## THIS ISSUE'S AUTHORS

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JENNIFER HAVENS, PH.D., earned her doctorate in epidemiology from The Johns Hopkins School of Public Health. She is currently a faculty associate in the Center on Drug and Alcohol Research at the University of Kentucky. With the support of NIDA funding, she is examining HIV and hepatitis C risk among rural injection and noninjection drug users.

MELODY M. HEAPS, M.A., is the founder and president of Illinois TASC, an independent, nonprofit agency that advocates for people in the justice, corrections, and child welfare systems who have substance use disorders. Ms. Heaps has participated in a United Nations forum on illicit drugs, served on a steering committee for the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, developed curricula for NIDA's judicial training programs, and provided consultation to numerous national and international private and public agencies and academic programs.

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HANNAH KNUDSEN, PH.D., is an assistant professor in the Department of Behavioral Science and a faculty member of the Center on Drug and Alcohol Research at the University of Kentucky. Her research has explored the relationships between organizational factors and the delivery of health services in addiction treatment organizations. She has also examined the way in which managerial practices and clinical supervision affect counselors' reports of burnout and turnover intention.

CARL LEUKEFELD, D.S.W., is chair of the Department of Behavioral Science and the Bell Alcohol and Addictions Chair at the University of Kentucky. His research, teaching, and clinical interests include addictions and dependency behavior, assessment, treatment interventions, prevention of HIV infection, criminal justice sanctions, and health services. ARTHUR J. LURIGIO, PH.D., is an associate dean, professor of criminal justice and psychology, and director of the Center for the Advancement of Research, Training, and Education at Loyola University Chicago. He is also a senior research advisor to Illinois TASC. From 1982 to 1997, he managed research projects and conducted program evaluations as the director of research at the Cook County Adult Probation Department. He has studied substance abuse, crime, and the interface between mental health and criminal justice throughout his career.

THOMAS LYONS, PH.D., is a research associate at Illinois TASC and a research assistant professor at the Great Cities Institute at the University of Illinois at Chicago. His interests include evaluation of programs for substance-abusing offenders, including those with co-occurring disorders; methamphetamine abuse; trauma and substance abuse; and the role of social capital in prisoner re-entry into the community.

JENNIFER MOONEY, M.S., is a project director at the Center on Drug and Alcohol Research at the University of Kentucky, where she is pursuing her doctorate in sociology. Her research interests include women and crime, substance abuse, incarceration, and HIV. Her current research examines health disparities, substance abuse, crime among African-American women, and the integration of public health and safety in the management of substance-abusing offenders.

CARRIE B. OSER, PH.D., is an assistant professor of sociology at the University of Kentucky with a faculty appointment in the Center on Drug and Alcohol Research. She is the principal investigator on two NIDA-funded studies examining health disparities among African-American women in the criminal justice system and the use of multilevel modeling to explore rural/urban differences in treatment outcomes. Her research interests include health services, substance abuse treatment, and HIV infection among criminal justice populations.

MICHAEL L. PRENDERGAST, PH.D., is director of the Criminal Justice Research Group in the Integrated Substance Abuse Programs of the University of California, Los Angeles. He has conducted numerous State- and Federal-funded studies on treatment for offenders. His research interests include treatment effectiveness, research synthesis, treatment policy, issues in coerced treatment, and treatment for drug-abusing offenders.

PAMELA RODRIGUEZ, M.A., is executive vice president of Illinois TASC, where she oversees service delivery to nearly 30,000 individuals each year and directs new program development, quality assurance, research, and public policy activities. She has more than 25 years of experience in program development, implementation, clinical service delivery, quality improvement, and administration. She has served as an expert consultant to numerous private and public agencies, State and Federal programs, and academic organizations.

MICHELE STATON TINDALL, PH.D., M.S.W., is an assistant professor in the College of Social Work and a faculty associate of the Center on Drug and Alcohol Research and the Center on the Study of Violence Against Children at the University of Kentucky. She is the principal investigator on the State-funded Criminal Justice-Kentucky Treatment Outcome Study, which evaluates prison- and jail-based substance abuse treatment programs. She is also investigating interventions for substance-involved offenders for a NIDAfunded project.

## & PANEL RESPONDENTS

DEANNE BENOS, B.A., is assistant director of the Illinois Department of Corrections, primarily charged to develop management solutions to improve community safety and reduce recidivism. She has served as the policy director for the Governor of Illinois and the associate director for crime and gun safety of the White House Domestic Policy Council.

DOUGLAS McDONALD, PH.D., is a principal associate at Abt Associates, Inc., a research organization based in Cambridge, Massachusetts. He has conducted evaluations of a wide variety of programs and policies, including in-prison psychiatric treatment, drug treatment programs, behavioral health treatment in probation and parole settings, demand for substance abuse treatment, prison telemedicine demonstrations, infectious disease monitoring systems, as well as evaluations of criminal-sentencing reforms.

FLO STEIN, M.A., is chief of the Community Policy Management Section, Division of Mental Health, Developmental Disabilities, and Substance Abuse Services of the North Carolina Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS). She has a special interest in managed care and health care reform, and has addressed a broad range of issues associated with improving mental health and substance abuse services. Prior to joining the DHHS, she developed and administered a substance abuse prevention and treatment program and worked as a clinician and trainer.

SALLY J. STEVENS, PH.D., is executive director of the Southwest Institute for Research on Women and a professor in the Department of Women's Studies at the University of Arizona. She has conducted process and outcome intervention research in the areas of health disparities, substance abuse, HIV infection and other infectious diseases, and mental health. Her research focuses on adolescent and adult women in substance abuse treatment and the criminal justice system, individuals referred from schools and service programs, and at-risk Mexican-origin Hispanics and American Indians.

SHIELA STRAUSS, PH.D., is an associate professor and director of the Muriel and Virginia Pless Center for Nursing Research at the New York University College of Nursing. Her research primarily involves the drug treatment system's response to the hepatitis C virus, support for alcohol reduction among HIV-positive patients, and the policies and practices that support alcohol reduction for patients receiving treatment for drug addiction in opioid treatment programs.

HARRY K. WEXLER, PH.D., is a senior principal investigator in the Center for the Integration of Research & Practice at the National Development and Research Institutes, Inc. Over the last 40 years, he has achieved a national reputation in the areas of substance abuse policy, treatment, and research. His research has had considerable impact on the field and has influenced efforts to expand prison drug treatment. He served as co-chair of the Center for Substance Abuse Treatment's protocol to improve treatment for adults in the criminal justice system (Treatment Improvement Protocol 44) and was a member of the California Governor's strike team to reform the State's correctional system.