alternative Minimum Tax—Individuals, and its instructions.

Line Instructions

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code.

Lines A and B.—If the child's parents were married to each other and filed a joint return, enter the name and social security number (SSN) of the parent who is listed first on the joint return. For example, if the father's name is listed first on the return and his SSN is entered in the block labeled "Your social security number," enter his name on line A and his SSN on line B.

If the parents were married but filed separate returns, enter the name and SSN of the parent who had the **higher** taxable income. If you do not know which parent had the higher taxable income, see Pub. 929.

If the parents were unmarried, treated as unmarried for Federal income tax purposes, or separated either by a divorce or separate maintenance decree, enter the name and SSN of the parent who had custody of the child for most of the year (the custodial parent).

Exception. If the custodial parent remarried and filed a joint return with his or her new spouse, enter the name and SSN of the person listed first on the joint return, even if that person is not the child's parent. If the custodial parent and his or her new spouse filed separate returns, enter the name and SSN of the person with the **higher** taxable income, even if that person is not the child's parent.

Note: *If the parents were unmarried but lived together during the year with the child, enter the name and SSN of the parent who had the **higher** taxable income.*

Line 1.—If the child had no earned income (defined later), enter the child's adjusted gross income from Form 1040, line 32; Form 1040A, line 17; or Form 1040NR, line 32.

If the child had earned income, use the following worksheet to figure the amount to enter on line 1. But if the child files **Form 2555**, Foreign Earned Income, or **Form 2555-EZ**, Foreign Earned Income

Exclusion, has a net loss from self-employment, or claims a net operating loss deduction, **do not** use the worksheet below. Instead, use the worksheet in Pub. 929 to figure the amount to enter on line 1.

Worksheet (keep a copy for your records)

1. Enter the amount from the child's Form 1040, line 22; Form 1040A, line 14; or Form 1040NR, line 23, whichever applies . . . _____
2. Enter the child's **earned income** (defined below) plus any deduction the child claims on Form 1040, line 28; or Form 1040NR, line 28, whichever applies _____
3. Subtract line 2 from line 1. Enter the result here and on Form 8615, line 1 . . . _____

Earned income includes wages, tips, and other payments received for personal services performed. Generally, it is the total of the amounts reported on Form 1040, lines 7, 12, and 18; Form 1040A, line 7; or Form 1040NR, lines 8, 13, and 19.

Line 2.—If the child itemized deductions, enter the **greater** of:

- \$650 plus the portion of the amount on Schedule A (Form 1040), line 28; or Schedule A (Form 1040NR), line 17, that is directly connected with the production of the investment income on Form 8615, line 1; **OR**
- \$1,300.

Line 6.—If the parent's taxable income is less than zero, enter zero on line 6. If the parent filed a joint return, enter the taxable income shown on that return even if the parent's spouse is not the child's parent. If the parent transferred property to a trust that sold or exchanged the property during the year at a gain, include any gain that was taxed to the trust under section 644 in the amount entered on line 6. Enter "Section 644" and the amount to the right of the line 6 entry. Also, see the instructions for line 10.

Line 9.—Figure the tax using the Tax Table, Tax Rate Schedules, or the Capital Gain Tax Worksheet, whichever applies. If any net capital gain is included on lines 5, 6, and/or 7, the tax on the amount on line 8 may be less if the Capital Gain Tax Worksheet can be used to figure the tax. See Pub. 929 for details on how to figure the net capital gain included on line 8 and how to complete the worksheet. The Capital Gain Tax Worksheet should be used if:

the parent's filing status is:	AND	the amount on Form 8615, line 8, is over:
• Single		\$58,150
• Married filing jointly or Qualifying widow(er)		\$96,900
• Married filing separately		\$48,450
• Head of household		\$83,050

If the Capital Gain Tax Worksheet is used to figure the tax, enter on Form 8615, line 9, the amount from line 13 of that worksheet. Also, enter the amount from line 4 of that worksheet in the space next to line 9 of Form 8615.

Line 10.—If the parent filed a joint return, enter the tax shown on that return even if the parent's spouse is not the child's parent. If the parent filed Form 8814, enter "Form 8814" and the total tax from line 8 of Form(s) 8814 in the space next to line 10 of Form 8615.

If line 6 includes any gain taxed to a trust under section 644, add the tax imposed under section 644(a)(2)(A) to the tax shown on the parent's return and enter the total on line 10. Also, enter "Section 644" next to line 10.

Line 15.—Figure the tax using the Tax Table, Tax Rate Schedule X, or the Capital Gain Tax Worksheet, whichever applies. If line 14 is more than \$58,150 and includes any net capital gain, the tax may be less if the Capital Gain Tax Worksheet is used to figure the tax. See Pub. 929 for details on how to figure the net capital gain included on line 14 and how to complete the worksheet.

Line 17.—Figure the tax as if these rules did not apply. For example, if the child can use the Capital Gain Tax Worksheet to figure his or her tax, complete that worksheet.

Paperwork Reduction Act Notice.—We ask for the information on this form to carry out the Internal Revenue laws of the United States. You are required to give us the information. We need it to ensure that you are complying with these laws and to allow us to figure and collect the right amount of tax.

You are not required to provide the information requested on a form that is subject to the Paperwork Reduction Act unless the form displays a valid OMB control number. Books or records relating to a form or its instructions must be retained as long as their contents may become material in the administration of any Internal Revenue law. Generally, tax returns and return information are confidential, as required by Code section 6103.

The time needed to complete and file this form will vary depending on individual circumstances. The estimated average time is: **Recordkeeping**, 13 min.; **Learning about the law or the form**, 12 min.; **Preparing the form**, 45 min.; and **Copying, assembling, and sending the form to the IRS**, 17 min.

If you have comments concerning the accuracy of these time estimates or suggestions for making this form simpler, we would be happy to hear from you. See the instructions for the tax return with which this form is filed.

