# Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004 

by Michael Parisi and Scott Hollenbeck

Taxpayers filed 132.2 million individual income tax returns for Tax Year (TY) 2004, an increase from the 130.4 million returns filed for TY 2003. The adjusted gross income (AGI) less deficit reported on these returns totaled $\$ 6.8$ trillion, a 9.4-percent increase from the previous year. In constant dollars, this growth in AGI was 6.6 percent, the largest increase since 1998. Several income items increased appreciably during 2004, including net capital gain (less loss), dividends, and partnership and S corporation net income (less loss), which increased 60.9 percent, 27.5 percents and 24.4 percent, respectively. Taxable income also showed a significant increase, 11.2 percent from 2003, to $\$ 4.7$ trillion. Statutory income tax rates remained constant for 2004 following 3 consecutive years of being lowered. With the large increase in taxable income and no reduction in tax rates for 2004, total income tax rose 11.2 percent to $\$ 832.0$ billion. This was the first time in 4 years that total income tax increased. For the second straight year, the alternative minimum tax (AMT) showed a substantial increase, $\$ 3.6$ billion ( 37.6 percent), with 0.7 million ( 31.3 percent) more taxpayers paying the AMT.

Itemized deductions were claimed on 35.0 percent of all returns filed and represented 64.0 percent of the total deductions amount. Taxes paid, the largest itemized deduction ( 35.0 percent of the total), increased 16.6 percent to $\$ 362.6$ billion. This increase was partially attributable to a change in tax law, which allowed a taxpayer to deduct State and local general sales taxes instead of State and local income taxes as an itemized deduction on Schedule A. A total of 11.2 million taxpayers claimed this new deduction for a total of $\$ 17.5$ billion.

## Adjusted Gross Income and Selected Sources of Income

As shown in Figure A, adjusted gross income (AGI) increased 9.4 percent to almost $\$ 6.8$ trillion for 2004. The largest component of AGI, salaries and wages, increased 5.8 percent from $\$ 4.6$ trillion to $\$ 4.9$ trillion. With larger increases in other compo-

[^0]nents of AGI, the share of salaries and wages in AGI decreased to 72.5 percent for 2004, down from 74.9 percent for 2003. The positive component of AGI that had the largest percentage increase was net capital gain (less loss). As shown in Figure B, \$473.7 billion of net capital gain (less loss) were realized for 2004, about 60.9 percent more than for 2003. Net capital gain (less loss) reached the highest level since 2000 ( $\$ 630.5$ billion).

Several other components of AGI increased for 2004, including ordinary dividends, and partnership and S corporation net income (less loss) which had the second and third largest percentage increases, increasing by 27.5 percent and 24.4 percent, respectively. The next largest increase was for taxable Individual Retirement Account (IRA) distributions, which increased by 15.1 percent to $\$ 101.7$ billion. Taxable Social Security benefits, taxable pensions and annuities, and business or profession net income (less loss) rose by 13.0 percent, 5.7 percent, and 7.6 percent, respectively. Taxable unemployment income decreased by 25.6 percent to $\$ 32.7$ billion. Table 1 shows detailed information for the components of AGI.

## Losses

Total negative income includes net negative income line items from individual income tax returns [1]. Total negative income, i.e., net loss, included in AGI increased 8.7 percent to $\$ 303.5$ billion for 2004 (Figure C). The increases to business or profession net loss, farm net loss, total rental and royalty net loss, and net operating loss combined accounted for the majority of the $\$ 24.2$-billion increase in net loss for 2004 [2]. For 2004, the largest percentage increase, 32.4 percent, in losses was for estate and trust net losses. However, estate and trust net losses only accounted for 0.5 percent of total net losses. Net capital loss ( 12.0 percent) and sales of property other than capital assets net loss ( 5.9 percent) were the only two items to decrease [3]. Decreases in these items for 2003 and 2004 followed a period of increases from 1997 through 2002 [4].

## Statutory Adjustments

Statutory adjustments, which are subtracted from total income in the computation of AGI, increased 12.0 percent to $\$ 98.0$ billion for 2004 (Figure D). All of the statutory adjustments increased for 2004, except

## Figure A

Adjusted Gross Income, Taxable Income, and Total Income Tax, Tax Years 2003 and 2004
[Number of returns is in thousands--money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Item | 2003 |  | 2004 |  | Percentage change in amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Number } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { returns } \end{aligned}$ | Amount |  |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| Adjusted gross income |  |  |  |  |  |
| Exemptions [1]........ | 261,126 | 781,305 | 263,896 | 800,690 | 2.5 |
| Taxable income.. | 101,393 | 4,200,218 | 102,738 | 4,670,166 | 11.2 |
| Total income tax.. | 88,922 | 748,017 | 89,102 | 831,976 | 11.2 |
| Alternative minimum tax. | 2,358 | 9,470 | 3,096 | 13,029 | 37.6 |

[1] The number of returns columns represent the number of exemptions.

## Figure B

Total and Selected Sources of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Years 2003 and 2004
[Number of returns is in thousands--money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Item | 2003 |  | 2004 |  | Change in amount | Percentage change in amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |  |  |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Adjusted gross income (less deficit) [1].. | 130,424 | 6,207,109 | 132,226 | 6,788,805 | 581,696 | 9.4 |
| Salaries and wages.. | 110,891 | 4,649,900 | 112,370 | 4,921,806 | 271,906 | 5.8 |
| Taxable interest. | 59,459 | 127,160 | 57,606 | 125,474 | -1,686 | -1.3 |
| Ordinary dividends.. | 30,475 | 115,141 | 30,687 | 146,839 | 31,698 | 27.5 |
| Qualified dividends. | 22,449 | 80,995 | 24,550 | 110,500 | 29,506 | 36.4 |
| Business or profession net income (less loss)..................................... | 19,416 | 229,655 | 20,252 | 247,217 | 17,562 | 7.6 |
| Net capital gain (less loss). | 22,985 | 294,354 | 25,267 | 473,662 | 179,308 | 60.9 |
| Capital gain distributions [2]. | 7,265 | 4,695 | 10,733 | 15,336 | 10,641 | 226.6 |
| Sales of property other than capital assets, net gain (less loss).............. | 1,754 | -330 | 1,750 | 2,503 | 2,833 | ( Z ) |
| Sales of property other than capital assets, net gain...................... | 799 | 8,139 | 858 | 10,473 | 2,335 | 28.7 |
| Taxable Social Security benefits.. | 10,975 | 97,768 | 11,692 | 110,462 | 12,694 | 13.0 |
| Total rental and royalty net income (less loss) [3] ................................ | 9,564 | 29,227 | 9,751 | 27,384 | -1,842 | -6.3 |
| Partnership and S corporation net income (less loss). | 7,007 | 254,057 | 7,236 | 315,993 | 61,936 | 24.4 |
| Estate and trust net income (less loss). | 533 | 12,415 | 543 | 14,001 | 1,586 | 12.8 |
| Farm net income (less loss)............................................................ | 1,997 | -12,371 | 2,005 | -13,239 | -868 | -7.0 |
| Farm net income.......... | 592 | 7,473 | 589 | 7,371 | -101 | -1.4 |
| Unemployment compensation. | 10,065 | 44,008 | 9,095 | 32,740 | -11,268 | -25.6 |
| Taxable pensions and annuities...... | 22,823 | 372,931 | 23,123 | 394,286 | 21,354 | 5.7 |
| Taxable Individual Retirement Account distributions.. | 8,612 | 88,336 | 8,914 | 101,672 | 13,337 | 15.1 |
| Other net income (less loss) [4]... | n.a. | 21,289 | n.a. | 23,198 | 1,908 | 9.0 |
| Gambling earnings........................................................................ | 1,540 | 19,150 | 1,709 | 23,313 | 4,164 | 21.7 |

n.a. - Not available.
( Z ) Percent not calculated.
[1] Sources of adjusted gross income shown are not comprehensive and, therefore, do not add to total adjusted gross income.
[2] Includes both Schedule D and non-Schedule D capital gain distributions.
[3] Includes farm rental net income (less loss).
[4] Other net income (less loss) represents data reported on Form 1040, line 21, except net operating loss, the foreign-earned income exclusion, and gambling earnings. See footnote 2 of Table 1.
for the student loan interest deduction, which decreased 0.3 percent. The 58.4 -percent increase in the tuition and fees deduction to $\$ 10.6$ billion was attributable to two changes in the law. First, there was an increase in the maximum deduction from $\$ 3,000$ to
$\$ 4,000$. Second, a taxpayer was permitted to deduct up to $\$ 2,000$ if his or her AGI was higher than the previous limit of $\$ 65,000$ ( $\$ 130,000$ if married filing jointly) limit but not more than $\$ 80,000(\$ 160,000$ if married filing jointly). The largest statutory

## Figure C

Sources of Net Losses Included in Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Years 2003 and 2004

| Item | 2003 |  | 2004 |  | Percentage change in amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount |  | Amount |  |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| Total net losses.. | n.a. | 279,243 | n.a. | 303,458 | 8.7 |
| Business or profession net loss. | 4,973 | 38,927 | 5,194 | 43,007 | 10.5 |
| Net capital loss [1].. | 12,808 | 28,952 | 11,513 | 25,492 | -12.0 |
| Net loss, sales of property other than capital assets.. | 955 | 8,469 | 892 | 7,971 | -5.9 |
| Total rental and royalty net loss [2].. | 4,242 | 33,453 | 4,380 | 38,466 | 15.0 |
| Partnership and S corporation net loss. | 2,553 | 78,972 | 2,498 | 82,697 | 4.7 |
| Estate and trust net loss.. | 33 | 1,084 | 36 | 1,436 | 32.4 |
| Farm net loss.. | 1,405 | 19,844 | 1,416 | 20,610 | 3.9 |
| Net operating loss [3].. | 712 | 62,825 | 830 | 75,012 | 19.4 |
| Other net loss [4] ... | 290 | 6,718 | 359 | 8,768 | 30.5 |

n.a. - Not available.
[1] Includes only the portion of capital losses allowable in the calculation of adjusted gross income. Only $\$ 3,000$ of net capital loss per return ( $\$ 1,500$ for married filing separately) are allowed to be included in negative total income. Any excess is carried forward to future years.
[2] Includes farm rental net loss.
[3] See footnote 2 of this article for a definition of net operating loss.
[4] Other net loss represents losses reported on Form 1040, line 21, except net operating loss and the foreign-earned income exclusion.
NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.

## Figure D

Statutory Adjustments, Tax Years 2003 and 2004
[Number of returns is in thousands--money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Item | 2003 |  | 2004 |  | Percentage change in amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |  |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| Total statutory adjustments................................................. | 30,382 | 87,576 | 32,154 | 98,047 | 12.0 |
| Payments to an Individual Retirement Account. | 3,418 | 10,007 | 3,331 | 10,029 | 0.2 |
| Educator expenses deduction.. | 3,241 | 806 | 3,402 | 858 | 6.5 |
| Moving expenses adjustment.................................................... | 1,024 | 2,440 | 1,096 | 2,952 | 21.0 |
| Student loan interest deduction. | 6,953 | 4,410 | 7,527 | 4,399 | -0.3 |
| Tuition and fees deduction. | 3,571 | 6,684 | 4,710 | 10,589 | 58.4 |
| Self-employment tax deduction.................................................. | 15,373 | 19,791 | 15,920 | 21,109 | 6.7 |
| Self-employed health insurance deduction.................................. | 3,802 | 16,454 | 3,884 | 18,457 | 12.2 |
| Payments to a self-employed retirement (Keogh) plan.................... | 1,209 | 17,796 | 1,201 | 19,296 | 8.4 |
| Forfeited interest penalty.. | 736 | 150 | 780 | 210 | 39.7 |
| Alimony paid.... | 587 | 7,520 | 574 | 8,470 | 12.6 |
| Other adjustments [1]............................................................... | n.a. | 1,518 | n.a. | 1,677 | 10.5 |

n.a. - Not available.
[1] Includes foreign housing adjustment, Medical Savings Accounts deduction, certain business expenses of reservists, performing artists, etc., and other adjustments for 2003. For 2004, other adjustments include these plus the health savings account deduction ( 90,857 returns totaling $\$ 190.7$ million).
NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.
adjustment was the self-employment tax deduction, representing 21.5 percent of the total. This adjustment increased 6.7 percent to $\$ 21.1$ billion for 2004. Payments to self-employed retirement (Keogh) plans increased 8.4 percent to $\$ 19.3$ billion, while the selfemployed health insurance deduction increased 12.2 percent to $\$ 18.5$ billion. These were the second and third largest statutory adjustments for 2004.

Tax law changes in 2004 created two new line item adjustments: the health savings account (HSA) adjustment and certain business expenses of reservists. The HSA adjustment is reported separately. The expenses of reservists are reported together with the expenses of performing artists and feebasis Government officials. Previously, the latter two items were "write-in" items on Form 1040 (see
the Changes in Law section of this article). Almost 91,000 taxpayers took the health savings account adjustment, for a total of $\$ 0.2$ billion, while the total adjustment for reservists, performing artists, and feebasis Government officials was $\$ 0.3$ billion.

## Deductions

The total standard deduction claimed on 2004 individual income tax returns, i.e., the basic standard deduction plus the additional standard deduction for age or blindness, increased 0.9 percent to $\$ 560.9$ billion (Figure E). Total deductions, the sum of the total standard deduction and total itemized deductions (after limitation), increased by 7.0 percent to just under $\$ 1.6$ trillion. The number of returns claiming a standard deduction decreased 0.7 percent for 2004, accounting for 63.5 percent of all returns filed. This decrease may be partially attributable to a change in the law allowing individuals to deduct State and local general sales taxes in lieu of deducting State and local income taxes if they itemized their deductions for 2004. This may have contrib-
uted to some individuals itemizing rather than taking the standard deduction (see the Changes in Law section of this article). The average standard deduction rose by $\$ 110$ from the 2003 average to $\$ 6,676$.

Statistics for returns with itemized deductions are presented in Figure E and Table 3. Itemized deductions were claimed on 35.0 percent of all returns filed and represented 64.0 percent of the total deductions amount [5]. The average for total itemized deductions (after limitation) was $\$ 21,544$, up $\$ 1,024$ from the average for 2003.

Total itemized deductions (before limitation) increased for 2004 by 11.2 percent, and the number of taxpayers itemizing increased by 5.4 percent from 2003 levels. Taxes paid, the largest itemized deduction ( 35.0 percent of the total), increased 16.6 percent to $\$ 362.6$ billion. This increase was partially attributable to the change in tax law, which allowed a taxpayer to deduct State and local general sales taxes instead of State and local income taxes (cited above) as an itemized deduction. The total State and local tax deduction increased by 20.1 percent to

## Figure E

Selected Itemized Deductions and the Standard Deduction, Tax Years 2003 and 2004
[Number of returns is in thousands--money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Item | 2003 |  | 2004 |  | Percentage change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Amount | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Number } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { returns [1] } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Number } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { returns [1] } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Total itemized deductions before limitation. | 43,950 | 930,812 | 46,335 | 1,035,000 | 5.4 | 11.2 |
| Medical and dental expenses after 7.5-percent AGI limitation..... | 8,678 | 56,007 | 9,531 | 61,503 | 9.8 | 9.8 |
| Taxes paid [2].... | 43,062 | 310,897 | 46,009 | 362,609 | 6.8 | 16.6 |
| State and local income taxes. | n.a. | n.a. | 33,516 | 202,306 | n.a. | n.a. |
| State and local general sales taxes.. | n.a. | n.a. | 11,249 | 17,527 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Interest paid [3].. | 36,212 | 340,319 | 38,110 | 356,356 | 5.2 | 4.7 |
| Home mortgage interest. | 35,797 | 325,192 | 37,692 | 340,476 | 5.3 | 4.7 |
| Charitable contributions.. | 38,627 | 145,702 | 40,623 | 165,564 | 5.2 | 13.6 |
| Other than cash contributions.. | 23,933 | 38,041 | 25,267 | 43,373 | 5.6 | 14.0 |
| Casualty and theft losses. | 90 | 1,605 | 185 | 3,510 | 106.3 | 118.8 |
| Miscellaneous deductions after 2-percent AGI limitation...... | 11,639 | 63,182 | 12,025 | 68,533 | 3.3 | 8.5 |
| Gambling losses and other unlimited miscellaneous deductions..... | 1,211 | 13,101 | 1,457 | 16,925 | 20.4 | 29.2 |
| Itemized deductions in excess of limitation... | 5,221 | 28,947 | 5,724 | 36,762 | 9.6 | 27.0 |
| Total itemized deductions after limitation................. | 43,950 | 901,865 | 46,335 | 998,238 | 5.4 | 10.7 |
| Total standard deduction......................................................... | 84,643 | 555,780 | 84,017 | 560,933 | -0.7 | 0.9 |
| Total deductions (after itemized deduction limitation)..................... | 128,593 | 1,457,645 | 130,352 | 1,559,171 | 1.4 | 7.0 |

n.a.-Not available.
[1] Returns with no adjusted gross income are excluded from the deduction counts. For this reason, the sum of the number of returns with total itemized deductions and the number of returns with total standard deduction is less than the total number of returns for all filers.
[2] Includes real estate taxes, personal property taxes, and other taxes not shown separately.
[3] Includes investment interest and deductible mortgage "points" not shown separately.
$\$ 219.8$ billion for 2004. The general sales tax deduction portion of this was claimed by 11.2 million taxpayers, for a total of $\$ 17.5$ billion. This represented about one-third of the increase from 2003. Interest paid, the second largest itemized deduction, increased 4.7 percent to $\$ 356.4$ billion. The number of returns and the amount reported for the largest component of the interest paid deduction, home mortgage interest, increased by 5.3 percent and 4.7 percent, respectively, for 2004. Miscellaneous itemized deductions subject to a 2-percent of AGI floor, including unreimbursed employee business expenses and tax preparation fees, increased 8.5 percent to $\$ 68.5$ billion, while unlimited miscellaneous deductions (such as gambling losses) increased 29.2 percent to $\$ 36.7$ billion for 2004.

The third largest itemized deduction, charitable contributions, increased 13.6 percent for 2004 to $\$ 165.6$ billion. About one fourth of these were from noncash contributions, which increased 14.0 percent for 2004. Itemized deductions for medical and dental expenses in excess of 7.5 percent of AGI rose 9.8 percent to $\$ 61.5$ billion for 2004. Although casualty and theft losses represented the smallest component of itemized deductions, they showed the largest percentage increase in both number of taxpayers and amount claimed for 2004. These increases could have been partially attributable to four of the ten costliest hurricanes in United States history occurring in 2004 [6].

The AGI threshold for the limitation of itemized deductions increased to $\$ 142,700$ ( $\$ 71,350$ if married filing separately) for 2004. Due to this limitation, over 5.7 million higher-income taxpayers were unable to deduct $\$ 36.8$ billion in itemized deductions, 27.0 percent more than for 2003.

## Taxable Income and Total Income Tax

Taxable income, which is the result of AGI less exemptions and deductions, rose 11.2 percent to $\$ 4.7$ trillion for 2004 (Figure A). With the large increase in taxable income and no reduction in tax rates (other than the indexing of tax brackets) for 2004, total income tax rose 11.2 percent to $\$ 832.0$ billion. This was the first time that total income tax increased over the past 4 years. For the 3 years prior to 2004, the Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001 (EGTRRA) and the Jobs and Growth

Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2003 (JGTRRA) lowered tax rates each year.

For the third year in a row, the alternative minimum tax increased. For 2004, the increased AMT liability increased by $\$ 3.6$ billion, or 37.6 percent, to $\$ 13.0$ billion. The number of taxpayers with AMT liability increased by 0.7 million, or 31.3 percent, to 3.1 million.

Average AGI reported on all 2004 individual income tax returns was $\$ 51,342$, and average taxable income was $\$ 45,457$ [7]. These amounts represent increases of 7.9 percent and 9.7 percent, respectively, from the 2003 amounts of $\$ 47,592$ and $\$ 41,425$.

Figure F shows that the average tax rate for 2004 (i.e., total income tax divided by AGI reported on all returns, taxable and nontaxable) was 12.3 percent, an increase of 0.2 percentage points from 12.1 percent for 2003. Although the average tax rate went up 0.2 percentage points for all returns, every income-size class greater than $\$ 1$ had a lower average tax rate. The declines in the average tax rate ranged from 0.1 percentage point (each class under $\$ 30,000$ ) to 1.5 percentage points (in the $\$ 5$ million under $\$ 10$ million class). The overall average rate increased despite this decline in each AGI class because individuals tended to move to higher income classes which, in turn, faced higher tax rates. For example, for 2004, the number of returns in every AGI class of $\$ 30,000$ or less decreased, while the number of returns reporting AGIs of $\$ 1$ million or more increased by 72.9 percent from 2003.

For 2004, average tax rates increased (up to 25.0 percent) as incomes went up to AGIs of $\$ 2$ million or less. For each class above this level, average tax rates declined down to 21.1 percent for individuals with $\$ 10$ million AGI or more. The main reason for this was that individuals in each class above $\$ 2$ million or more tended to report long-term capital gains (in excess of short-term losses) and qualified dividends as higher percentages of their AGIs than individuals in the lower AGI classes. For these taxpayers, this income was taxed at a 15 -percent rate as opposed to a 35 -percent rate for ordinary income. For example, while individuals reporting AGI of $\$ 1.5$ million under $\$ 2.0$ million averaged 27.0 percent of their incomes as capital gains and dividends, this share increased in each succeeding class, reaching 51.8 percent for those individuals reporting AGI of $\$ 10$ million or more.

## Figure $\mathbf{F}$

Number of Returns, Adjusted Gross Income, Capital Gains and Dividends, and Total Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Years 2003 and 2004
[Number of returns is in thousands--money amounts are in millions of dollars]

[1] Includes returns with adjusted gross deficit.
[2] Percentage not computed.
[3] Difference not computed.
NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.

## Tax Credits

Statistics for tax credits, including the earned income credit (EIC), are shown in Tables 2 and 4 and summarized in Figures G and H. For 2004, total tax credits (excluding the "refundable" portions of the child tax credit and the EIC, and any EIC used to offset any other taxes) increased 24.7 percent to $\$ 52.4$ billion.

Credits that showed an increase for 2004 included the child care credit, the foreign tax credit, the general business credit, the child tax credit, and the education credit. The child tax credit increased 41.7 percent to $\$ 32.3$ billion and was the largest credit for the seventh consecutive year, accounting for 61.7 percent of total tax credits reported for 2004. This large increase was mainly caused by the tax law change for 2003, which increased the size of the child tax credit from $\$ 600$ to $\$ 1,000$ per eligible child. While, under JGTRRA, this increase began for Tax Year 2003, the increase was mostly given as a refund check to taxpayers prior to filing their returns and, thus, was not part of the 2003 statistics. This is demonstrated by the average reported child tax credit for 2002 through 2004 [8]. For 2002, the average credit for returns taking the child tax credit was $\$ 830$, and, in 2003, this increased to just $\$ 888$. However, for 2004, the average child tax credit went up to $\$ 1,243$. The refundable portion of the child
tax credit (i.e., the "additional child tax credit") increased, by 58.6 percent, to $\$ 14.5$ billion. This increase was due in part to the 2003 law change cited above and partially to the law change that affected the credit limit. In Tax Year 2003, the credit limit based on earned income was 10 percent of a taxpayer's earned income that exceeded $\$ 10,500$. For 2004, the limit increased to 15 percent of a taxpayer's earned income that exceeded $\$ 10,750$. If a taxpayer was a member of the U.S. Armed Forces who served in a combat zone, the taxpayer was able to include his or her nontaxable combat pay as earned income when figuring the credit limit. This nontaxable combat pay could also have been used to gain benefits for the EIC (see the Changes in Law section of this article). The total of the child tax credit and the refundable child tax credit increased 46.5 percent to $\$ 46.8$ billion.

The credit that showed the second largest increase for 2004 was the foreign tax credit. This credit was claimed by 4.7 million taxpayers for a total of $\$ 6.8$ billion, an increase of 13.4 percent and 16.4 percent from 2003, respectively. The child care credit rose for 2004 by 4.1 percent, to a total of $\$ 3.3$ billion. The education credits were taken by nearly 7.2 million taxpayers and totaled $\$ 6.0$ billion, an increase of 3.0 percent over 2003. The education credit was comprised of the Hope credit (for the first 2

## Figure $G$

Selected Tax Credits, Tax Years 2003 and 2004
[Number of returns is in thousands--money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Item | 2003 |  | 2004 |  | Percentage change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| Total tax credits [1]... | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | 41,091 | 41,996 | 41,694 | 52,367 | 1.5 | 24.7 |
| Child care credit. | 6,313 | 3,207 | 6,317 | 3,338 | 0.1 | 4.1 |
| Earned income credit [2]. | 3,606 | 926 | 2,975 | 768 | -17.5 | -17.1 |
| Foreign tax credit. | 4,145 | 5,806 | 4,700 | 6,758 | 13.4 | 16.4 |
| General business credit. | 263 | 613 | 249 | 635 | -5.4 | 3.7 |
| Minimum tax credit. | 251 | 917 | 275 | 902 | 9.6 | -1.6 |
| Child tax credit [3].. | 25,672 | 22,788 | 25,989 | 32,300 | 1.2 | 41.7 |
| Education credits. | 7,298 | 5,843 | 7,181 | 6,017 | -1.6 | 3.0 |
| Retirement savings contribution credit.. | 5,297 | 1,034 | 5,289 | 1,012 | -0.2 | -2.2 |

[1] Includes credits not shown separately. See Table 2.
[2] Represents portion of earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits.
[3] Excludes refundable portion, which totaled $\$ 14.5$ billion for 2004.
years of college) and the Lifetime Learning credit (all other years).

Three credits fell for 2004: the minimum tax credit; the retirement savings contribution credit; and the earned income credit (EIC) used to offset income tax before credits. They showed declines of 1.6 percent, 2.2 percent, and 17.1 percent, respectively.

Both the EIC and the additional child tax credit may offset not only income tax before credits but also all other taxes and may even be refundable. The second part of the EIC, the portion used to offset all other taxes besides income tax, was $\$ 4.0$ billion for 2004 ( 6.4 percent more than 2003). The refundable portion, the largest component of the EIC, was treated as a refund and paid directly to taxpayers who had no tax against which to apply the credit or whose EIC exceeded income tax (and other income-related taxes). The refundable portion of the EIC totaled $\$ 35.3$ billion for 2004, an increase of 3.8 percent from 2003 (Figure H).

Almost 22.3 million taxpayers claimed the earned income credit for 2004, an increase of 1.1 percent from 2003. The total earned income credit increased 3.5 percent to $\$ 40.0$ billion. The number of returns receiving the credit but having no qualifying children increased 6.8 percent for 2004. The number of returns having one qualifying child and receiving the credit increased 0.5 percent, while the number of returns having two or more qualifying
children and receiving the credit decreased 1.0 percent. The amount of EIC claimed for returns with no qualifying children increased 8.7 percent. Returns with one qualifying child reported an increase in EIC of 3.8 percent, and returns with two or more qualifying children showed an increase of 3.2 percent.

The number of returns claiming the refundable portion of the EIC increased 1.5 percent for 2004, while the amount of the refundable portion of the EIC increased 3.8 percent. The number of returns with the refundable portion of the EIC and without any qualifying children increased 2.9 percent, while the corresponding figure for the number of returns with one qualifying child increased by 2.8 percent, and the number of returns with two or more qualifying children was essentially unchanged. The amount of refundable EIC claimed on returns with no qualifying children increased 4.6 percent for 2004. The amount of refundable EIC claimed on returns with one qualifying child increased 5.2 percent, while the amount on returns with two or more qualifying children increased 3.0 percent.

## Historical Trends in Constant Dollars

As shown in Figure I, AGI, salaries and wages, and real gross domestic product (GDP) rose in constant dollars for 2004 [9]. The 6.6 -percent growth in real AGI was the largest since 1998 (when it was 7.3 percent). As shown in Figure J, real total income

## Figure $\mathbf{H}$

Earned Income Credit, Tax Years 2003 and 2004
[Number of returns is in thousands--money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Item | 2003 |  | 2004 |  | Percentage change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Total earned income credit (EIC).................................. | 22,024 | 38,657 | 22,270 | 40,024 | 1.1 | 3.5 |
| EIC for returns with no qualifying children........................... | 4,392 | 942 | 4,690 | 1,024 | 6.8 | 8.7 |
| EIC for returns with one qualifying child.. | 8,269 | 13,746 | 8,311 | 14,264 | 0.5 | 3.8 |
| EIC for returns with two or more qualifying children............. | 9,363 | 23,970 | 9,269 | 24,736 | -1.0 | 3.2 |
| Refundable earned income credit (EIC)........................ | 19,162 | 34,012 | 19,448 | 35,300 | 1.5 | 3.8 |
| EIC for returns with no qualifying children.......................... | 2,981 | 655 | 3,068 | 685 | 2.9 | 4.6 |
| EIC for returns with one qualifying child.............................. | 7,313 | 11,825 | 7,516 | 12,445 | 2.8 | 5.2 |
| EIC for returns with two or more qualifying children............. | 8,869 | 21,533 | 8,865 | 22,170 | [1] | 3.0 |

[1] Less than 0.05 percent.
NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.

Figure I
Real Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, and Gross Domestic Product, Tax Years 1979-2004 [1]

Constant 1982-84 dollars (billions) [2,3]


$$
\square R e a l \text { GDP } \quad \square \text { Real adjusted gross income (less deficit) } \quad \text { Real salaries and wages }
$$

[1] The definition of adjusted gross income (less deficit) (AGI) changed beginning in Tax Year 1987. Therefore, AGI should be examined separately from 1979 to 1986 and from 1987 to 2004. Real gross domestic product (GDP) does not include capital gains, while AGI does include capital gains.
[2] AGI and salaries and wages are shown in constant dollars, calculated using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics consumer price index for urban consumers (CPI-U, 1982-84=100). See footnote 9 of this article for further details.
[3] GDP based on chained 2000 dollars (billions) converted to 82-84 dollars as reported by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis in the Survey of Current Business, June 2006.
tax rose continually from $\$ 329.2$ billion for 1991 to its high of $\$ 569.5$ billion for 2000, but then declined each year through 2003 when it was $\$ 406.5$ billion. For 2004, real total income tax increased to $\$ 440.4$ billion. Tax as a percentage of real GDP behaved similarly. During the mid- to late 1990s, tax as a percentage of real GDP increased. Part of this increase is attributable to the substantial increase in realizations of net capital gains and, thus, income taxes on those capital gains. The income taxes on these capital gains are included in the numerator of the income tax-to-GDP ratio, but, by definition of GDP, the capital gains are not included in the denominator. However, from 2000 to 2003, the ratio of income tax to GDP fell from 10.0 percent to 6.7 percent, in conjunction with an overall decline in re-
ported net capital gains. Since, for 2004, net capital gain (less loss) increased 56.7 percent (in constant dollars), the ratio increased to 7.1 percent. For 2003, although capital gains increased by 20.5 percent in real terms, this was accompanied by significant decreases in tax rates.

Net capital gain (less loss) is the sum of gains and losses from the sale of capital assets. Figure K shows that, in constant dollars, net capital gain (less loss) increased 56.7 percent for 2004. TY 2003 and 2004 reverted to the trend of large annual increases for real net capital gain (less loss) during most of the 1990s. From 1991 to 2000, real net capital gains increased almost fivefold from a low of $\$ 75.5$ billion for 1991 to a high of $\$ 366.2$ billion for 2000. During this period, capital gain (less loss) was affected by

Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004

## Figure J

## Real Total Income Tax and Tax as a Percentage of Real Gross Domestic Product, Tax Years 1979-2004 [1]



[^1]both tax law changes and a rising stock market. Due to several significant tax law changes enacted during the 1990s (including the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1993--OBRA93--and the Taxpayer Relief Act of 1997), the maximum differential between ordinary income and long-term capital gain income increased from three percentage points for 1991 and 1992 to 19.6 percentage points for 1997 through 2000. For 2003 and 2004, this differential was 20.0 percentage points. With 2004 being the second straight year of double-digit growth, real net capital gain (less loss) reached 75.1 percent of its alltime high (which occurred in 2000).

Along with net capital gain (less loss), the con-stant-dollar amount of capital gain distributions
from mutual funds increased tremendously during the 1990 s, in reaching a high of $\$ 45.9$ billion in TY 2000. Capital gain distributions declined between 2000 and 2003. The large declines of reported capital gain distributions over this period brought them to $\$ 2.6$ billion for 2003 , below the 1990 inflationadjusted level of just under $\$ 3.0$ billion. For 2004, capital gain distributions increased to $\$ 8.1$ billion, its highest amount since 2000, but well below the levels of the late 1990s.

Figure L presents constant dollar data for selected income, deduction, and tax items for 19882004. Real taxable interest income fluctuated over the period. Having decreased during 1990-1994, it rebounded 19.3 percent to $\$ 101.6$ billion for 1995.

## Figure K

Net Capital Gains and Capital Gain Distributions from Mutual Funds, Tax Years 1988-2004
[Number of returns is in thousands--money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Tax year | Net capital gain (less loss) |  |  |  | Capital gain distributions [2] |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Current dollars | Constant 1982-84 dollars [1] |  | Number of returns | Current dollars | Constant 1982-84 dollars [1] |  |
|  |  |  | Amount | Percentage change |  |  | Amount | Percentage change |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1988..................... | 14,309 | 153,768 | 129,981 | N/A | 4,274 | 3,879 | 3,279 | N/A |
| 1989...................... | 15,060 | 145,631 | 117,444 | -9.6 | 5,191 | 5,483 | 4,422 | 34.9 |
| 1990..................... | 14,288 | 114,231 | 87,400 | -25.6 | 5,069 | 3,905 | 2,988 | -32.4 |
| 1991..................... | 15,009 | 102,776 | 75,460 | -13.7 | 5,796 | 4,665 | 3,425 | 14.6 |
| 1992..................... | 16,491 | 118,230 | 84,269 | 11.7 | 5,917 | 7,426 | 5,293 | 54.5 |
| 1993..................... | 18,409 | 144,172 | 99,773 | 18.4 | 9,998 | 11,995 | 8,301 | 56.8 |
| 1994..................... | 18,823 | 142,288 | 96,011 | -3.8 | 9,803 | 11,322 | 7,640 | -8.0 |
| 1995..................... | 19,963 | 170,415 | 111,821 | 16.5 | 10,744 | 14,391 | 9,443 | 23.6 |
| 1996..................... | 22,065 | 251,817 | 160,495 | 43.5 | 12,778 | 24,722 | 15,757 | 66.9 |
| 1997...................... | 24,240 | 356,083 | 221,859 | 38.2 | 14,969 | 45,132 | 28,120 | 78.5 |
| 1998..................... | 25,690 | 446,084 | 273,671 | 23.4 | 16,070 | 46,147 | 28,311 | 0.7 |
| 1999..................... | 27,701 | 542,758 | 325,785 | 19.0 | 17,012 | 59,473 | 35,698 | 26.1 |
| 2000..................... | 29,521 | 630,542 | 366,169 | 12.4 | 17,546 | 79,079 | 45,923 | 28.6 |
| 2001..................... | 25,956 | 326,527 | 184,375 | -49.6 | 12,216 | 13,609 | 7,685 | -83.3 |
| 2002..................... | 24,189 | 238,789 | 132,734 | -28.0 | 7,567 | 5,343 | 2,970 | -61.4 |
| 2003..................... | 22,985 | 294,354 | 159,975 | 20.5 | 7,265 | 4,695 | 2,552 | -14.1 |
| 2004..................... | 25,267 | 473,662 | 250,747 | 56.7 | 10,733 | 15,336 | 8,119 | 218.1 |

N/A - Not applicable.
[1] Constant dollars were calculated using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics consumer price index for urban consumers (CPI-U, 1982-84=100). See footnote 9 of this article for further details.
[2] Capital gain distributions are included in net capital gain (less loss). For 1988-1996, and 1999-2004, capital gain distributions from mutual funds are the sum of the amounts reported on the Form 1040 and Schedule D. For 1997 and 1998, capital gain distributions were reported entirely on the Schedule D.

For 2000, it jumped again, this time by 9.8 percent. The 3.7-percent decrease for 2004 marked the fourth straight year of declines. In real terms, taxable interest for 2004 was only 37.4 percent of the level reported for 1989. Dividends had increased for 6 of the previous 7 years before 2001, and then had 2 consecutive years of large decreases for 2001 and 2002. In 2003, dividends showed a moderate increase of 8.8 percent, followed by a 24.5 -percent increase to $\$ 77.7$ billion for 2004. In 2004, for the first time, taxable dividends exceeded taxable interest.

Constant-dollar business or profession net income (less loss) increased 5.1 percent to $\$ 130.9$ billion for 2004. This was the highest level of sole proprietorship income, in real terms. As with business or profession net income (less loss), many other sources of income showed significant increases for 2004 in real terms. These included taxable Individual Retirement Account distributions, taxable Social Security benefits, taxable pensions and annuities, and partnership and S corporation net income (less loss), which increased 12.4 percent, 10.3
percent, 3.2 percent, and 21.4 percent, respectively. After decreases for 2002 and 2003, the inflation-adjusted amount of total itemized deductions increased 8.0 percent for 2004. In the same manner, real charitable contributions increased by 10.9 percent for 2004.

Much of the fluctuation in alternative minimum tax (AMT) liability shown for 1988 through 2004 reflects changes in law. The large increases in the AMT for 1991 and 1993 were the result of increases in the rates at which alternative minimum taxable income was taxed. After a large decline in AMT for 2001, partially resulting from a statutory increase in the AMT exemption, there was virtually no change in AMT for 2002. However, for 2003, while AMT tax rates were stable, other tax rates declined significantly. Thus, despite the fact that there was another increase in AMT exemption amounts, AMT increased by 34.8 percent. AMT increased 34.3 percent for 2004, with the AMT exemption amounts and all tax rates remaining the same.

## Figure $\mathbf{I}$

Selected Sources of Income, Deductions, and Tax Items, in Constant Dollars, Tax Years 1988-2004
[Money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Tax year | Taxable interest |  | Ordinary dividends |  | Business or profession net income (less loss) |  | Taxable Individual Retirement Account distributions |  | Taxable <br> Social Security benefits |  | Taxable pensions and annuities |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) [1] | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) [1] | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) [1] | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) [1] | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) [1] | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) [1] | Percentage change |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 1988.... | 158,057 | N/A | 65,367 | N/A | 106,782 | N/A | 9,398 | N/A | 12,140 | N/A | 117,317 | N/A |
| 1989..... | 177,432 | 12.3 | 65,572 | 0.3 | 107,047 | 0.2 | 11,190 | 19.1 | 13,990 | 15.2 | 118,837 | 1.3 |
| 1990......... | 173,744 | -2.1 | 61,338 | -6.5 | 108,210 | 1.1 | 13,431 | 20.0 | 15,062 | 7.7 | 121,878 | 2.6 |
| 1991. | 153,753 | -11.5 | 56,743 | -7.5 | 104,159 | -3.7 | 15,145 | 12.8 | 15,682 | 4.1 | 129,590 | 6.3 |
| 1992. | 115,712 | -24.7 | 55,542 | -2.1 | 109,766 | 5.4 | 18,726 | 23.6 | 16,493 | 5.2 | 132,924 | 2.6 |
| 1993. | 90,755 | -21.6 | 55,176 | -0.7 | 107,754 | -1.8 | 18,741 | 0.1 | 17,059 | 3.4 | 134,266 | 1.0 |
| 1994....... | 85,134 | -6.2 | 55,607 | 0.8 | 112,148 | 4.1 | 22,339 | 19.2 | 26,072 | 52.8 | 138,625 | 3.2 |
| 1995.... | 101,562 | 19.3 | 62,068 | 11.6 | 111,118 | -0.9 | 24,486 | 9.6 | 29,997 | 75.8 | 145,048 | 4.6 |
| 1996...... | 105,591 | 4.0 | 66,447 | 7.1 | 112,749 | 1.5 | 29,024 | 18.5 | 33,909 | 13.0 | 152,190 | 4.9 |
| 1997........ | 106,978 | 1.3 | 75,074 | 13.0 | 116,350 | 3.2 | 34,382 | 18.5 | 38,354 | 13.1 | 161,813 | 6.3 |
| 1998. | 109,407 | 2.3 | 72,687 | -3.2 | 124,172 | 6.7 | 45,457 | 32.2 | 42,149 | 9.9 | 172,178 | 6.4 |
| 1999....... | 105,447 | -3.6 | 79,511 | 9.4 | 125,098 | 0.7 | 52,306 | 15.1 | 45,065 | 6.9 | 182,660 | 6.1 |
| 2000...... | 115,750 | 9.8 | 85,359 | 7.4 | 124,196 | -0.7 | 57,472 | 9.9 | 52,244 | 15.9 | 189,215 | 3.6 |
| 2001........ | 111,902 | -3.3 | 67,495 | -20.9 | 122,401 | -1.4 | 53,262 | -7.3 | 52,829 | 1.1 | 191,274 | 1.1 |
| 2002. | 82,838 | -26.0 | 57,388 | -15.0 | 122,726 | 0.3 | 49,038 | -7.9 | 51,951 | -1.7 | 198,911 | 4.0 |
| 2003..... | 68,959 | -16.8 | 62,441 | 8.8 | 124,542 | 1.5 | 47,904 | -2.3 | 53,020 | 2.1 | 202,240 | 1.7 |
| 2004....... | 66,424 | -3.7 | 77,734 | 24.5 | 130,872 | 5.1 | 53,823 | 12.4 | 58,477 | 10.3 | 208,727 | 3.2 |
| Tax year | Total rental and royalty net income (less loss) [2] |  | Partnership and S corporation net income (less loss) |  | Total itemizeddeductionsin taxable income [3] |  | Charitable <br> contributions deduction |  | Alternative minimum tax |  | Total earned income credit |  |
|  | Amount <br> (constant 1982-84 dollars) [1] | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) [1] | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) [1] | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) [1] | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) [1] | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) [1] | Percentage change |
|  | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) |
| 1988... | -1,081 | N/A | 48,250 | N/A | 334,080 | N/A | 43,068 | N/A | 869 | N/A | 4,984 | N/A |
| 1989........ | -1,160 | -7.3 | 50,881 | 5.5 | 347,563 | 4.0 | 44,725 | 3.8 | 670 | -22.9 | 5,319 | 6.7 |
| 1990... | 2,880 | [ X ] | 51,279 | 0.8 | 350,792 | 0.9 | 43,797 | -2.1 | 635 | -5.2 | 5,771 | 8.5 |
| 1991...... | 3,814 | 32.4 | 46,395 | -9.5 | 343,382 | -2.1 | 44,474 | 1.5 | 891 | 40.3 | 7,676 | 33.0 |
| 1992. | 6,878 | 80.3 | 62,474 | 34.7 | 343,511 | [Z] | 45,505 | 2.3 | 967 | 8.5 | 8,682 | 13.1 |
| 1993. | 9,280 | 34.9 | 64,269 | 2.9 | 339,380 | -1.2 | 47,304 | 4.0 | 1,421 | 46.9 | 10,752 | 23.8 |
| 1994. | 10,774 | 16.1 | 77,183 | 20.1 | 333,100 | -1.9 | 47,601 | 0.6 | 1,493 | 5.1 | 14,241 | 32.4 |
| 1995.... | 11,281 | 4.7 | 82,515 | 6.9 | 346,046 | 3.9 | 49,207 | 3.4 | 1,503 | 5.8 | 17,031 | 19.6 |
| 1996........ | 13,107 | 16.2 | 93,550 | 13.4 | 364,908 | 5.5 | 54,914 | 11.6 | 1,793 | 19.3 | 18,372 | 7.9 |
| 1997. | 13,935 | 6.3 | 104,874 | 12.1 | 386,798 | 6.0 | 61,802 | 12.5 | 2,495 | 39.2 | 18,934 | 3.1 |
| 1998....... | 13,767 | -1.2 | 114,941 | 9.6 | 415,006 | 7.3 | 67,018 | 8.4 | 3,076 | 23.3 | 19,381 | 2.4 |
| 1999...... | 15,388 | 11.8 | 126,694 | 10.2 | 445,004 | 7.2 | 75,510 | 12.7 | 3,888 | 26.4 | 19,148 | -1.2 |
| 2000........ | 16,356 | 6.3 | 123,643 | -2.4 | 477,561 | 7.3 | 81,697 | 8.2 | 5,575 | 43.4 | 18,755 | -2.1 |
| 2001.... | 18,574 | 13.6 | 127,109 | 2.8 | 499,451 | 4.6 | 78,623 | -3.8 | 3,815 | -31.6 | 18,846 | 0.5 |
| 2002....... | 16,112 | -13.3 | 132,277 | 4.1 | 499,193 | -0.1 | 78,139 | -0.6 | 3,810 | -0.1 | 21,233 | 12.7 |
| 2003...... | 15,850 | -1.6 | 137,775 | 4.2 | 489,081 | -2.0 | 79,014 | 1.1 | 5,135 | 34.8 | 20,964 | -1.3 |
| 2004........ | 14,497 | -8.5 | 167,281 | 21.4 | 528,448 | 8.0 | 87,647 | 10.9 | 6,897 | 34.3 | 21,188 | 1.1 |

[1] Constant dollars were calculated using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics consumer price index for urban consumers (CPI-U, 1982-84=100). See footnote 9 of this article for further details.
[2] Includes farm rental net income (less loss).
[3] Itemized deductions for 1991 and later years were limited if adjusted gross income exceeded specified levels.
[X] Percentage not calculated.
[Z] Less than .05 percent.

Since 1988, the real value of the total EIC increased each year through 1998, exhibiting doubledigit growth for several of these years. Beginning with Tax Year 1991, the EIC consisted of three components, with the maximum amount of the credit for 1991 being more than twice the maximum for 1990. Later, the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1993 modified the EIC by expanding the eligibility requirements to allow some taxpayers without children to qualify for the credit and eliminating the health insurance credit and extra credit components of the EIC. In addition, the income eligibility levels and the maximum amounts of the credit increased. The EIC increased 1.1 percent in constant dollars for 2004.

## Changes in Law

The definitions used in this article are generally the same as those in Statistics of Income--2004, Individual Income Tax Returns (IRS Publication 1304). The following is a partial list of tax law and Internal Revenue Service administrative changes that had a major bearing on the Tax Year 2004 data presented in this article.

Additional Child Tax Credits.--In Tax Year 2003, the credit limit based on earned income was 10 percent of a taxpayer's earned income that exceeded $\$ 10,500$. For 2004, the limit increased to 15 percent of a taxpayer's earned income that exceeded $\$ 10,750$. If a taxpayer was a member of the U.S. Armed Forces who served in a combat zone, the taxpayer was able to include his or her nontaxable combat pay as earned income when figuring the credit limit.

Alternative Minimum Tax (AMT).--For Tax Year 2004, the minimum exemption amount for a child under age 14 increased to $\$ 5,750$ from $\$ 5,600$ for 2003.

Certain Business Expenses of Reservists.-New in 2004, National Guard or reserve members who traveled more than 100 miles from home and performed services as a National Guard or reserve member were allowed to take a deduction in the form of an adjustment to income for certain expenses.

Earned Income Credit.--The maximum amount of the earned income credit increased, as did the amounts of earned income and investment income an individual could have and still claim the credit. The maximum amount of investment income (interest,
dividends, and capital gain income) a taxpayer could have and still claim the credit increased to $\$ 2,650$ from $\$ 2,600$. The maximum credit for taxpayers with no qualifying children increased to $\$ 390$ from $\$ 382$. For these taxpayers, earned income and AGI had to be less than $\$ 11,490$ ( $\$ 12,490$ if married filing jointly). For taxpayers with one qualifying child, the maximum credit increased $\$ 57$ to $\$ 2,604$, and, for taxpayers with two or more qualifying children, the maximum credit increased to $\$ 4,300$ from $\$ 4,204$. To be eligible for the credit, a taxpayer's earned income and AGI had to be less than $\$ 30,338(\$ 31,338$ for married filing jointly) for one qualifying child, or less than $\$ 34,458$ ( $\$ 35,458$ for married filing jointly) for two or more qualifying children. Taxpayers who served in the U.S. Armed Forces in a combat zone could have elected to include their nontaxable combat pay in earned income when figuring the EIC (see Nontaxable Combat Pay for further information).

Health Savings Account Deduction.--Beginning in Tax Year 2004, a taxpayer could have taken a deduction for contributions to a Health Savings Account. The deduction was limited to the annual deductible on the qualifying high deductible health plan, but not more than $\$ 2,600$ ( $\$ 5,150$, if family coverage). These limits were $\$ 500$ higher if the taxpayer was age 55 or older ( $\$ 1,000$ if both spouses were 55 or older). A taxpayer could not contribute to an HSA starting the first month he or she was enrolled in Medicare.

Indexing.--The following items increased due to indexing for inflation: personal exemption amounts, the basic standard deduction amounts, the tax bracket boundaries, and the beginning income amounts for limiting certain itemized deductions and for the phaseout of personal exemptions. The maximum amount of earnings subject to self-employment tax increased based on the percentage change in average covered earnings.

Individual Retirement Arrangement Deduction.--For 2004, a taxpayer (both taxpayers for taxpayers filing jointly) was able to take an IRA deduction up to $\$ 3,000(\$ 3,500$ if age 50 or older) if not covered by a retirement plan, or if covered by a retirement plan but his or her modified AGI was less than $\$ 55,000$ ( $\$ 75,000$ if married filing jointly or a qualifying widow(er)). This was up from $\$ 50,000$ ( $\$ 70,000$ if married filing jointly or a qualifying widow(er)) for 2003.

Nontaxable Combat Pay Election.--For Tax Year 2004, members of the U.S. Armed Forces who served in a combat zone could have excluded certain pay from their incomes. The qualified taxpayer's entitlement to the pay must have been fully accrued in a month during which he or she served in a combat zone or was hospitalized as a result of wounds, disease, or injury incurred while serving in the combat zone. However, this nontaxable pay was used to gain benefits for both the EIC and additional child tax credit purposes.

Sales Tax Deduction.--For Tax Year 2004, a taxpayer could have elected to deduct State and local general sales taxes instead of State and local income taxes as an itemized deduction on Schedule A. This allowed individuals from States with no State income tax, such as Alaska, Florida, Nevada, Texas, Washington, Wyoming, South Dakota, and Tennessee, to take this deduction. Also, this allowed individuals with high sales taxes to take this deduction instead of State income tax. The taxpayer could have elected to base the sales tax deduction on either actual expenses or the amounts from optional State sales tax tables.

Schedule J.--New for 2004, fisherman could have elected to use income averaging on Schedule J to reduce their tax. Previously, only farmers could have taken this benefit. Also, the benefit of income averaging was extended to farmers and fisherman who owed the alternative minimum tax.

Section 179 Deduction.--The maximum section 179 deduction (full expensing of certain depreciable property) that could be elected for property placed in service in 2004 increased from $\$ 100,000$ to $\$ 102,000$ for qualified section 179 property ( $\$ 137,000$ for qualified zone property, qualified renewal property, or qualified New York Liberty Zone property). This limit was reduced by the amount by which the cost of section 179 property placed in service during the tax year exceeded $\$ 410,000$ (increased from $\$ 400,000$ ).

Tuition and Fees Deduction.--A taxpayer was able to deduct in 2004 up to $\$ 4,000(\$ 3,000$ in 2003) of the qualified tuition and fees paid for self, a spouse, or dependents if the taxpayer's modified AGI was under $\$ 65,000$ ( $\$ 130,000$ if married filing jointly). New for 2004, a taxpayer was able to deduct up to $\$ 2,000$ if his or her AGI was higher than the previous limit but not more than $\$ 80,000(\$ 160,000$
if married filing jointly). This deduction could not be taken if the person could be claimed as a dependent on another taxpayer's return or if the education credit was claimed for the same student.

## Data Sources and Limitations

These statistics are based on a sample of individual income tax returns (Forms 1040, 1040A, and 1040EZ, including electronically-filed returns) filed during Calendar Year 2004. Returns in the sample were stratified based on: (1) the larger of positive income or negative income (absolute value); (2) the size of business and farm receipts; (3) the presence or absence of specific forms or schedules; and (4) the usefulness of returns for tax policy modeling purposes [10]. Returns were then selected at rates ranging from 0.05 percent to 100 percent. The 2004 data are based on a sample of 200,778 returns and an estimated final population of $133,189,982$ returns. The corresponding sample and population for the 2003 data were 182,810 and 131,291,334 returns, respectively [11].

Since the data presented here are estimates based on a sample of returns filed, they are subject to sampling error. To properly use the statistical data provided, the magnitude of the potential sampling error must be known; coefficients of variation (CVs) are used to measure that magnitude. Figure M shows estimated CVs for the numbers of returns and money amounts for selected income items. The reliability of estimates based on samples, and the use of coefficients of variation for evaluating the precision of estimates based on samples, are discussed in the appendix to this issue of the Bulletin.

## Notes and References

[1] For purposes of this article, total negative income is a compilation of all income items on individual income tax returns (Forms 1040, $1040 \mathrm{~A}, 1040 \mathrm{EZ}$, and electronically-filed returns) for which a net loss for an income category was reported by the taxpayer. In particular, the Form 1040 income tax return entry for Schedule E, Supplemental Income and Loss (from rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, estates, trusts, REMICs, etc.), was separated into the following components: rent and royalty net loss, partnership and S cor-

## Figure $M$

Coefficients of Variation for Selected Items, Tax Year 2004
[Money amounts are in thousands of dollars--coefficients of variation are percentages]

| Item | Number of returns | Coefficient of variation | Amount | Coefficient of variation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Adjusted gross income (less deficit).. | 132,226,042 | 0.03 | 6,788,805,130 | 0.11 |
| Salaries and wages............................................................ | 112,369,812 | 0.14 | 4,921,806,344 | 0.21 |
| Business or profession: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income. | 15,057,938 | 0.47 | 290,224,776 | 0.93 |
| Net loss. | 5,194,140 | 1.29 | 43,007,488 | 1.75 |
| Net capital gain (less loss): |  |  |  |  |
| Net gain........................................................................ | 10,875,231 | 0.97 | 497,227,695 | 0.53 |
| Net loss. | 11,513,428 | 0.94 | 25,492,046 | 0.99 |
| Taxable Individual retirement rrrangement distributions............ | 8,913,846 | 1.20 | 101,672,181 | 1.98 |
| Taxable pensions and annuities.. | 23,123,390 | 0.68 | 394,285,849 | 1.03 |
| Partnership and S corporation: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income. | 4,738,228 | 1.27 | 398,690,527 | 0.70 |
| Net loss.. | 2,498,144 | 1.98 | 82,697,364 | 1.25 |
| Estate and trust: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income................................................................... | 507,008 | 4.41 | 15,436,171 | 3.19 |
| Net loss.. | 35,710 | 13.48 | 1,435,566 | 6.11 |
| Unemployment compensation.......................................... | 9,094,911 | 1.30 | 32,740,272 | 1.74 |
| Taxable social security benefits. | 11,691,859 | 0.96 | 110,462,387 | 1.16 |
| Other income: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income. | 5,532,206 | 1.50 | 31,965,345 | 2.48 |
| Net loss.. | 359,344 | 5.96 | 8,767,672 | 6.89 |
| Payments to an individual retirement arrangement.................. | 3,330,763 | 2.01 | 10,028,607 | 2.17 |
| Moving expenses adjustment.. | 1,096,436 | 3.85 | 2,952,043 | 5.19 |
| Self-employment tax deduction............................................ | 15,920,203 | 0.53 | 21,109,366 | 0.88 |
| Self-employed health insurance deduction. | 3,883,687 | 1.38 | 18,457,063 | 1.54 |
| Total statutory adjustments.. | 32,153,965 | 0.51 | 98,046,679 | 0.87 |
| Taxable income................................................................ | 102,737,959 | 0.17 | 4,670,165,637 | 0.15 |

poration net loss, and estate and trust net loss. When any one of these components was negative on a return, the corresponding loss (rather than the netted total amount from Schedule E) was included in the statistics for total net loss. For example, if a return showed estate and trust net income of \$20,000 and rent and royalty net loss of $\$ 12,000$, total net loss would include the $\$ 12,000$ of rent and royalty net loss.
[2] Net operating loss is a carryover of the loss from a business when taxable income for a prior year was less than zero. A loss could be applied to the AGI for the current year and carried forward for up to 15 years. Net operating loss is included in other income (loss) on individual income tax returns but edited separately for Statistics of Income purposes.
[3] No more than $\$ 3,000$ per return of net capital loss is allowed. For married filing separate returns, this loss is limited to $\$ 1,500$. Any excess is carried forward to future years.
[4] For further details on the description of the sample, see Statistics of Income--2004, Individual Income Tax Returns, 1997-2003, (IRS Publication 1304).
[5] Of the 132,226,042 total returns filed, 1.4 percent did not need to claim either a standard deduction or itemized deductions because no positive AGI was reported.
[6] The National Weather Service, National Hurricane Center, Costliest U.S. Hurricanes 1900-2004 (unadjusted) (see http://www.nhc. noaa.gov/pastcost.shtml).
[7] Average AGI is defined as the amount of AGI divided by the number of returns filed. Average taxable income is defined as the amount of taxable income divided by the number of returns with taxable income. Average total income tax is defined as the amount of total income tax divided by the number of taxable returns. Taxable returns are defined as returns with "total income tax" (the sum of income tax after credits, tax on

Form 4970, Tax on Accumulation Distribution of Trusts, less EIC used to offset other taxes) present. Tax on Form 4970 (not in the statistical tables) was $\$ 0.5$ million for 2004. This tax, previously part of income tax after credits, was included in "other taxes" for 2004.
[8] Parisi, Michael and Hollenbeck, Scott, "Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003," Statistics of Income Bulletin, Fall 2005, Volume 25, Number 2, pp. 9-49.
[9] U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Monthly Labor Review. The Consumer Price Index (CPI-U) for each calendar year represents an annual average of monthly indices. CPI-U approximates the prices of goods and services purchased by typical urban consumers (1982-84=100):

| Year | CPI-U | Year | CPI-U |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2004 | 188.9 | 1991 | 136.2 |
| 2003 | 184.0 | 1990 | 130.7 |
| 2002 | 179.9 | 1989 | 124.0 |


| 2001 | 177.1 | 1988 | 118.3 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2000 | 172.2 | 1987 | 113.6 |
| 1999 | 166.6 | 1986 | 109.6 |
| 1998 | 163.0 | 1985 | 107.6 |
| 1997 | 160.5 | 1984 | 103.9 |
| 1996 | 156.9 | 1983 | 99.6 |
| 1995 | 152.4 | 1982 | 96.5 |
| 1994 | 148.2 | 1981 | 90.9 |
| 1993 | 144.5 | 1980 | 82.4 |
| 1992 | 140.3 | 1979 | 72.6 |

[10] Returns in the sample were stratified based on the presence or absence of one or more of the following forms or schedules: Form 2555, Foreign Earned Income; Form 1116, Foreign Tax Credit (Individual, Fiduciary, or Nonresident Alien Individual); Schedule C, Profit or Loss from Business (Sole Proprietorship); and Schedule F, Profit or Loss From Farming.
[11] For further details on the description of the sample, see Statistics of Income--2004, Individual Income Tax Returns (IRS Publication 1304).

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2004
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income (less deficit) | Salaries and wages |  | Taxable interest |  | Tax-exempt interest [1] |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| All returns. | 132,226,042 | 6,788,805,130 | 112,369,812 | 4,921,806,344 | 57,605,888 | 125,474,158 | 4,416,851 | 52,031,763 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 1,854,886 | -86,318,215 | 708,858 | 17,446,959 | 837,457 | 4,122,552 | 71,092 | 1,288,224 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 11,670,444 | 31,096,322 | 9,128,850 | 28,545,138 | 2,735,068 | 1,352,421 | 102,453 | 365,048 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 12,135,417 | 90,875,411 | 9,529,153 | 68,536,053 | 2,815,785 | 2,785,240 | 141,743 | 310,127 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 11,656,193 | 145,142,372 | 8,955,545 | 103,590,921 | 3,124,997 | 4,317,721 | 149,207 | 619,470 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 11,281,291 | 197,081,478 | 9,201,672 | 150,295,769 | 3,169,433 | 4,457,926 | 153,404 | 874,418 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 9,705,192 | 217,844,558 | 8,371,098 | 176,912,342 | 2,711,390 | 3,292,692 | 134,157 | 1,080,439 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 8,512,113 | 233,540,422 | 7,451,424 | 192,320,023 | 2,615,820 | 3,328,911 | 146,041 | 535,742 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 13,915,452 | 482,760,301 | 12,444,031 | 403,102,596 | 5,309,774 | 6,172,798 | 259,068 | 1,838,951 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 10,571,408 | 473,380,843 | 9,491,467 | 389,370,810 | 5,048,771 | 5,818,515 | 289,977 | 1,628,704 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000... | 18,047,126 | 1,109,616,155 | 16,305,741 | 898,557,875 | 10,773,615 | 13,378,634 | 658,961 | 3,919,984 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 10,119,515 | 872,398,173 | 9,276,804 | 706,418,862 | 7,453,048 | 9,983,355 | 494,051 | 3,586,612 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 9,735,569 | 1,288,319,611 | 8,905,560 | 993,525,857 | 8,152,791 | 18,037,414 | 954,692 | 9,105,106 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | 2,348,163 | 676,794,600 | 2,041,116 | 420,617,037 | 2,198,115 | 13,867,828 | 553,723 | 8,681,372 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 433,145 | 293,369,864 | 362,105 | 144,318,290 | 422,420 | 7,384,973 | 172,273 | 5,091,630 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000... | 103,964 | 125,552,749 | 84,657 | 51,193,923 | 102,419 | 3,647,664 | 51,461 | 2,428,637 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000....... | 45,104 | 77,754,757 | 36,876 | 29,522,845 | 44,603 | 2,338,982 | 24,607 | 1,532,963 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000........ | 65,548 | 194,470,800 | 53,776 | 63,979,917 | 65,002 | 6,477,487 | 40,847 | 3,594,696 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000 $\ldots$. | 15,835 | 108,191,995 | 13,090 | 31,985,356 | 15,736 | 4,014,421 | 11,389 | 2,034,381 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | 9,677 | 256,932,933 | 7,987 | 51,565,771 | 9,646 | 10,694,625 | 7,707 | 3,515,258 |
| Taxable returns... | 89,101,934 | 6,265,500,376 | 77,924,467 | 4,406,828,340 | 46,859,430 | 111,480,481 | 3,864,255 | 47,370,438 |
| Nontaxable returns. | 43,124,107 | 523,304,754 | 34,445,345 | 514,978,004 | 10,746,458 | 13,993,677 | 552,596 | 4,661,325 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Ordinary dividends |  | Qualified dividends |  | State income tax refunds |  | Alimony received |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| All returns. | 30,687,178 | 146,838,808 | 24,549,867 | 110,500,411 | 23,621,296 | 22,735,928 | 439,608 | 7,262,338 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 663,529 | 2,708,547 | 551,683 | 1,583,733 | 82,573 | 243,773 | 3,813 | 46,723 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 1,511,469 | 1,176,539 | 1,151,114 | 617,000 | 119,251 | 52,957 | ** 4,586 | ** 27,886 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 1,377,381 | 1,906,043 | 1,086,344 | 1,035,222 | 190,664 | 93,223 | 26,969 | 118,703 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 1,462,328 | 2,371,391 | 1,087,261 | 1,207,059 | 315,091 | 135,100 | 36,166 | 294,964 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 1,437,357 | 2,642,048 | 1,091,407 | 1,507,054 | 424,765 | 204,498 | 49,198 | 370,658 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 1,220,933 | 2,335,366 | 886,432 | 1,216,725 | 601,617 | 271,067 | 38,792 | 304,000 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 1,204,106 | 2,325,239 | 916,992 | 1,385,635 | 772,329 | 399,798 | 36,176 | 329,019 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 2,342,212 | 4,562,592 | 1,800,885 | 2,788,038 | 2,115,892 | 1,061,595 | 68,764 | 824,036 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000... | 2,247,565 | 4,789,623 | 1,787,535 | 3,170,575 | 2,375,050 | 1,411,568 | 61,993 | 885,163 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 5,315,971 | 12,209,773 | 4,196,421 | 7,649,514 | 5,976,844 | 4,056,332 | ** 90,013 | ** 2,245,344 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000... | 4,093,274 | 10,378,379 | 3,259,071 | 7,447,138 | 4,606,862 | 3,660,619 | ** | ** |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... | 5,407,083 | 23,785,785 | 4,552,938 | 17,629,046 | 4,825,551 | 5,141,786 | 15,425 | 633,928 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | 1,801,180 | 20,316,292 | 1,617,223 | 16,653,453 | 918,013 | 2,195,783 | ** 7,715 | ** 1,181,914 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000........... | 380,444 | 11,259,008 | 355,471 | 9,269,807 | 179,281 | 951,126 | ** | ** |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000........ | 94,725 | 5,694,094 | 88,251 | 4,787,210 | 47,048 | 503,270 | * | ** |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000........ | 41,619 | 3,702,157 | 39,329 | 3,114,069 | 22,120 | 297,997 | ** | ** |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000........ | 61,403 | 9,769,996 | 57,983 | 8,191,031 | 33,681 | 785,110 | ** | ** |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000...... | 15,175 | 6,165,115 | 14,504 | 5,173,085 | 8,836 | 432,589 | ** | ** |
| \$10,000,000 or more................... | 9,423 | 18,740,821 | 9,021 | 16,075,017 | 5,827 | 837,739 | ** | ** |
| Taxable returns....... | 25,455,072 | 136,936,608 | 20,599,594 | 104,832,518 | 21,338,779 | 20,946,034 | 327,339 | 6,458,591 |
| Nontaxable returns. | 5,232,106 | 9,902,201 | 3,950,273 | 5,667,893 | 2,282,517 | 1,789,894 | 112,269 | 803,748 |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2004--Continued

| Size of adjusted gross income | Business or profession |  |  |  | Capital gain distributions |  | Sales of capital assets reported on <br> Form 1040, Schedule D <br> Taxable net gain |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Net income |  | Net loss |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) |
| All returns. | 15,057,938 | 290,224,776 | 5,194,140 | 43,007,488 | 2,878,263 | 1,925,990 | 10,875,231 | 497,227,695 |
| No adjusted gross income... | 198,656 | 2,355,623 | 409,264 | 9,471,331 | 16,703 | 8,418 | 140,975 | 9,050,536 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 1,187,871 | 3,517,443 | 139,683 | 705,985 | 244,027 | 113,131 | 379,629 | 609,472 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 1,628,818 | 10,956,718 | 190,046 | 1,154,279 | 150,078 | 91,053 | 409,738 | 1,066,616 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 1,558,877 | 14,671,936 | 243,260 | 1,655,400 | 150,020 | 123,344 | 464,541 | 1,464,744 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 1,092,477 | 12,306,395 | 292,622 | 2,064,488 | 143,299 | 86,892 | 456,895 | 1,829,264 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 900,873 | 11,005,063 | 267,953 | 1,863,974 | 106,390 | 53,613 | 415,333 | 1,746,072 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 752,863 | 10,001,693 | 313,158 | 2,241,346 | 111,982 | 63,580 | 394,240 | 1,906,443 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 1,182,503 | 16,846,709 | 537,405 | 3,122,936 | 224,694 | 107,558 | 749,922 | 3,733,384 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 1,084,731 | 16,433,746 | 488,347 | 3,073,345 | 218,312 | 115,010 | 787,993 | 4,048,620 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 2,075,671 | 34,518,845 | 962,708 | 5,243,050 | 558,414 | 370,536 | 1,812,450 | 13,766,936 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 1,290,666 | 28,102,027 | 587,423 | 3,024,358 | 387,911 | 291,301 | 1,446,602 | 16,158,510 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 1,480,411 | 58,258,242 | 568,743 | 4,351,940 | 461,475 | 360,186 | 2,165,167 | 50,155,672 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 496,085 | 43,558,450 | 148,101 | 2,108,153 | 93,963 | 114,745 | 881,805 | 68,803,978 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 85,402 | 14,168,352 | 27,562 | 858,262 | 8,185 | 14,989 | 219,011 | 50,856,121 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000... | 18,422 | 4,040,696 | 7,650 | 403,379 | 1,697 | 6,126 | 60,325 | 28,484,420 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000... | 7,816 | 1,912,646 | 3,020 | 216,911 | 519 | 2,815 | 27,637 | 19,053,558 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000 $\ldots$ | 11,422 | 4,098,585 | 4,848 | 515,817 | 508 | 1,530 | 43,413 | 59,053,945 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000 $\ldots .$. | 2,734 | 1,427,399 | 1,410 | 370,129 | 61 | 334 | 11,685 | 39,742,491 |
| \$10,000,000 or more................. | 1,639 | 2,044,209 | 938 | 562,406 | 26 | 829 | 7,868 | 125,696,910 |
| Taxable returns........................... | 8,913,788 | 231,921,791 | 3,596,403 | 24,898,867 | 2,465,819 | 1,729,594 | 9,377,216 | 482,192,064 |
| Nontaxable returns... | 6,144,150 | 58,302,985 | 1,597,738 | 18,108,621 | 412,444 | 196,395 | 1,498,015 | 15,035,630 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Sales of capital assets reported on Form 1040, Schedule D--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Taxable net loss |  | Short-term capital gain |  | Short-term capital loss |  | Short-term loss carryover |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) |
| All returns.. | 11,513,428 | 25,492,046 | 4,488,654 | 39,746,504 | 5,506,046 | 144,946,686 | 2,608,231 | 127,020,069 |
| No adjusted gross income.............. | 675,087 | 1,693,394 | 83,058 | 1,532,554 | 338,760 | 15,653,381 | 260,952 | 14,137,725 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 557,481 | 1,146,940 | 143,372 | 169,770 | 225,377 | 3,430,904 | 146,336 | 3,127,010 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 500,295 | 1,090,908 | 147,382 | 231,599 | 194,602 | 3,521,028 | 95,265 | 3,019,699 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 503,617 | 1,097,007 | 171,314 | 274,926 | 196,452 | 3,286,167 | 82,965 | 2,848,300 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 454,413 | 1,022,877 | 167,808 | 345,596 | 184,691 | 3,249,880 | 88,528 | 2,812,601 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 416,925 | 880,200 | 151,486 | 320,313 | 173,933 | 2,918,443 | 77,877 | 2,590,293 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 403,229 | 878,512 | 150,410 | 354,635 | 166,899 | 2,750,879 | 82,767 | 2,532,355 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000... | 824,506 | 1,733,090 | 266,065 | 648,084 | 349,013 | 5,208,463 | 142,423 | 4,258,672 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 826,962 | 1,767,851 | 307,302 | 627,103 | 345,863 | 5,777,698 | 152,001 | 4,847,871 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 1,849,903 | 3,872,862 | 700,954 | 2,106,668 | 773,865 | 13,018,558 | 317,273 | 10,871,271 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 1,410,780 | 3,016,508 | 633,605 | 2,199,811 | 667,510 | 12,230,056 | 281,279 | 10,616,886 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.... | 2,068,557 | 4,674,715 | 932,479 | 4,978,347 | 1,095,199 | 25,778,982 | 465,415 | 22,450,204 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | 791,912 | 1,985,855 | 438,144 | 5,595,789 | 553,093 | 21,875,166 | 275,207 | 19,810,537 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 155,821 | 422,087 | 112,667 | 3,429,687 | 145,052 | 9,840,514 | 81,377 | 8,865,989 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000......... | 35,475 | 99,770 | 32,584 | 1,697,124 | 40,052 | 3,814,650 | 24,593 | 3,418,183 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000......... | 14,356 | 40,513 | 14,855 | 1,159,469 | 17,845 | 2,214,318 | 10,822 | 2,028,180 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000......... | 18,822 | 53,798 | 23,657 | 3,754,299 | 27,319 | 4,706,393 | 16,645 | 4,193,315 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000....... | 3,662 | 10,509 | 6,773 | 2,519,910 | 6,605 | 2,118,643 | 4,087 | 1,785,640 |
| \$10,000,000 or more..................... | 1,624 | 4,649 | 4,740 | 7,800,818 | 3,912 | 3,552,563 | 2,420 | 2,805,338 |
| Taxable returns........................... | 8,886,242 | 19,472,221 | 3,853,895 | 37,358,233 | 4,315,299 | 108,968,280 | 1,878,911 | 95,076,335 |
| Nontaxable returns..................... | 2,627,186 | 6,019,825 | 634,759 | 2,388,272 | 1,190,748 | 35,978,405 | 729,321 | 31,943,734 |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2004--Continued

| Size of adjusted gross income | Sales of capital assets reported on Form 1040, Schedule D--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Net short-term gain from sales of capital assets |  | Net short-term loss from sales of capital assets |  | Short-term gain from other forms (2119,4797,etc) |  | Short-term gain from other forms (Forms 4684, 6781, and 8824) |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) | (37) | (38) | (39) | (40) |
| All returns. | 4,660,892 | 29,959,194 | 3,397,704 | 23,908,018 | 120,495 | 3,300,564 | 103,767 | 1,000,846 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 117,031 | 1,216,253 | 126,705 | 1,882,519 | 3,124 | 71,126 | 3,942 | 104,755 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.... | 157,377 | 257,307 | 104,761 | 404,100 | * 1,431 | * 1,247 | 1,928 | 7,531 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 154,678 | 276,009 | 117,718 | 554,490 | * 2,183 | * 9,564 | 1,336 | 7,448 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 175,801 | 377,835 | 124,571 | 540,329 | 2,524 | 3,114 | 1,708 | 3,378 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 168,588 | 360,126 | 107,066 | 472,135 | 5,106 | 27,062 | 934 | 27,459 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 138,742 | 301,875 | 102,013 | 335,899 | 7,373 | 79,626 | 2,529 | 1,173 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 153,473 | 525,670 | 91,316 | 378,883 | * 1,122 | * 2,707 | 3,290 | 5,689 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 273,262 | 744,625 | 218,628 | 1,107,374 | 7,232 | 12,029 | 2,157 | 9,171 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 314,417 | 643,633 | 222,616 | 1,023,744 | 4,055 | 3,762 | 5,382 | 28,791 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 706,741 | 2,247,651 | 517,286 | 2,628,359 | 14,778 | 128,427 | 12,424 | 36,449 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 654,275 | 2,426,645 | 445,912 | 2,051,480 | 9,412 | 174,635 | 7,296 | 22,955 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 973,216 | 5,477,975 | 715,549 | 4,320,153 | 18,437 | 81,564 | 19,423 | 104,792 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | 469,455 | 5,511,748 | 351,828 | 3,345,267 | 22,986 | 276,006 | 14,228 | 119,169 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 120,408 | 2,722,674 | 89,843 | 1,481,977 | 8,807 | 237,471 | 9,366 | 55,735 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000. | 34,675 | 1,287,722 | 24,618 | 631,763 | 3,393 | 148,252 | 4,505 | 51,213 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.. | 15,091 | 776,797 | 11,322 | 387,872 | 1,959 | 129,615 | 2,573 | 21,797 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.. | 23,485 | 1,907,622 | 17,934 | 859,146 | 3,868 | 489,999 | 6,114 | 94,246 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. | 6,158 | 973,098 | 4,830 | 482,048 | 1,421 | 313,237 | 2,373 | 85,314 |
| \$10,000,000 or more... | 4,018 | 1,923,929 | 3,189 | 1,020,479 | 1,285 | 1,111,122 | 2,258 | 213,783 |
| Taxable returns... | 3,954,534 | 27,204,771 | 2,805,369 | 19,067,666 | 98,468 | 3,114,763 | 90,198 | 844,742 |
| Nontaxable returns. | 706,357 | 2,754,424 | 592,335 | 4,840,352 | 22,027 | 185,801 | 13,569 | 156,104 |
| Sales of capital assets reported on Form 1040, Schedule D--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Net short-term partnership/ S corporation gain |  | Net short-term partnership/ S corporation loss |  | Long-term capital gain |  | Long-term capital loss |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (41) | (42) | (43) | (44) | (45) | (46) | (47) | (48) |
| All returns. | 684,814 | 16,406,801 | 372,519 | 2,951,481 | 10,064,855 | 483,427,454 | 10,100,174 | 249,339,607 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | 17,866 | 954,085 | 9,362 | 237,292 | 154,920 | 9,755,721 | 598,024 | 25,287,032 |
| \$1 under \$5,000......... | 16,251 | 20,349 | 6,546 | 9,252 | 356,757 | 669,039 | 507,136 | 7,184,519 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 14,515 | 31,168 | 3,600 | 24,533 | 372,359 | 1,304,064 | 466,865 | 6,927,316 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000... | 9,191 | 15,307 | 14,206 | 15,490 | 424,592 | 1,407,932 | 447,185 | 7,478,879 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000... | 20,070 | 24,481 | 6,289 | 3,758 | 418,686 | 1,648,195 | 403,967 | 7,132,536 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 24,536 | 14,865 | 12,043 | 67,131 | 375,232 | 1,766,091 | 368,792 | 6,380,780 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 15,971 | 25,769 | 17,110 | 33,463 | 351,207 | 1,968,386 | 358,958 | 6,222,102 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 32,113 | 98,883 | 15,656 | 40,698 | 664,839 | 3,578,150 | 700,783 | 12,230,230 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000... | 30,482 | 123,459 | 16,006 | 21,042 | 729,689 | 4,002,130 | 710,003 | 11,901,253 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 78,507 | 298,156 | 29,988 | 50,046 | 1,640,475 | 12,998,504 | 1,601,580 | 28,108,194 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 61,369 | 165,156 | 39,882 | 105,360 | 1,289,948 | 15,552,580 | 1,239,206 | 22,591,429 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.... | 144,160 | 804,886 | 96,643 | 293,897 | 2,033,617 | 48,937,191 | 1,801,784 | 43,745,327 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000...... | 109,606 | 1,576,555 | 58,941 | 368,712 | 875,494 | 67,581,026 | 691,355 | 32,746,347 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 51,186 | 1,352,404 | 23,333 | 321,195 | 221,534 | 49,919,875 | 139,777 | 13,861,863 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000. | 19,116 | 742,283 | 8,194 | 194,625 | 62,076 | 27,988,479 | 31,364 | 5,134,137 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.. | 9,960 | 581,240 | 3,918 | 104,651 | 28,364 | 18,704,433 | 12,630 | 3,321,538 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000 $\ldots$ | 18,783 | 2,131,335 | 7,277 | 334,643 | 44,988 | 57,286,990 | 16,234 | 4,853,621 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. | 6,290 | 1,662,628 | 2,060 | 194,694 | 12,024 | 38,278,594 | 3,166 | 1,956,490 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.............. | 4,843 | 5,783,792 | 1,465 | 531,000 | 8,052 | 120,080,072 | 1,366 | 2,276,015 |
| Taxable returns...................... | 603,937 | 15,635,062 | 328,670 | 2,581,711 | 8,666,888 | 466,936,615 | 7,773,277 | 187,925,714 |
| Nontaxable returns................. | 80,876 | 771,739 | 43,848 | 369,771 | 1,397,967 | 16,490,838 | 2,326,898 | 61,413,893 |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2004--Continued

| Size of adjusted gross income | Sales of capital assets reported on Form 1040, Schedule D--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Net long-term gain from sales of capital assets |  | Net long-term loss from sales of capital assets |  | Long-term loss carryover |  | Long-term gain from other forms <br> (Forms 2119, 6252, etc.) |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (49) | (50) | (51) | (52) | (53) | (54) | (55) | (56) |
| All returns. | 8,142,706 | 239,677,920 | 6,226,226 | 61,778,335 | 6,972,761 | 229,561,762 | 2,316,533 | 162,651,509 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 149,900 | 4,034,513 | 295,385 | 4,694,725 | 442,210 | 22,793,884 | 79,079 | 6,350,530 |
| \$1 under \$5,000... | 324,882 | 690,452 | 269,507 | 1,529,918 | 363,348 | 6,181,764 | 37,150 | 306,705 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 326,278 | 1,097,900 | 268,600 | 1,692,887 | 312,883 | 5,726,712 | 48,462 | 405,074 |
| \$10,000 under \$ 15,000 . | 356,352 | 1,179,345 | 280,164 | 1,669,640 | 288,440 | 6,466,984 | 84,008 | 607,779 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 322,444 | 1,173,066 | 253,439 | 1,759,634 | 247,098 | 6,005,187 | 89,579 | 787,376 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 275,283 | 1,201,725 | 210,885 | 1,237,541 | 248,512 | 5,631,791 | 84,381 | 735,437 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 272,739 | 1,298,797 | 224,844 | 1,489,658 | 217,883 | 5,131,961 | 73,554 | 870,974 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 510,106 | 2,322,777 | 420,005 | 2,917,588 | 459,893 | 10,298,443 | 151,731 | 1,445,675 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 563,141 | 2,921,079 | 449,273 | 2,970,485 | 427,615 | 9,660,976 | 131,128 | 1,173,767 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 1,309,381 | 8,807,056 | 1,015,307 | 7,222,036 | 1,025,214 | 23,791,739 | 311,438 | 4,790,374 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000... | 1,025,009 | 9,673,585 | 843,823 | 6,474,654 | 773,974 | 19,470,166 | 257,936 | 7,207,303 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... | 1,682,349 | 28,304,664 | 1,118,744 | 10,860,726 | 1,297,373 | 40,249,508 | 492,878 | 20,718,570 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 713,572 | 35,602,602 | 436,688 | 8,064,435 | 630,239 | 32,307,267 | 300,690 | 29,614,948 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 181,247 | 25,637,891 | 91,853 | 3,405,318 | 152,343 | 14,680,345 | 95,334 | 20,266,766 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000. | 53,374 | 14,624,424 | 20,721 | 1,188,670 | 38,375 | 5,729,408 | 29,403 | 9,533,198 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000... | 23,663 | 9,088,649 | 9,156 | 1,024,813 | 16,305 | 3,571,697 | 14,298 | 6,439,770 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000. | 36,590 | 25,628,756 | 13,001 | 1,866,560 | 23,068 | 6,008,657 | 23,767 | 18,349,820 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. | 9,848 | 15,848,217 | 3,126 | 844,773 | 5,193 | 2,602,251 | 6,818 | 11,128,713 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | 6,549 | 50,542,421 | 1,708 | 864,273 | 2,796 | 3,253,022 | 4,900 | 21,918,728 |
| Taxable returns... | 6,919,954 | 229,518,281 | 4,945,641 | 49,274,716 | 5,351,302 | 174,248,751 | 1,920,824 | 153,219,826 |
| Nontaxable returns... | 1,222,752 | 10,159,639 | 1,280,586 | 12,503,619 | 1,621,459 | 55,313,010 | 395,709 | 9,431,682 |
| Sales of capital assets reported on Form 1040, Schedule D--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Long-term gain from other forms <br> (4684,6781, and8824) |  | Net long-term partnership/ S corporation gain |  | Net long-term partnership/ S corporation loss |  | Long-term loss carryover |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (57) | (58) | (59) | (60) | (61) | (62) | (63) | (64) |
| All returns. | 85,432 | 1,205,642 | 1,275,661 | 118,092,057 | 633,700 | 7,261,116 | 7,854,562 | 13,409,908 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 3,147 | 124,411 | 34,724 | 3,232,651 | 14,208 | 1,766,397 | 220,348 | 221,986 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 1,927 | 11,296 | 18,342 | 138,982 | 17,601 | 122,831 | 302,356 | 194,189 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 1,329 | 11,085 | 30,809 | 100,392 | 11,799 | 41,934 | 287,904 | 245,999 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | * 1,542 | * 3,685 | 25,634 | 92,043 | 16,175 | 116,979 | 307,712 | 307,174 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000... | 435 | 14,594 | 33,685 | 115,314 | 22,751 | 83,683 | 330,895 | 303,003 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... | * 1,588 | * 1,608 | 24,069 | 148,234 | 22,792 | 77,589 | 265,031 | 248,443 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | * 1,390 | * 5,081 | 28,362 | 177,512 | 26,420 | 171,191 | 245,075 | 196,674 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000... | 3,126 | 12,604 | 50,035 | 381,363 | 29,768 | 154,249 | 475,031 | 580,990 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 5,366 | 42,897 | 65,483 | 318,306 | 39,667 | 217,031 | 547,998 | 579,113 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 13,521 | 51,236 | 146,722 | 978,629 | 89,977 | 305,816 | 1,241,414 | 1,672,985 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 6,939 | 41,597 | 149,046 | 912,540 | 72,519 | 293,887 | 972,865 | 1,448,029 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | 17,204 | 133,500 | 284,323 | 5,449,779 | 138,459 | 899,946 | 1,591,942 | 2,860,512 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | 11,085 | 154,057 | 207,704 | 8,898,699 | 85,059 | 716,577 | 748,699 | 1,936,919 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000... | 6,437 | 79,898 | 86,362 | 8,114,947 | 27,223 | 642,664 | 191,382 | 846,248 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000....... | 2,931 | 67,915 | 30,675 | 5,661,344 | 8,098 | 353,340 | 51,934 | 374,709 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000..... | 1,495 | 26,638 | 15,593 | 4,416,780 | 3,431 | 168,405 | 23,487 | 228,627 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000... | 3,565 | 110,999 | 28,691 | 16,308,573 | 5,594 | 381,579 | 35,486 | 504,734 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000..... | 1,278 | 68,406 | 8,825 | 12,870,597 | 1,364 | 218,107 | 9,179 | 206,977 |
| \$10,000,000 or more...... | 1,127 | 244,133 | 6,575 | 49,775,373 | 796 | 528,910 | 5,824 | 452,597 |
| Taxable returns.......... | 74,924 | 1,021,330 | 1,142,958 | 114,415,215 | 538,863 | 5,872,724 | 6,668,400 | 12,220,783 |
| Nontaxable returns.................... | 10,509 | 184,312 | 132,703 | 3,676,841 | 94,837 | 1,388,391 | 1,186,161 | 1,189,125 |

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2004--Continued

| Size of adjusted gross income | Sale of property other than capital assets |  |  |  | Total taxable IRA distributions |  | Pensions and annuities |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Net gain |  | Net loss |  |  |  | Total |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns............................ | (65) | (66) | (67) | (68) | (69) | (70) | (71) | (72) |
|  | 857,903 | 10,473,327 | 892,031 | 7,970,811 | 8,913,846 | 101,672,181 | 25,130,018 | 627,664,241 |
| No adjusted gross income..... | 48,387 | 853,763 | 66,863 | 3,225,921 | 76,273 | 927,571 | $\begin{aligned} & 200,197 \\ & 659,639 \end{aligned}$ | 4,753,704 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 19,345 | 76,172 | 24,580 | 86,612 | 205,778 | 458,248 |  | 4,663,960 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 23,246 | 141,739 | 26,294 | 56,987 | 495,980 | 1,834,902 | 1,408,056 | 10,907,039 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 25,592 | 148,538 | 16,789 | 92,083 | 750,792 | 3,521,596 | 2,078,368 | 21,871,313 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 36,186 | 224,603 | 38,808 | 110,693 | 789,554 | 4,098,847 | 2,167,099 | 28,087,050 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 36,645 | 135,070 | 32,001 | 203,432 | 557,535 | 3,548,389 | 1,619,745 | 25,028,810 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 40,166 | 331,490 | 23,245 | 74,459 | 548,724 | 3,474,929 | 1,442,406 | 24,006,143 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 57,778 | 368,278 | 57,496 | 196,236 | 883,464 | 6,500,389 | 2,607,768 | 46,741,639 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 57,977 | 512,905 | 36,861 | 137,799 | 813,974 | 7,396,669 | 2,218,421 | 49,519,986 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 124,239 | 873,817 | 116,359 | 369,107 | 1,597,750 | 19,115,159 | 4,501,562 | 124,391,933 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 91,009 | 929,888 | 99,700 | 325,214 | 932,878 | 15,249,532 | 2,764,633 | 92,444,004 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... | $\begin{array}{r} 144,268 \\ 94,135 \end{array}$ | 1,748,164 | 156,460 | 716,408 | $\begin{aligned} & 978,836 \\ & 222,720 \end{aligned}$ | 22,496,039 | 2,687,416 | 126,894,310 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. |  | 1,515,230 | 114,419 | 672,288 |  | 9,349,344 | 612,480 | 47,907,569 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | $30,945$ | 587,895 | 45,151 | 458,878 | $\begin{array}{r} 222,720 \\ 38,651 \end{array}$ | 2,137,026 | 102,425 | 10,926,365 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000. | $\begin{array}{r} 30,945 \\ 9,800 \end{array}$ | 343,100 | 13,917 | 230,339 | $38,651$ | 551,889 | 25,855 | 3,164,537 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.. | $\begin{aligned} & 9,800 \\ & 4,737 \end{aligned}$ | 216,133 | 6,845 | 196,772 | 9,151 4,174 | 314,451 | 11,022 1,736,493 |  |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000. | 8,642 | 524,756 | $\begin{array}{r} 11,222 \\ 2,992 \end{array}$ | 330,336 | 4,174 5,555 | 416,183 | 16,447 2,678,076 |  |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. | $\begin{aligned} & 2,574 \\ & 2,233 \end{aligned}$ | 323,236 |  | 188,784 | 5,555 1,274 | 134,122 | 3,926 986,061 |  |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. |  | 618,549 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,992 \\ & 2,029 \end{aligned}$ | 298,464 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,274 \\ 782 \end{array}$ | 146,896 | 2,553 | 955,247 |
| Taxable returns......... | $\begin{aligned} & 657,566 \\ & 200,337 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,720,092 \\ & 1,753,235 \end{aligned}$ | 692,633 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,080,542 \\ & 3,890,269 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,142,912 \\ & 1,770,934 \end{aligned}$ | 92,291,485 | 20,160,943 | 572,008,551 |
| Nontaxable returns.. |  |  | 199,398 |  |  | 9,380,695 | 4,969,075 | 55,655,690 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Pensions and annuities--continued |  | Rent |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Net income |  |  | cludes |  |  |
|  | Taxable |  |  |  | nonded | le loss) |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (73) | (74) | (75) | (76) | (77) | (78) | (79) | (80) |
| All returns.. | 23,123,390 | 394,285,849 | 4,078,981 | 50,640,786 | 4,731,529 | 44,672,209 | 1,296,467 | 12,421,989 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 161,559 | 1,470,868 | 97,748 | 1,214,772 | 212,741 | 4,308,957 | 32,292 | 295,767 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.... | 617,619 | 1,582,848 | 113,614 | 343,268 | 89,757 | 769,318 | 39,674 | 64,776 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 1,359,227 | 7,176,833 | 194,436 | 687,792 | 132,763 | 1,044,309 | 58,375 | 129,855 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 2,015,731 | 16,563,645 | 231,589 | 1,073,476 | 141,285 | 913,317 | 53,125 | 178,670 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 2,100,237 | 21,954,819 | 240,471 | 1,453,446 | 175,980 | 1,305,783 | 66,975 | 212,182 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 1,560,629 | 18,738,307 | 198,669 | 1,149,329 | 201,041 | 1,336,799 | 53,175 | 131,508 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 1,371,182 | 19,055,547 | 159,947 | 965,787 | 204,887 | 1,322,236 | 61,388 | 168,800 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 2,458,423 | 36,521,756 | 339,916 | 2,053,467 | 418,882 | 3,301,069 | 84,502 | 411,058 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 2,045,615 | 35,705,441 | 320,204 | 2,232,680 | 372,241 | 3,014,845 | 97,205 | 284,537 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 4,161,236 | 85,100,572 | 699,465 | 5,148,899 | 893,931 | 7,265,957 | 202,180 | 919,855 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 2,414,052 | 59,281,955 | 439,014 | 4,938,200 | 664,264 | 5,158,768 | 154,221 | 800,048 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | 2,264,799 | 67,835,343 | 641,303 | 9,804,827 | 829,724 | 7,991,656 | 224,008 | 2,151,053 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 472,215 | 17,742,320 | 285,288 | 9,426,709 | 303,731 | 4,418,941 | 105,267 | 2,276,133 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 75,474 | 3,102,608 | 73,488 | 4,086,929 | 58,291 | 1,198,954 | 32,933 | 1,237,396 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000. | 19,839 | 779,179 | 17,886 | 1,630,710 | 14,323 | 451,218 | 10,673 | 734,844 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000. | 8,199 | 437,944 | 8,813 | 999,065 | 5,996 | 200,074 | 5,109 | 404,362 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.. | 12,394 | 739,556 | 12,395 | 1,852,581 | 8,339 | 377,696 | 9,643 | 851,592 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. | 2,986 | 242,735 | 2,931 | 751,757 | 2,070 | 131,094 | 3,135 | 433,361 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | 1,974 | 253,573 | 1,804 | 827,092 | 1,281 | 161,219 | 2,585 | 736,193 |
| Taxable returns.................. | 18,460,015 | 361,181,498 | 3,182,187 | 45,516,761 | 3,703,132 | 32,879,731 | 1,072,187 | 11,633,111 |
| Nontaxable returns... | 4,663,375 | 33,104,351 | 896,794 | 5,124,025 | 1,028,397 | 11,792,479 | 224,280 | 788,878 |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2004--Continued

| Size of adjusted gross income | Royalty--continued |  | Farm rental |  |  |  | Total rental and royalty |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Net loss |  | Net income |  | Net loss |  | Net income |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns........................ | (81) | (82) | (83) | (84) | (85) | (86) | (87) | (88) |
|  | 31,654 | 186,747 | 500,587 | 3,757,426 | 126,185 | 703,622 | 5,370,773 | 65,850,060 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | 1,364 | 7,325 | 10,498 | 52,289 | 12,243 | 126,328 | 122,142 | 1,495,038 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | * 163 | * 313 | 22,826 | 43,930 | * 1,237 | * 4,968 | 167,135 | 448,896 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | * 892 | * 45 | 36,904 | 133,351 | * 8,017 | * 40,237 | 269,622 | 937,859 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000... | * 698 | * 1,707 | 33,144 | 124,876 | 10,406 | 22,626 | 294,877 | $1,372,512$$1,919,778$ |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000... | $* 35$$* 2,096$ | * 543 | 51,299 | 275,618 | * 6,540 | * 16,276 | 331,391 |  |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... |  | * 9,651 | 26,851 | 136,570 | * 4,873 | * 9,650 | 261,282 | $1,919,778$ $1,395,469$ |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000........ | * 1,917 | * 17,217 | 29,976 | 172,657 | * 4,807 | * 25,947 | 235,874 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,395,469 \\ & 1,292,630 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000....... | * 3,911 | * 28,186 | 41,560 | 305,220 | 7,926 | 47,723 | 439,963 | 2,727,896 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000........... | $* 935$$* * 8,089$ | * 2,138 | 30,099 | 153,659 | 7,868 | 21,256 | 411,038 | 2,646,712 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. |  | ** 19,816 | 65,512 | 439,496 | 24,523 | 153,523 | 882,322 | 6,401,098 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.......... | $\underset{* *}{* 8,089}$ |  | 65,512 73,577 | 712,374 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 90,584 \\ & 72,627 \end{aligned}$ | 608,803 | 6,308,614 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 6,951 | 57,865 | $\begin{array}{r} 59,217 \\ * * 19,125 \end{array}$ | 897,027$* *$310,360 | 16,320 |  | 830,713 | 12,669,474 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 3,490 | 24,484 |  |  | ** 7,256 | ** 71,878 | 354,680 | 11,737,729 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 447 | 4,004 |  | *** | ** | ** | 95,318 5,295,936 |  |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000... |  | $\begin{array}{r} 2,715 \\ 857 \end{array}$ | ** | ** | ** | ** | 25,201 2,356,157 |  |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.... |  |  | ** | ** | ** | ** | 12,287 1,399,452 |  |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000..... | 230 | 3,919 | ** | ** | ** | ** | 19,270 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,697,628 \\ & 1,183,298 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000..... | 71 59 | 904 |  | ** | ** | ** | 5,234 |  |
| \$10,000,000 or more................ |  | 5,056 | ** | ** | ** | ** | 3,618 | 1,563,884 |
| Taxable returns......... |  | 157,007 | $\begin{aligned} & 380,770 \\ & 119,817 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,287,723 \\ 469,704 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89,773 \\ & 36,412 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 507,476 \\ & 196,146 \end{aligned}$ | 4,224,741 | 59,628,232 |
| Nontaxable returns..... | 4,206 | 29,740 |  |  |  |  | 1,146,032 | 6,221,828 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Total rental and royalty--continued |  | Partnership and S corporation |  |  |  | Estate and trust |  |
|  | Net loss |  | Net income |  | Net loss |  | Net income |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (89) | (90) | (91) | (92) | (93) | (94) | (95) | $\frac{\text { 15,436,171 }}{}$ |
| All returns. | 4,380,365 | 38,465,692 | 4,738,228 | 398,690,527 | 2,498,144 | 82,697,364 | 507,008 |  |
| No adjusted gross income....... | 221,095 | 4,184,375 | 61,390 | 2,288,735 | 257,404 | 32,374,142 | 9,394 | 155,477 |
| \$1 under \$5,000... | 86,572 | 628,634 | 75,099 | 280,032 | 68,530 | 1,033,919 | 13,282 | 28,285 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000... | 135,777 | 991,080 | 100,520 | 534,617 | 81,813 | 780,528 | 19,344 | 56,803 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 144,046 | 850,793 | 121,162 | 871,130 | 87,637 | 1,122,190 | 23,631 | 128,198 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000... | 175,164 | 1,132,408 | 159,709 | 1,492,186 | 81,386 | 745,119 | 22,378 | 141,317 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 199,965 | 1,271,457 | 137,662 | 1,384,409 | 64,195 | 629,704 | 11,616 | 44,888 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 199,430 | 1,307,049 | 134,183 | 1,763,137 | 85,490 | 803,789 | 14,345 | 67,908 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000... | 411,690 | 3,059,142 | 261,297 | 3,500,999 | 180,587 | 1,688,509 | 36,596 | 286,158 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 372,603 | 2,843,913 | 289,700 | 4,979,403 | 147,297 | 1,589,451 | 42,328 | 334,299 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000... | 887,226 | 6,870,795 | 667,672 | 11,583,166 | 376,177 | 3,743,216 | 81,600 | 877,006 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000... | 656,385 | 4,890,222 | 603,208 | 13,729,201 | 297,483 | 3,114,147 | 55,107 | 514,588 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.... | 681,472 | 5,823,800 | 1,066,375 | 45,587,010 | 461,646 | 6,791,579 | 99,326 | 1,916,516 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000............ | 150,288 | 2,537,500 | 714,817 | 81,682,638 | 209,192 | 7,048,829 | 47,328 | 2,068,614 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000..... | 36,291 | 928,322 | 212,182 | 59,508,543 | 53,300 | 4,279,592 | 16,529 | 1,695,890 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000....... | 9,352 | 334,054 | 56,348 | 29,310,977 | 16,234 | 1,955,663 | 5,336 | 1,103,936 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000... | 4,103 | 173,405 | 25,171 | 19,510,041 | 8,072 | 1,292,469 | 2,313 | 463,023 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000....... | 6,231 | 327,895 | 37,424 | 48,532,570 | 14,084 | 4,064,038 | 4,191 | 1,625,896 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. | 1,586 | 159,725 | 8,888 | 24,304,391 | 4,424 | 2,773,146 | 1,352 | 1,026,285 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.................... | 1,088 | 151,123 | 5,421 | 47,847,343 | 3,192 | 6,867,334 | 1,010 | 2,901,083 |
| Taxable returns....................... | 3,343,234 | 27,422,255 | 4,129,842 | 390,150,786 | 1,772,574 | 44,048,715 | 441,882 | 14,937,313 |
| Nontaxable returns.................... | 1,037,130 | 11,043,438 | 608,385 | 8,539,741 | 725,571 | 38,648,649 | 65,127 | 498,857 |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2004--Continued


Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2004--Continued

| Size of adjusted gross income | Other income [2]--continued |  | Net operating loss [1] |  | Gambling earnings [1] |  | Statutory adjustments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Net loss |  |  |  | Total |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All | (113) | (114) | (115) | (116) | (117) | (118) | (119) | (120) |
|  | 359,344 | 8,767,672 | 829,838 | 75,011,556 | 1,708,598 | $23,313,432$ | $32,153,965$ | 98,046,679 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 158,083 | 5,005,203 | 444,742 | 66,320,668 | 16,315 | 107,358 | 394,797 | 1,478,303 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 5,216 | 68,378 | 82,032 | 580,272 | 28,806 | 51,956 | 1,479,734 | 1,684,739 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 7,093 | 39,815 | 57,365 | 415,511 | 44,973 | 133,461 | 2,211,313 | 2,577,229 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 3,373 | 35,221 | 35,527 | 361,761 | 75,937 | 336,881 | 2,208,817 | 2,679,213 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 6,612 | 137,771 | 29,626 | 276,620 | 110,740 | 439,739 | 1,933,271 | 3,071,773 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 13,065 | 76,437 | 12,571 | 119,144 | 87,935 | 411,560 | 1,785,919 | 3,131,962 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 13,339 | 105,557 | 15,447 | 203,900 | 80,562 | 340,675 | 1,721,865 | 3,255,161 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 24,449 | 158,985 | 32,498 | 355,076 | 186,210 | 945,704 | 3,088,575 | 6,150,776 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 21,503 | 146,553 | 14,750 | 209,971 | 133,581 | 653,336 | 2,917,368 | 6,400,943 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 21,074 | 158,543 | 35,635 | 644,547 | 346,684 | 2,260,148 | 5,467,314 | 13,519,889 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 21,047 | 290,622 | 19,178 | 361,155 | 240,261 | 2,290,775 | 3,612,142 | 11,039,345 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 25,847 | 626,403 | 28,507 | 1,015,506 | 267,019 | 4,269,711 | 3,998,494 | 20,491,654 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 26,955 | 907,074 | 14,290 | 986,465 | 68,901 | 3,588,365 | 1,001,673 | 14,265,689 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | $\begin{aligned} & 6,418 \\ & 2,122 \end{aligned}$ | 319,732 | 4,144 | 606,910 | 12,630 | 1,729,516 | 208,574 | 4,903,045 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000........ |  | 108,231 | 1,349 | 320,592 | 3,431 | 913,727 | 52,311 | 1,331,396 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000..... | $\begin{array}{r} 2,122 \\ 792 \end{array}$ | 48,107 | 641 | 216,842 | 1,636 | 542,351 | 23,143 | 600,344 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.... | 1,455 | 96,740 | 984 | 706,174 | 2,205 | 1,344,665 | 34,664 | 956,859 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000...... | 487 | 70,373 | 310 | 366,400 | 475 | 638,832 | 8,483 | 255,903 |
| \$10,000,000 or more... | 415 | $\begin{array}{r} 367,925 \\ \mathbf{3 , 3 6 0 , 1 3 3} \\ \mathbf{5 , 4 0 7}, 539 \end{array}$ | 241 | 944,042 | 296 | 2,314,674 | 5,506 | 252,457 |
| Taxable returns......... | 161,432197,913 |  | 163,559 | 16,567,552 | 1,397,838 | 20,654,861 | 23,114,031 | 82,200,592 |
| Nontaxable returns..................... |  |  | 666,278 | 58,444,003 | 310,760 | 2,658,571 | 9,039,934 | 15,846,087 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Statutory adjustments--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | IRA payments |  | Student loaninterest deduction |  | Educator expenses deduction |  | Tuition and fees deduction |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns............................ | (121) | (122) | (123) | (124) | (125) | (126) | (127) | (128) |
|  | 3,330,763 | 10,028,607 | 7,527,249 | 4,398,734 | 3,402,468 | 858,457 | 4,710,253 | 10,589,279 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 21,054 | 62,346 | 40,896 | 25,322 | 2,467 | 548 | 97,280 | 312,240 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 32,383 | 75,210 | 105,566 | 63,656 | 17,171 | 3,932 | 271,730 | 753,433 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 57,575 | 119,347 | 221,835 | 93,028 | 39,157 | 8,950 | 309,589 | 766,554 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 90,778 | 169,536 | 335,544 | 140,258 | 68,916 | 16,762 | 202,338 | 422,876 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 156,851 | 336,800 | 418,998 | 176,909 | 85,250 | 18,090 | 223,181 | 461,527 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... | 196,575 | 460,166 | 498,961 | 259,932 | 84,478 | 20,059 | 172,503 | 338,270 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000... | 224,481 | 579,808 | 531,206 | 255,064 | 107,289 | 25,776 | 167,987 | 338,782 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 427,020 | 1,137,980 | 1,074,988 | 628,189 | 350,026 | 81,662 | 253,154 | 488,673 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 427,843 | 1,315,005 | 971,701 | 596,038 | 378,452 | 91,423 | 352,836 | 781,209 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000... | 710,645 | 2,168,776 | 1,724,663 | 1,065,413 | 828,415 | 212,230 | 736,272 | 1,413,133 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 383,663 | 1,240,749 | ** 1,602,891 | ** 1,094,924 | ** 1,364,656 | ** 360,485 | 739,095 | 1,717,270 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... | 479,712 | 1,704,235 | ** | ** | ** | ** | 1,184,287 | 2,795,311 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000............. | 95,277 | 511,834 | ** | ** | ** 76,192 | ** 18,539 | 0 | 0 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000........... | ** 26,907 | ** 146,816 | ** | ** | ** | ** | 0 | 0 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000........ | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | * | 0 | 0 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000........ | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 0 | 0 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000 $\ldots . . . .$. | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 0 | 0 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000...... |  | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 0 | 0 |
| \$10,000,000 or more..................... | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 0 | 0 |
| Taxable returns........................... | 2,826,609 | 8,744,852 | 6,177,277 | 3,703,085 | 3,113,473 | 788,868 | 3,516,096 | 7,584,761 |
| Nontaxable returns..................... | 504,154 | 1,283,755 | 1,349,972 | 695,649 | 288,995 | 69,589 | 1,194,157 | 3,004,518 |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2004--Continued

| Size of adjusted gross income | Statutory adjustments--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Health savings account deduction |  | Deduction for self-employment tax |  | Moving expense adjustment |  | Payments to a Keogh plan |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (129) | (130) | (131) | (132) | (133) | (134) | (135) | (136) |
| All returns. | 90,857 | 190,732 | 15,920,203 | 21,109,366 | 1,096,436 | 2,952,043 | 1,201,332 | 19,295,952 |
| No adjusted gross income... | 1,825 | 4,613 | 217,951 | 181,694 | 4,696 | 21,089 | 5,486 | 41,256 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.... | * 1,788 | * 993 | 1,096,056 | 260,984 | 14,809 | 17,738 | * 1,771 | * 1,948 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | * 116 | * 404 | 1,666,350 | 812,168 | 29,237 | 52,243 | 11,070 | 33,749 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | * 2,733 | * 3,233 | 1,582,468 | 1,093,261 | 48,561 | 79,969 | 9,519 | 38,512 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | * 4,222 | * 2,912 | 1,114,136 | 960,156 | 61,295 | 145,367 | 9,964 | 47,671 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | * 2,977 | * 1,525 | 908,110 | 878,782 | 67,793 | 143,009 | 8,017 | 25,469 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | * 2,922 | * 9,476 | 779,657 | 817,649 | 71,882 | 165,900 | 17,386 | 77,409 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | * 8,756 | * 14,606 | 1,228,899 | 1,362,267 | 163,637 | 351,764 | 48,455 | 283,377 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 4,251 | 2,781 | 1,110,985 | 1,365,088 | 112,859 | 222,768 | 55,405 | 375,066 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 16,159 | 36,340 | 2,169,798 | 2,883,766 | 211,944 | 472,305 | 146,979 | 1,072,808 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 9,368 | 17,330 | 1,354,772 | 2,247,065 | 127,528 | 397,699 | 170,909 | 1,595,325 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 21,096 | 52,429 | 1,721,722 | 4,019,246 | 144,949 | 633,847 | 368,961 | 5,572,660 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 11,504 | 32,959 | 721,482 | 2,598,747 | ** 37,245 | ** 248,345 | 259,761 | 6,606,662 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000... | 2,195 | 8,122 | 155,438 | 811,844 | ** | ** | 58,999 | 2,326,758 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | 497 | 1,511 | 38,571 | 259,501 | * | ** | 13,748 | 559,222 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000... | 187 | 606 | 16,802 | 130,128 | ** | ** | 5,324 | 225,683 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000... | 233 | 795 | 26,032 | 239,008 | * | ** | 7,107 | 318,455 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000... | 19 | 62 | 6,552 | 79,561 | * | ** | 1,531 | 58,976 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | 11 | 34 | 4,424 | 108,453 | ** | ** | 941 | 34,948 |
| Taxable returns......... | 71,586 | 151,905 | 9,682,839 | 16,535,120 | 912,622 | 2,474,509 | 1,135,246 | 18,927,877 |
| Nontaxable returns.. | 19,271 | 38,827 | 6,237,364 | 4,574,246 | 183,814 | 477,534 | 66,086 | 368,075 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Statutory adjustments--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Penalty on early withdrawal of savings |  | Alimony paid |  | Self-employed health <br> insurance deduction |  | Medical savings account deduction |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (137) | (138) | (139) | (140) | (141) | (142) | (143) | (144) |
| All returns.. | 780,327 | 209,833 | 574,001 | 8,470,128 | 3,883,687 | 18,457,063 | 32,334 | 66,602 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 16,900 | 7,707 | 13,774 | 325,634 | 103,062 | 427,133 | * 76 | * 189 |
| \$1 under \$5,000... | 39,641 | 2,030 | 6,040 | 67,860 | 121,409 | 335,788 | 0 | 0 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 62,851 | 9,705 | 9,226 | 69,647 | 184,111 | 599,286 | * 39 | * 146 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 53,036 | 14,550 | 15,373 | 109,508 | 185,560 | 568,790 | 0 | 0 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 50,582 | 27,244 | 9,287 | 37,095 | 224,573 | 807,376 | 33 | 122 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... | 40,718 | 3,202 | 23,878 | 124,337 | 221,701 | 844,301 | ** | ** |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000... | 41,099 | 7,287 | 23,590 | 135,806 | 199,853 | 757,161 | * 2,248 | * 1,605 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 66,782 | 15,393 | 46,504 | 292,013 | 346,693 | 1,320,150 | * 3,797 | * 8,097 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 72,350 | 27,291 | 36,162 | 266,245 | 292,836 | 1,244,769 | * 4,947 | * 11,482 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 139,618 | 22,549 | 140,384 | 1,497,567 | 569,394 | 2,541,876 | 7,781 | 11,803 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 92,819 | 19,052 | 79,007 | 879,962 | 367,309 | 1,731,369 | 3,671 | 8,257 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | 80,944 | 31,612 | 100,869 | 1,699,503 | 575,388 | 3,357,394 | 4,206 | 8,553 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000 $\ldots$ | 18,918 | 18,360 | 49,785 | 1,503,261 | 344,560 | 2,575,846 | ** 5,539 | ** 16,350 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000........... | ** 4,068 | ** 3,849 | 12,271 | 743,136 | 91,630 | 814,569 | ** | ** |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000...... | ** | ** | 3,211 | 236,351 | 24,135 | 223,942 | ** | ** |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000...... | ** | ** | 1,354 | 108,270 | 10,519 | 101,606 | ** | ** |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.. | ** | ** | 2,258 | 216,603 | 15,296 | 148,290 | ** | ** |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000....... | ** | ** | 658 | 74,435 | 3,506 | 34,229 | ** | ** |
| \$10,000,000 or more................ | ** | ** | 369 | 82,896 | 2,150 | 23,187 | ** | ** |
| Taxable returns........................... | 591,587 | 157,024 | 511,265 | 7,681,044 | 2,867,457 | 14,283,550 | 27,875 | 59,989 |
| Nontaxable returns...................... | 188,739 | 52,809 | 62,736 | 789,084 | 1,016,230 | 4,173,513 | 4,460 | 6,613 |

[^2]
## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2004--Continued

| Size of adjusted gross income | Statutory adjustments--continued |  |  |  | Basic standard deduction |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Certain business expenses of reservist, performing artist, etc. |  | Other adjustments [3] |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (145) | (146) | (147) | (148) | (149) | (150) |
| All returns.. | 105,135 | 252,597 | 188,210 | 1,107,387 | 84,016,753 | 545,082,218 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | 973 | 6,323 | 2,904 | 62,209 | 0 | 0 |
| \$1 under \$5,000... | 5,325 | 9,687 | *960 | * 91,481 | 11,339,898 | 48,470,763 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 7,511 | 7,560 | *4,994 | * 4,441 | 11,492,586 | 65,380,649 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 5,989 | 15,457 | * 4,978 | * 6,500 | 10,573,534 | 66,064,801 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 9,967 | 16,054 | * 3,833 | * 34,212 | 9,872,234 | 64,424,603 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 5,943 | 15,192 | * 9,883 | * 14,923 | 8,113,323 | 53,800,446 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 1,983 | 12,165 | * 8,777 | * 71,275 | 6,608,405 | 44,680,416 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000... | 12,084 | 51,572 | 16,159 | 115,034 | 9,373,908 | 65,617,788 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 6,930 | 37,114 | 26,193 | 64,651 | 5,913,645 | 44,636,416 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000... | 15,933 | 25,135 | 39,709 | 96,187 | 7,388,858 | 62,009,071 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 12,577 | 17,898 | 26,881 | 129,259 | 2,193,198 | 19,764,099 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | 17,597 | 31,644 | 25,921 | 148,811 | 959,177 | 8,616,187 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 2,115 | 6,255 | 13,853 | 172,740 | 132,485 | 1,128,382 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 174 | 347 | 2,168 | 42,534 | ** 55,502 | ** 488,598 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | 11 | 51 | 478 | 12,569 | ** | ** |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.. | 17 | 105 | 174 | 21,568 | ** | ** |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.. | ** 7 | ** 38 | 241 | 13,750 | ** | ** |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. | ** | ** | 55 | 4,986 | ** | ** |
| \$10,000,000 or more.... | 0 | 0 | 49 | 256 | ** | ** |
| Taxable returns... | 86,355 | 188,265 | 163,850 | 860,380 | 48,794,049 | 315,327,761 |
| Nontaxable returns. | 18,780 | 64,332 | 24,360 | 247,006 | 35,222,705 | 229,754,456 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Additional standard deduction |  | Total itemized deductions |  | Exemptions |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (151) | (152) | (153) | (154) | (155) | (156) |
| All returns.. | 10,985,079 | 15,850,401 | 46,335,237 | 998,238,457 | 263,896,304 | 800,690,043 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,009,365 | 9,328,549 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 917,181 | 1,249,705 | 327,379 | 4,563,499 | 9,056,607 | 28,260,727 |
| \$5,000 under \$ 10,000... | 1,404,312 | 1,889,999 | 642,831 | 8,961,384 | 15,388,181 | 47,659,542 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000... | 1,733,887 | 2,461,729 | 1,078,646 | 13,922,621 | 19,769,779 | 61,225,777 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000... | 1,488,594 | 2,206,631 | 1,408,086 | 18,598,549 | 20,700,566 | 64,117,918 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 945,230 | 1,387,237 | 1,591,869 | 20,703,604 | 18,742,097 | 58,055,664 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000... | 713,028 | 1,025,294 | 1,897,697 | 25,375,405 | 16,697,867 | 51,723,895 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 1,037,041 | 1,530,329 | 4,539,560 | 61,387,536 | 28,069,725 | 86,956,596 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000... | 737,824 | 1,089,702 | 4,654,789 | 67,716,878 | 22,973,683 | 71,178,328 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000... | 1,172,339 | 1,716,609 | 10,658,268 | 179,370,959 | 44,641,979 | 138,329,228 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 481,954 | 737,199 | 7,926,317 | 155,165,381 | 28,056,786 | 86,941,148 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | 295,147 | 463,143 | 8,776,391 | 230,552,713 | 27,993,658 | 86,428,817 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | ** 58,540 | ** 92,823 | 2,215,675 | 100,098,177 | 6,837,765 | 10,483,853 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | ** | ** | 398,317 | 33,134,642 | 1,271,747 | [4] |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000... | ** | ** | 93,599 | 12,808,118 | 298,438 | [4] |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.. | ** | ** | 40,698 | 7,798,955 | 128,187 | [4] |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.. | ** | ** | 60,674 | 18,568,009 | 187,973 | [4] |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000... | ** | ** | 15,036 | 10,347,550 | 44,755 | [4] |
| \$10,000,000 or more.... | ** | ** | 9,404 | 29,164,477 | 27,147 | [4] |
| Taxable returns....... | 7,409,228 | 10,605,059 | 40,289,338 | 877,914,918 | 169,330,778 | 507,549,144 |
| Nontaxable returns................................................................. | 3,575,851 | 5,245,342 | 6,045,899 | 120,323,539 | 94,565,527 | 293,140,899 |

*Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
** Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.
[1] Not included in adjusted gross income.
[2] Other income includes all items reported on line 21 of Form 1040 such as prizes, awards, recoveries of bad debts, insurance received as reimbursement for medical expenses taken as a deduction in the previous year, and any other income subject to tax for which no specific line was provided on the form. Any foreign-earned income exclusion or net operating loss in an earlier year (that was not carried forward and deducted for 2004) was entered as a negative amount on line 21 by the taxpayer but was edited into separate fields during Statistics of Income (SOI) processing. Gambling earnings entered on line 21 by the taxpayer were also edited into a separate field during SOI processing.
[3] Other adjustments do not include the foreign housing adjustment.
[4] No exemption allowed at these income levels.
NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.
Source: IRS, Statistics of Income Division, July 2006.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004

Table 2.--All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2004

| Size of adjusted gross income | All returns | Taxable income |  | Alternative minimum tax |  | Income tax before credits |  | $\frac{\text { Tax credits }}{\text { Total }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns......................... | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
|  | 132,226,042 | 102,737,959 | 4,670,165,637 | 3,096,299 | 13,029,239 | 102,740,921 | 884,342,703 | 41,694,252 | 52,366,870 |
| No adjusted gross income... | 1,854,886 | 0 | - 0 | $\begin{array}{r} 4,714 \\ * 48 \\ * 35 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88,495 \\ * 320 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6,053 \\ 765,028 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88,595 \\ 56,949 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,483 \\ 73,179 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,531 \\ & 1,874 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | $\begin{aligned} & 11,670,444 \\ & 12,135,417 \end{aligned}$ | 770,661 | 640,562 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. |  | 6,711,012 | $\begin{array}{r} 8,104,274 \\ 28,646,575 \end{array}$ |  | * 612 | 4,566,281 | $\begin{array}{r} 56,949 \\ 795,406 \end{array}$ | 925,909 | 82,301 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. |  |  |  |  |  | 6,707,180 | 2,855,468 | 1,840,535 | 363,967 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000... | $11,656,193$ $11,281,291$ | 8,675,478 | 58,941,087 |  |  | 8,673,382 | 6,405,800 | 3,290,364 | 1,187,501 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 9,705,192 | 8,869,385 | 88,185,851 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { * } 1,672 \\ * 972 \end{array}$ | * 3,386 | 8,869,415 | 10,246,288 | 4,096,436 | 2,351,428 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. |  | 8,190,735 | 113,029,249 | * 1,339 | * 1,537 | 8,190,384 | 13,605,319 | 3,490,341 | 2,929,997 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | r 8,512,113 | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} 13,667,201 \\ 10,483,803 \end{array}$ | 269,409,156 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,664 \\ 11,818 \end{array}$ | 448 | 13,665,175 | 33,909,679 | 5,544,138 | 5,696,638 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 10,571,408 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 290,236,146 \\ & 729,503,069 \end{aligned}$ |  | 19,019 | 10,483,826 | 39,642,066 | 4,486,045 |  |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. |  | 17,969,103 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11,818 \\ & 89,396 \end{aligned}$ | 116,192 | 17,970,704 | $\begin{array}{r} 106,105,425 \\ 94,252,455 \end{array}$ | 7,863,016 |  |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. |  | 10,092,898 | 610,458,963 | 155,065 | $\begin{array}{r} 224,349 \\ 2,058,479 \end{array}$ | 10,098,240 |  | 4,979,911 | $\begin{array}{r} 13,150,076 \\ 8,695,252 \end{array}$ |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | $\begin{array}{r} 10,119,515 \\ 9,735,569 \end{array}$ | 9,722,061 | 962,802,185 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,095,242 \\ & 1,529,159 \end{aligned}$ |  | 9,725,927 | $\begin{array}{r} 94,252,455 \\ 180,296,381 \end{array}$ | 3,916,143 | $5,090,848$ |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.... | 2,348,163 | $2,344,766$432,469 | 565,602,397 |  | 6,831,014 | 2,346,445 | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} 180,296,381 \\ 140,884,022 \end{array}$ | 811,426225,054 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,090,848 \\ & 1,656,859 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000... | $\begin{aligned} & 433,145 \\ & 103,964 \end{aligned}$ |  | 260,116,504 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,529,159 \\ 149,042 \end{array}$ | 1,645,295452,148 | 432,894103,912 | 72,566,321 |  | $1,227,028$ |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.... |  | 103,839 | 112,688,920 | 24,5749,720 |  |  | 31,738,220 | 60,440 | $\begin{array}{r} 665,796 \\ 427,779 \end{array}$ |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.... | $\begin{array}{r} 103,964 \\ 45,104 \end{array}$ | 45,05565,421 | $\begin{array}{r} 69,942,269 \\ 176,063,515 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 257,229 \\ & 538,675 \end{aligned}$ | 45,070 | 19,863,397 | 27,102 |  |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.... | $\begin{aligned} & 65,548 \\ & 15,835 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 9,720 \\ 13,423 \end{array}$ |  | 65,506 | 49,055,611 | 42,813 | $\begin{array}{r} 427,779 \\ 1,093,512 \end{array}$ |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. |  | 15,810 | 97,901,784 | 3,258 | 269,065 | 15,827 | 26,381,638 | 11,481 | $1,093,512$ 625,431 1 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | 9,677 | 9,656 | 227,893,131 | 2,077 | 520,024 | 9,672 | 55,593,664 | 7,435 | 1,391,505 |
| Taxable returns................... | $\begin{aligned} & 89,101,934 \\ & 43,124,107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89,085,918 \\ & 13,652,040 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,561,930,225 \\ 108,235,412 \end{array}$ | 3,087,178$\mathbf{9 , 1 2 1}$ | 13,019,575 | $\begin{aligned} & 89,101,934 \\ & 13,638,987 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|r} 872,797,576 \\ 11,545,127 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,055,265 \\ & 13,638,987 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 40,821,742 } \\ & 11,545,127 \end{aligned}$ |
| Nontaxable returns................ $43,124,107$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Tax credits--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Size of adjusted gross income |  | Child care credit |  | Credit for the elderly or disabled |  | Child tax credit [1] |  | Education credits |  |
|  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns. |  | (10) | (11) |  | (13) | (14) | (15) |  | (17) |
|  |  | 6,316,649 | 3,337,984 | 107,914 | 18,740 | 25,988,711 | 32,300,455 | 7,180,884 | 6,016,805 |
| No adjusted gross income. |  | 0 | 0 | 66 | 37 | 2,045 | 1,396 | 175 | 248 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. |  | 0 | 0 | * 3 | * 1 | * 33 | * 33 | 0 | 0 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. |  | * 8 | * 17 | * 8,978 | * 464 | * 2,927 | * 385 | 133,535 | 16,335 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. |  | 69,842 | 7,807 | 64,964 | 14,339 | 359,103 | 42,074 | 499,455 | 191,352 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. |  | 286,871 | 94,409 | 29,863 | 2,873 | 1,559,952 | 482,364 | 648,308 | 401,086 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. |  | 431,217 | 218,818 | 4,039 | 1,027 | 2,170,107 | 1,173,040 | 678,689 | 493,371 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. |  | 403,250 | 246,219 | 0 | 0 | 2,185,604 | 1,661,734 | 622,022 | 510,027 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000... |  | 736,624 | 469,329 | 0 | 0 | 3,769,952 | 3,846,759 | 1,153,715 | 1,034,253 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. |  | 617,643 | 326,590 | 0 | 0 | 3,148,918 | 4,320,795 | 816,066 | 755,049 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. |  | 1,516,690 | 805,010 | 0 | 0 | 6,298,585 | 10,421,698 | 1,558,194 | 1,579,635 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. |  | 1,058,706 | 535,868 | 0 | 0 | 3,914,714 | 6,759,509 | 1,023,756 | 1,028,274 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. |  | 1,004,475 | 535,516 | 0 | 0 | 2,575,665 | 3,590,023 | 46,971 | 7,175 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. |  | ** 191,323 | ** 98,401 | 0 | 0 | * 1,107 | * 646 | 0 | 0 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000... |  | ** | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000. |  | ** | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.. |  | ** | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000. |  | ** | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. |  |  | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$10,000,000 or more..... |  | ** | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Taxable returns... |  | 4,381,685 | 2,243,359 | 56,933 | 10,417 | 16,530,973 | 24,828,310 | 5,114,143 | 4,413,348 |
| Nontaxable returns.. |  | 1,934,964 | 1,094,626 | 50,981 | 8,323 | 9,457,737 | 7,472,145 | 2,066,741 | 1,603,457 |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004

Table 2.--All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2004--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Tax credits--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Retirement savings contribution credit |  | Adoption credit |  | Earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits |  | Minimum tax credit |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) |
| All returns.. | 5,288,732 | 1,011,506 | 71,136 | 301,890 | 2,975,197 | 767,524 | 274,596 | 902,000 |
| No adjusted gross income | ** 342 | ** 352 | ** | ** | * 9 | * 17 | ** | ** |
| \$1 under \$5,000.... | ** | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ** | ** |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 40,732 | 2,844 | 0 | 0 | 686,706 | 60,865 | ** | ** |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 245,312 | 63,011 | 0 | 0 | 544,668 | 40,512 | ** | ** |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 632,219 | 95,347 | 0 | 0 | 246,789 | 99,565 | ** | ** |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 1,093,451 | 211,587 | 974 | 420 | 496,700 | 238,915 | ** 3,850 | ** 90 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 700,593 | 210,268 | 0 | 0 | 803,174 | 280,284 | * 1,350 | * 213 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 1,322,373 | 214,984 | 6,947 | 8,304 | 197,151 | 47,366 | 8,095 | 4,713 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 1,251,662 | 212,906 | 3,739 | 7,450 | 0 | 0 | 6,317 | 10,508 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | * 2,048 | * 206 | 19,969 | 66,954 | 0 | 0 | 31,389 | 35,838 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 0 | 0 | 23,706 | 114,157 | 0 | 0 | 19,553 | 22,184 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 0 | 0 | 15,477 | 102,702 | 0 | 0 | 93,565 | 152,769 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 0 | 0 | * 316 | * 1,828 | 0 | 0 | 55,386 | 123,976 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 0 | 0 | * 8 | * 74 | 0 | 0 | 36,523 | 137,685 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8,173 | 102,126 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,258 | 54,045 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5,286 | 127,941 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,150 | 46,596 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 702 | 83,316 |
| Taxable returns.... | 3,215,625 | 551,813 | 31,792 | 143,278 | 1,200,459 | 273,456 | 257,650 | 835,700 |
| Nontaxable returns.. | 2,073,107 | 459,692 | 39,344 | 158,612 | 1,774,738 | 494,068 | 16,947 | 66,300 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Tax credits--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Foreign tax credit |  | General business credit |  | Empowerment zone and community renewal credit |  | Nonconventional source fuel credit |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns.. | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) | (33) |
|  | 4,700,259 | 6,757,994 | 248,506 | 635,391 | 27,845 | 105,179 | 3,353 | 12,861 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 138 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 81 | 3,353 0 | 0 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 72,172 | 1,656 | * 971 | * 184 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 71,978 | 1,317 | * 952 | * 58 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 112,004 | 3,609 | * 2,986 | * 1,092 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 114,525 | 9,709 | * 3,951 | * 1,379 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 116,703 | 10,088 | * 4,539 | * 1,972 | 0 | 0$*$1,299 | 0 | 0 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 139,115 | 14,884 | 4,923 | 3,753 | * 935 |  | 0 | 0 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 246,228 | 36,891 | 11,642 | 6,901 | 0 | 0 | ** 409 | ** 108 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 292,310 | 41,828 | 27,513 | 23,060 | * 43 | * 55 | 0 | 0 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 781,723 | 117,929 | 42,609 | 63,960 | * 2,826 | * 3,678 | ** | ** |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 648,639 | 160,631 | 36,458 | 47,134 | * 3,067 | * 2,841 | * 2,002 | * 4,959 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 1,157,765 | 605,580 | 53,862 | 71,771 | 4,300 | 18,879 | * 354 | * 17 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 630,692 | 1,375,080 | 23,139 | 42,463 | ** 12,262 | ** 41,531 | * 8 | * [2] |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 185,213 | 999,072 | 15,817 | 54,331 | ** | ** | 147 | 1,174 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000. | 51,664 | 503,664 | 6,909 | 48,421 | 1,683 | 7,467 | * 74 | * 296 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000. | 23,786 | 330,175 | 3,254 | 37,637 | 800 | 3,729 | 85 | 178 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000. | 38,166 | 854,037 | 5,725 | 86,906 | 1,281 | 14,534 | 131 | 498 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. | 10,505 | 515,278 | 1,779 | 51,832 | 305 | 4,248 | 74 | 2,400 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | 6,933 | 1,176,557 | 1,477 | 92,537 | 327 | 6,836 | 67 | 3,232 |
| Taxable returns........... | 4,525,058 | 6,649,741 | 217,487 | 596,360 | 27,442 | 104,411 | 3,349$* 4$ | 12,746 |
| Nontaxable returns. | 175,201 | 108,252 | 31,018 | 39,031 | * 403 | * 768 |  | * 115 |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004

Table 2.--All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2004--Continued

| Size of adjusted gross income | Tax credits--continued |  |  |  | Income tax after credits |  | Total income tax |  | All other taxes |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | New York Liberty Zone credit |  | Other tax credits |  |  |  | Total |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (34) | (35) | (36) | (37) | (38) | (39) | (40) | (41) | (42) | (43) |
| All returns.......................... | 685 | 10,032 | 46,910 | 135,862 | 89,101,934 | 831,975,834 | 89,101,934 | 831,976,333 | 21,290,085 | 47,156,392 |
| No adjusted gross income........ | * 6 | * 387 | 0 | 0 | 4,556 | 86,064 | 4,556 | 86,064 | 264,719 | 439,567 |
| \$1 under \$5,000............... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 753,517 | 55,075 | 753,517 | 55,075 | 1,217,505 | 561,457 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,883,897 | 713,105 | 3,883,897 | 713,105 | 1,858,371 | 1,695,968 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000............ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5,672,789 | 2,491,501 | 5,672,789 | 2,491,501 | 1,818,871 | 2,285,620 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 0 | 0 | * 973 | * 765 | 6,143,870 | 5,218,299 | 6,143,870 | 5,218,299 | 1,428,661 | 2,022,063 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 0 | 0 | * 2,000 | * 1,228 | 5,932,734 | 7,894,860 | 5,932,734 | 7,894,860 | 1,249,772 | 1,888,469 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5,850,586 | 10,675,322 | 5,850,586 | 10,675,322 | 1,117,478 | 1,777,297 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 0 | 0 | * 7,904 | * 16,169 | 11,283,839 | 28,213,041 | 11,283,839 | 28,213,041 | 1,846,667 | 3,011,914 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000............ | 0 | 0 | * 2,993 | * 3,057 | 9,467,339 | 33,915,521 | 9,467,339 | 33,915,521 | 1,657,131 | 3,046,808 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000... | 0 | 0 | 19,095 | 41,412 | 17,350,625 | 92,955,349 | 17,350,625 | 92,955,349 | 3,327,873 | 6,639,441 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 0 | 0 | * 7,201 | * 19,565 | 10,021,150 | 85,557,202 | 10,021,150 | 85,557,202 | 2,026,987 | 5,191,204 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | * 121 | * 1,663 | 2,760 | 4,746 | 9,718,430 | 175,205,533 | 9,718,430 | 175,205,533 | 2,337,209 | 9,086,077 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | * 196 | * 2,333 | 1,974 | 3,779 | 2,345,868 | 139,227,163 | 2,345,868 | 139,227,163 | 853,707 | 5,683,441 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000..... | * 199 | * 2,373 | 794 | 3,244 | 432,783 | 71,339,293 | 432,783 | 71,339,306 | 176,240 | 1,744,728 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000... | * 49 | * 231 | 439 | 1,251 | 103,887 | 31,072,424 | 103,887 | 31,072,424 | 44,193 | 576,938 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000... | * 20 | * 13 | 167 | 1,316 | 45,065 | 19,435,618 | 45,065 | 19,435,625 | 19,814 | 289,999 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000... | 52 | 1,981 | 380 | 6,556 | 65,501 | 47,962,099 | 65,501 | 47,962,105 | 30,948 | 583,068 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. | 21 | 151 | 121 | 4,742 | 15,827 | 25,756,207 | 15,827 | 25,756,272 | 8,245 | 234,789 |
| \$10,000,000 or more............... | 21 | 900 | 108 | 28,032 | 9,671 | 54,202,159 | 9,671 | 54,202,568 | 5,696 | 397,544 |
| Taxable returns...................... | 562 | 7,926 | 36,962 | 113,231 | 89,101,934 | 831,975,834 | 89,101,934 | 831,976,333 | 13,882,614 | 37,347,151 |
| Nontaxable returns. | 123 | 2,106 | * 9,947 | * 22,631 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7,407,471 | 9,809,241 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | All other taxes--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Earned income credit used to offset all other taxes |  |
|  | Penalty tax on qualified retirement plans |  | Self-employment tax |  | Social Security taxes on tip income |  | Household employment tax |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (44) | (45) | (46) | (47) | (48) | (49) | (50) | (51) | (52) | (53) |
| All returns. | 4,924,584 | 3,640,374 | 15,920,203 | 42,210,737 | 517,609 | 107,929 | 243,702 | 885,832 | 4,630,477 | 3,957,021 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 37,308 | 38,352 | 217,951 | 363,269 | 2,460 | 829 | 11,965 | 35,910 | 97,165 | 51,319 |
| \$1 under \$5,000...... | 69,550 | 8,326 | 1,096,056 | 521,394 | 43,378 | 4,453 | * 4,316 | * 26,776 | 635,202 | 175,473 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 123,719 | 39,249 | 1,666,350 | 1,623,531 | 72,860 | 13,069 | 2,262 | 19,704 | 1,285,937 | 842,731 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 190,718 | 56,743 | 1,582,468 | 2,185,726 | 43,989 | 7,563 | 8,773 | 34,838 | 998,931 | 1,270,904 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 268,653 | 71,729 | 1,114,136 | 1,919,723 | 47,905 | 10,707 | 2,253 | 9,636 | 599,934 | 787,575 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 319,833 | 105,635 | 908,110 | 1,757,109 | 27,768 | 7,764 | 2,819 | 13,334 | 471,567 | 485,478 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.... | 323,647 | 122,978 | 779,657 | 1,634,921 | 28,362 | 16,953 | 2,041 | 1,750 | 353,856 | 276,225 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.... | 611,785 | 267,852 | 1,228,899 | 2,723,883 | 43,401 | 8,235 | 3,447 | 2,281 | 187,886 | 67,316 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.... | 535,191 | 293,732 | 1,110,985 | 2,729,653 | 21,024 | 4,352 | 4,376 | 11,689 | 0 | 0 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 1,117,879 | 799,523 | 2,169,798 | 5,766,445 | 76,872 | 14,924 | 14,692 | 38,865 | 0 | 0 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 641,664 | 652,779 | 1,354,772 | 4,493,437 | 65,130 | 10,547 | 18,321 | 29,914 | 0 | 0 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 576,346 | 872,993 | 1,721,722 | 8,037,634 | 38,839 | 6,891 | 62,795 | 163,355 | 0 | 0 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000 ........ | 94,248 | 266,453 | 721,482 | 5,197,146 | 5,569 | 1,527 | 58,555 | 212,906 | 0 | 0 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000...... | 9,898 | 31,445 | 155,438 | 1,623,610 | * 41 | * 2 | 22,362 | 85,731 | 0 | 0 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000... | 1,960 | 3,806 | 38,571 | 518,983 | 0 | 0 | 8,189 | 38,229 | 0 | 0 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000... | 715 | 1,930 | 16,802 | 260,247 | 0 | 0 | 4,013 | 24,347 | 0 | 0 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000... | 1,124 | 4,624 | 26,032 | 478,003 | * 4 | * 29 | 7,421 | 54,962 | 0 | 0 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. | 215 | 1,788 | 6,552 | 159,118 | ** 6 | ** 84 | 2,762 | 30,107 | 0 | 0 |
| \$10,000,000 or more............... | 133 | 436 | 4,424 | 216,903 | ** | ** | 2,342 | 51,497 | 0 | 0 |
| Taxable returns.. | 3,890,497 | 3,224,148 | 9,682,839 | 33,065,382 | 321,070 | 66,560 | 206,693 | 693,823 | 0 | 0 |
| Nontaxable returns................\| | 1,034,087 | 416,226 | 6,237,364 | 9,145,355 | 196,539 | 41,369 | 37,009 | 192,010 | 4,630,477 | 3,957,021 |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004

Table 2.--All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2004--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]


[^3]
## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004

Table 2.--All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2004--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Tax payments--continued |  |  |  | Earned income credit, refundable portion |  | Overpayment |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Credit from regulated investment companies |  | Health coverage credit |  |  |  | Total |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (70) | (71) | (72) | (73) | (74) | (75) | (76) | (77) |
| All returns. | 9,608 | 33,754 | 16,314 | 23,595 | 19,448,355 | 35,299,505 | 103,706,648 | 255,064,839 |
| No adjusted gross income | * | ** | * 3 | * 17 | 118,848 | 120,867 | 790,689 | 2,794,014 |
| \$1 under \$5,000... | 0 | 0 | * 6 | * 35 | 2,506,104 | 1,594,372 | 8,978,993 | 3,399,066 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 0 | 0 | * 6 | * 4 | 4,304,037 | 6,829,934 | 10,024,918 | 11,125,320 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 979 | 5,228 | * 2,915 | * 4,247 | 3,635,410 | 10,631,357 | 9,768,025 | 17,599,845 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | * 971 | * 185 | * 3,611 | * 6,759 | 3,176,560 | 8,369,538 | 9,606,118 | 19,426,522 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 0 | 0 | *971 | * 1,563 | 2,848,286 | 5,181,380 | 8,382,290 | 17,475,584 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 0 | 0 | * 1,873 | * 1,040 | 1,937,551 | 2,120,835 | 7,217,827 | 14,120,939 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | * 960 | * 1,152 | * 2,922 | * 3,315 | 921,560 | 451,223 | 11,625,696 | 22,471,026 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | * 939 | * 2,535 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8,407,807 | 18,900,181 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | * 933 | * 52 | * 1,919 | * 4,873 | 0 | 0 | 13,855,512 | 37,239,104 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | * 1,042 | * 323 | * 1,042 | * 455 | 0 | 0 | 7,584,758 | 24,966,618 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | ** 1,905 | ** 9,504 | * 999 | * 1,026 | 0 | 0 | 6,073,186 | 27,869,010 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 1,636 | 1,565 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,060,465 | 11,887,469 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | ** | ** | * 41 | * 250 | 0 | 0 | 203,368 | 6,081,948 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000. | * 67 | * 1,191 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51,926 | 2,914,103 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000. | * 43 | * 1,345 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23,116 | 1,810,549 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000. | 85 | * 3,213 | * 3 | * 11 | 0 | 0 | 35,588 | 4,957,206 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. | 17 | * 908 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9,690 | 2,911,152 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | 29 | * 6,554 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6,675 | 7,115,183 |
| Taxable returns. | 8,628 | * 28,189 | 13,689 | 21,727 | 0 | 0 | 66,988,412 | 169,524,971 |
| Nontaxable returns.. | 980 | * 5,565 | 2,625 | 1,868 | 19,448,355 | 35,299,505 | 36,718,236 | 85,539,868 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Overpayment--continued |  |  |  | Tax due at time of filing |  | Predetermined estimated tax penalty |  |
|  | Refunded |  | Credit to 2005 estimated tax |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns. | (78) | (79) | (80) | (81) | (82) | (83) | (84) | (85) |
|  | 100,674,244 | 221,371,474 | 4,314,593 | 33,693,366 | 24,452,350 | 99,683,782 | 5,641,853 | 774,697 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | 735,264 | 2,278,653 | 68,507 | 515,361 | 153,269 | 218,447 | 26,490 | 2,390 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 8,896,623 | 3,302,475 | 104,021 | 96,591 | 1,288,913 | 301,899 | 13,669 | 857 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 9,930,619 | 11,000,689 | 137,154 | 124,631 | 1,326,008 | 712,805 | 189,974 | 6,305 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 9,632,491 | 17,423,088 | 195,121 | 176,757 | 1,437,650 | 916,577 | 225,346 | 9,847 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 9,462,829 | 19,188,279 | 246,108 | 238,244 | 1,415,193 | 1,128,750 | 239,071 | 14,345 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 8,245,798 | 17,258,468 | 205,047 | 217,116 | 1,267,627 | 1,291,260 | 234,234 | 14,658 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 7,084,551 | 13,874,786 | 204,700 | 246,153 | 1,245,654 | 1,381,746 | 233,830 | 13,117 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 11,402,201 | 21,877,479 | 357,999 | 593,547 | 2,246,231 | 2,801,884 | 460,885 | 30,741 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 8,177,238 | 18,243,043 | 332,670 | 657,138 | 2,146,709 | 3,358,214 | 501,885 | 31,528 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 13,412,562 | 35,834,207 | 647,201 | 1,404,896 | 4,156,474 | 8,293,373 | 1,001,618 | 77,288 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 7,252,975 | 23,704,316 | 487,650 | 1,262,301 | 2,518,493 | 6,837,340 | 733,012 | 58,524 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 5,557,318 | 24,143,350 | 713,014 | 3,725,660 | 3,640,318 | 18,156,984 | 1,126,765 | 152,387 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 735,349 | 6,714,224 | 402,114 | 5,173,245 | 1,270,759 | 20,708,203 | 494,177 | 162,850 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 103,277 | 2,424,103 | 118,544 | 3,657,844 | 227,175 | 10,566,262 | 104,533 | 78,209 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000... | 21,008 | 891,830 | 36,610 | 2,022,273 | 51,543 | 4,637,025 | 25,053 | 28,708 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000... | 8,382 | 492,176 | 16,792 | 1,318,373 | 21,691 | 2,899,636 | 10,509 | 17,187 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000... | 11,468 | 1,126,780 | 27,607 | 3,830,427 | 29,596 | 7,130,043 | 15,453 | 38,572 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. | 2,700 | 539,299 | 7,937 | 2,371,853 | 6,071 | 3,313,260 | 3,415 | 15,657 |
| \$10,000,000 or more............... | 1,589 | 1,054,228 | 5,798 | 6,060,955 | 2,976 | 5,030,076 | 1,934 | 21,526 |
| Taxable returns... | 64,357,513 | 137,439,116 | 3,683,588 | 32,085,855 | 22,005,465 | 97,289,017 | 5,111,573 | 745,960 |
| Nontaxable returns. | 36,316,731 | 83,932,358 | 631,005 | 1,607,511 | 2,446,885 | 2,394,765 | 530,280 | 28,736 |

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
** Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.
[1] Excludes refundable portion, which totaled $\$ 14.5$ billion for 2004 (see note on Figure G).
[2] Less than $\$ 500$.
NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.
Source: IRS, Statistics of Income Division, July 2006.


## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004

Table 3.--Returns with Itemized Deductions: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Itemized Deductions by Type, Exemptions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2004

| Size of adjusted gross income | Number of returns | Total itemized deductions in taxable income | Total itemized deductions |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Itemized deductions in excess of limitation |  | Medical and dental expenses deduction |  | Medical and dental expenses |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns. | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|  | 46,335,237 | 998,238,457 | 5,723,846 | 36,761,913 | 9,530,675 | 61,503,014 | 9,530,675 | 94,670,475 |
| Under \$5,000. | 327,379 | 4,563,499 | 0 | 0 | 222,351 | 1,912,212 | 222,351 | 1,955,076 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 642,831 | 8,961,384 | 0 | 0 | 402,935 | 3,549,458 | 402,935 | 3,787,256 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 1,078,646 | 13,922,621 | 0 | 0 | 669,879 | 4,473,977 | 669,879 | 5,100,201 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 1,408,086 | 18,598,549 | 0 | 0 | 789,541 | 5,417,730 | 789,541 | 6,455,973 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 1,591,869 | 20,703,604 | 0 | 0 | 750,384 | 4,456,058 | 750,384 | 5,727,172 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 1,897,697 | 25,375,405 | 0 | 0 | 756,384 | 4,491,003 | 756,384 | 6,047,096 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000.. | 2,222,251 | 29,109,449 | 0 | 0 | 723,896 | 3,891,822 | 723,896 | 5,657,224 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000.. | 2,317,310 | 32,278,087 | 0 | 0 | 678,407 | 3,526,076 | 678,407 | 5,422,027 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000.. | 2,353,622 | 32,987,485 | 0 | 0 | 597,540 | 3,238,636 | 597,540 | 5,140,864 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000.. | 2,301,167 | 34,729,393 | 0 | 0 | 540,392 | 3,030,691 | 540,392 | 4,955,371 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000.. | 2,239,428 | 34,605,113 | 0 | 0 | 482,746 | 2,255,636 | 482,746 | 4,150,495 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000.. | 2,246,207 | 36,445,496 | 0 | 0 | 424,897 | 2,080,759 | 424,897 | 3,912,055 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000.. | 6,172,634 | 108,320,350 | 16,421 | 905 | 998,715 | 6,384,128 | 998,715 | 11,371,241 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 7,926,317 | 155,165,381 | 78,691 | 35,723 | 906,013 | 5,843,418 | 906,013 | 11,667,106 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 8,776,391 | 230,552,713 | 2,795,505 | 2,048,295 | 533,033 | 5,243,873 | 533,033 | 10,330,637 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 2,215,675 | 100,098,177 | 2,215,611 | 9,705,423 | 49,452 | 1,425,413 | 49,452 | 2,447,893 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 398,317 | 33,134,642 | 398,264 | 6,342,376 | 3,197 | 201,276 | 3,197 | 359,038 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | 93,599 | 12,808,118 | 93,580 | 2,933,843 | 584 | 46,679 | 584 | 97,049 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000. | 40,698 | 7,798,955 | 40,688 | 1,872,621 | 212 | 16,902 | 212 | 44,055 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.. | 60,674 | 18,568,009 | 60,652 | 4,824,653 | 111 | 16,164 | 111 | 38,361 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. | 15,036 | 10,347,550 | 15,032 | 2,700,356 | *7 | *1,103 | *7 | *4,285 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | 9,404 | 29,164,477 | 9,402 | 6,297,719 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Taxable returns....... | 40,289,338 | 877,914,918 | 5,716,649 | 36,732,562 | 6,682,728 | 34,526,261 | 6,682,728 | 62,797,931 |
| Nontaxable returns.. | 6,045,899 | 120,323,539 | 7,197 | 29,350 | 2,847,947 | 26,976,752 | 2,847,947 | 31,872,543 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Total itemized deductions--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Medical and dental expenses limitation |  | Taxes paid deduction |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total |  | State and local income taxes |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Income |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns..................................... | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
|  | 9,529,696 | 33,167,461 | 46,009,291 | 362,608,853 | 44,765,119 | 219,833,389 | 33,516,476 | 202,305,993 |
| Under \$5,000. | 221,372 | 42,864 | 308,704 | 842,420 | 267,737 | 213,446 | 90,343 | 108,069 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 402,935 | 237,797 | 604,809 | 1,575,481 | 544,759 | 413,919 | 158,911 | 155,680 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 669,879 | 626,224 | 1,041,981 | 2,654,681 | 967,109 | 729,552 | 330,710 | 296,340 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | $\begin{aligned} & 789,541 \\ & 750,384 \end{aligned}$ | 1,038,243 |  | 3,763,526 | 1,269,867 | 1,180,921 | 572,992 | 681,964 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. |  | 1,271,114 | 1,569,755 | 4,301,689 | 1,475,342 | 1,410,166 | 780,915 | 778,893 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | $\begin{aligned} & 756,384 \\ & 723,896 \end{aligned}$ | 1,556,093 | 1,870,482 | 5,256,638 | 1,799,577 | 1,981,534 | 1,067,080 | 1,318,240 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000.. |  | 1,765,401 | 2,197,982 | 6,840,841 | 2,113,804 | 2,882,307 | 1,425,009 | 2,104,513 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000. | $\begin{aligned} & 678,407 \\ & 597,540 \end{aligned}$ | 1,895,952 | 2,291,711 | 7,645,296 | 2,230,051 | 3,506,620 | 1,600,113 | 2,782,223 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000. |  | 1,902,228 | 2,341,519 | 8,573,016 | 2,265,605 | 4,065,887 | 1,712,975 | 3,395,130 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000. | 540,392 | 1,924,680 | 2,284,992 | 9,315,329 | 2,219,289 | 4,469,736 | 1,705,139 | 3,727,721 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000.. | $424,897$ |  | 2,223,929 | 10,098,467 | 2,159,099 | 5,021,873 | 1,624,318 | 4,199,042 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000... |  |  | 2,239,721 | 10,600,909 | 2,183,411 | 5,291,668 | 1,677,583 | 4,534,901 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000... | $\begin{aligned} & 998,715 \\ & 906,013 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,831,296 \\ & 4,987,113 \end{aligned}$ | 6,149,307 | 33,153,020 | 6,009,065 | 17,390,133 | 4,776,925 | 15,163,091 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. |  | $5,823,689$ | $8,771,965$ | 53,668,295 | 7,801,323 | 29,463,864 | 6,410,289 | 26,598,074 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | $533,033$ | 5,086,764 |  | 90,863,750 | 8,663,622 | 53,753,519 | 7,205,472 | 50,089,323 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 49,452 | 1,022,480 | 2,212,464 | 49,391,413 | 2,184,479 | 33,514,049 | 1,843,495 | 32,343,687 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 3,197 | 157,763 | 397,824 | 19,872,214 | 394,229 | 15,280,979 | 342,962 | 15,048,978 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000. | 584 | 50,369 | 93,307 | 8,073,240 | 92,422 | 6,582,663 | 80,924 | 6,508,512 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.. | 212 | 27,153 | 40,637 | 4,894,309 | 40,271 | 4,111,566 | 35,680 | 4,078,569 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.. | 111 | 22,197 | 60,545 | 11,858,211 | 59,925 | 10,378,511 | 53,216 | 10,298,191 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. | *7 | *3,182 | 15,005 | 6,272,759 | 14,867 | 5,724,727 | 13,148 | 5,684,990 |
| \$10,000,000 or more... | 0 | 0 | 9,388 | 13,093,348 | 9,267 | 12,465,748 | 8,274 | 12,409,862 |
| Taxable returns................... | 6,682,728 | 28,271,670 | 40,091,411 | 339,332,540 | 39,209,706 | 211,966,580 | 30,737,021 | 197,084,845 |
| Nontaxable returns................. | 2,846,968 | 4,895,791 | 5,917,880 | 23,276,313 | 5,555,413 | 7,866,809 | 2,779,455 | 5,221,147 |

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004

Table 3.--Returns with Itemized Deductions: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Itemized Deductions by Type, Exemptions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2004--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Total itemized deductions--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Taxes paid deduction--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | State and local income taxes--continued General sales taxes |  | Real estate taxes |  | Personal property taxes |  | Other taxes |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns. | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) |
|  | 11,248,643 | 17,527,396 | 40,457,920 | 132,252,209 | 21,083,436 | 8,677,030 | 3,026,056 | 1,846,225 |
| Under \$5,000. | 177,394 | 105,377 | 230,926 | 594,966 | 100,785 | 29,684 | 10,407 | 4,325 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 385,848 | 258,239 | 469,722 | 1,086,617 | 213,175 | 66,808 | 24,050 | 8,136 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 636,399696,875 | 433,212 | 799,417 | 1,791,134 | 397,462 | 115,970 | 52,339 | 18,025 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. |  | 498,957 | 1,071,744 | 2,369,084 | 532,902 | 196,136 | 60,306 | 17,385 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 694,427732,497 | 631,274 | 1,172,077 | 2,623,054 | 595,223 | 193,043 | 72,039 | 75,426 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. |  | 663,294 | 1,428,869 | 3,005,459 | 776,406 | 236,714 | 87,835 | 32,931 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000. | 732,497 | 777,794 | 1,786,251 | 3,547,006 | 983,588 | 371,885 | 114,174 | 39,643 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000.. | 688,795 | 724,397 | 1,814,100 | 3,767,268 | 984,945 | 334,756 | 127,211 | 36,653 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000.. | 629,937 552,630 | 670,757 | 1,960,091 | 4,102,621 | 1,063,672 | 328,569 | 128,835 | 75,939 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000. | $\begin{aligned} & 552,630 \\ & 514,150 \end{aligned}$ | 742,015 | 1,996,498 | 4,418,934 | 1,071,447 | 374,148 | 143,876 | 52,511 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000.. | $534,780$ | 822,830 | 1,925,157 | 4,671,734 | 1,007,341 | 344,580 | 134,394 | 60,279 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000. | 505,828 | 756,767 | 1,971,719 | 4,788,805 | 1,074,481 | 424,802 | 165,283 | 95,633 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000. | 1,232,140 | 2,227,042 | 5,558,928 | 14,440,055 | 2,893,060 | 1,119,290 | 453,328 203,542 |  |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. |  | 2,865,790 | $\begin{aligned} & 7,315,465 \\ & 8,271,740 \end{aligned}$ | 22,323,489 | 3,850,625 | 1,646,028 | 529,283 234,915 |  |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | $\begin{aligned} & 1,391,033 \\ & 1,458,150 \end{aligned}$ | 3,664,196 |  | 34,715,116 |  | 2,014,542 | 648,328 380,573 |  |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | $340,984$ | 1,170,362 | $\begin{aligned} & 8,271,740 \\ & 2,096,695 \end{aligned}$ | $15,041,092$$4,345,439$ | 4,301,666 | 613,631 | 210,167 222,642 |  |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | $\begin{aligned} & 51,267 \\ & 11,498 \end{aligned}$ | 232,00174,151 | $\begin{array}{r} 2,096,695 \\ 379,889 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 986,610 \\ & 164,068 \end{aligned}$ | 142,146 | 40,655 | 103,650 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000. |  |  | $88,824$ | $4,345,439$ 1,418,358 | 164,068 37,095 | 37,297 | 10,487 | 34,922 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000. | $4,590$ | $32,996$ | 38,827 | 731,761 | 15,548 | 17,601 | 4,196 33,382 |  |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000. | 6,709 | 80,319 | 57,63714,354 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,390,213 \\ 514,962 \end{array}$ | 23,414 | 38,651 | 6,300 | 50,836 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. | 1,718993 | 39,737 |  |  | 6,037 | 14,014 | 1,533 | 19,055 |
| \$10,000,000 or more. |  | 55,887 | $\begin{array}{r} 14,354 \\ 8,989 \end{array}$ | 565,042 | 3,886 | 16,735 | 1,030 | 45,823 |
| Taxable returns....... | 8,472,685 | 14,881,734 | 35,509,839 | 118,072,259 | 18,582,288 | 7,659,710 | 2,724,122 | 1,633,992 |
| Nontaxable returns.. | 2,775,958 | 2,645,662 | 4,948,082 | 14,179,950 | 2,501,147 | 1,017,320 | 301,934 | 212,234 |
|  |  |  |  | al itemized ded | ns--continue |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Interest paid | uction |  |  |  |
| Size of adjusted |  |  |  |  | Home m | ge interest |  |  |
| gross income |  |  |  |  | Paid to fina | l institutions | Paid to | duals |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) |
| All returns. | 38,110,298 | 356,355,994 | 37,691,995 | 340,476,440 | 37,274,244 | 335,287,365 | 1,289,493 | 5,189,075 |
| Under \$5,000. | 186,524 | 1,457,845 | 182,148 | 1,421,585 | 179,978 | 1,405,422 | 3,092 | 16,162 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 381,609 | 2,713,160 | 377,488 | 2,687,951 | 374,725 | 2,632,624 | 10,024 | 55,326 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 623,866 | 4,184,528 | 616,140 | 4,113,740 | 608,264 | 4,058,901 | 10,695 | 54,839 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 891,242 | 5,896,408 | 876,661 | 5,851,344 | 863,028 | 5,737,411 | 27,563 | 113,933 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 1,094,532 | 7,214,821 | 1,079,813 | 7,123,657 | 1,054,972 | 6,991,677 | 32,783 | 131,980 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 1,333,391 | 9,225,134 | 1,322,397 | 9,119,009 | 1,300,691 | 8,922,856 | 46,698 | 196,153 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000. | 1,678,901 | 11,266,357 | 1,666,890 | 11,137,113 | 1,643,613 | 10,976,010 | 43,325 | 161,103 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000. | 1,755,462 | 12,418,559 | 1,744,178 | 12,268,406 | 1,729,018 | 12,125,521 | 50,409 | 142,885 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000. | 1,892,472 | 12,970,662 | 1,874,756 | 12,813,489 | 1,852,580 | 12,614,950 | 52,929 | 198,539 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000.. | 1,917,683 | 14,084,004 | 1,904,292 | 13,954,628 | 1,893,197 | 13,827,607 | 48,763 | 127,021 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000.. | 1,862,467 | 13,836,396 | 1,855,806 | 13,636,660 | 1,829,393 | 13,401,079 | 72,439 | 235,581 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000.. | 1,938,979 | 15,184,738 | 1,929,332 | 14,995,445 | 1,908,270 | 14,792,362 | 56,185 | 203,083 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000... | 5,361,461 | 43,755,577 | 5,331,381 | 43,159,829 | 5,265,872 | 42,587,025 | 182,344 | 572,804 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 7,026,244 | 62,571,178 | 6,987,360 | 61,801,575 | 6,926,560 | 61,050,398 | 247,832 | 751,177 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | 7,754,626 | 86,067,082 | 7,654,210 | 84,136,610 | 7,583,180 | 82,819,943 | 304,804 | 1,316,667 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 1,900,781 | 33,044,020 | 1,837,003 | 31,010,042 | 1,817,183 | 30,417,286 | 75,023 | 592,756 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 330,587 | 8,467,272 | 304,146 | 6,934,497 | 298,713 | 6,746,897 | 17,168 | 187,600 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | 76,530 | 2,668,793 | 67,240 | 1,811,689 | 66,032 | 1,758,979 | 3,267 | 52,710 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.. | 32,819 | 1,372,275 | 27,410 | 798,186 | 26,895 | 776,433 | 1,330 | 21,752 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.... | 49,722 | 2,986,808 | 39,446 | 1,231,408 | 38,582 | 1,191,164 | 2,103 | 40,244 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. | 12,428 | 1,435,047 | 9,036 | 302,573 | 8,809 | 292,533 | 437 | 10,039 |
| \$10,000,000 or more... | 7,973 | 3,535,331 | 4,863 | 167,007 | 4,691 | 160,288 | 279 | 6,719 |
| Taxable returns............ | 33,447,763 | 310,489,130 | 33,074,870 | 296,160,967 | 32,702,338 | 291,576,528 | 1,164,328 | 4,584,439 |
| Nontaxable returns...... | 4,662,535 | 45,866,864 | 4,617,125 | 44,315,473 | 4,571,906 | 43,710,837 | 125,165 | 604,636 |

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004

Table 3.--Returns with Itemized Deductions: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Itemized Deductions by Type, Exemptions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2004--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Total itemized deductions--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Interest paid deduction--continued |  |  |  | Contributions deduction |  |  |  |
|  | Deductible points |  | Investment interest deduction |  | Total |  | Cash contributions |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns. | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) | (37) | (38) | (39) | (40) |
|  | 3,273,960 | 2,568,135 | 1,711,069 | 13,311,419 | 40,623,426 | 165,564,388 | 38,566,587 | 122,874,926 |
| Under \$5,000. | 15,182 | 12,591 | 16,027 | 23,669 | 198,717 | 158,358 583,699 | 179,564 | 269,633 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 16,299 | 3,691 | 10,047 | 21,519 | 428,605 | 583,699 | 394,817 | 628,937 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 26,006 | 58,231 | 18,654 | 12,557 | 782,103 | 1,246,110 | 728,086 | 1,127,095 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 49,014 | 23,371 | 25,050 | 21,692 | 1,065,731 | 1,886,719 | 995,885 | 1,613,689 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 71,113 | 60,066 | 26,368 | 31,098 | 1,269,685 | 2,501,976 | 1,188,009 | 2,044,857 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 85,596 | 69,529 | 30,316 | 36,596 | 1,494,582 | 3,145,498 | 1,402,731 | 2,522,508 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000. | 83,676 | 69,323 | 27,320 | 59,921 | 1,778,517 | 3,501,913 | 1,657,627 | 2,814,031 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000. | 120,324 | 97,025 | 30,329 | 53,128 | 1,943,178 | 4,191,960 | 1,807,060 | 3,429,048 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000. |  | 85,001 | 52,048 | 72,172 | 1,959,406 | 4,328,132 | 1,826,599 | 3,530,230 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000. | 132,507 | 85,159 | 41,101 | 44,218 | 1,963,145 | 4,416,445 | 1,844,774 | 3,633,151 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000. | 150,112152,786 | 145,964 | 35,140 | 53,772 | 1,931,690 | 4,404,211 | 1,781,956 | 3,547,460 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000. |  | 133,078 | 39,718 | 56,215 | 1,965,866 | 4,992,085 | 1,858,519 | 3,989,610 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000. | $\begin{aligned} & 152,786 \\ & 420,624 \end{aligned}$ | 333,570 | 144,525 | 262,178 | 5,520,688 | 14,568,080 | 5,220,804 | 12,196,948 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | $669,166$ | 474,897 | 185,150 | 294,706 | 7,319,212 | 20,623,462 | 6,993,524 | 16,519,138 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 868,025236,856 | 685,398 | 487,833326,508 | 1,245,074 | 8,279,167 | $34,301,007$ | 8,010,733 | $27,330,294$ |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. |  | $\begin{array}{r} 179,761 \\ 31,098 \end{array}$ |  | 1,854,217 |  |  | 2,082,300 | $14,369,266$ |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | $\begin{array}{r} 236,856 \\ 39,970 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 326,508 \\ & 114,102 \end{aligned}$ | 1,501,676 | 2,123,896 | $\begin{array}{r} 18,440,774 \\ 8,150,747 \end{array}$ | 381,099 | 6,077,251 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000. | 8,729 | $8,225$ | $35,624$ | 848,879 | 385,211 91,105 |  | 90,332 | 2,458,600 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000. | 3,4914,783 | 3,221 | 17,87231,530 | 570,869 | $39,647$ | 2,543,783 | 39,427 | 1,613,062 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000. |  | 6,081 |  | 1,749,319 | 59,285 | 6,549,751 | 58,880 | 3,875,907 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. | $\begin{aligned} & 4,783 \\ & 1,023 \end{aligned}$ | 1,596 | 31,530 9,205 | 1,130,878 | 14,749 | 4,428,598 | 14,668 | 2,304,606 |
| \$10,000,000 or more. | 480 | 1,258 | 6,603 | 3,367,065 | 9,241 | 16,898,662 | 9,193 | 6,979,608 |
| Taxable returns... | 2,909,321 | 2,067,523 | 1,564,036 | 12,260,640 | 35,974,740 | 154,366,721 | 34,224,333 | 113,305,774 |
| Nontaxable returns.. | 364,639 | 500,611 | 147,034 | 1,050,779 | 4,648,686 | 11,197,667 | 4,342,254 | 9,569,152 |
|  |  |  |  | tal itemized | ctions--contin |  |  |  |
|  |  | ontributions d | ion--continue |  |  |  | mited miscel | us deductions |
| Size of adjusted | Other than c | ontributions | Carryover fron | rior years |  |  | Total afte | limitation |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (41) | (42) | (43) | (44) | (45) | (46) | (47) | (48) |
| All returns.. | 25,267,459 | 43,373,209 | 503,161 | 36,232,941 | 185,261 | 3,510,243 | 12,024,562 | 68,533,122 |
| Under \$5,000. | 76,759 | 43,165 | 29,787 | 575,450 | *743 | *725 | 131,209 | 182,535 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 181,370 | 90,614 | 34,748 | 234,463 | *7,843 | *227,571 | 185,193 | 284,427 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 369,275 | 208,435 | 44,719 | 409,529 | *6,800 | *214,651 | 290,711 | 957,812 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 539,148 | 302,689 | 24,825 | 139,539 | *19,495 | *240,683 | 342,340 | 1,236,077 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 705,119 | 447,699 | 21,837 | 184,871 | *2,131 | *14,114 | 442,775 | 1,905,352 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 855,159 | 578,897 | 28,984 | 258,399 | *11,942 | *207,162 | 609,273 | 2,842,970 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000.. | 1,004,288 | 670,398 | 23,159 | 98,429 | 10,787 | 99,704 | 659,329 | 3,188,678 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000.. | 1,136,424 | 865,632 | 30,412 | 348,696 | 7,235 | 57,416 | 784,553 | 4,038,683 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000.. | 1,164,763 | 768,021 | 20,998 | 96,709 | *9,201 | *41,950 | 679,365 | 3,556,733 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000. | 1,155,244 | 790,699 | 18,796 | 425,415 | 11,915 | 181,552 | 680,874 | 3,466,872 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000. | 1,176,708 | 801,842 | 10,113 | 75,010 | 15,007 | 127,877 | 626,498 | 3,411,239 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000.. | 1,194,459 | 998,344 | 23,451 | 146,952 | 9,311 | 86,285 | 655,539 | 3,233,321 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000.. | 3,524,996 | 2,552,210 | 30,289 | 777,001 | 24,654 | 369,227 | 1,673,877 | 8,843,491 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 4,803,874 | 4,006,766 | 59,730 | 1,522,863 | 21,450 | 424,005 | 1,897,360 | 10,191,182 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 5,689,106 | 6,701,036 | 61,490 | 2,426,405 | 21,161 | 732,909 | 1,910,314 | 11,994,209 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 1,361,111 | 4,150,675 | 22,306 | 2,579,323 | 4,928 | 351,560 | 375,607 | 4,370,919 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 219,162 | 2,437,291 | 8,740 | 2,206,191 | 561 | 97,375 | 51,368 | 1,432,226 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000. | 48,108 | 2,129,877 | 2,949 | 1,361,690 | 54 | 12,393 | 12,553 | 588,957 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000. | 20,449 | 1,118,094 | 1,521 | 855,727 | *9 | *4,998 | 5,024 | 392,014 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.. | 29,823 | 3,150,440 | 2,605 | 3,696,044 | 28 | 14,599 | 7,697 | 958,718 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. | 7,337 | 2,301,243 | 939 | 1,621,167 | **7 | **3,485 | 1,978 | 513,760 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | 4,777 | 8,259,141 | 764 | 16,193,068 | ** | ** | 1,123 | 942,947 |
| Taxable returns........... | 22,681,087 | 41,397,548 | 301,864 | 33,532,127 | 119,839 | 1,645,426 | 10,193,487 | 59,842,500 |
| Nontaxable returns... | 2,586,371 | 1,975,660 | 201,297 | 2,700,814 | 65,422 | 1,864,817 | 1,831,075 | 8,690,622 |

[^4]
## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004

Table 3.--Returns with Itemized Deductions: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Itemized Deductions by Type, Exemptions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2004--Continued [All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Total itemized deductions--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Limited miscellaneous deductions--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Unreimbursed employee business expense |  | Tax preparation fees |  | Gambling loss deduction |  | Other limitedmiscellaneous deductions |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns................................................... | (49) | (50) | (51) | (52) | (53) | (54) | (55) | (56) |
|  | 15,545,955 | 68,497,230 | 16,836,134 | 4,763,394 | 1,005,537 | 14,588,841 | 12,918,672 | 23,910,657 |
| Under \$5,000. | 24,194 | 74,646 | 97,218 | 30,002 | 4,355 | 8,863 | 74,928 | 84,650 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 51,300 | 130,919 | 220,809 | 52,333 | 7,081 | 26,447 | 157,327 | 140,360 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 172,492 | 702,472 | 377,767 | 86,373 | 17,769 | 169,077 | 243,702 | 275,236 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 264,745 | 1,077,188 | 476,898 | 94,068 | 21,099 | 152,816 | 283,934 | 236,821 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 429,414 | 1,749,482 | 531,720 | 91,327 | 36,162 | 258,186 | 295,330 | 337,399 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 634,782 | 2,741,166 | 670,194 | 127,709 | 32,492 | 179,266 | 385,372 | 404,706 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000.. | 728,660 | 3,122,704 | 809,304 | 147,042 | 47,511 | 252,496 | 466,383 | 475,453 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000.. | 892,278 | 3,902,962 | 879,884 | 164,048 | 44,348 | 337,043 | 565,560 | 713,667 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000.. | 834,882 | 3,637,177 | 972,800 | 177,023 | 29,765 | 219,005 | 534,372 | 515,649 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000.. | 871,179 | 3,623,309 | 864,499 | 180,021 | 43,462 | 196,699 | 562,692 | 526,302 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000.. | 833,279 | 3,596,567 | 828,872 | 153,882 | 55,521 | 341,717 | 538,659 | 546,757 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000. | 884,815 | 3,470,625 | 862,028 | 172,523 | 43,939 | 229,168 | 590,411 | 603,104 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000. | 2,385,302 | 9,822,343 | 2,352,611 | 507,715 | 132,350 | 940,366 | 1,734,553 | 1,569,384 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 2,966,882 | 11,939,950 | 2,912,015 | 649,791 | 187,660 | 1,551,932 | 2,351,522 | 2,238,384 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | 3,019,779 | 14,116,160 | 3,001,490 | 1,034,523 | 224,799 | 3,060,800 | 3,011,480 | 4,013,112 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 480,001 | 3,665,611 | 758,314 | 583,742 | 60,012 | 2,529,047 | 817,270 | 3,290,792 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 52,220 | 577,084 | 141,350 | 214,390 | 10,485 | 1,098,159 | 177,345 | 1,858,823 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | 10,181 | 173,981 | 34,105 | 79,764 | 2,858 | 562,150 | 49,649 | 896,050 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.. | 3,598 | 67,300 | 14,514 | 45,771 | 1,403 | 418,200 | 22,425 | 613,543 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.. | 4,498 | 145,558 | 21,056 | 91,048 | 1,828 | 847,277 | 37,423 | 1,605,193 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. | 1,034 | 82,868 | 5,331 | 36,697 | 405 | 342,590 | 10,880 | 920,171 |
| \$10,000,000 or more. | 440 | 77,158 | 3,355 | 43,603 | 234 | 867,538 | 7,456 | 2,045,101 |
| Taxable returns.. | 14,009,662 | 61,019,514 | 14,773,973 | 4,273,796 | 898,368 | 12,672,012 | 11,525,909 | 21,794,922 |
| Nontaxable returns................................... | 1,536,294 | 7,477,716 | 2,062,161 | 489,598 | 107,169 | 1,916,829 | 1,392,763 | 2,115,734 |
| Size of adjusted gross income |  |  | Total itemized deductions--continued |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Limited miscellaneous deductions--continued |  | Miscellaneous deductions other than gambling |  | Total unlimited miscellaneous deduction |  |
|  |  |  | Miscellaneous deductions subject to $2 \%$ AGI limitation |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns. |  |  | (57) | (58) | (59) | (60) | (61) | (62) |
|  |  |  | 27,957,849 | 97,171,280 | 466,613 | 2,136,508 | 1,457,332 | 16,924,756 |
| Under \$5,000. |  |  | 140,190 | 189,297 | 3,806 | 541 | 8,162 | 9,404 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. |  |  | 296,414 | 323,611 | 2,020 | 1,140 | 9,101 | 27,587 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. |  |  | 543,846 | 1,064,081 | 6,108 | 21,785 | 23,878 | 190,862 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. |  |  | 698,231 | 1,408,077 | 7,490 | 4,590 | 26,590 | 157,405 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. |  |  | 835,780 | 2,178,208 | 16,366 | 51,408 | 52,528 | 309,594 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. |  |  | 1,105,431 | 3,273,580 | 16,713 | 27,734 | 49,205 | 207,001 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000. |  |  | 1,263,258 | 3,745,200 | 17,868 | 67,637 | 64,407 | 320,133 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000. |  |  | 1,411,290 | 4,780,676 | 15,151 | 63,054 | 59,499 | 400,097 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000. |  |  | 1,462,557 | 4,329,849 | 26,226 | 59,177 | 57,071 | 278,355 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000.. |  |  | 1,433,233 | 4,329,632 | 24,809 | 37,800 | 66,401 | 234,499 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000. |  |  | 1,361,670 | 4,297,207 | 29,809 | 129,571 | 81,075 | 471,288 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000.. |  |  | 1,382,176 | 4,246,252 | 9,196 | 38,231 | 53,135 | 267,399 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000.. |  |  | 3,907,007 | 11,899,442 | 61,114 | 248,953 | 192,251 | 1,247,732 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. |  |  | 4,971,757 | 14,828,125 | 61,964 | 327,632 | 246,432 | 1,879,564 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. |  |  | 5,472,557 | 19,163,795 | 83,970 | 292,063 | 307,496 | 3,398,177 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. |  |  | 1,284,131 | 7,540,145 | 43,542 | 225,844 | 103,031 | 2,779,501 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. |  |  | 238,278 | 2,650,297 | 17,347 | 138,581 | 27,586 | 1,255,909 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. |  |  | 61,184 | 1,149,796 | 6,802 | 85,028 | 9,504 | 649,482 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.. |  |  | 26,856 | 726,614 | 3,721 | 26,077 | 5,066 | 447,296 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.. |  |  | 42,474 | 1,841,798 | 7,792 | 131,781 | 9,536 | 1,008,410 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. |  |  | 11,702 | 1,039,735 | 2,542 | 48,315 | 2,923 | 393,181 |
| \$10,000,000 or more....... |  |  | 7,829 | 2,165,862 | 2,257 | 109,568 | 2,456 | 991,881 |
| Taxable returns... |  |  | 24,747,977 | 87,088,232 | 409,170 | 1,698,408 | 1,293,978 | 14,444,902 |
| Nontaxable returns.. |  |  | 3,209,872 | 10,083,048 | 57,442 | 438,101 | 163,354 | 2,479,854 |

[^5]
## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004

Table 4.--Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2004
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | All returns with earned income credit (EIC) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income (less deficit) | EIC salaries and wages |  | EIC self-employment income (less loss) |  | EIC earned income [1] |  | Total earned income credit |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| All returns.. | 22,269,577 | 325,062,454 | 19,921,690 | 291,572,965 | 4,869,535 | 28,805,311 | 22,269,577 | 320,387,559 | 22,269,577 | 40,024,050 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 183,223 | -4,691,446 | 96,592 | 775,334 | 118,590 | 315,084 | 183,223 | 1,090,418 | 183,223 | 172,203 |
| \$1 under \$1,000............... | 321,669 | 182,704 | 223,107 | 272,556 | 114,651 | 99,749 | 321,669 | 372,363 | 321,669 | 57,261 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000. | 507,578 | 771,399 | 414,979 | 710,933 | 117,356 | 221,413 | 507,578 | 932,389 | 507,578 | 157,870 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000..... | 584,435 | 1,458,868 | 491,668 | 1,283,709 | 132,997 | 290,456 | 584,435 | 1,574,164 | 584,435 | 306,264 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000..... | 762,729 | 2,672,840 | 641,643 | 2,312,757 | 166,096 | 422,042 | 762,729 | 2,734,800 | 762,729 | 533,874 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000..... | 766,849 | 3,461,949 | 664,967 | 2,968,870 | 170,194 | 500,748 | 766,849 | 3,469,618 | 766,849 | 714,575 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000.. | 831,425 | 4,576,536 | 700,316 | 3,669,683 | 208,672 | 764,691 | 831,425 | 4,434,375 | 831,425 | 977,040 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000... | 909,043 | 5,903,716 | 766,242 | 4,793,324 | 231,756 | 952,803 | 909,043 | 5,746,127 | 909,043 | 1,280,440 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000.... | 1,166,415 | 8,762,310 | 931,932 | 6,400,400 | 395,744 | 2,194,310 | 1,166,415 | 8,594,709 | 1,166,415 | 1,999,622 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000.. | 997,574 | 8,472,914 | 847,546 | 6,468,573 | 269,854 | 1,544,692 | 997,574 | 8,013,265 | 997,574 | 1,592,644 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000. | 1,055,076 | 10,040,690 | 919,600 | 8,024,019 | 241,216 | 1,439,129 | 1,055,076 | 9,463,482 | 1,055,076 | 1,883,782 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000.... | 1,193,754 | 12,561,609 | 1,025,094 | 9,558,393 | 331,798 | 2,370,425 | 1,193,754 | 11,928,818 | 1,193,754 | 2,760,821 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000...... | 951,053 | 10,906,153 | 794,795 | 8,251,539 | 277,707 | 2,180,123 | 951,053 | 10,431,662 | 951,053 | 2,498,995 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000...... | 645,160 | 8,057,778 | 550,649 | 6,196,978 | 180,879 | 1,536,787 | 645,160 | 7,742,615 | 645,160 | 2,093,394 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000... | 676,695 | 9,135,965 | 613,069 | 7,737,792 | 139,276 | 1,085,163 | 676,695 | 8,822,955 | 676,695 | 2,339,489 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000... | 669,455 | 9,695,427 | 605,374 | 8,192,677 | 154,010 | 1,079,119 | 669,455 | 9,271,796 | 669,455 | 2,250,073 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000... | 701,911 | 10,891,391 | 644,227 | 9,443,715 | 162,355 | 1,086,669 | 701,911 | 10,530,385 | 701,911 | 2,181,641 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000... | 626,179 | 10,335,389 | 581,985 | 9,221,708 | 110,124 | 770,735 | 626,179 | 9,992,443 | 626,179 | 1,882,078 |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000.... | 614,379 | 10,741,812 | 559,170 | 9,070,894 | 107,768 | 1,221,006 | 614,379 | 10,291,900 | 614,379 | 1,739,831 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000... | 649,276 | 12,020,572 | 619,880 | 10,947,550 | 104,989 | 822,151 | 649,276 | 11,769,701 | 649,276 | 1,698,275 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000... | 706,827 | 13,778,068 | 674,079 | 12,548,643 | 112,671 | 945,077 | 706,827 | 13,493,720 | 706,827 | 1,754,854 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000...... | 3,060,216 | 68,795,542 | 2,958,010 | 63,586,925 | 435,678 | 3,326,917 | 3,060,216 | 66,913,842 | 3,060,216 | 5,905,773 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.... | 2,545,098 | 69,739,131 | 2,472,658 | 64,760,357 | 391,271 | 2,661,308 | 2,545,099 | 67,421,665 | 2,545,099 | 2,677,344 |
| \$30,000 and over. | 1,143,556 | 36,791,138 | 1,124,107 | 34,375,635 | 193,883 | 974,712 | 1,143,556 | 35,350,346 | 1,143,556 | 565,905 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | All returns with earned income credit (EIC)--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | EIC used to offset income tax before credits |  | Total income tax |  | EIC used to offset all other taxes |  | EIC refundable portion |  | Nontaxable combat pay amount |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) |
| All returns.. | 2,975,197 | 767,524 | 1,200,459 | 462,262 | 4,630,477 | 3,957,021 | 19,448,355 | 35,299,505 | * 10,024 | * 9,283 |
| No adjusted gross income. | * 9 | * 17 | * 9 | * 78 | 97,165 | 51,319 | 118,848 | 120,867 | 0 | 0 |
| \$1 under \$1,000............... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 61,336 | 12,910 | 268,784 | 44,351 | * 2,006 | * 58 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000......... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 110,790 | 22,602 | 428,266 | 135,268 | * 2,006 | * 42 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000......... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 123,893 | 28,365 | 486,897 | 277,899 | 0 | 0 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000...... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 171,066 | 50,077 | 649,090 | 483,798 | 0 | 0 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000......... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 168,118 | 61,519 | 673,067 | 653,056 | 0 | 0 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000......... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 197,427 | 92,567 | 722,293 | 884,473 | 0 | 0 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000......... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 223,333 | 121,214 | 815,281 | 1,159,226 | 0 | 0 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000......... | * 12,868 | * 35 | 0 | 0 | 395,730 | 279,173 | 1,059,050 | 1,720,414 | 0 | 0 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000... | 341,743 | 18,387 | * 3,668 | * 232 | 259,607 | 170,177 | 893,645 | 1,404,081 | 0 | 0 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000....... | 332,095 | 42,443 | 168,564 | 8,200 | 209,839 | 179,600 | 813,768 | 1,661,740 | * 2,006 | * 333 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000...... | 322,542 | 22,681 | 283,652 | 51,551 | 281,423 | 313,550 | 887,890 | 2,424,589 | 0 | 0 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000...... | 160,177 | 4,877 | 143,314 | 42,915 | 263,721 | 329,799 | 788,947 | 2,164,320 | 0 | 0 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000 $\ldots .$. | * 6,971 | * 1,085 | 0 | 0 | 180,541 | 232,239 | 622,173 | 1,860,070 | * 4,006 | * 8,850 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000...... | 24,211 | 4,442 | 0 | 0 | 137,708 | 191,217 | 672,567 | 2,143,830 | 0 | 0 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000..... | 30,767 | 7,427 | 0 | 0 | 135,538 | 204,098 | 663,833 | 2,038,548 | 0 | 0 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000...... | 37,748 | 11,632 | 0 | 0 | 136,534 | 192,066 | 689,938 | 1,977,943 | 0 | 0 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000...... | 50,597 | 20,957 | * 973 | * 596 | 107,585 | 139,059 | 609,292 | 1,722,063 | 0 | 0 |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000...... | 47,851 | 18,549 | 0 | 0 | 115,802 | 179,381 | 583,667 | 1,541,900 | 0 | 0 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000..... | 44,844 | 19,843 | 0 | 0 | 111,061 | 126,602 | 626,052 | 1,551,831 | 0 | 0 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000...... | 65,748 | 28,585 | 0 | 0 | 128,952 | 150,468 | 667,612 | 1,575,801 | 0 | 0 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000..... | 496,700 | 238,915 | 54,269 | 14,936 | 471,567 | 485,478 | 2,848,286 | 5,181,380 | 0 | 0 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000...... | 803,174 | 280,284 | 427,056 | 270,739 | 353,856 | 276,225 | 1,937,551 | 2,120,835 | 0 | 0 |
| \$30,000 and over............ | 197,151 | 47,366 | 118,954 | 73,015 | 187,886 | 67,316 | 921,560 | 451,223 | 0 | 0 |

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004

Table 4.--Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2004--Continued [All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Returns with no qualifying children |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income (less deficit) | EIC salaries and wages |  | EIC self-employment income (less loss) |  | EIC earned income [1] |  | Total earned income credit |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) |
| All returns... | 4,689,870 | 26,535,937 | 3,759,125 | 23,130,403 | 1,368,753 | 4,395,162 | 4,689,870 | 27,525,999 | 4,689,870 | 1,023,916 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | 114,830 | -1,998,509 | 51,153 | 209,198 | 77,410 | 141,631 | 114,830 | 350,828 | 114,830 | 21,290 |
| \$1 under \$1,000................ | 228,235 | 122,719 | 137,552 | 183,168 | 102,199 | 64,603 | 228,235 | 247,829 | 228,235 | 18,573 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000..... | 321,279 | 488,312 | 251,337 | 427,208 | 88,652 | 165,752 | 321,279 | 593,002 | 321,279 | 42,962 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000.... | 323,622 | 812,808 | 238,512 | 643,226 | 115,193 | 265,713 | 323,622 | 908,939 | 323,622 | 65,508 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000.. | 436,420 | 1,532,408 | 332,330 | 1,213,419 | 131,068 | 349,736 | 436,420 | 1,563,155 | 436,420 | 113,982 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000.. | 407,777 | 1,840,780 | 325,620 | 1,498,513 | 123,656 | 335,414 | 407,777 | 1,833,927 | 407,777 | 130,754 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000... | 415,423 | 2,280,904 | 324,755 | 1,742,518 | 137,572 | 420,505 | 415,423 | 2,163,024 | 415,423 | 148,374 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000.. | 415,531 | 2,699,002 | 332,374 | 2,082,151 | 124,926 | 439,535 | 415,531 | 2,521,686 | 415,531 | 138,605 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000..... | 453,343 | 3,399,845 | 369,848 | 2,754,441 | 124,611 | 576,164 | 453,343 | 3,330,606 | 453,343 | 131,874 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000..... | 468,252 | 3,982,162 | 397,212 | 3,050,200 | 122,134 | 594,567 | 468,252 | 3,644,767 | 468,252 | 103,156 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000.... | 457,692 | 4,352,088 | 409,857 | 3,609,404 | 97,209 | 402,345 | 457,692 | 4,012,082 | 457,692 | 70,825 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000... | 395,066 | 4,148,702 | 355,248 | 3,376,851 | 75,063 | 436,846 | 395,066 | 3,813,697 | 395,066 | 30,611 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000.... | 226,903 | 2,562,032 | 213,899 | 2,181,473 | 35,427 | 109,997 | 226,903 | 2,291,470 | 226,903 | 6,972 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000... | 25,498 | 312,685 | 19,426 | 158,633 | 13,632 | 92,355 | 25,498 | 250,987 | 25,498 | 430 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000.... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000.... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000...... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000.... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000...... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000...... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000...... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$30,000 and over.............. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Returns with no qualifying children--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | EIC used to offset income tax before credits |  | Total income tax |  | EIC used to offset all other taxes |  | EIC refundable portion |  | Nontaxable combat pay amount |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (31) | (32) | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) | (37) | (38) | (339) | (40) |
| All returns.. | 1,134,905 | 84,216 | 599,199 | 102,899 | 1,133,710 | 254,851 | 3,067,969 | 684,849 | * 6,019 | * 433 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 63,156 | 12,079 | 55,383 | 9,211 | 0 | 0 |
| \$1 under \$1,000................ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 53,824 | 7,527 | 175,350 | 11,046 | * 2,006 | * 58 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000.... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 81,855 | 12,540 | 242,348 | 30,422 | * 2,006 | * 42 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000...... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 107,320 | 21,612 | 226,084 | 43,896 | 0 | 0 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 126,757 | 32,244 | 322,781 | 81,738 | 0 | 0 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 118,318 | 33,970 | 315,893 | 96,784 | 0 | 0 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 123,398 | 39,943 | 307,015 | 108,431 | 0 | 0 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000........ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 109,458 | 33,354 | 321,769 | 105,251 | 0 | 0 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000........ | * 11,896 | * 31 | 0 | 0 | 119,058 | 30,118 | 348,200 | 101,726 | 0 | 0 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000.... | 339,009 | 18,188 | * 3,668 | * 232 | 112,419 | 20,621 | 364,993 | 64,347 | 0 | 0$* 333$ |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000.... | 329,116 | 42,053 | 168,564 | 8,200 | 65,699 | 7,469 | 219,132 | 21,303 | * 2,006 |  |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000..... | 306,586 | 21,254 | 283,652 | 51,551 | 21,024 | 1,965 | 91,361 | 7,393 | 0 | 0 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000...... | 148,298 | 2,690 | 143,314 | 42,915 | 17,832 | 1,169 | 65,757 | 3,113 | 0 | 0 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13,593 | 240 | 11,905 | 190 | 0 | 0 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000.... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000...... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000...... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000...... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000...... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000...... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000...... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$30,000 and over.............. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004

Table 4.--Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Returns with one qualifying child |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income (less deficit) | EIC salaries and wages |  | EIC self-employment income (less loss) |  | EIC earned income [1] |  | Total earned income credit |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (41) | (42) | (43) | (44) | (45) | (46) | (47) | (48) | (49) | (50) |
| All returns.. | 8,311,023 | 130,142,570 | 7,695,176 | 118,625,769 | 1,486,622 | 8,751,708 | 8,311,023 | 127,386,327 | 8,311,023 | 14,264,082 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | 32,507 | -1,133,526 | 18,962 | 186,684 | 20,704 | 114,708 | 32,507 | 301,392 | 32,507 | 52,302 |
| \$1 under \$1,000............... | 49,989 | 35,437 | 48,969 | 35,308 | * 2,968 | *-17 | 49,989 | 35,291 | 49,989 | 12,066 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000......... | 122,976 | 186,570 | 108,097 | 183,174 | 20,055 | 33,107 | 122,976 | 216,280 | 122,976 | 70,934 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000........ | 151,038 | 376,942 | 148,204 | 387,782 | 10,032 | 10,408 | 151,038 | 398,190 | 151,038 | 133,888 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000......... | 194,582 | 678,858 | 182,557 | 612,878 | 22,872 | 72,725 | 194,582 | 685,603 | 194,582 | 232,379 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000.... | 214,872 | 971,157 | 205,102 | 895,106 | 26,424 | 96,017 | 214,872 | 991,123 | 214,872 | 326,433 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000... | 220,541 | 1,216,639 | 195,569 | 989,234 | 40,535 | 198,217 | 220,541 | 1,187,451 | 220,541 | 402,390 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000... | 293,810 | 1,907,375 | 247,580 | 1,529,352 | 75,869 | 405,008 | 293,810 | 1,934,361 | 293,810 | 634,986 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000..... | 454,369 | 3,424,436 | 316,950 | 1,983,896 | 221,007 | 1,405,490 | 454,369 | 3,389,387 | 454,369 | 1,125,856 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000.. | 310,820 | 2,632,626 | 256,017 | 1,993,290 | 97,033 | 588,663 | 310,820 | 2,581,953 | 310,820 | 786,035 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000 $\ldots . . .$. | 318,623 | 3,030,689 | 278,464 | 2,454,773 | 67,036 | 408,022 | 318,623 | 2,862,795 | 318,623 | 787,497 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000..... | 325,762 | 3,422,582 | 299,732 | 2,866,625 | 60,782 | 401,616 | 325,762 | 3,268,241 | 325,762 | 822,672 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000.... | 314,510 | 3,628,565 | 287,793 | 3,142,472 | 67,332 | 367,317 | 314,510 | 3,509,789 | 314,510 | 798,747 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000..... | 298,489 | 3,732,695 | 270,241 | 3,155,294 | 48,808 | 474,118 | 298,489 | 3,638,262 | 298,489 | 758,614 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000..... | 307,935 | 4,160,461 | 293,838 | 3,738,011 | 40,090 | 247,819 | 307,935 | 3,985,830 | 307,935 | 792,232 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000..... | 312,165 | 4,524,775 | 290,833 | 4,028,613 | 55,548 | 285,491 | 312,165 | 4,314,105 | 312,165 | 777,493 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000..... | 372,120 | 5,787,293 | 351,122 | 5,221,167 | 66,394 | 373,288 | 372,120 | 5,594,455 | 372,120 | 873,851 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000.... | 304,651 | 5,032,251 | 291,447 | 4,655,778 | 43,984 | 231,022 | 304,651 | 4,886,800 | 304,651 | 669,990 |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000.... | 299,813 | 5,244,028 | 275,615 | 4,483,415 | 45,944 | 534,120 | 299,813 | 5,017,535 | 299,813 | 612,076 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000..... | 317,709 | 5,881,915 | 303,314 | 5,418,911 | 50,717 | 370,143 | 317,709 | 5,789,054 | 317,709 | 598,487 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000..... | 328,119 | 6,398,124 | 309,631 | 5,762,499 | 50,508 | 469,075 | 328,119 | 6,231,575 | 328,119 | 568,299 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.... | 1,463,504 | 32,959,216 | 1,428,247 | 30,963,445 | 168,284 | 1,011,115 | 1,463,504 | 31,974,560 | 1,463,504 | 1,829,281 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000..... | 1,181,416 | 32,377,286 | 1,168,600 | 30,581,280 | 161,859 | 514,454 | 1,181,417 | 31,095,734 | 1,181,417 | 585,798 |
| \$30,000 and over............. | 120,701 | 3,666,176 | 118,295 | 3,356,783 | 21,834 | 139,780 | 120,701 | 3,496,562 | 120,701 | 11,776 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Returns with one qualifying child--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | EIC used to offset income tax before credits |  | Total income tax |  | EIC used to offset all other taxes |  | EIC refundable portion |  | Nontaxable combat pay amount |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (51) | (52) | (53) | (54) | (55) | (56) | (57) | (58) | (59) | (60) |
| All returns................... | 1,532,180 | 551,950 | 531,551 | 315,210 | 1,451,555 | 1,267,305 | 7,515,872 | 12,444,827 | * 4,006 | * 8,850 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17,611 | 19,824 | 28,960 | 32,478 | 0 | 0 |
| \$1 under \$1,000............... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 1,023 | * 149 | 49,989 | 11,917 | 0 | 0 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000........ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19,740 | 6,540 | 122,976 | 64,394 | 0 | 0 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000......... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 8,747 | * 4,477 | 151,038 | 129,412 | 0 | 0 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000......... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32,454 | 12,622 | 194,582 | 219,757 | 0 | 0 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000....... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27,070 | 16,533 | 212,973 | 309,900 | 0 | 0 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000....... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42,535 | 30,454 | 220,163 | 371,937 | 0 | 0 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000........ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 79,923 | 65,273 | 293,810 | 569,713 | 0 | 0 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000......... | * 973 | * 4 | 0 | 0 | 225,059 | 212,062 | 452,531 | 913,790 | 0 | 0 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000........ | * 712 | * 5 | 0 | 0 | 90,552 | 93,009 | 310,312 | 693,022 | 0 | 0 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000...... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 63,204 | 73,585 | 315,881 | 713,912 | 0 | 0 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000..... | * 10,984 | * 1,168 | 0 | 0 | 65,412 | 67,413 | 325,602 | 754,091 | 0 | 0 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000..... | * 11,880 | * 2,186 | 0 | 0 | 68,319 | 64,979 | 313,550 | 731,582 | 0 | 0 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000..... | * 6,971 | * 1,085 | 0 | 0 | 52,001 | 69,683 | 290,652 | 687,846 | * 4,006 | * 8,850 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000 $\ldots .$. | 23,238 | 4,148 | 0 | 0 | 39,769 | 42,552 | 306,828 | 745,533 | 0 | 0 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000..... | 28,767 | 6,541 | 0 | 0 | 48,862 | 60,950 | 307,243 | 710,001 | 0 | 0 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000..... | 35,727 | 10,615 | 0 | 0 | 51,529 | 68,670 | 361,089 | 794,566 | 0 | 0 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000 $\ldots .$. | 47,625 | 18,669 | * 973 | * 596 | 38,073 | 41,900 | 292,641 | 609,421 | 0 | 0 |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000..... | 45,830 | 18,268 | 0 | 0 | 59,825 | 69,913 | 271,677 | 523,894 | 0 | 0 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000..... | 37,936 | 18,358 | 0 | 0 | 47,805 | 42,861 | 299,783 | 537,267 | 0 | 0 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000..... | 56,772 | 26,792 | 0 | 0 | 51,432 | 50,230 | 303,338 | 491,278 | 0 | 0 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000..... | 444,654 | 212,192 | 54,269 | 14,936 | 186,712 | 109,610 | 1,345,177 | 1,507,479 | 0 | 0 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000..... | 708,237 | 226,659 | 417,171 | 263,974 | 122,445 | 42,689 | 694,966 | 316,449 | 0 | 0 |
| \$30,000 and over.............. | 71,874 | 5,261 | 59,139 | 35,704 | 11,453 | 1,326 | 50,110 | 5,189 | 0 | 0 |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2004

Table 4.--Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Returns with two or more qualifying children |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income (less deficit) | EIC salaries and wages |  | EIC self-employment income (less loss) |  | EIC earned income [1] |  | Total earned income credit |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (61) | (62) | (63) | (64) | (65) | (66) | (67) | (68) | (69) | (70) |
| All returns.. | 9,268,684 | 168,383,947 | 8,467,389 | 149,816,793 | 2,014,160 | 15,658,441 | 9,268,684 | 165,475,233 | 9,268,684 | 24,736,052 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | 35,886 | -1,559,411 | 26,476 | 379,453 | 20,475 | 58,745 | 35,886 | 438,198 | 35,886 | 98,611 |
| \$1 under \$1,000............... | 43,446 | 24,548 | 36,585 | 54,080 | * 9,484 | * 35,163 | 43,446 | 89,243 | 43,446 | 26,623 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000......... | 63,323 | 96,517 | 55,546 | 100,552 | 8,648 | 22,554 | 63,323 | 123,106 | 63,323 | 43,974 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000..... | 109,775 | 269,118 | 104,953 | 252,700 | * 7,772 | * 14,335 | 109,775 | 267,034 | 109,775 | 106,868 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000......... | 131,727 | 461,574 | 126,755 | 486,460 | 12,156 | -418 | 131,727 | 486,042 | 131,727 | 187,513 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000......... | 144,200 | 650,012 | 134,245 | 575,250 | 20,114 | 69,317 | 144,200 | 644,567 | 144,200 | 257,388 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000......... | 195,461 | 1,078,993 | 179,993 | 937,931 | 30,564 | 145,969 | 195,461 | 1,083,900 | 195,461 | 426,276 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000.... | 199,701 | 1,297,339 | 186,288 | 1,181,821 | 30,960 | 108,259 | 199,701 | 1,290,080 | 199,701 | 506,849 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000......... | 258,703 | 1,938,029 | 245,134 | 1,662,062 | 50,126 | 212,655 | 258,703 | 1,874,717 | 258,703 | 741,892 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000......... | 218,502 | 1,858,125 | 194,316 | 1,425,083 | 50,687 | 361,462 | 218,502 | 1,786,545 | 218,502 | 703,453 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000....... | 278,762 | 2,657,913 | 231,279 | 1,959,843 | 76,972 | 628,762 | 278,762 | 2,588,605 | 278,762 | 1,025,460 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000..... | 472,927 | 4,990,325 | 370,114 | 3,314,917 | 195,953 | 1,531,963 | 472,927 | 4,846,881 | 472,927 | 1,907,537 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000...... | 409,640 | 4,715,557 | 293,103 | 2,927,594 | 174,948 | 1,702,810 | 409,640 | 4,630,403 | 409,640 | 1,693,277 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000...... | 321,174 | 4,012,399 | 260,983 | 2,883,052 | 118,439 | 970,314 | 321,174 | 3,853,366 | 321,174 | 1,334,350 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000...... | 368,759 | 4,975,503 | 319,231 | 3,999,781 | 99,186 | 837,344 | 368,759 | 4,837,126 | 368,759 | 1,547,257 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000...... | 357,290 | 5,170,652 | 314,541 | 4,164,064 | 98,462 | 793,627 | 357,290 | 4,957,692 | 357,290 | 1,472,581 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000...... | 329,791 | 5,104,098 | 293,105 | 4,222,549 | 95,961 | 713,381 | 329,791 | 4,935,930 | 329,791 | 1,307,790 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000...... | 321,528 | 5,303,138 | 290,538 | 4,565,931 | 66,139 | 539,713 | 321,528 | 5,105,643 | 321,528 | 1,212,089 |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000..... | 314,566 | 5,497,784 | 283,555 | 4,587,479 | 61,824 | 686,886 | 314,566 | 5,274,365 | 314,566 | 1,127,755 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000...... | 331,567 | 6,138,657 | 316,566 | 5,528,639 | 54,273 | 452,008 | 331,567 | 5,980,647 | 331,567 | 1,099,788 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000...... | 378,708 | 7,379,944 | 364,448 | 6,786,143 | 62,162 | 476,002 | 378,708 | 7,262,145 | 378,708 | 1,186,555 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000...... | 1,596,712 | 35,836,326 | 1,529,764 | 32,623,480 | 267,394 | 2,315,802 | 1,596,712 | 34,939,283 | 1,596,712 | 4,076,493 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000...... | 1,363,682 | 37,361,845 | 1,304,058 | 34,179,077 | 229,412 | 2,146,854 | 1,363,682 | 36,325,931 | 1,363,682 | 2,091,546 |
| \$30,000 and over.............. | 1,022,855 | 33,124,962 | 1,005,812 | 31,018,852 | 172,049 | 834,932 | 1,022,855 | 31,853,784 | 1,022,855 | 554,129 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Returns with two or more qualifying children--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | EIC used to offset income tax before credits |  | Total income tax |  | EIC used to offset all other taxes |  | EIC refundable portion |  | Nontaxable combat pay amount |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (71) | (72) | (73) | (74) | (75) | (76) | (77) | (78) | (79) | (80) |
| All returns................... | 308,113 | 131,358 | 69,710 | 44,153 | 2,045,212 | 2,434,865 | 8,864,513 | 22,169,829 | 0 | 0 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | * 9 | * 17 | * 9 | * 78 | 16,398 | 19,416 | 34,504 | 79,178 | 0 | 0 |
| \$1 under \$1,000............... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 6,489 | * 5,234 | 43,446 | 21,389 | 0 | 0 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000......... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9,194 | 3,522 | 62,942 | 40,452 | 0 | 0 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000......... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 7,826 | * 2,276 | 109,775 | 104,592 | 0 | 0 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000......... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11,855 | 5,210 | 131,727 | 182,303 | 0 | 0 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000......... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22,731 | 11,016 | 144,200 | 246,372 | 0 | 0 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000......... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31,494 | 22,171 | 195,115 | 404,105 | 0 | 0 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000......... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33,953 | 22,587 | 199,701 | 484,262 | 0 | 0 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000......... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51,614 | 36,993 | 258,318 | 704,898 | 0 | 0 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000......... | * 2,022 | * 194 | 0 | 0 | 56,636 | 56,547 | 218,340 | 646,712 | 0 | 0 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000....... | * 2,979 | * 390 | 0 | 0 | 80,936 | 98,546 | 278,756 | 926,525 | 0 | 0 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000...... | * 4,972 | * 260 | 0 | 0 | 194,988 | 244,172 | 470,927 | 1,663,106 | 0 | 0 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000...... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 177,569 | 263,652 | 409,640 | 1,429,626 | 0 | 0 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000...... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 114,947 | 162,315 | 319,616 | 1,172,035 | 0 | 0 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000...... | * 973 | * 295 | 0 | 0 | 97,939 | 148,666 | 365,739 | 1,398,297 | 0 | 0 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000...... | * 2,000 | * 886 | 0 | 0 | 86,676 | 143,148 | 356,590 | 1,328,547 | 0 | 0 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000...... | * 2,022 | * 1,017 | 0 | 0 | 85,005 | 123,396 | 328,849 | 1,183,377 | 0 | 0 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000...... | * 2,972 | * 2,288 | 0 | 0 | 69,511 | 97,159 | 316,652 | 1,112,642 | 0 | 0 |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000..... | * 2,022 | * 281 | 0 | 0 | 55,977 | 109,468 | 311,990 | 1,018,006 | 0 | 0 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000...... | * 6,908 | * 1,484 | 0 | 0 | 63,256 | 83,740 | 326,268 | 1,014,564 | 0 | 0 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000...... | * 8,976 | * 1,794 | 0 | 0 | 77,519 | 100,238 | 364,274 | 1,084,523 | 0 | 0 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000..... | 52,046 | 26,724 | 0 | 0 | 284,855 | 375,868 | 1,503,109 | 3,673,901 | 0 | 0 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000..... | 94,937 | 53,625 | 9,885 | 6,765 | 231,411 | 233,536 | 1,242,585 | 1,804,386 | 0 | 0 |
| \$30,000 and over.............. | 125,277 | 42,106 | 59,815 | 37,311 | 176,433 | 65,990 | 871,450 | 446,034 | 0 | 0 |

[^6][1] For prior year returns, EIC earned income includes nontaxable earned income.
NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.
Source: IRS, Statistics of Income Division, July 2006.


[^0]:    Michael Parisi and Scott Hollenbeck are economists with the Individual Returns Analysis Section and Individual Research Section. This article was prepared under the direction of Jeff Hartzok, Chief of Individual Returns Analysis, and Carl Greene, Chief of Individual Research.

[^1]:    [1] GDP does not include capital gains, while adjusted gross income and taxable income (thus affecting income tax) do include these gains.
    [2] Total income tax is shown in constant dollars, calculated using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics consumer price index for urban consumers (CPI-U, 1982-84=100). See footnote 9 of this article for further details.

[^2]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^3]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^4]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^5]:    Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based
    ** Data combined to prevent disclosure of specific taxpayer information.
    NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.

[^6]:    * Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.

