

7.

O nā au walu o Kanaloa Haunawela noho i ka moana nui He Huʿakai ka makani o Lehua ʿau i ke kai Kūʿonoʿono ka lua o Kūhaimoana i ke kapa ʿehukai o Kaʿula O Kū i ka loulu, ulu aʿe ke aloha no Nihoa moku manu Manu o kū i ka ʿāhui, he alakaʿi na ka lāhui O Hinapūhalakoʿa O Hina kupukupu









Documentation



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7.a Photographs, Image Inventory and Other Audiovisual Materials



ld. No.	Format	Caption	Date	Photographer / Director of the video	Copyright owner (if different than photographer/ director of video)	Contact details: copyright owner	Non- exclusive cession of rights
Birds 1	JPEG	French Frigate Shoals - Red Footed Boobie Sunset	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1
Birds 2	JPEG	Kure - Laysan Albatross	2005	NOAA		Andy.Collins@ NOAA.gov	Y
Birds 3	JPEG	Laysan - Great frigatebird	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1
Birds 4	JPEG	Laysan - Laysan Duck	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1
Birds 5	TIF	Midway Atoll - White Tern Chick	2007	Sandra Hall	USFWS	Barbara_ Maxfield@fws.gov	Y
Cetaceans 1	JPEG	Humpback Whale Mother and Calf	2007	Doug Perrine	HIHWNMS	Naomi.Mcintosh@ NOAA.gov	2
Cetaceans 2	JPEG	Leaping Dolphin	2005	Andy Collins	NOAA	Andy.Collins@ NOAA.gov	Y
Cetaceans 3	JPEG	Midway - Spinner Dolphin bottom view	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1
Coral & Invertebrates 1	JPEG	French Frigate Shoals - Acropora Coral	2007	JE Maragos	USFWS	Barbara_ Maxfield@fws.gov	Y
Coral & Invertebrates 2	JPEG	French Frigate Shoals - Table coral	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1
Coral & Invertebrates 3	JPEG	Hertwigia Sponge	2007	NOWRAMP	NOAA	Andy.Collins@ NOAA.gov	Y
Coral & Invertebrates 4	JPEG	Kure - Triton Trumpet	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1
Coral & Invertebrates 5	JPEG	Kure-Banded Spiny Lobster	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1

Table 7.1 (c	Table 7.1 (continued): Image inventory and authorization								
Id. No.	Format	Caption	Date	Photographer / Director of the video	Copyright owner (if different than photographer/ director of video)	Contact details: copyright owner	Non- exclusive cession of rights		
Coral & Invertebrates 6	JPEG	Laysan - Spanish Dancer	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1		
Coral & Invertebrates 7	JPEG	Midway - Padina australis	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1		
Coral & Invertebrates 8	JPEG	Midway - Red Pencil Urchin	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1		
Coral & Invertebrates 9	JPEG	Midway- Divided Flatworm	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1		
Fish 1	JPEG	French Frigate Shoal - Hawaiian Squirrel Fish	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1		
Fish 2	JPEG	French Frigate Shoals - Blackside Hawkfish	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1		
Fish 3	JPEG	French Frigate Shoals - Milletseed Butterfly Fish	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1		
Fish 4	JPEG	Kure - Giant Trevally (Ulua)	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1		
Fish 5	JPEG	Midway - Bluestripe Snapper	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1		
Fish 6	JPEG	Midway - Potters Angelfish	2002	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1		
Fish 7	JPEG	Midway - Scorpionfish	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1		
Fish 8	JPEG	Midway - Spectacled Parrot Fish	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1		
Fish 9	JPEG	Pearl & Hermes Atoll - Stout Moray	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1		
Fish 10	JPEG	Yellow Goatfish	2007	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1		
Hawaiian Monk Seals 1	JPEG	Gardner Pinnacles - Monk Seal	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1		
Hawaiian Monk Seals 2	JPEG	Lisianski -Young Monk Seal	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1		
Hawaiian Monk Seals 3	JPEG	Midway Atoll - Hawaiian Monk Seal and Pup	2007	Rob Shallenberger	USFWS	Barbara_ Maxfield@fws. gov	3		

Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument

ld. No.	Format	Caption	Date	Photographer / Director of the video	Copyright owner (if different than photographer/ director of video)	Contact details: copyright owner	Non- exclusive cession of rights
Historic Events 1	JPEG	Battle of Midway Atoll Memorial on Sand Island	2007	Rob Shallenberger	USFWS	Barbara_ Maxfield@fws. gov	3
Historic Events 2	JPEG	Laysan - Guano Dig, 1890	2007	Bishop Museum		Bishop Museum Archives 808-848-4182	4
Historic Events 3	JPEG	Midway - Commer- cial Pacific Cable Company 1923	2007	Bishop Museum		Bishop Museum Archives 808-848.4182	4
Historic Events 4	JPEG	Midway - World War II Gun	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1
Historic Events 5	JPEG	Midway Atoll - Battle of Midway Memorial Sand Island	2007	Barbara Maxfield	USFWS	Barbara_ Maxfield@fws. gov	Y
Historic Events 6	JPEG	Midway Atoll - Historic ARMCO Hut	2007	USFWS		Barbara_ Maxfield@fws. gov	Y
Historic Events 7	JPEG	Midway Atoll - World War II Antiaircraft Gun on Eastern Island	2007	Michael Lusk	USFWS	Barbara_ Maxfield@fws. gov	Y
Historic Events 8	JPEG	Mokumanamana Island - Heiau Model	2007	Bishop Museum Press	Bishop Museum	Bishop Museum Archives 808-848.4182	4
Historic Events 9	JPEG	Necker island 1923	2007	Bishop Museum		Bishop Museum Archives 808-848.4182	4
Historic Events 10	JPEG	Nihoa – Map of Archaeological Sites	2007	Paul Cleghorn	USFWS	kekikilo@ksbe. edu	Y
Historic Events 11	JPEG	Postwar Fishing	2007	Bishop Museum		Bishop Museum Archives 808-848.4182	4
Historic Events 12	JPEG	World War II Pillbox on Midway Atoll South Beach Sand Island	2007	Barbara Maxfield	USFWS	Barbara_ Maxfield@fws. gov	Y
Human nteraction 1	JPEG	Coral Surveys	2007	J.E. Maragos	USFWS	Barbara_ Maxfield@fws. gov	Y
Human nteraction 2	JPEG	Diving Amongst the Coral 2003	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1
Human nteraction 3	JPEG	Midway Debris Clean Up	2003	Greg	NOAA	Andy.Collins@ NOAA.gov	Y
Human nteraction 4	JPEG	Midway Atoll Planting Naupaka	2007	Rob Shallenberger	USFWS	Barbara_ Maxfield@fws. gov	3
Human nteraction 5	JPEG	Monk Seal Entanglement	2004	Ray Boland	NOAA	Andy.Collins@ NOAA.gov	Y



Table 7.1 (c): Image inventory and	l author	ization			
Id. No.	Format	Caption	Date	Photographer / Director of the video	Copyright owner (if different than photographer/ director of video)	Contact details: copyright owner	Non- exclusive cession of rights
Human Interaction 6	JPEG	Working Amongst Albatross	2005	NOAA		Andy.Collins@ NOAA.gov	Y
Land/Aerial Shots 1	JPEG	French Frigate Shoals, Old Seawall	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1
Land/Aerial Shots 2	JPEG	Gardner Pinnacles	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1
Land/Aerial Shots 3	JPEG	Kure - Green Island	2005	Rob Shallenberger	USFWS	Barbara_ Maxfield@fws. gov	3
Land/Aerial Shots 4	JPEG	Laysan - Shallows	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1
Land/Aerial Shots 5	JPEG	Mokuanamana - Uprights	2005	Andy Collins	NOAA	Andy.Collins@ NOAA.gov	Y
Land/Aerial Shots 6	JPEG	Mokumanamana	2005	Andy Collins	NOAA	Andy.Collins@ NOAA.gov	Y
Land/Aerial Shots 7	JPEG	Nihoa	2007	Hawaii DLNR	Hawaii DLNR	Athline.M. Clarke@hawaii. edu	Y
Map/ Satellite Image 1	JPEG	NWHI atop U.S.	2005	NOAA		Andy.Collins@ NOAA.gov	Y
Map/ Satellite Image 2	JPEG	Laysan Island	2007	Rob Shallenberger	USFWS	Barbara_ Maxfield@fws. gov	3
Sharks & Rays 1	JPEG	Gray Reef Shark	2007	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1
Sharks & Rays 2	JPEG	Maro-Galapagos Shark	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1
Sharks & Rays 3	JPEG	Mokumanamana – Manta Ray	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1
Sharks & Rays 4	JPEG	Spotted Eagle Ray	2007	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1
Ships & Ship Wrecks 1	JPEG	Hōkūle'a	2004	NWHI	NOAA	Andy.Collins@ NOAA.gov	Y
Ships & Ship Wrecks 2	JPEG	Kure - Houei Maru Wreck	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1
Ships & Ship Wrecks 3	JPEG	Kure Atoll - Dunnottar Castle Wreckage	2007	NOAA & ONMS		Andy.Collins@ NOAA.gov	Y
Ships & Ship Wrecks 4	JPEG	Midway - Carrolton Ship Wreck	2007	NOAA & ONMS		Andy.Collins@ NOAA.gov	Y

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Id. No.	Format	Caption	Date	Photographer / Director of the video	Copyright owner (if different than photographer/ director of video)	Contact details: copyright owner	Non- exclusive cession of rights
Ships & Ship Wrecks 5	JPEG	Midway Atoll - Brooks filming USS Macawa	2007	NOAA & ONMS		Andy.Collins@ NOAA.gov	Y
Ships & Ship Wrecks 6	JPEG	MV Rapture	2005	NWHI	NOAA	Andy.Collins@ NOAA.gov	Y
Ships & Ship Wrecks 7	JPEG	Pearl & Hermes Atoll - Archaeologists' Film Team	2007	NOAA & ONMS		Andy.Collins@ NOAA.gov	Y
Ships & Ship Wrecks 8	JPEG	Pearl & Hermes Atoll - Casserley and Gleason Mapping Whaling Shipwreck	2007	NOAA & ONMS		Andy.Collins@ NOAA.gov	Y
Turtles 1	JPEG	French Frigate Shoals - Green Sea Turtles	2007	G. Ludwig	USFWS	Barbara_ Maxfield@fws. gov	Y
Turtles 2	JPEG	Turtle Face	2007	Rob Shallenberger	USFWS	Barbara_ Maxfield@fws. gov	3
Vegetation 1	JPEG	Lisianski - Naupaka	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1
Vegetation 2	JPEG	Lisianski - Tree heliotrope 2	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1
Vegetation 3	JPEG	Mokumanamana (Necker Island) – Ihi (<i>Portulaca lutea</i>)	2005	James Watt	Sue Watt	Sue@Seapics 808-329-4253	1
Vegetation 4	JPEG	Nihoa - East Palm Valley Sites	2007	Kekuewa Kikiloi		kekikilo@ksbe. edu	Y
Video 1		Safe Haven North- western Hawaiian Islands Coral Reef Ecosystem Reserve	2006	Ocean Futures Society		contact@ oceanfutures.org	5
Video 2		Papahānau- mokuākea Marine National Monument B-Roll Footage	2006	PMNM		Andy.Collins@ NOAA.gov	Y
Video 3		Following the Sun, Northwestern Hawaiian Islands Coral Reef Ecosystem Reserve	2005	PMNM		Andy.Collins@ NOAA.gov	Y

1 - Unrestricted non-commercial, not for sale rights only. For commerical use, contact Sue@Seapics.com

2 – Unrestricted non-commercial, not for sale rights only.

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3 - Unrestricted non-commercial, not for sale rights only. For commerical use, contact rshallenberger@TNC.org

4 – Contact Bishop Museum Archives (808-848-4182) regarding use

5 – Most footage copyright Ocean Futures Society and KQED San Francisco. Although NOAA retains unrestricted noncommercial use, it is not in the public domain.

7.b Texts Relating to Protective Designation, Copies of Property Management Plans and Extracts of Other Plans Relevant to the Property

The property is protected under a myriad of designations, including international, national and state legal measures. All of these protective measures are outlined as excerpts or links and can be found in Section 5 and the Appendices. Copies of the National Historic Register applications and links to or summaries of management plans and conservation polices to manage the site are also found in the Appendices.

List of Appendices

- **Appendix A.** NOAA Chart of Papahānaumokuākea
- Appendix B. Selected Text from the Kumulipo: A Hawaiian Creation Chant (Beckwith ed. 1951)
- **Appendix C.** National Historic Registers for Nihoa and Necker (Mokumanamana) Islands in Papahānaumokuākea
 - Necker Island Archaeological District. National Register of Historic Places Inventory - Nomination Form for Federal Properties
 - Nihoa Island Archaeological District. National Register of Historic Places Inventory - Nomination Form for Federal Properties
- Appendix D. U.S. Congress Apology to Native Hawaiians on behalf of the United States for the overthrow of the Kingdom of Hawaii (U.S. Public Law 103-150. 103rd Congress Joint Resolution 19, 1993)
- **Appendix E.** Summary of Submerged Historic Resources of Papahānaumokuākea
- Appendix F. Operational Protocols and Best Management Practices for Papahānaumokuākea

- Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument Special Conditions & Rules for Moving Between Islands & Atolls and Packing for Field Camps
- Disease and Introduced Species Prevention Protocol for Permitted Activities in the Marine Environment
- Remote Islands Special Conditions and Rules for Marine Quarantine in Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument
- Precautions for Minimizing Human Impacts on Endangered Land Birds in Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument
- General Storage and Transport Protocol for Scientific Collection in Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument
- Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument National Marine Fisheries Service Best Management Practices
- Best Practices for Minimizing the Impact of Artificial Light on Sea Turtles
- Special Conditions & Rules for Small Boat Operations at Tern Island
- **Appendix G.** International Legal Measures for Papahānaumokuākea



- Designation as a Particularly Sensitive Sea Area by the International Maritime Organization (adopted April 3, 2008)
- Areas to be Avoided "In the Region of the North-West Hawaiian Islands"
- Ship Reporting System for the Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument Particularly Sensitive Sea Area (PSSA)

Appendix H. Federal Legal Measures Specific to Papahānaumokuākea and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands

- Executive Order 1019 Hawaiian Islands Reservation (February 3, 1909)
- Executive Order 13022 Administration of the Midway Islands, 61 FR 56875 (October 31, 1996)

- Department of the Interior Secretary's Order 3217 – Battle of Midway National Memorial, (September 13, 2000)
- Executive Order 13178 Northwestern Hawaiian Islands Coral Reef Ecosystem Reserve, 65 FR 76903 (December 4, 2000)
- Executive Order 13196 Final Northwestern Hawaiian Islands Coral Reef Ecosystem Reserve, 66 FR 7395 (January 18, 2001)
- Presidential Proclamation 8031 of June 15, 2006 establishing the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands Marine National Monument, by regulations at 71 FR 36443 (June 26, 2006); as amended by Presidential Proclamation 8112) (codified at 50 CFR Part 404)
- Northwestern Hawaiian Islands Marine National Monument codifying regulations, 50 CFR Part 404 (2006). Federal regulations codifying the provisions of Proclamation 8031 were published on August 29, 2006 (50 CFR Part 404)
- Domestic implementation of mandatory ship reporting measures associated with international PSSA designation including regulations and management plan amending the Areas to be Avoided "In the Region of the North-West Hawaiian Islands" initially established in 1981.
 Federal Register: December 3, 2008 (Vol. 73, No. 233 [Pages 73592-73605])

Appendix I. General Federal Legal Measures Applicable to Papahānaumokuākea Resources

- Antiquities Act of 1906, 16 U.S.C. § 431, *et seq.*
- Migratory Bird Treaty Act of 1918, as amended, 16 U.S.C. 703-712
- Historic Sites, Buildings and Antiquities Act, 16 U.S.C. §461-462. 464-467
- Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956, 16 U.S.C. § 742f
- National Historic Preservation Act (NHPA) of 1966, 16 U.S.C. § 470-470b, 470c-470n

- National Wildlife Refuge System Administration Act of 1966, as amended, 16 U.S.C. §§ 668dd-ee
- Refuge Recreation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 460k-3
- Coastal Zone Management Act, 16 U.S.C. § 1451, *et seq*.
- Marine Mammal Protection Act of 1972, 16 U.S.C. § 1361, *et seq.*
- Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended, 16 U.S.C. § 1531, et seq.
- Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act, 16 U.S.C. § 1801, et seq.
- Fish and Wildlife Improvement Act of 1978, 16 U.S.C. § 7421
- National Wildlife Refuge System Improvement Act of 1997, 16 U.S.C. §§ 668dd-ee
- Archaeological Resources Protection Act (ARPA) of 1979, 16 U.S.C. § 470aa-mm
- Abandoned Shipwreck Act (ASA) of 1988, 43 U.S.C. § 2101-2100
- Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA) of 1990, 25 U.S.C. 3001 *et seq.*
- Sunken Military Craft Act (SMCA) of 2004, Public Law 108-375

Appendix J. State of Hawai'i Legal Measures Applicable to Papahānaumokuākea and Resources

- Hawaii Organic Act of April 30, 1900, c339, 31 Stat. 141 Section 2
- Hawaii Admission Act of March 18, 1959, Pub. L. 86-3, 73 Stat. 4 Section 2
- Constitution of the State of Hawai'i, Article XI, Sections 1, 2, 6, and 9; and Article XII, Section 7
- Hawaii Revised Statutes Title 1 Chapter 6E, Sections 6E-1 and 6E-7; Title 12, Chapter 171, Section 171-3, Chapter 183D, Section 183D-4, Chapter 187A, Section 187A-8, Chapter 188, Sections 188-37 and 188-53
- Hawaii Administrative Rules Title 13, Chapter 60.5, Chapter 125, Chapters 275-284, and Chapter 300



- Appendix K. Papahānaumokuākea Monument Management Plan. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration and Hawai'i Department of Land and Natural Resources. December, 2008
 - Vol. 1. Papahānaumokuākea Monument Management Action Plans
 - Vol. 2. Papahānaumokuākea Environmental Assessment
 - Vol. 3. Appendices. Supporting Documents and References
 - Vol. 4. Midway Atoll Conceptual Site Plan
 - Vol. 5. Response to Comments

Appendix L. Existing Property Management Plans

- Northwestern Hawaiian Islands Coral Reef Ecosystem Reserve Operations Plan
- Visitor Services Plan for Midway Atoll National Wildlife Refuge and the Battle of Midway National Memorial and the Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument's Midway Atoll Special Management Area
- Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge Master Plan
- Fish and Wildlife Service Draft Laysan Island Ecosystem Restoration Plan
- Fish and Wildlife Service Regional Seabird Conservation Plan, Pacific Region
- Final Environmental Impact Analysis on the Bottomfish and Seamount Groundfish Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region
- Prehistoric Cultural Resources and Management Plan for Nihoa and Necker Islands, Hawai'i
- Hawai'i's Comprehensive Wildlife Conservation Strategy
- Hawai'i Aquatic Invasive Species Management Plan
- **Appendix M.** Species Recovery Plans for United States Federally Endangered and Threatened Species Applicable to Papahānaumokuākea
 - Recovery Plans for the Hawaiian Monk Seal, the Humpback Whale and Blue Whale

- Recovery Plans for the Green and Loggerhead Sea Turtles, Hawksbill and Leatherback Turtles
- Recovery Plan for the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands Passerines
- Draft Revised Recovery Plan for the Laysan Duck
- Draft Recovery Plan for the Short-Tailed Albatross
- Hawaiian Dark-Rumped Petrel/Newell's Manx Shearwater Recovery Plan
- Recovery Plan for Three Plant Species on Nihoa Island
- Recovery Plan for the Multi-Island Plants
- Appendix N. Emergency Response and Contingency Plans for Papahānaumokuākea
 - US Fish and Wildlife Service Continuity of Operations Plan
 - US Fish and Wildlife Service Tsunami Warning/Watch Preparedness Protocol
 - National Marine Fisheries Communications – Emergencies
 - Contingency Plan for Hawaiian Monk Seal Unusual Mortality Events
- **Appendix O.** Assessment of Staffing Levels and Field Requirements for Management of Papahānaumokuākea
 - Requirements Document. Report to Office National Marine Sanctuaries– NOAA. Honolulu, Hawai'i. Choi, F. and Associates, 2007

Appendix P. Property Promotion and Presentation Materials for Papahānaumokuākea

- A Citizens' Guide to the Monument
- Cultural Significance and Historical Background. Handout for visitors to Midway Island NWR
- Northwestern Hawaiian Islands Coral Reef Ecosystem: A National Treasure. Fact Sheet
- Northwestern Hawaiian Islands: A Resource Guide



 A Whale of a Journey – Poster of Whaling Shipwrecks of the Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument

Planning Updates and Online Newsletters

http://www.papahanaumokuakea.gov management/mp_updates.html

- Ka Palapala Ho'omaopopo: Papahānaumokuākea Planning Update 1 – Summer 2007
- Ka Palapala Ho'omaopopo: The Informative Letter: Papahānaumokuākea
 – February and April 2008

Educational Materials

 A Teachers Curriculum Guide to Navigating Change http://www.hawaiianatolls.org/research/ NavChange2002/index.php

Videos and Documentaries

- Safe Haven
- Following the Sun. Northwestern Hawaiian Islands Coral Reef Ecosystem Reserve
- Virtual Tours of Papahānaumokuākea Islands http://papahanaumokuakea.gov/ visit/welcome.html
- 232
- Mokupapapa Discovery Center for Hawaii's Remote Coral Reefs http://papahanaumokuakea.gov/ education/center.html
- No Papahānaumokuākea

7.c Form and Date of Most Recent Records or Inventory of Property

Recent records include results from a wide array of research and monitoring studies, surveys and inventories of bathymetrical, ecological, archaeological and cultural resources in Papahānaumokuākea. These are available in the form of published scientific articles, management plans, reports, databases and maps. Many are referenced below in the Reference List, or are included in the Appendices.

The most recent scientific literature, data sets and key management documents for Papahānaumokuākea are accessible through NOAA's extensive CoRIS (Coral Reef Information System) online library (http:// coris.noaa.gov/data/portals/nwhi.html#7); mapping products are available through NOAA's nautical charts service (http:// www.nauticalcharts.noaa.gov/ and http:// www.oceangrafix.com/o.g/Charts/HI_PI/ NOAA-Nautical-Charts.html); summaries of coral reef monitoring data are available through the NOAA Biogeography Branch (http://ccma.nos.noaa.gov/stateofthereefs). Updated information on management of Papahānaumokuākea is made available on the Monument web site (www.papahanaumokuakea.gov).

7.d Locations of Inventory, Records and Archives are Held

Papahānaumokuākea Co-trustee Agencies:

- 1) United States Fish and Wildlife Service, 300 Ala Moana Blvd., Room 5-231 Honolulu, Hawaii 96850. USA
- 2) National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration 6600 Kalaniana'ole Highway, Suite 300 Honolulu, HI 96825. USA
- 3) Hawai'i Department of Land and Natural Resources 1151 Punchbowl Street, Room 330, Honolulu, HI 96813. USA

7.e Reference List

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R.J. Toonen. 2006. Patterns of genetic diversity of the Hawaiian spinner dolphin.
Atoll Research Bulletin 543: 65-73.

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. 1967b. Notes on the breeding season and food of the Red-footed Booby (*Sula sula*) on Oahu, Hawaii. *Ardea* 55: 265-267.

Ashmole, N.P. 1963. The biology of the Wide-awake or Sooty Tern (*Sterna fuscata*) on Ascension Island. *Ibis* 103b: 297-364.

Athens, J.S., J.V. Ward and D.W. Blinn. 2007. Vegetation history of Laysan Island, Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. *Pacific Science* 61: 17-37.

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