Form **8878**

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

IRS *e-file* Signature Authorization for Form 4868 or Form 2350

Do not send to the IRS. This is not an application for an extension of time to file.
 Keep this form for your records. See instructions.

OMB No. 1545-0074

2008

Declaration Control Number (DCN)		
Taxpayer's name	Social security nu	umber
Spouse's name	Spouse's social s	ecurity number
		<u> </u>
Part I Information from Extension Form—Tax Year Ending D		
Check the box and complete the line(s) for the form you authorize your	•	•
1 Form 4868, Application for Automatic Extension of Time To File U.S.		
Amount you are paying from line 7 of Form 4868		. 1
2 Form 2350, Application for Extension of Time To File U.S. Income		
a I request an extension of time until this date as shown on line 1 of For b Amount you are paying from line 5 of Form 2350	m 2350	. 2a . 2b
Part II Taxpayer Declaration and Signature Authorization		
Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined a copy of my electronic applicati 31, 2008, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. I further I from my electronic application for extension of time to file. I consent to allow my interme (ERO) to send this form to the IRS and to receive from the IRS (a) an acknowledgement of reason for any delay in processing the form. If applicable, I authorize the U.S. Treasury and withdrawal (direct debit) entry to the financial institution account indicated in the tax prepara institution to debit the entry to this account. This authorization is to remain in full force and the authorization. To revoke a payment, I must contact the U.S. Treasury Financial Agen payment (settlement) date. I also authorize the financial institutions involved in the process information necessary to answer inquiries and resolve issues related to the payment. I full below is my signature for my electronic application for extension of time to file and, if application is to remain in the process of the payment.	urther declare that the information I diate service provider, transmitter, of receipt or reason for rejection of its designated Financial Agent to ir ation software for payment of my Feffect until I notify the U.S. Treasur t at 1-888-353-4537 no later than assing of the electronic payment of the racknowledge that the persor	iisted above is the information or electronic return originator if the transmission and (b) the iitiate an ACH electronic funds ederal taxes, and the financial y Financial Agent to terminate 2 business days prior to the taxes to receive confidential and identification number (PIN)
Taxpayer's PIN: check one box only		
□		
l authorize ERO firm name	to enter or generate my PIN	Enter five numbers, but
my signature for my electronic application for extension of time to fi	le for the tax year ending De	do not enter all zeros cember 31, 2008
I will enter my PIN as my signature for my electronic application of December 31, 2008. Check this box only if you are entering your Practitioner PIN method. The ERO must complete Part III below.	for extension of time to file own PIN and your extension	for the tax year ending form is filed using the
Your signature ▶	Date >	
Spouse's PIN: check one box only		
I authorizeERO firm name	to enter or generate my PIN	Enter five numbers, but do not enter all zeros
my signature for my electronic application for extension of time to fi	le for the tax year ending De	
I will enter my PIN as my signature for my electronic application of December 31, 2008. Check this box only if you are entering your Practitioner PIN method. The ERO must complete Part III below.		
Spouse's signature	Date >	
Practitioner PIN Method for Form 486	88 Only—continue b	nelow
Part III Certification and Authentication—Practitioner PIN Met		
Tare in Softmouton and Administration 1 Tables of the Month		
ERO's EFIN/PIN. Enter your six-digit EFIN followed by your five-digit self-selected Plant Selected Plant Select		enter all zeros
I certify that the above numeric entry is my PIN, which is my signature to authorize submiss for the taxpayer(s) indicated above. I confirm that I am submitting Form 4868 in accorda Publication 1345 , Handbook for Authorized IRS <i>e-file</i> Providers of Individual Income Tax F	sion of the electronic Form 4868 are	nd electronic funds withdrawal
ERO's signature ▶	Date ▶	
ERO Must Retain This Form — See		
Do Not Submit This Form to the IRS Unless	Requested To Do So	

Form 8878 (2008) Page **2**

Purpose of Form



Form 8878 is not an application for an extension of time to file. Taxpayers must file the appropriate application for extension of time to file (Form 4868 or Form 2350).

Complete Form 8878 (a) when Form 4868 is filed using the Practitioner PIN method, or (b) when the taxpayer authorizes the electronic return originator (ERO) to enter or generate the taxpayer's personal identification number (PIN) on Form 4868 or Form 2350. See the chart below for more details.

When and How To Complete

Use this chart to determine when and how to complete Form 8878.

IF e-filing	THEN	
• Form 4868, and	Do not complete	
 Authorizing an electronic funds withdrawal, and 	Form 8878.	
 The taxpayer is entering his or her own PIN, and 		
• The ERO is not using the Practitioner PIN method.		
• Form 4868, and	Do not complete Form 8878.	
 The taxpayer is not authorizing an electronic funds withdrawal. 		
• Form 4868, and	Complete Form 8878, Parts I, II, and III.	
 Authorizing an electronic funds withdrawal, and 		
• The ERO is using the Practitioner PIN method.		
• Form 4868, and	Complete Form 8878 Parts I and II.	
 Authorizing an electronic funds withdrawal, and 		
 Authorizing the ERO to enter or generate the taxpayer's PIN, and 		
• The ERO is not using the Practitioner PIN method.		
• Form 2350	Complete Form 8878, Parts I and II only if the taxpayer authorizes the ERO to enter or generate the taxpayer's PIN.	

ERO Responsibilities

The ERO will:

- 1. Enter the name(s) and social security number(s) of the taxpayer(s) at the top of the form.
- **2.** Complete Part I by entering the required information from the taxpayer(s) extension form.
- **3.** Enter or generate, if authorized by the taxpayer, the taxpayer's PIN and enter it in the boxes provided in Part II.

- **4.** Enter on the authorization line in Part II the ERO firm name (not the name of the individual preparing the return) if the ERO is authorized to enter the taxpayer's PIN.
- **5.** After completing (1) through (4), give the taxpayer Form 8878 for completion and review. This can be done in person or by using the U.S. mail, a private delivery service, email, or an Internet website.
- **6.** Enter the 14-digit Declaration Control Number (DCN) assigned to the taxpayer's extension form, after the taxpayer completes Part II. See Part I of Pub. 1346, Electronic Return File Specifications and Record Layouts for Individual Income Tax Returns. Pub. 1346 is available on the Internet at www.irs.gov.



You must receive the completed and signed Form 8878 from the taxpayer before the application for extension of time to file is transmitted (or

released for transmission).

Taxpayer Responsibilities

Taxpayers have the following responsibilities: (a) to verify the accuracy of the prepared application for an extension of time to file, (b) to check the appropriate box in Part II to authorize the ERO to enter or generate their PIN or to do it themselves, (c) to indicate or verify their PIN when authorizing the ERO to enter or generate it (the PIN must be five numbers other than all zeros), (d) to sign and date Form 8878, and (e) to return the completed Form 8878 to the ERO by hand delivery, U.S. mail, private delivery service, or fax. Your application for extension of time to file will not be transmitted to the IRS until the ERO receives your signed Form 8878.

Important Notes for EROs

- Do not send Form 8878 to the IRS unless requested to do so. Retain the completed Form 8878 for 3 years from the return due date or IRS received date, whichever is later. Form 8878 may be retained electronically in accordance with the recordkeeping guidelines in Rev. Proc. 97-22, which is on page 9 of Internal Revenue Bulletin 1997-13 at www.irs.gov/pub/irs-irbs/irb97-13.pdf.
- You should confirm the identity of the taxpayer(s). For additional guidance, see Pub. 1345, Handbook for Authorized IRS e-file Providers of Individual Income Tax Returns
- Provide the taxpayer with a copy of the signed Form 8878 for his or her records upon request.
- Provide the taxpayer with a corrected copy of Form 8878 if changes are made to the extension form (for example, based on taxpayer review).

- Enter the taxpayer's PIN(s) on the input screen only if the taxpayer has authorized you to do so. If married filing jointly, it is acceptable for one spouse to authorize the ERO to enter his or her PIN, and for the other spouse to enter his or her own PIN. It is not acceptable for a taxpayer to select or enter the PIN of an absent spouse.
- If the taxpayer is making a payment by electronic funds withdrawal for Form 4868 and the ERO is not using the Practitioner PIN method, the ERO must enter the taxpayer's date of birth and either the adjusted gross income amount or the PIN, or both, from the taxpayer's originally filed prior year tax return. This information is entered when the return is prepared, and is used by the IRS to authenticate the taxpayer. **Do not** use an amount from an amended return or a math error correction made by the IRS.
- Complete Part III only if you are filing Form 4868 using the Practitioner PIN method.
- For more information, see Pub. 1345 and Pub. 1345A, Filing Season Supplement for Authorized IRS *e-file* Providers. Also, go to www.irs.gov/efile and select *e-file* For Tax Professionals.
- EROs can sign the form using a rubber stamp, mechanical device, or computer software program. See Notice 2007-79 for more information.

Paperwork Reduction Act Notice. We ask for this information to carry out the Internal Revenue laws of the United States. You are required to give us the information. We need it to ensure that you are complying with these laws and to allow us to figure and collect the right amount of tax.

You are not required to provide the information requested on a form that is subject to the Paperwork Reduction Act unless the form displays a valid OMB control number. Books or records relating to a form or its instructions must be retained as long as their contents may become material in the administration of any Internal Revenue law. Generally, tax returns and return information are confidential, as required by Internal Revenue Code section 6103.

The average time and expenses required to complete and file this form will vary depending on individual circumstances. For the estimated averages, see the instructions for your income tax return.

If you have suggestions for making this form simpler, we would be happy to hear from you. See the instructions for your income tax return.