

JEWISH RESISTANCE
A WORKING BIBLIOGRAPHY

THE MILES LERMAN CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF JEWISH RESISTANCE

Second printing, September 1999

Center for Advanced Holocaust Studies
United States Holocaust Memorial Museum
100 Raoul Wallenberg Place, SW
Washington, DC 20024-2126

***The Center for Advanced Holocaust Studies
of the
United States Holocaust Memorial Museum***

The United States Holocaust Memorial Council established the Center for Advanced Holocaust Studies to support scholarship in the field, including scholarly publication; to promote growth of the field of Holocaust Studies at American universities and strong relationships between American and foreign scholars of the Holocaust; and to ensure the ongoing training of future generations of scholars specializing in the Holocaust. The Council's goal is to make the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum the principal center supporting Holocaust studies in the United States.

The Center's programs include research and publication projects designed to shed new light on Holocaust-related subjects that have been studied previously, to fill gaps in the literature, and to make access to study of the Holocaust easier for new and established scholars and for the general public. The Center offers fellowship and visiting scholar opportunities designed to bring pre- and post-doctoral scholars, at various career stages, to the Museum for extended periods of research in the Museum's growing archival collections and to prepare manuscripts for publication based on Holocaust-related research. Fellows and research associates participate in the full range of intellectual activities of the Museum and are provided the opportunity to make presentations of their work at the Center and at universities locally and nationwide.

The Center houses the Senior Historian of the Museum and provides content support for all programmatic components of the Museum. It also publishes the Museum's scholarly journal, ***Holocaust and Genocide Studies***, in collaboration with Oxford University Press.

In order to strengthen post-secondary teaching about the Holocaust and to reinforce relationships among Holocaust scholars, the Center sponsors seminars for professors of college-level Holocaust courses, summer research workshops for scholars, conference activity and symposia, and a variety of speaker programs at the Museum and at other institutions.

The Miles Lerman Center for the Study of Jewish Resistance is an endowed program of the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum. An integral part of the Center for Advanced Holocaust Studies, the Lerman Center embodies the Museum's special commitment to educate America and the world about the scope of Jewish resistance during the Holocaust. Inaugurated on October 19, 1995, the Center is named in honor of the Presidentially-appointed Chairman of the United States Holocaust Memorial Council, who led a partisan unit against German occupying forces in southern Poland. Each year, specially commissioned Medals of Resistance are awarded in recognition of the bravery of resistance leaders. Recipients of the award receive permanent recognition at the Museum.

To highlight the appearance of new scholarship related to Jewish resistance, and to stimulate scholars to undertake additional research in this area, the Center for Advanced Holocaust Studies

has prepared this tool, **“Jewish Resistance: A Working Bibliography,”** on the occasion of the Museum’s Fourth Annual Tribute to Jewish Resistance During the Holocaust, a program of the Miles Lerman Center for the Study of Jewish Resistance. Those who contributed to the production of this bibliography are: Benton Arnovitz, Aleisa Fishman, Dr. Severin Hochberg, Thomas Huber, Scott Miller, Erin Mishkin, Sharon Muller, Teresa Amiel Pollin, Alexa Potter, Dr. Ingrid Pufahl, and Anna Roe.

June 1999

The September 1999 printing is updated.

Jewish Resistance: A Working Bibliography

This bibliography of books and articles on the subject of Jewish resistance during the Holocaust compiles basic data on scholarly and other significant writings dealing with the period 1939-45. It focuses primarily on Jewish armed resistance to Nazi Germany and its Axis allies throughout Europe. This list is by no means exhaustive; the Center for Advanced Holocaust Studies will update the list as new and other significant works appear or come to our attention.

General Works

Books

Adler, H. G. *Der Kampf gegen die "Endlösung der Judenfrage."* Bonn: Bundeszentrale für Heimatdienst, 1958.

Ainsztein, Reuben. *Jewish Resistance in Nazi-Occupied Eastern Europe.* New York: Barnes and Noble, 1974.

Arad, Yitzhak. *The Partisan: From the Valley of Death to Mt. Zion.* New York: Holocaust Library, 1979.

Aronowicz, Judith, and Ephraïm Rozen, eds. *Célébrations dans la tourmente: La résistance spirituelle dans les ghettos et les camps de concentration: Témoignages.* Lagrasse: Editions Verdier, 1993.

Bar-Adon, Dorothy, and Pesach Bar-Adon. *The Jewish Partisans.* Merhavia: Workers Book Guild, 1958.

Bar-Adon, Dorothy, and Pesach Bar-Adon. *Jews Against Hitler: Appeal and Report of the International Conference of Jews Held in Moscow, August 24, 1941.* London: Anglo-Russian Parliamentary Committee, 1941.

Bauer, Yehuda, and Nathan Rotenstreich, eds. *The Holocaust as Historical Experience: Essays and a Discussion.* New York: Holmes & Meier, 1981.

Bauer, Yehuda. *The Holocaust in Historical Perspective.* Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1978.

Bauer, Yehuda. *The Jewish Emergence from Powerlessness.* Toronto-Buffalo: University of Toronto Press, 1979.

Bauer, Yehuda, *Jewish Reactions to the Holocaust*. Tel Aviv: Mod Books, 1989.

Bauer, Yehuda. *They Chose Life: Jewish Resistance in the Holocaust*. New York: American Jewish Committee, Institute of Human Relations, 1973.

Ben-David, Yehudah. *ha-“Haganah” be-Eropah* (“Hagana” in Europe). Ramat Efal: ha-Merkaz le-toldot koah ha-magen ha-“Haganah”: Tag hotsaah la-or, 1995.

Borisov, J. *Palestine Underground: The Story of the Jewish Resistance*. New York: Judea Publishing Company, 1947.

Cohen, Asher, and Yehoyakim Cochavi, eds. *Zionist Youth Movements During the Shoah*. New York: Peter Lang, 1995.

Davies, Raymond Arthur. *Odyssey Through Hell*. New York: L.B. Fischer, 1946.

Davis, Mac. *Jews Fight Too!* New York: Jordon Publishing Company, 1945.

Dawidowicz, Lucy. *A Holocaust Reader*. New York: Behrman House, 1976.

Derech, Shlomo, and Zvi Shner, eds. *Dapim le-heker ha-Sho'ah veba-mered* (Pages in the research of the Holocaust and Jewish resistance). Series 2, Collection 1–2. Tel Aviv: Ghetto Fighters' House, 1969.

Druks, Herbert. *Jewish Resistance During the Holocaust*. New York: Irvington, 1983.

Dunin-Wasowicz, Krzysztof. *Ruch oporu w hitlerowskich obozach koncentracyjnych 1933–1945*. Warsaw: Panstwowe Wydawn, Naukowe, 1979.

Elkins, Michael. *Forged in Fury*. New York: Ballantine Books, 1971.

Fischel, Jack R. *The Holocaust*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1998.

Goldfarb, Tsevi. *Ad kav ha-kets* (Until the final line). Tel Aviv: Ghetto Fighters' House, 1980.

Granatstein, Yechiel, and Mosheh Kahanovich, eds. *Leksikon ha-gevurah* (Lexicon of heroism). Jerusalem: Yad Vashem, 1965.

Grossman, C. u. a, ed. *Sefer hapartisanim hajehudim—Das Buch der jüdischen Partisanen*, Jerusalem, 1958. 2 vols.

Grubsztein, Meir, ed. *Jewish Resistance During the Holocaust: Proceedings of the Conference on Manifestations of Jewish Resistance, Jerusalem, April 7–11, 1968*. Jerusalem: Yad Vashem, 1971.

Gurewitsch, Bonnie, ed. *Mothers, Sisters, Resisters: Oral Histories of Women Who Survived the Holocaust*. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 1998.

Gutman, Israel. *Ba-'alatah uva-ma'avak: Pirke-'iyun ba-Sho'ah uva-hitnagdut ha-Yehudit* (Rising in struggle: Chapters of analysis in the Jewish resistance during the Holocaust). Tel Aviv; Jerusalem: The Workers' Press and the Institute for Contemporary Jewry at Hebrew University, 1985.

Gutman, Israel. *The Heroism of the Jewish People in the Second World War*. Tel Aviv: The International Quiz on the Heroism of the Jewish People, 1985.

Gutman, Israel. *The Holocaust and Resistance: An Outline of Jewish History in Nazi-Occupied Europe (1933–1945)*. Jerusalem: Yad Vashem, 1972.

Gutman, Israel, and Livia Rotkirchen, eds. *The Catastrophe of European Jewry: Antecedents, History, Reflections: Selected Papers*. Jerusalem: Yad Vashem, 1976.

Heuberger, Georg, ed. *Im Kampf gegen Besatzung und "Endlösung." Widerstand der Juden in Europa 1939–1945: Eine Ausstellung des Jüdischen Museums der Stadt Frankfurt am Main 26.April–29.Juli 1995*. Frankfurt am Main: Jüdisches Museum, 1995.

Hirschler, Gertrude, and Simon Zucker, eds. *The Unconquerable Spirit: Vignettes of the Jewish Religious Spirit the Nazis Could Not Destroy*. New York: Zachor Institute, 1980.

Ingber, Avraham, et al. *Mul ha-oyev ha-Natsi: Lohamim mesaprim 1939–1945* (Face to face with the Nazi enemy: Fighters tell their story). Tel Aviv: Association of Disabled Veterans of the War with the Nazis, 1986 <1967>.

Ivianski, Zeev. *Mered shel Bedidut: Iyunim* (The lonely rebellion). Tel Aviv: Masuah and Bet Lohame ha-Getaot, 1993.

Kahn, Leon. *No Time to Mourn: A True Story of a Jewish Partisan Fighter*. Vancouver: Laurelton Press, 1978.

Kaye, Ira. *The Holes in the Net: Rescue of Jews During the Holocaust, 1940–1945*. Chevy Chase, MD: I. Kaye, 1992.

Kehr, Helen, and Ilse R. Wolff, eds. *Persecution and Resistance Under the Nazis*. London: Institute of Contemporary History, 1978.

Kissener, Michael, Harm-Hinrich Brandt, and Wolfgang Altgeld, eds. *Widerstand in Europa: Zeitgeschichtliche Erinnerungen und Studien*. Konstanz: UVK, Universitätsverlag Konstanz, 1995.

Kohn, Moshe M., ed. *Jewish Resistance During the Holocaust*. Jerusalem, 1971.

Kowalski, Isaac, ed. *Anthology on Armed Jewish Resistance, 1939–1945*. Brooklyn: Jewish Combatants Publishers House, 1986. 4 vols.

Langbein, Hermann (trans. Harry Zohn). *Against All Hope: Resistance in the Nazi Concentration Camps, 1938–1945*. New York: Continuum, 1996.

Laska, Vera. *Nazism, Resistance and Holocaust in World War II: A Bibliography*. Metuchen, NJ: Scarecrow Press, 1985.

Laska, Vera, ed. *Women in the Resistance and in the Holocaust: The Voices of Eyewitnesses*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1983.

The Last Stand: Jewish Resistance in Nazi Europe and the Role of the Labor Zionist Movement. New York: Poale Zion Organization of America, 1944.

Levin, Nora. *The Holocaust Years: The Nazi Destruction of European Jewry 1933–1945*. Malabar, FL: R. E. Krieger, 1990.

Levin, Nora. *Rescue and Resistance by Jewish Youth During the Holocaust*. Philadelphia: Memorial Committee for the Six Million Jewish Martyrs, 1983.

Levine, Allan Gerald. *Fugitives of the Forest*. New York, Toronto: Stoddart, 1998.

Lustiger, Arno. *Zum Kampf auf Leben und Tod!: Das Buch vom Widerstand der Juden 1933–1945*. 1st ed. Cologne: Kiepenheur & Witsch, 1994.

Marrus, Michael Robert. *The Holocaust in History*. New York: Meridian, 1989.

Marrus, Michael Robert, ed. *The Nazi Holocaust: Historical Articles on the Destruction of European Jews*. Vol. 7: *Jewish Resistance to the Holocaust*. Westport, CT: Meckler, 1989.

Meltzer, Milton. *Never to Forget: The Jews of the Holocaust*. New York: Harper & Row, 1976.

Michel, Henri. *La Résistance juive dans la Résistance européenne*. Jerusalem: Yad Vashem, 1968.

Michel, Henri. *The Shadow War: European Resistance, 1939–1945*. New York: Harper & Row, 1972.

Nirel, Haim. *Haredim mul Shoah: Haashamot ha-haredin kelape ha-Tsiyonut ba-aharayut la-shoah*. Jerusalem: Karmel, 1997.

Novitch, Miriam, ed. *Spiritual Resistance: Art from Concentration Camps, 1940–1945*. New York: Union of American Hebrew Congregations, 1981.

Nurnberg, Ralph. *The Fighting Jew*. New York, 1945.

Phayer, Michael, and Eva Fleischner, eds. *Cries in the Night: Women Who Challenged the Holocaust*. Kansas City: Sheed & Ward, 1997.

Prager, Moshe. *Eleh she-lo nikhneu: Korot tenuat-meri Hasidit ba-getaot: be-Tosefet tamtsit korot milhemet ha-hashmadah be-Yahadut Eropah be-mea htaarikhim: Megilat ha-Shoah, nispahot*. 3rd ed. Bene Berak: Netsah, 1997.

Reinharz, Jehuda, ed. *Living with Antisemitism: Modern Jewish Responses*. Hanover, NH: University Press of New England, 1987.

Resistance During the Holocaust. Washington: United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, 1997.

Ridarelli, Carol Marie. *Memories of the Holocaust and Jewish Resistance*. Newtown, CT: C.M. Ridarelli, 1990.

Rivlin, Gerschon, ed. *Mul haojew hanazi*. Tel Aviv, 1961–1986. 3 vols.

Rohrlich, Ruby, ed. *Resisting the Holocaust*. Oxford; New York: Berg, 1998.

Ronen, Avihu, and Cochavi Yehoyakim, eds. *Guf shelishi yahid: Biyografyot shel havre tenu'ot ha-no'ar bi-tekaful ha-Shoah* (Third person singular: Biographies of youth movements' activists during the Holocaust), vol. 1. Israel: Moreshet; Yad Ya'ari: Ghetto Fighters' House, 1994.

Rosenfeld, Harvey, and Eli Zborowski, eds. *A Legacy Recorded: An Anthology of Martyrdom and Resistance*. New York: Martyrdom and Resistance, 1994.

Schwarz, Leo W., ed. *The Root and the Bough: The Epic of an Enduring People*. New York: Rinehart, 1949.

Stadtler, Bea. *The Holocaust: A History of Courage and Resistance*. New York, 1974.

Steinberg, Lucien. *The Jews Against Hitler: Not as a Lamb*. London: Gordon & Cremonesi, 1978.

Strobl, Ingrid. *Die Angst kam erst danach: Jüdische Frauen im Widerstand in Europa 1939–1945*. Frankfurt am Main: Fischer Taschenbuch Verlag, 1998.

Suhl, Yuri, ed. *They Fought Back: The Story of Jewish Resistance in Nazi Europe*. New York: Schocken Books, 1975.

Syrkin, Marie. *Blessed Is the Match: The Story of Jewish Resistance*. Philadelphia: Jewish Publication Society of America, 1948.

Szner, Zvi, ed. *Extermination and Resistance: Historical Records and Source Material*. Haifa: Ghetto Fighters' House, 1958.

Trunk, Isaiah. *Jewish Responses to Nazi Persecution: Collective and Individual Behavior in Extremis*. New York: Stein and Day, 1979.

Trunk, Isaiah. *Judenrat: The Jewish Councils in Eastern Europe Under Nazi Occupation*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1996.

Unger, Menasheh. *Der gaystiker vidershtand fun Yidn in getos un lagern* (Spiritual resistance of the Jews in ghettos and camps). Tel Aviv: Ha-Menorah, 1970.

United States Holocaust Memorial Museum. *Resistance*. Washington, DC: United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, 1993.

Articles

Arad, Yitzhak. "The Armed Jewish Resistance in Eastern Europe: Its Unique Conditions and its Relations with the Jewish Councils (Judenräte) in the Ghettos." In *The Holocaust and History*, edited by Michael Berenbaum and Abraham J. Peck, 591–600. Bloomington: Indiana University Press; published in association with the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, 1998.

Bauer, Yehuda. "Forms of Jewish Resistance During the Holocaust." In *The Nazi Holocaust: Historical Articles on the Destruction of European Jews*. Vol. 7: *Jewish Resistance to the Holocaust*, edited by Michael R. Marrus, 34–48. Westport, CT: Meckler, 1989.

Bauer, Yehuda. "Resistance During the Holocaust." *Jewish Spectator* 47:2 (1982): 44–48.

Bauer, Yehuda. "Was There a Jewish Resistance Movement?" *Yalkut Moreshet* 36 (1983): 44–51 (Hebrew).

Baumel, Judith. "Parachuting to Their People: The Operation of the Parachutist–Emissaries During World War II in Historical Perspective." *Yad Vashem Studies* 25 (1996): 137–80.

Blumenthal, Nachman, and J. Kermish. "Jews in the War Against the Nazis." *Jewish Combat* 2:4 (1981): 5–12.

Braun, A.Z., and Dov Levin. "Factors and Motivations in Jewish Resistance." *Yad Vashem Bulletin* 2 (1957): 4–5.

Cholavski, Shalom. "Jewish Resistance During the Holocaust." *Yalkut Moreshet* 49 (1990): 21–29 (Hebrew).

- Cholavski, Shalom. "Partisans and Ghetto Fighters as an Active Force Among the Survivors." *Yalkut Moreshet* 41 (1986): 144–152 (Hebrew).
- Datner, Szymon. "Masn bavafnte aroystretung fun Yidn beys der tsveyter velt-milkhume." ("Mass military performance of Jews during the Second World War") *Bleter far Gesszichem* 21 (1983): 85–112.
- Eck, Nathan. "Jewish and European Resistance." *Yad Vashem Bulletin* 8/9 (1962).
- Fackenheim, Emil. "The Spectrum of Resistance During the Holocaust: An Essay in Description and Definition." *Modern Judaica* 2:2 (1982): 113–30.
- Feingold, Henry. "Some Thoughts on the Resistance Question." *Reconstructionist* 44:14 (1978): 7–11.
- Goldschmidt, J. "Martyrdom and Heroism." *Orthodox Jewish Life* 29:1 (1961): 38–46.
- Gottlieb, Roger S. "The Concept of Resistance: Jewish Resistance During the Holocaust." *Social Theory and Practice* 9:1 (1983): 31–49.
- Gottlieb, Roger. "Remembrance and Resistance: Philosophical and Personal Reflections on the Holocaust." *Social Theory and Practice* 14 (Spring 1988): 25–40.
- Gross, Jan. "Historians of Jewish Resistance." *Simon Wiesenthal Center Annual* 5 (1988): 227–39.
- Handlin, Oscar. "Jewish Resistance to the Nazis." *Commentary* 34:5 (1962): 398–405.
- Harris, Lis. "The Jewish Resistance." *World Policy Journal* 10:2 (Summer 1993): 10–24.
- Hausner, Gideon. "They Fought Without Hope: New Light on the Jewish Resistance in Nazi Europe." *Jewish Digest* 13:2 (1967): 21–27.
- Houlihan, Michael. "The Part Played by Resistance Movements." *History Today* 34 (June 1984): 23–26.
- Karpf, Ruth, and Judson Teller. "The Jews Fight Back." *American Mercury* 58:246 (1944): 698–703.
- Kulka, Erich. "Attempts by Jewish Escapees to Stop Mass Extermination." *Jewish Social Studies* 47:3 (1985): 295–306.
- Kwiet, Konrad. "Problems of Jewish Resistance Historiography." *Leo Baeck Institute Yearbook* 24 (1979): 37–60.

Lang, Berel. "Why Didn't They Resist?" *Reconstructionist* 41:10 (1976): 7–12.

Marrus, Michael. "Jewish Resistance to the Holocaust." *Journal of Contemporary History* 30:1 (January 1995): 83–110.

Michel, Henri. "Jewish Resistance." *World Jewry* 16:1 (1973): 12–13.

Rosenberg, Bernhardt. "They Went Like Sheep to the Slaughter and Other Fictions of the Holocaust." *Martyrdom and Resistance* 10:2 (1983): 4–16.

Saperstein, Yitshak. "...Like Sheep?" *Jewish Observer* 11:8 (1976): 12–14.

Schappes, M. U. "Resistance is the Lesson." *Jewish Life* 2:6 (1948): 11–14.

Shneiderman, S. L. "They Never Stopped Fighting." *Congress Bi-Weekly* 32:12 (September 20, 1965): 9–11.

Slonim, R.. "Did Jews Go Like Lambs to the Slaughter?" *Jewish Digest* 27:2 (1981): 20–29.

Steckel, Charles. "Courage and Cowardice." *Jewish Spectator* 27:1 (1962): 7–10.

Suhl, Yuri. "Jewish Resistance with the Pen: How Jewish Writers Fought the Nazi Terror." *Jewish Currents* 19:8 (1965): 17–19.

Tec, Nechama. "Jewish Resistance: Facts, Omissions, and Distortions." Occasional Paper, Miles Lerman Center for the Study of Jewish Resistance, Washington, DC: United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, 1997.

Unsdorfer, S. B. "Resistance." *Orthodox Jewish Life* 31:4 (1964): 20–25.

Weinstein, Norman. "On Songs of the Jewish Resistance." *Tikkun* 5:4 (1990): 45–76.

Algeria

Books

Amipaz-Silber, Gitta. *The Role of the Jewish Underground in the American Landing in Algiers, 1940–1942*. Jerusalem; Woodmere, NY: Gefen, 1992.

Austria

Books

Paucker, Arnold. *Standhalten und Widerstehen: Der Widerstand deutscher und österreichischer Juden gegen die nationalsozialistische Diktatur*. Essen: Klartext, 1995.

Articles

Steiner, Herbert. "The Role of Resistance in Austria with Special Reference to the Labor Movement." *The Journal of Modern History* 64, supplement (1992): 128–33.

Belarus

Books

Aron, Isaac. *Fallen Leaves: Stories of the Holocaust and the Partisans*. New York: Shengold Publishers, 1981.

Beirach, Moshe, and Aaron Meirovitch, eds. *Ve-zot li-te'udah: be-Geta'ot uve-ya'arot Byelorusyah*. Tel Aviv: Ghetto Fighters' House and the United Kibbutz Movement, 1981.

Berk, L. *Destined to Live: Memoirs of a Doctor with the Russian Partisans*. Melbourne: Paragon, 1992.

Cholawsky, Shalom. *The Jews of Bielorussia During World War II*. Amsterdam: Harwood Academic Publishers, 1998.

Cholawsky, Shalom. *Soldiers from the Ghetto: The First Uprising Against the Nazis*. San Diego: A. S. Barnes, 1980.

Cohen, Dov (Berl Kagan), and Jack (Idel) Kagan. *With the Bielski Partisans*. Ilford, UK: Vallentine Mitchell, 1997.

Damesek, Eliyahu, and Aaron Meirovitch, eds. *Otiyot be-'oferet: be-Milhemet ha-'olam ha-sheniyah, li-fene ha-milhamah ve-aharehah* (In leaden letters: Memories of a partisan before and after the war). Tel Aviv: Ghetto Fighters' House and the United Kibbutz Movement, 1983.

Eckmann, Lester Samuel, and Chaim Lazar. *The Jewish Resistance: The History of the Jewish Partisans in Lithuania and White Russia During the Nazi Occupation, 1940–1945*. New York: Shengold, 1977.

Kagan, Jack, and Dov Cohen, eds. *Surviving the Holocaust with the Russian Jewish Partisans*. Ilford, UK: Vallentine Mitchell, 1998.

Kalchheim, Moshe, ed. *Mit shtoltsn gang, 1939–1945: Kapitlen geshikhte fun partizaner-kampf in di Narotsher velder* (Walking proud, 1939–1945: Chapters in the history of partisan combat in the Narotch Forests). Israel: Organization of Partisans, Underground Fighters and Ghetto Resisters in Israel, 1992.

Kowalski, Isaac. *A Secret Press: The Story of a Jewish United Partisan Organization*. New York: Shengold, 1980.

Lidovski, Eli'ezer. *U-sheviv ha-esh lo da'akh* (And the bush was not consumed). Tel Aviv: Behotsa'at Irgun ha-partizanim, lohame ha-mahtarot u-morde ha-geta'ot be-Yi'sra'el, 1986.

Liond, Reuven. *Partizan yehudi ba-ya'ar* (Jewish partisans in the forest). Tel Aviv: Sifriyat po'alim, 1993.

Neshamit, Sarah. *ha-pelugah ha-51: korot ha-kevutsah ha-partizanit shel Yehude geto Slonim* (Unit 51: History of the partisan unit of the Slonim Ghetto). Tel Aviv: Ghetto Fighters' House, 1990.

Rubin, Sulia Wolozhinski. *Against the Tide: The Story of an Unknown Partisan*. Jerusalem: Posner, 1980.

Sluchowski, Abrasha. *Fun geto in di velder* (From the ghetto to the forests). Paris: Oyfsnay, 1975.

Smolar, Hersh. *The Minsk Ghetto: Soviet-Jewish Partisans Against the Nazis*. New York: Holocaust Publications, 1989.

Smolar, Hersh. *Yehudim Sovyetyim me-ahore gidrot-ha-geto* (Soviet Jews behind ghetto walls). Tel Aviv: Universitat Tel-Aviv, Bet-ha-sefer le-mada'e ha-Yahadut 'a. sh. Hayim Rozenberg: moreshet, bet 'edut 'a. sh. Mordekhai Anilevits: Sifriyat po'alim, 1984.

Solomian-Loc, Fanny. *Woman Facing the Gallows*. Amherst: Wordpro, 1981.

Tec, Nechama. *Defiance: The Bielski Partisans, The Story of the Largest Armed Resistance by Jews During World War II*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993.

Articles

Smilovitsky, Leonid. "Righteous Gentiles, the Partisans, and Jewish Survival in Belorussia, 1941-1944." *Holocaust and Genocide Studies* 11:3 (1997): 301–29.

Tec, Nechama, and Daniel Weiss. "A Historical Injustice: The Case of Masha Bruskina." *Holocaust and Genocide Studies* 11:3 (1997): 366-77.

Belgium

Books

Les Enfants des Partisans Juifs de Belgique, ed. *Partisans Armés Juifs*. Brussels, 1991. (38 testimonies)

Gutfraind, Ya'akov. *Hayav u-fo'olo shel partizan veholem anti-Natsi* (The life and actions of an anti-Nazi partisan). Israel: h. mo.1, 1992.

Moszkiewiez, Helene. *Inside the Gestapo: A Jewish Woman's Secret War*. New York: Dell, 1987.

Prowizur-Szyper, Claire. *Be-mabat le-ahor: Lohemet yehudiyah be-Belgiyah ha-kevushah* (Looking back: A female Jewish resistance fighter in occupied Belgium). Tel Aviv: Moreshet and the Workers' Press, 1981.

Steinberg, Lucien. *Comité de défense des juifs en Belgique, 1942–44*. Brussels: Éditions del' Université de Bruxelles, 1973.

Steinberg, Maxime. *Le Comité de Défense de Juifs en Belgique 1922–1944*. Brussels, 1973.

Steinberg, Maxime. *Extermination, sauvetage et résistance des juifs de Belgique*. Brussels: Comité d'hommage, 1979.

Weisblum, Gisa. *Beschurot hamachteret habelgit*. Tel Aviv, 1965.

Articles

Bloch, Jean. "La communauté juive de Belgique et la Seconde Guerre Mondiale." *Le Monde Juif* 61 (1997): 249–62.

Datner, Szymon. "Participation of Jews in the Belgian Resistance Movement, Based on German Materials." *Biuletyn Żydowskiego Instytutu Historycznego Polsce* 1 (1980): 51–57.

Kles, Shlomo. "Resistance and Fighting in Belgium During the Holocaust." *Zion* 47:4 (1982): 463–82.

Bulgaria

Books

Bar-Zohar, Michael. *Beyond Hitler's Grasp: The Heroic Rescue of Bulgaria's Jews*. Holbrook, MA: Adams Media Corporation, 1998.

Chary, Frederick B. *The Bulgarian Jews and the Final Solution, 1940–1944*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1972.

Khaim, Oliver. *We Were Saved: How the Jews in Bulgaria Were Kept from the Death Camps*. Sofia: Sofia-press, 1978.

Czechoslovakia

Books

Büchler, Robert J. *Die jüdischen Widerstandsbewegungen in der Slowakei, Rumänien und Ungarn* (manuscript). Givat Chaviva, 1992.

Campion, Joan. *In the Lion's Mouth: Gisi Fleischmann & the Jewish Fight for Survival*. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 1987.

Frieder, Emanuel. *To Deliver Their Souls: The Struggle of a Young Rabbi During the Holocaust*. New York: Holocaust Library, 1987.

Kulka, Erich. *Collection of Testimonies and Documents on the Participation of Czechoslovak Jews in the War Against Germany*. Jerusalem: Yad Vashem, 1976.

Kulka, Erich. *Jews in Svoboda's Army in the Soviet Union: Czechoslovak Jewry's Fight Against the Nazis During World War II*. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 1987.

Vrba, Rudolf, and Alan Bestic. *I Cannot Forgive*. Vancouver: Regent College Publishers, 1997.

Articles

Braun, Karl. "Peter Kien oder Ästhetik als Widerstand." In *Theresienstädter Studien und Dokumente, 1995*, edited by Miroslav Kárny et al. Prague: Terezin Initiative, 1997.

Glazer, Richard. "Cesti Židé a Povstání v Treblince." In *Terezinské Studie a Dokumenty, 1995*, edited by Miroslav Kárny and Margita Kárny. Prague: Terezin Initiative, 1995.

Kulka, Erich. "The Importance of Documenting the Role of Jews in the Czechoslovak Anti-Nazi Resistance." *Review of the Society for the History of Czechoslovak Jews* 5 (1992–3): 63–67.

Jelinek, Yeshayahu. "Lochamim Yehudim b'makhaneh Nováky" (Jewish fighters in the Nováky Camp). *Yalkut Moreshet* 1 (1963): 47–67.

Jelinek, Yeshayahu. "The Role of the Jews in Slovak Resistance." *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 15:1 (1967): 415–22.

Rothkirchen, Livia. "The Defiant Few: The Jewish and Czech 'Inside Front,' (1938–1942)." *Yad Vashem Studies* 14 (1976): 35–88.

Denmark

Books

Goldbeger, Leo, ed. *The Rescue of the Danish Jews: Moral Courage Under Stress*. New York: New York University Press, 1987.

Haestrup, Jorgen. *Secret Alliance: A Study of the Danish Resistance Movement*. New York: New York University Press, 1977.

Hong, Nathaniel. *Sparks of Resistance: The Illegal Press in German-Occupied Denmark, April 1940–August 1943*. Odense: Odense University Press, 1996.

Yahil, Leni. *The Rescue of Danish Jewry*. Philadelphia: Jewish Publication Society, 1969.

Articles

Yahil, Leni. "The Uniqueness of the Rescue of Danish Jewry." In *Rescue Attempts During the Holocaust: Proceedings of the Second Yad Vashem International Historical Conference*, edited by Yisrael Gutman and Efraim Zuroff, 617–25. New York: KTAV Publishing House, 1978.

Estonia

Books

Balberyzki, M. *Shtarker fun Ayzn (Stronger than iron)*. Tel Aviv: Ha-menorah, 1967.

France

Books

Abrac, Raymond. *La Résistance*. Paris: Éditions Hazan, 1997.

Activité des organisations juives en France sous l'Occupation. Paris: CDJC, 1947.

Adler, Jacques. *Face à la Persécution: Les organisations juives de Paris de 1940 à 1944*. Paris: Calmann-Lévy, 1985.

Adler, Jacques. *The Jews of Paris and the Final Solution: Communal Response and Internal Conflicts, 1940–1944*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1987.

Barlas, Haïm. *Hatsala beyami hashoa*. Hakibbutz Hameou'had, Israel, 1975.

Bloch, Etienne (with Alfredo Cruz-Ramirez, pref. Jacques Le Goff). *Marc Bloch: 1886-1944, une biographie impossible = An Impossible Biography*. Limoges: Culture et patrimoine en Limousin, 1997.

Bois, Ariane. *La Résistance juive organisée en France pendant le Seconde Guerre mondiale*. Paris: Mémoire de DEA d'histoire, Institut d'études politiques, 1984.

Collin, Claude. *Jeune Combat: Les jeunes juifs de la MOI dans la Résistance*. Grenoble: Presses universitaires de Grenoble, 1998.

Courtois, Stéphane, Denis Peschansky, and Adam Rayski. *L'Affiche Rouge: Die Immigranten und Juden in der französischen Resistance*. Edited by Ahlrich Mayer. Berlin, 1994.

Courtois, Stéphane, Denis Peschansky, and Adam Rayski. *Le sang de l'étranger: Les immigrés de la MOI dans la Résistance*. Paris: Fayard, 1989.

Diamant, David. *Le billet vert: La vie et la résistance à Pithiviers et Beaune la-Rolande camps pour juifs, camps pour chrétiens, camps pour patriotes*. Paris: Éditions Renouveau, 1977.

Diamant, David. *Héros juifs de la Résistance française*. Paris: Edition Renouveau, 1962.

Diamant, David. *Jeune combat: La jeunesse juive dans la Résistance*. Paris: L'Harmattan, 1993.

Diamant, David. *Les juifs dans la résistance française, 1940–1944*. Paris: Le Pavillon, 1971.

Dreyfus, François G. *Histoire de la résistance, 1940–1945*. Paris: Ed. De Fallois, 1996.

Ermosilla, Valérie. *La Résistance juive dans le Tarn 1939–1944: Réalités et représentations*. mémoire de maîtrise, université de Toulouse-le-Mirail, 1987.

- Fink, Carole. *Marc Bloch: A Life in History*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1989.
- Fittko, Lisa. *Solidarity and Treason: Resistance and Exile, 1933–40*. Translated by Roslyn Theobald in collaboration with the author. Evanston: Northwestern University Press, 1993.
- Foot, Michael Richard Daniel. *SOE in France: An Account of the Work of the British Special Operations Executive in France, 1940–1944*. London: Crown, 1966.
- Der frayviliker Yidisher kemfer, 1939–1945* (The Jewish volunteer fighters). Paris, 1971.
- Grynberg, Anne, ed. *Les Juifs dans la Résistance et la Libération: Histoire, témoignages, débats*. Paris: Editions du Scribe, 1985.
- Jahnke, Karl-Heinz. *Sie haben nie aufgegeben: Ettie und Peter Gingold, Widerstand in Frankreich, und Deutschland*. Bonn: Pahl-Rugenstein, 1998.
- Kapel, René S. *Un rabbin dans la tourmente (1940–1944): Dans les camps d'internement et au sein de l'Organisation juive de combat*. Paris: CDJC, 1986.
- Kaufman, H. *Unter der Daytshisher Okupatsye in Frankraych* (Under the German occupation in France). Paris: Kaufman, 1964.
- Knout, David. *Contribution à l'histoire de la résistance juive en France, 1940–1944*. Paris: Centre de Documentation Juive Contemporaine, 1947.
- Latour, Ann. *The Jewish Resistance in France, 1940–1944*. New York: Holocaust Library, 1981.
- Lazare, Lucien. *Rescue as Resistance: How Jewish Organizations Fought the Holocaust in France*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1996.
- Lazare, Lucien. *La Résistance Juive en France*. Paris, 1987.
- Lazarus, Jacques. *Juifs au Combat*. Paris, 1947.
- Lissner, Abraham. *Un Franc-Tireur Juif Raconte*, Paris, 1969.
- Manson, Jean, ed. *Leçons de ténèbres: Résistants et déportés*. Paris: Plon, 1995.
- Minc, P. *In di yorn fun Yidishn umkum in vidershtand in Frankrayhk* (In the years of Jewish resistance in France). Buenos Aires: Yidbuch, 1956.
- Moch, Maurice. *L'étoile et la francisque: Les institutions juives sous Vichy*. Paris: Les Éditions du Cerf, 1990.

Noguères, Henri et al. *Histoire de la résistance en France de 1940 à 1945*. Paris: R. Laffont, 1967-1981. 3 vols.

Pouplain, Jean-Marie. *Les enfants cachés de la Résistance*. La Crèche: Geste, 1998.

Ravine, Jacques. *In gerangl kegn nazischn sojne*. Paris: Oyfsnay, 1970.

Ravine, Jacques. *La résistance organisée des juifs en France, 1940–1944*. Paris: Juilliard, 1973.

Rayski, Adam. *Le Choix des juifs sous Vichy: Entre soumission et résistance*. Paris: Édition La Découverte, 1992.

Ritvas, Gerschon. *A jid in a nazischn uniform: Die iberlebnischn vun kapitan Gregor*. Paris: Imprimerie Abexpress, 1971.

Rutkowski, Adam. *La Lutte des Juifs en France sous l'Occupation*. Paris, 1975.

Schrager, F. *Un militant juif*. Paris: Éditions Polyglottes, 1979.

Steinberg, Lucien. *La Révolt des Justes: Les Juifs contre Hitler*. Paris, 1970.

Sweets, John F. *The Politics of Resistance in France, 1940–1944: A History of the Mouvements Unis de la Résistance*. Dekalb: Northern Illinois University Press, 1976.

Weitz, Margaret Collins. *Sisters in the Resistance*. New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1995.

Wieviorka, Annette. *Ils étaient juifs, résistants, communistes*. Paris: Éditions Denoel, 1986.

Zeitoun, Sabine. *L'oeuvre de secours aux enfants (O.S.E.) sous l'occupation en France: Du légalisme à la résistance, 1940–1944*. Paris: Édition L'Harmattan, 1990.

Zucotti, Susan. *The Holocaust, the French and the Jews*. New York, 1993.

Articles

Adler, Jacques. "L'historiographie de la résistance juive en France." In "La résistance juive en France, où en est son histoire?" *Le Monde juif* 118 (April-June 1985).

Adler, Jacques. "Les juifs dans la résistance communiste." *Le Monde juif* 50:152 (1994): 104–11.

Brafman, Marc. "Les origines, les motivations, l'action et les destins des combattants juifs de la 35e brigade FTP-MOI." *Le Monde juif* 50:152 (1994): 79–95.

Collin, Claude. "Aux origines de Union de la Jeunesse Juive (UJJ): Contributions à la histoire des organisations juives de résistance." *Cahiers de Histoire* 41:1 (1996): 77–85.

Geremek, Bronislaw. "Marc Bloch: Historien et Résistant." *Annales: Economies, Sociétés, Civilisations* 41:5 (1986): 1091–1105.

Gorgiel-Sercarz, Hélène. "Jewish Resistance in Southern France." *Yalkut Moreshet* 50 (1991): 175–96.

Jankowski, Paul. "In Defense of Fiction: Resistance, Collaboration, and Lacombe, Lucien." *The Journal of Modern History* 63:3 (1991): 457–82.

Judt, Tony. "We Have Discovered History: Defeat, Resistance, and the Intellectuals in France." *The Journal of Modern History* 64, supplement (1992): 147–72.

Minczeles, Henri. "La résistance du Bund en France pendant l'occupation." *Le Monde juif* 51:154 (1995): 138–53.

Poliakov, Léon. "Jewish Resistance in France." *Yivo Annual of Jewish Social Science* 8 (1953): 252–63.

Poznanski, Renée. "Reflections on Jewish Resistance and Jewish Resisters in France." *Jewish Social Studies* 2:1 (1995): 124–58.

Rayski, Adam. "The Jewish Underground Press in France and the Struggle to Expose the Nazi Secret of the Final Solution." In *The Holocaust and History*, edited by Michael Berenbaum and Abraham J. Peck, 616–26. Bloomington: Indiana University Press; published in association with the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, 1998.

Germany

Books

Brandt, Leon. *Menschen ohne Schatten: Juden zwischen Untergang und Untergrund 1938 bis 1945*. Berlin: Oberbaum, 1984.

Dertinger, Antje, and Walter H. Pehle, eds. *Weiß Möwe, gelber Stern: Das kurze Leben der Helga Beyer*. Berlin; Bonn, 1987.

Deutschkron, Inge. *Berliner Juden im Untergrund*. Berlin, 1987.

Eschwege, Helmut. *Der Widerstand deutscher Juden gegen das Naziregime*. Dresden: Verlag der Kunst, 1980.

Herman-Friede, Eugen. *Für Freudensprünge keine Zeit: Erinnerungen an Illegalität und Aufbegehren 1942–1948*. Berlin, 1992.

Hertzberger, Eleanore. *Durch die Maschen des Netzes: Ein jüdisches Ehepaar im Kampf gegen die Nazis*. Munich: W. Heyne Verlag, 1996.

Jahnke, Karl-Heinz. *Sie haben nie aufgegeben: Ettie und Peter Gingold, Widerstand in Frankreich und Deutschland*. Bonn: Pahl-Rugenstein, 1998.

Jochheim, Gernot. *Frauenprotest in der Rosenstrasse: "Gebt uns unsere Männer wieder."* Berlin: Edition Hentrich, 1993.

Kissener, Michael, ed. (with Wolfgang Altgeld et al.) *Widerstand gegen die Judenverfolgung*. Konstanz: Universitätsverlag Konstanz, 1996.

Kroh, Ferdinand. *David kämpft: Vom jüdischen Widerstand gegen Hitler*. Reinbek, 1988.

Kwiet, Konrad, and Helmut Eschwege. *Selbstbehauptung und Widerstand: Deutsche Juden im Kampf um Existenz und Menschenwürde, 1933–1945*. Hamburg: Christians, 1984.

Langbein, Hermann. *...nicht wie die Schafe zur Schlachtbank: Widerstand in den nationalsozialistischen Konzentrationslagern, 1938–1945*. Frankfurt am Main: Fischer-Taschenbuch-Verlag, 1980.

Löhken, Wilfried, and Werner Vathke, eds. *Juden im Widerstand: Drei Gruppen zwischen Überlebenskampf und politischer Aktion*. Berlin: Edition Hentrich, 1993.

Muschkat, Marian, ed. *Lochamim jehudim bemilchama neged nazim*. Tel Aviv, 1970.

Orbach, Larry. *Soaring Underground: A Young Fugitive's Life in Nazi Berlin*. Washington, DC: Compass Press, 1996.

Paucker, Arnold. *Jewish Resistance in Germany*. Berlin: Gedenkstätte Deutscher Widerstand, 1991.

Rosenkranz, Herbert. *Verfolgung und Selbstbehauptung: Die Juden in Österreich*. Vienna, 1978.

Scholl, Inge. *The White Rose: Munich 1942–1943*. Middletown, CT: Wesleyan University Press, 1983.

Schwersenz, Jizchak, and Edith Wolff. *Jüdische Jugend im Untergrund: Eine zionistische Gruppe in Deutschland während des Zweiten Weltkrieges*. Tel Aviv: Verlag Bitan, 1969.

Schwersenz, Jizchak. *Machteret chaluzit begermania hanazit*. Lochamei Hagetaot, 1969.

Sereny, Gitta. *Into that Darkness: From Mercy Killing to Mass Murder*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1974.

Stoltzfus, Nathan. *Resistance of the Heart: Inter-marriage and the Rosenstrasse Protest in Nazi Germany*. New York: W.W. Norton, 1996.

Strobl, Ingrid. *Das Feld des Vergessens: Jüdischer Widerstand und deutsche "Vergangenheitsbewältigung."* Berlin: ID-Archiv, 1994.

Wippermann, Wolfgang. *Die Berliner Gruppe Baum und der jüdische Widerstand*. Berlin: Informationszentrum Berlin, 1982.

Articles

Azili, Avraham. "Werner Scharf and the Jewish Underground in Germany." *Yalkut Moreshet* 45 (1988): 44–51.

Brothers, Eric. "On the Anti-Fascist Resistance of German Jews." *Leo Baeck Institute Yearbook* 32 (1987): 369–82.

Brothers, Eric. "Profile of a German-Jewish Resistance Fighter: Marianne Prager-Joachim." *The Jewish Quarterly* 34:1 (1987): 31–36.

Dipper, Christof. "The German Resistance and the Jews." *Yad Vashem Studies* 16 (1984): 51–93.

Erpel, Simone. "Struggle and Survival: Jewish Women in the Anti-Fascist Resistance in Germany." *Leo Baeck Institute Yearbook* 37 (1992): 397–414.

Eschwege, Helmut. "Resistance of German Jews Against the Nazi Regime." *Leo Baeck Institute Yearbook* 15 (1970): 43–80.

Lustiger, Arno. "German and Austrian Jews in the International Brigades." *Leo Baeck Institute Yearbook* 35 (1990): 297–320.

Maoz, Elijah. "Machteret jehudit begrmania." *Yalkut Moreshet* 3 (1965).

Nicosia, Francis. "Resistance and Self-Defense: Zionism and Anti-Semitism in Interwar Germany." *Leo Baeck Institute Yearbook* 42 (1997): 123–34.

Paucker, Arnold, and Lucien Steinberg. "Some Notes on Jewish Resistance." *Leo Baeck Institute Yearbook* 16 (1971): 239–248.

Razor, I. "Why the German Jews Did Not Resist Hitler." *Jewish Spectator* 5:5 (1940): 38–40.

Stern, Guy. "In the Service of American Intelligence—German Jewish Exiles in the War Against Hitler." *Leo Baeck Institute Yearbook* 37 (1992): 461–477.

Greece

Books

Ben, Joseph. *Greek Jewry in the Holocaust*. Tel Aviv: The Institute of the Salonika Jewry, 1988.

Cohen, Leon. *From Greece to Birkenau: The Crematoria Workers' Uprising*. Tel Aviv: The Salonika Jewry Research Center, 1996.

Jordan, Fritz. *Escape*. South Brunswick, NJ: Thomas Yoseloff, 1970.

Molho, Michael. *In memoriam: Hommage aux victimes juives des Nazis en Grèce*. Saloniki, 1948–49. 2 vols.

Novitch, Miriam. *The Passage of the Barbarians: Contributions to the History of the Deportation and Resistance of Greek Jews*. Hull: Wilberforce Council, 1989.

Articles

Berlin, Gail. "The Kanada Commando as a Force for Resistance in Auschwitz: Redefining Heroism." *Proteus* 12:2 (1995): 32–6.

Bowman, Steven. "Joseph Matsas and the Greek Resistance." *Journal of the Hellenic Diaspora* 17:1 (1991): 49–53.

Kabeli, Issac. "Widerstand der griechischen Juden." *Yad Vashem Bulletin* (1951).

Matsas, Joseph. "The Participation of the Greek Jews in the National Resistance 1940–44." *Journal of the Hellenic Diaspora* 17:1 (1991): 55–68.

Hungary

Books

Benedek, István Gábor, and György Vámos. *Téped le a sárga csillagot: Interjúk az 1944-es budapesti zsidó ellenállásról*. Budapest: Pallas, 1990.

Benshalom, Rafi, and Tsevi Erez. *Ne'evaknu le-ma'an ha-hayim: Mi-mivtse'e ha-mahteret ha-halutsit ba-Budapesht bi-shenat 1944* (We struggled for life: The obligation of Zionist youth in Budapest in 1944). Tel Aviv: Sifriat Poalim, 1977.

Blank, Naomi, and Haim Genizi. *Mahteret hatsalah: Bene-`Akiva be-Hungaryah bi-tekufat ha-Sho'ah* (Underground rescue: Bnei-Akiva in Hungary during the Holocaust). Ramat-Gan: Bar-Ilan University, 1993.

Brand, Joel, and Alexander Weissberg-Cybulski. *Desperate Mission: Joel Brand's Story*. New York: Criterion Books, 1958.

Büchler, Robert J. *Die jüdischen Widerstandsbewegungen in der Slowakei, Rumänien und Ungarn* (manuscript). Givat Chaviva, 1992.

Cohen, Asher. *The Halutz Resistance in Hungary, 1942–1944*. Boulder, CO and New York: Social Science Monographs, Institute for Holocaust Studies of the City University of New York, 1986.

Ransom, Candice F. *So Young to Die: The Story of Hannah Senesh*. New York: Scholastic, 1993.

Ronen, Avihu. *Ha-kerav `al ha-hayim: ha-Shomer ha-tsa'ir be-Hungaryah, 1944* (The battle for life: Hashomer Hatzair in Hungary 1944). Giv'at Havivah, Yad Ya'ari: Association for Research on the Zionist Youth Movements in Hungary, 1994.

Rozett, Robert. *Jewish Armed Resistance in Hungary: A Comparative View*. New York: Berg, 1997.

Ruff, Donna, and Maxine Schur. *Hannah Szenes: A Song of Light*. Philadelphia: Jewish Publication Society of America, 1986.

Senesh, Hannah. *Hannah Senesh, Her Life & Diary*. New York: Schocken Books, 1972.

Articles

Deak, Istvan. "A Fatal Compromise: The Debate Over Collaboration and Resistance in Hungary." *East European Politics and Society* 9:2 (1995): 209–33.

Italy

Books

Artom, Emmanuele. *Diari, gennaio 1940–febbraio 1944*. Milan: Centro di Documentazione Ebraica Contemporanea, 1966.

Bondy, Ruth. *The Emissary: A Life of Enzo Sereni*. Boston: Little, Brown and Company, 1977.

Cooke, Philip, ed. *The Italian Resistance: An Anthology*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1997.

Davidson, Alastair, and Steve Wright, eds. *“Never Give In”: The Italian Resistance and Politics*. New York: Peter Lang, 1998.

Deichmann, Hans (trans. by Peter Constantine and Peter Glassgold). *Objects: A Chronicle of Subversion in Nazi Germany and Fascist Italy*. New York: Marsilio, 1997.

Delzell, Charles F. *Mussolini’s Enemies: The Italian anti-Fascist Resistance*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1961.

Levi, Primo. *If Not Now, When?* New York: Penguin Books, 1986.

Manganelli, Cesare, and Brunello Mantelli. *Antifascisti Partigiani, Ebrei: I deportati alessandrini nei campi di sterminio nazisti 1943–1945*. Milano: FrancoAngeli, 1991.

Slaughter, Jane. *Women and the Italian Resistance, 1943–1945*. Denver: Arden Press, 1997.

Valebrega, Guido, ed. *Gli Ebrei in Italia durant il Fascismo*. Mailand: Quaderni del Centro de Documentazione Ebraica Contemporanea, 1963.

Zolli, Eugenio. *Before the Dawn: Autobiographical Reflections*. New York: Sheed and Ward, 1954.

Latvia

Books

Dzintars, Ianis. *Tainy rizhskogo podpol’ia: bor’ba rabochikh Rigi v gody gitlerovskoi okkupatsii, 1941–1944*. Riga: Avots, 1986.

Ezergailis, Andrew. *The Holocaust in Latvia, 1941–1944: The Missing Center*. Riga: Historical Institute of Latvia, published in association with the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, 1996.

Levin, Dov. *Im ha-gav el ha-kir: Lehimat yehudei Latvia be-natzim* (With their backs to the wall: The armed struggle of Latvian Jewry against the Nazis 1941–1945). Jerusalem: Yad Vashem, 1978.

Schneider, Gertrude. *Journey into Terror: Story of the Riga Ghetto*. New York: Ark House, 1979.

Vestermanis, Magers. *Véstules Nákamibai: Latvijas Partizanu Kustibas un Komunistika Pagrides Cinitaju Pirmsnaves Atvadas: Dokumentu krajums (1941–1945)*. Riga: Liesma, 1965.

Lithuania

Books

Arad, Yitzhak. *Ghetto in Flames: The Struggle and Destruction of the Jews in Vilna in the Holocaust*. New York: Holocaust Library, 1982.

Bar-On, Abraham Zvie, and Dov Levin. *Toldoteha shel mahteret: ha-Irgun ha-lohem shel yehude Kovnah be-milhemet ha-`olam ha-sheniyah* (The story of an underground: The resistance of the Jews of Kovno, Lithuania, in the Second World War). Jerusalem: Yad Vashem, 1962.

Dijk, Lutz van. *Der Partisan: Das kurze Leben des Hirsch Glik*. Reinbek: Rowohlt Taschenbuch Verlag, 1993.

Dvorzetsky, Mark Meir. *La victoire du ghetto*. Paris: Editions France-Empire, 1962.

Eckman, Lester Samuel, and Chaim Lazar. *The Jewish Resistance: The History of the Jewish Partisans in Lithuania and White Russia During the Nazi Occupation, 1940–1945*. New York: Shengold, 1977.

Faitelson, Aleks. *Heroism and Bravery in Lithuania, 1941–1945*. New York: Geffen Books, 1996.

Faitelson, Aleks. *In Sturm un Garundel*. (In storm and battle). Vilna: Latuness, 1993.

Harmatz, Joseph. *From the Wings*. Sussex: Book Guild, 1998.

Iwens, Sidney. *How Dark the Heavens: 1400 Days in the Grip of Nazi Terror*. New York: Shengold Publishers, 1990.

Kaczerginski, Szmerke. *Partizaner geyen!—: Fartseykhenungen fun Vilner Geto* (Partisans march! Stories of the Vilna Ghetto). Buenos Aires: Central Association of Polish Jews in Argentina, 1947.

Klein, Dennis B. *Hidden History of the Kovno Ghetto*. Boston: Little, Brown and Company, published in association with the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, 1997.

Korchak, Reizl. *Lehavot ba-‘efer* (Flames in ash). Tel Aviv: Sifriat Poalim, 1965.

Kostanian, Rachile, and Emanuelis Zingeris. *Atminties dienos: Tarptautine konferencija, skirta Vilniaus geto sunaikinimo 50-meciui 1993 m. spalio men. 11–16 d.* (The days of memory: International conference in commemoration of the 50th anniversary of the liquidation of the Vilnius Ghetto, October 11–16, 1993). Vilnius: Baltos lankos, 1995.

Kowalski, Isaac. *A Secret Press in Nazi Europe: The Story of a Jewish Partisan Organization*. New York: Shengold Publishers, 1978.

Kowarski, Szloma. *Sonye Madeysker, di heldin fun Vilner geto* (Sonye Madeysker, the heroine of the Vilna Ghetto). New York: Sh. Kovarski, 1992.

Kruk, Hermann, and Mordechai Bernshtain. *Togbukh fun Vilner geto* (Diary of the Vilna Ghetto). New York: YIVO, 1961.

Kruk, Hermann, Pinkhas Schwartz, and Maria Kühn Ludewig. *Hermann Kruk (1897–1944): Bibliothekar und Chronist im Ghetto Wilna (1941–1943)*. Hannover, 1990.

Lazar Litai, Chaim. *Destruction and Resistance*. New York: Shengold Publishers, in cooperation with the Museum of Combatants and Partisans in Israel, 1985.

Levin Dov. *Fighting Back: Lithuanian Jewry’s Armed Resistance to the Nazis, 1941–1945*. New York: Holmes & Meier, 1985.

Mayzel, Nachmann. *Hirsh Glik un zayn lid "Zog nisht keynmol"* (Hirsch Glick and his song “Never say never”). New York: Ikuf-farlag, 1949.

Oshry, Efroim. *The Annihilation of Lithuanian Jewry*. Brooklyn: Judaica Press, 1995.

Rayski, Adam. *De l’appel de Wilna à la révolte des ghettos*. Paris: AMILAR, 1991.

Rudashevski, Yitskhok. *The Diary of the Vilna Ghetto, June 1941–April 1943*. Tel Aviv: Ghetto Fighters’ House, 1973.

Shutan, Moshe. *Geto un vald* (Ghetto and forest). Tel Aviv, 1971.

Sutzkever, Abraham. *Fun Vilner Geto* (From the Vilna Ghetto). Moscow: Melukhe-Farlag "Der Emes," 1946.

Tory, Avraham. *Surviving the Holocaust: The Kovno Ghetto Diary*. Martin Gilbert and Dina Porat, eds., Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1990.

Netherlands

Books

Braber, Ben. *Zelfs als wij zullen verliezen: Juden in erzet en illegaliteit, 1940–1945*. Amsterdam: Balans, 1990.

Kar, Jac van de. *Jood's Verzet, terugblik op de periode rond de Tweede Wereldoorlog*. Amsterdam: Stadtsdrukkereij van Amsterdam, 1984.

Roegholt, Richter, and Hans Wiedeman. *Walter Suskind and a Theatre in Holland: Save-the-Children Campaign in the 1940s*. Boston: Walter Suskind Memorial Fund, 1980.

Rose, Leesha. *The Tulips Are Red*. Jerusalem: Yad Vashem, 1988.

Articles

Op den Velde, Wybrand, Ellen Frey-Wouters, and Henk E. Pelser. "The Price of Heroism: Veterans of the Dutch Resistance to the Nazi Occupation and the Holocaust in World War II." *Holocaust and Genocide Studies* 8:3 (1994): 335–48.

Norway

Books

Ulstein, Ragnar. *Svensketrafikken: Flyktinger till Sverige 1940–43*. Oslo: Samlaget, 1974.

Palestine

Books

Bauer, Yehuda. *From Diplomacy to Resistance: A History of Jewish Palestine 1939–1945*. Canberra, 1978.

Gelber, Yoab. *Toldot Hahitnadwut*. Jerusalem, 1979–1983. 4 vols.

Gil, (Lifshitz) Jacob, ed. *Sefer Habrigada Hajehudit*. Tel Aviv, 1949.

Gil'ad, Serubawel. *Der Schutzschild in Verborgenen: Geschichte des Widerstandes der Juden Palästinas*. Jerusalem, 1947.

Hay, Peter. *Ordinary Heroes: The Life and Death of Chana Szenes, Israel's National Heroine*. New York, 1989.

Poland

Books

Adler, Stanislaw. *In the Warsaw Ghetto, 1940–1943: An Account of a Witness: The Memoir of Stanislaw Adler*. Translated by Sara Chmielewska Philip. Jerusalem: Yad Vashem, 1982.

Ainsztein, Reuben. *Jewish Resistance in Nazi-Occupied Eastern Europe: With a Historical Survey of the Jew as Fighter and Soldier in the Diaspora*. New York: Barnes & Noble Books, 1974.

Ainsztein, Reuben. *The Warsaw Ghetto Revolt*. New York: Holocaust Library, 1979.

Ajzensztadt, Amnon. *Endurance: Chronicles of Jewish Resistance*. New York: Mosaic Press, 1987.

Ajzensztajn, Betti, and Centralna Zydowska Komisja Historyczna w Polsce. *Ruch podziemny w ghettach i obozach: materialy i dokumenty* (Underground movements in ghettos and camps: Materials and documents). Warsaw: Main Commission for Jewish History in Poland, 1946.

Akavia, Miriam. *Ha-Derekh ha-aheret: sipurah shel kevutsah* (The other path: The story of a youth group). Tel Aviv: Yedi'ot aharonot, 1992.

Altusky, Hirsh, ed. *Commemoration Journal: Thirty-Eighth Anniversary of the Warsaw Ghetto Uprising, 1943–1981*. New York: Warsaw Ghetto Resistance Organization, 1981.

Apenszlak, Jacob, and Moshe Polakiewicz. *Armed Resistance of the Jews in Poland*. New York, 1944.

Apenszlak, Jacob, ed. *The Black Book of Polish Jewry: An Account of the Martyrdom of the Polish Jewry Under the Nazi Occupation*. New York, 1943.

Arad, Yitzhak. *Belzec, Sobibor, Treblinka: The Operation Reinhard Death Camps*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1987.

Arad, Zvi, Rinah Klinov, and Yehudah Maimon. *he-Haluts ha-lochem: Bit'on ha-no`ar ha-Yehudi ha-halutsi be-maheret Krakov, Ogust-Oktober 1943* (The fighting pioneer: Organ of the Chalutz Underground Movement in occupied Cracow, August-October 1943). Tel Aviv: Ghetto Fighters' House and The United Kibbutz Movement, 1984.

Avidan, David, ed. *ha-Mered be-ya' ar-ha-yanshufim* (The revolt in the Yanshut forest). Adaptation of the Diary of Moshe Bahir. Tel Aviv: Books of the 1930s, 1983.

Avrech, Isaiah, and Bernard Mark, eds. *The Scrolls of Auschwitz*. Tel Aviv: Am 'Oved Publishing House, 1985.

Bakalczuk-Felin, Meilech. *Zikhroynes fun a yidishn partizan* (Memoirs of a Jewish Partisan). Buenos Aires: Central Association of Polish Jews in Argentina, 1958.

Barkai, Meyer, ed. *The Fighting Ghettos*. Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott, 1962.

Baum, Bruno. *Widerstand in Auschwitz*. Berlin: Kongress-Verlag, 1957.

Bauminger, Arie L. *The Fighters of the Cracow Ghetto*. Jerusalem: A.L. Bauminger, 1986.

Becker, Evelyn. *Teacher's Guide for Documentary Filmstrip on the Warsaw Ghetto: Holocaust and Resistance*. New York: Jewish Labor Committee, 1979.

Berger, Ronald J. *Constructing a Collective Memory of the Holocaust: A Life History of Two Brothers' Survival*. Niwot: University Press of Colorado, 1995.

Blady-Szwajger, Adina. *I Remember Nothing More: The Warsaw Children's Hospital and the Jewish Resistance*. New York: Pantheon Books, 1990.

Blatman, Daniel. *Lema'an herutenu ve-herutkhem: ha-Bund be-Polin, 1939–1949* (For Our freedom and yours: The Bund in Poland, 1939–1949). Jerusalem: Yad Vashem and the Institute for Contemporary Jewry at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 1996.

Blatt, Thomas Toivi. *From the Ashes of Sobibor: A Story of Survival*. Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press, 1997.

Bornshtain, Belah. *ha-Ya'ar hayah beti: Sipurah shel partizanit* (The forest was my home: The story of a female partisan). Tel Aviv: Ghetto Fighters' House and the United Kibbutz Movement, 1998.

Bornstein, Samuel. *Pelugat ha-doktor Atlas: Sipuro shel partizen yehudi* (The battalion of Dr. Atlas: The story of a Jewish partisan). Tel Aviv: United Kibbutz Movement, 1948.

Borzykowski, Tuvia. *Between Tumbling Walls*. Tel Aviv: Ghetto Fighters' House and United Kibbutz Movement, 1976.

Brandes, Aharon, and Chaim Reschef. *Zvi Brandes: Meroschej hamachteret hachaluzit besaglembje*. Tel Aviv, 1978.

Cohen, Asher, et al., eds. *Dapim: Studies on the Shoah*. New York: Peter Lang, 1991.

Corbach, Dieter. *Daniel, der Mann aus der Löwengrube: Aus dem Leben von Daniel Oswald Rufeisen*. Cologne: Scriba, 1993.

Czerniakow, Adam. *The Warsaw Diary of Adam Czerniakow: Prelude to Doom*. Edited by Raul Hilberg, Stanislaw Staron, and Josef Kermisz. Chicago: Ivan R. Dee, published in association with the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, 1999.

Donat, Alexander. *The Holocaust Kingdom: A Memoir*. New York: Holocaust Library, 1978.

Donat, Alexander. *Jewish Resistance*. New York: Warsaw Ghetto Resistance Organization, 1964.

Draenger, Gusta Davidson. *Justyna's Narrative*. Edited by Eli Pfefferkorn and David H. Hirsch. Amherst: The University of Massachusetts Press, 1996.

Dribben, Judith Strick. *And Some Shall Live*. Jerusalem: Keter Books, 1969.

Edelman, Marek. *Das Ghetto kämpft*. Berlin, 1993.

Ehrenberg, Ilia, and Vasili Grossman, eds. *The Black Book: The Ruthless Murder of Jews by German-Fascist Invaders Throughout the Temporarily-Occupied Regions of the Soviet Union and in the Death Camps of Poland During the War of 1941–1945*. New York: Holocaust Library, 1981.

Faber, David, and James D. Kitchen. *Because of Romek: A Holocaust Survivor's Memoir*. El Cajon, CA: Granite Hills Press, 1997.

Friedman, Philip, ed. *Martyrs and Fighters: The Epic of the Warsaw Ghetto*. New York: F. A. Praeger, 1954.

- Garlinski, Józef. *Fighting Auschwitz: The Resistance Movement in the Concentration Camp*. Greenwich, CT: Fawcett Publications, 1975.
- Garlinski, Józef. *The Survival of Love: Memoirs of a Resistance Officer*. Cambridge: Basil Blackwell, 1991.
- Gefen, M., ed. *Sefer hapartisanim hajehudim*. Jerusalem 1958. 2 vols.
- Gelman, Charles. *Do Not Go Gentle: A Memoir of Jewish Resistance in Poland, 1941–1945*. Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1989.
- Goldstein, Bernard. *Die Sterne sind Zeugen*. Freiburg, 1993 <1950>.
- Goldstein, Chaim Itzl. *The Bunker*. New York: Atheneum, 1973.
- Grabitz, Helge, and Wolfgang Scheffler. *Der Ghetto-Aufstand Warschau 1943: Aus der Sicht der Täter und Opfer in Aussagen vor deutschen Gerichten*. Munich: W. Goldmann, 1993.
- Grinberg, Daniel. *Holocaust z perspektywy półwiecza: Piećdziesiąta rocznica powstania w getcie warszawskim: Materiały z konferencji zorganizowanej przez Żydowski Instytut Historyczny w dniach 29–31 marca 1993* (The Holocaust from the perspective of a half-century: The fiftieth anniversary of the Warsaw Ghetto uprising: Materials from the conference organized by the Jewish Historical Institute on March 29–31, 1993). Warsaw: Jewish Historical Institute, 1993.
- Gronowski, Louis. *Le dernier grand jour: Un Juif de Pologne*. Paris, 1980.
- Grosman, Chaikah. *Anshe ha-mahteret* (The people of the underground). Edited by Mordechai Amitai. Tel Aviv: Moreshet, 1965.
- Grosman, Chaikah. *The Underground Army Fighters of the Bialystok Ghetto*. New York: Holocaust Library, 1987.
- Grupinska, Anka. *Po kole: Rozmowy z żydowskimi żołnierzami* (After the circle: Conversations with a Jewish soldier). Warsaw: Wydawnictwa “Alfa,” 1991.
- Gutfraind, Ya'akov, and Gavriel Rot. *Hayav u-fo'olo shel partizan ve-lohem anti Natsi, Ya'akov Gutfraind, zal* (The life and operations of an anti-Nazi partisan, Ya'akov Gutfraind). Israel: h. mo. 1., 1992.
- Gutman, Israel. *Fighters Among the Ruins*. Washington, 1988.
- Gutman, Israel. *The Jews of Warsaw, 1939–1943: Ghetto, Underground, Revolt*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1982.

Gutman, Israel. *Resistance: The Warsaw Ghetto Uprising*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, published in association with the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, 1994.

Gutman, Israel, and Shmuel Krakowski. *Unequal Victims: Poles and Jews During World War II*. New York: Holocaust Library, 1986.

Harshav, Barbara, and Simhah Rotem. *Memoirs of a Warsaw Ghetto Fighter: The Past Within Me*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1994.

Jewish Youth Under the Nazi Iron Heel: Grim Suffering and Heroic Struggle. New York: Jewish Socialist Youth Club "Zukunft," 1942.

Kantorowicz, Nachum. *Di yidishe viderstand-bavegung in Poyln betn 2tn velt-krig (1941–1945)* (The Jewish resistance movement in Poland during the Second World War). New York: Sharon Books, 1967.

Kaplan, Chaim A. *Buch der Agonie: Das Warschauer Tagebuch des Chaim A Kaplan*. Frankfurt, 1967.

Kaplan, Chaim A. *Scroll of Agony: The Warsaw Diary of Chaim A. Kaplan*. Edited by Abraham I. Katsh, ed. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, published in association with the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, 1999.

Kast, Jochem, Bernd Siegler, and Peter Zinke. *Das Tagebuch der partisanin Justyna Jüdischer Widerstand in Krakau*. Berlin: Elefanten Press, 1999.

Katz, Alfred. *Poland's Ghettos at War*. New York: Twayne Publishers, 1970.

Kermish, Joseph, ed. *To Live with Honor and Die with Honor!: Selected Documents from the Warsaw Ghetto Underground Archives, "O. S." ("Oneg Shabbath")*. Jerusalem: Yad Vashem, 1986.

Kermish, Joseph. *Der oyfstand in Varshever geto: 19 ter April – 16ter Mai 1943*. (The uprising in the Warsaw Ghetto: April 19–May 16, 1943). Buenos Aires: Central Association of Polish Jews in Argentina, 1948.

Korbonski, Stefan. *The Jews and the Poles in World War II*. New York: Hippocrene Books, 1989.

Krakowski, Shmuel. *Lehimah Yehudit be-Polin neged ha-Natsim, 1942–1944*. (Jewish combat against the Nazis in Poland). Jerusalem: Yad Vashem and the Workers' Press, 1977.

Krakowski, Shmuel. *The War of the Doomed: Jewish Armed Resistance in Poland, 1942–1944*. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1984.

Kuperhand, Miriam, and Saul Kuperhand. *Shadows of Treblinka*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1998.

Kurzman, Dan. *The Bravest Battle: The Twenty-Eight Days of the Warsaw Ghetto Uprising*. New York: Putnam, 1976.

Lazar, Chaya. *Edut mejemey churban wemered*. Tel Aviv, 1978.

Lazar, Chaya. *The Jewish Military Organization (Z.Z.W.) in the Warsaw Ghetto Uprising: 50 Years to the Uprising*. Tel Aviv: Museum of the Combatants and Partisans, 1993.

Lazar, Chaya. *Muranowska 7, The Warsaw Ghetto Rising*. Tel Aviv: Massada, 1966.

Lubetkin, Zivia. *In the Days of Destruction and Revolt*. Tel Aviv: Ghetto Fighters' House and United Kibbutz Movement, 1981.

Lubetkin, Zivia. *In umkum un oyfshtand* (The fall and the uprising). Tel Aviv: Ghetto Fighters' House and United Kibbutz Movement, 1980.

Mark, Bernard. *Dos bukh von gvure* (The book of heroism). Łódź: Verlag "Das Neue Leben," 1947.

Mark, Bernard, ed. *Dokumentn un materyaln vegn oyfshtand in Varshever geto* (Documents and materials on the uprising in the Warsaw Ghetto). Warsaw: Yidish Bukh, 1953.

Mark, Bernard. *The Extermination and the Resistance of the Polish Jews During the Period 1939–1944*. Warsaw: Jewish Historical Institute, 1955.

Mark, Bernard, ed. *Faschismus—Ghetto—Massenmord—Dokumentation über Ausrottung und Widerstand der Juden in Polen während des Zweiten Weltkrieges*. Frankfurt, 1960.

Mark, Bernard. *Megile's Oyshvits* (The scroll of Auschwitz). Tel Aviv: Israel Book, 1977.

Mark, Bernard. *Der oyfshtand in Bialistoker geto* (The uprising in the Bialystok Ghetto). Warsaw: Jewish Historical Institute, 1950.

Mark, Bernard. *Uprising in the Warsaw Ghetto*. New York: Schocken Books, 1975.

Mark, Esther. *Pokolenia*. Warsaw, 1964.

Meed, Vladka. *On Both Sides of the Wall: Memoirs from the Warsaw Ghetto*. New York: Holocaust Library, 1993.

Meirczak, Benjamin. *Jewish Soldiers and Officers of the Polish People's Army Killed and Missing in Action*. Tel Aviv, 1994.

Michalczyk, John J., ed. *Resisters, Rescuers, and Refugees: Historical and Ethical Issues*. Kansas City, MO: Sheed & Ward, 1997.

Nirenstein, Albert. *A Tower from the Enemy: Contributions to a History of Jewish Resistance in Poland*. New York: Orion Press, 1959.

Novitch, Miriam, ed. *Sobibór, Martyrdom and Revolt: Documents and Testimonies*. New York: Holocaust Library, 1980.

Noy, Melech (Meilech Neustadt), ed. *Hur'ban u-mered shel Yehude Varshah: Sefer 'eduyot ve-azkarot* (Destruction and rising: The epic of the Warsaw Jews). Tel Aviv: The Council of Workers of the General Labor Union of the Jewish Workers in the Land of Israel, 1946.

Ogólny Żydowski Związek Robotniczy "Bund" w Polsce. *In di yorn fun yidishn hurbn: Di shtim fun untererdishn Bund* (In the years of the Jewish catastrophe: The voice of the underground Bund). New York: Unser Zeit, 1948.

Ozarowski, Filip (trans. Jan Peczkis). *Wolyn Aflame*. Chicago: WICI, 1997.

Peleg, Miriam. *Witnesses: Life in Occupied Cracow*. London; New York: Routledge, 1991.

Potyralscy, Bozen and Marek Potyalscy, eds. *The Warsaw Ghetto: The 50th Anniversary of the Uprising. (Das warschauer Ghetto: 50 Jahre nach dem Aufstand)*. Warsaw: Drukarnia Naukowo-Techniczna, 1996.

Putermilkh, Ya'akov. *Ba-esh uva-sheleg: Zikhronot shel lohem*. Tel Aviv: Ghetto Fighters' House and United Kibbutz Movement, 1981.

Rashke, Richard. *Escape from Sobibor: The Heroic Story of the Jews Who Escaped from a Nazi Death Camp*. Boston, 1982.

Ringelblum, Emanuel. *Notes from the Warsaw Ghetto: The Journal of Emanuel Ringelblum*. Edited and translated by Jacob Stern. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1958.

Ringelblum, Emanuel. *Polish-Jewish Relations During the Second World War*. Edited by Joseph Kermish and Shmuel Krakowski. Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press, 1992.

Rivlin, Gerschon, ed. *Mul haojew hanazi*. Tel Aviv, 1961–1986. 3 vols.

Ronen, Avihu. *Hamachteret hahaluzit besaglembje*. (manuscript). Tel Aviv, 1989.

Rotem, Simhah Kazik. *Wspomnienia bojowca ZOB*. (Combat memoirs of the Jewish fighting organization). Warsaw: Wydawnictwo Naukowe PWN, 1993.

Rubin, Ruth. *Warsaw Ghetto Program*. New York: Education Department of the Workmen's Circle, 1967.

Rudavsky, Joseph. *To Live With Hope, To Die With Dignity: Spiritual Resistance in the Ghettos and Camps*. Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson, 1997.

Rufeisen-Schüpper, Hella. *Peridah mi-Mila 18: Sipurah shel kasharit* (Separation from Mila 18: The story of a courier). Tel Aviv: Ghetto Fighters' House and United Kibbutz Movement, 1990.

Sarid, Levi Aryeh. *Be-mivhan he-anut veva-pedut: ha-Tenuot ha-halutsiyot be-Polin ba-Shoah ule-ahareha, 1939* (During a test of response and redemption: Pioneer movements in Poland during the Holocaust and after). Tel Aviv: Moreshet, 1997.

Schappes, Morris U. *Resistance is the Lesson: The Meaning of the Warsaw Ghetto Uprising*. New York: Jewish Life, 1947.

Schneider, Peter, and Marianne Müller. *Die Vergangenheit mahnt!: Zum 40: Jahrestag des Aufstandes im Warschauer Ghetto: Eine Tagung der Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung vom 27. bis 29. Mai 1983 in Bergneustadt: Dokumentation*. Bonn: Die Stiftung, 1983.

Schulman, Faye. *A Partisan's Memoir: Woman of the Holocaust*. Toronto: Second Story Press: 1995.

Schwarzbart Issac I. *The Story of the Warsaw Ghetto Uprising: Its Meaning and Message*. New York: World Jewish Congress, 1953.

Silverman, Peter, et al. *From Victims to Victors: The Incredible Saga of Armed Resistance Fighters that Thwarted the Nazis' Goal in the Second World War: The Story of a Small Group of Brave Jews of Jody During the Holocaust*. Concord, Ont.: Canadian Society for Yad Vashem, 1992.

Le Soulèvement du ghetto de Varsovie et son impact en Pologne et en France: Table ronde du 17 avril 1983 dans la salle Médicis du Sénat. Paris: Le Centre de Documentation Juive Contemporaine, 1984.

Steiner, Jean-François. *Treblinka*. New York: New American Library, 1979.

Strauss-Marko, Shlomo. *Polishe Yidn in di velder* (Polish Jews in the fields). New York: Meridian, 1994.

Strobl, Ingrid. *Mir zeynen do: Der Ghettoaufstand und die Partisaninnen von Bialystok* (We are here). (film). Cologne, 1992.

Stroop, Jürgen. *The Stroop Report: The Jewish Quarter of Warsaw Is No More!* Edited by Sybil Milton. New York: Pantheon Books, 1979.

Szmulewski, David, and Noah Gris, eds. *Zikhroyne's fun vidershtand in Oyshvits-Birkenau* (Memoirs from the resistance in Auschwitz-Birkenau). Paris: D. Shmulevski, 1984.

Szwaiger, Adina Blady. *I Remember Nothing More: The Warsaw Jewish Hospital and the Jewish Resistance*. New York: Touchstone, 1990.

Tec, Nechama. *In the Lions' Den: The Life of Oswald Rufeisen*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.

Temchin, Michael. *The Witch Doctor: Memoirs of a Partisan*. New York: Holocaust Library, 1983.

Tenenbaum, Joseph. *Underground: The Story of a People*. New York: Philosophical Library, 1952.

Tennenbaum-Backer, Nina. *Ha-Adam veba-lohem: Mordekhai Tenenboim-Tamarof, gibor hage'ta'ot* (A fighting man: Mordekhai Tenenboim-Tamarof, hero of the ghetto). Jerusalem: Yad Vashem, 1974.

Voice of the Woman Survivor. New York: Women's Auxiliary of Warsaw Ghetto Resistance Organization, 1985.

Werner, Harold. *Fighting Back: A Memoir of Jewish Resistance in World War II*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1992.

Werstein, Irving. *The Uprising of the Warsaw Ghetto, November 1940–May 1943*. New York: W. W. Norton, 1968.

Wiernik, Jankiel. *A Year in Treblinka*. New York: American Representation of the General Jewish Workers' Union of Poland, 1944.

Willenberg, Samuel. *Surviving Treblinka*. Edited by Wladyslaw Bartoszewski. New York-Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1989.

Wulf, Josef. *Vom Leben, Kampf und Tod im Ghetto Warschau*. Bonn: Bundeszentrale für Heimatdienst, 1958.

Yones, Eliyahu. *Die Strasse nach Lemberg Zwangsarbeit und Widerstand in Ostgalizien 1941–1945*. Frankfurt am Main: Fischer Taschenbuch Verlag, 1998.

Yoran, Shalom. *The Defiant: A True Story of Jewish Vengeance and Survival*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1996.

Zuckerman, Yitzhak, and Moshe Basok, eds. *Sefer milchamot hageaot*. Tel Aviv, 1956.

Zuckerman, Yitzhak. *The Fighting Ghettos*. New York, 1971.

Zuckerman, Yitzhak. *Perakim min ha-'izavon* (Chapters from a legacy). Tel Aviv: Ghetto Fighters' House, 1982.

Zuckerman, Yitzhak. *Sheva'ha-shanim ha-hen: 1939–1946* (These seven years). Tel Aviv: Ha-Kibuts ha-me'uhad, 1990.

Zuckerman, Yitzhak. *A Surplus of Memory: Chronicle of the Warsaw Ghetto Uprising*. Berkeley: University of California, 1993.

Articles

Armstrong, John Lowell. "The Polish Underground and the Jews: A Reassessment of Home Army Commander Tadeusz Bor-Komorowski's Order 116 Against Banditry." *The Slavonic and East European Review* 72 (April 1994): 259–76.

Bender, Sarah, Hazit A. "Reshit hitgabshutah shel tenu at ha-hitnagdut be-geto Bialistok (Beginnings of the Formation of the Resistance Movement in Bialystok)." *Yalkut Moreshet* 55 (1993): 101–18.

Ben-Yaakov, Dov. "Underground Activities in Czestochowa." *Yalkut Moreshet* 36 (1983): 19–24.

Blatman, Daniel. "The Question of the 'Bund' Joining Forces with Jewish Resistance Organizations in Poland," *Yalkut Moreshet* 45 (1988): 63–88.

Brand, Emanuel. "Untergrundaktivitäten der Chaluz-Gruppe im Lemberger Ghetto." *Yad Vashem Bulletin* 8/9 (1961).

Gutman, Israel. "The Armed Struggle of the Jews in Nazi-Occupied Countries." In *The Holocaust* by Leni Yahil. New York; Oxford, 1987

Marrus, Michael R. "Ghetto Fighter: Yitzhak Zuckerman and the Jewish Underground in Warsaw." *The American Scholar* 64 (Spring 1995): 277–84.

Spector, Shmuel. "Jewish Resistance in Small Towns in Eastern Poland." In *Jew in Eastern Poland and the USSR, 1939–1946*, edited by Norman Davies and Antony Polonsky, 138–44. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1991.

Trunk, Isaiah. "Note: Why Was There No Armed Resistance Against the Nazis in the Lodz Ghetto?" *Jewish Social Studies* 43:3/4 (1981): 329–34.

Romania

Books

Avni, Sh. *"ha-No'ar ha-Tsiyoni" be-Romanyah, 1939–1949* (The "Hanoar Hatzioni" in Romania, 1939–1949). Tel Aviv: Amutat yots'ei Ha-Noar ha-Zioni in Romania and Reshafilm, 1992.

Büchler, Robert J. *Die jüdischen Widerstandsbewegungen in der Slowakei, Rumänien und Ungarn* (manuscript). Givat Chaviva, 1992.

Carmilly-Weinberger, Moshe. *The Road to Life*. New York: Shengold, 1994.

Davies, Raymond Arthur. *Odyssey Through Hell*. New York: L. B. Fischer, 1946.

Friedjung, Prive, Sabine Jahn, and Albert Lichtblau. *Wir wollten nur das Paradies auf Erden: Die Erinnerungen einer jüdischen Kommunistin aus der Bukowina*. Vienna: Böhlau, 1995.

Safran, Alexandre. *Resisting the Storm, Romania, 1940–1947: Memoirs*. Edited by Jean Ancel. Jerusalem: Yad Vashem, 1987.

Articles

Artzi, Yitzhak. "The Underground Activities of the Pioneer Movements in Romania During World War II." *Yad Vashem Bulletin* 12 (1962): 34–41.

Soviet Union

Books

Agmon, Pinhas, ed. *Edut meuherat: Nitsole Shoah me-Ukrainah mesaprim*. Tel Aviv: Ghetto Fighters' House, 1997.

Altman, Ilya. *Evrei v velikoi otechestvennoi voine vklad v pobedu: Katalog vystavki* (Jews during the Great Patriotic War: Contribution to victory). Moscow: Nauchno-prosvetitel'nyi tsentr "Kholokost," 1995.

Cholawski, Shalom. *'Ir ve-ya'ar be-matsor* (The city and the forest under siege). Tel Aviv: Moreshet, 1973.

- Dobroszycki, Lucjan, and Jeffrey S. Gurock, eds. *The Holocaust in the Soviet Union: Statistics and Sources on the Destruction of the Jews in Nazi-Occupied Territories of the USSR 1941–1945*. Armonk, NY; London: M. E. Sharpe, 1993.
- Ehrenberg, Ilya, and Vasily Grossman, eds. *The Black Book: The Ruthless Murder of Jews by German-Fascist Invaders Throughout the Temporarily-Occupied Regions of the Soviet Union and in the Death Camps of Poland During the War of 1941–1945*. New York: Holocaust Library, 1981.
- Granatstein, Yechiel. *The War of a Jewish Partisan: A Youth Imperiled by His Russian Comrades and Nazi Conquerors*. Brooklyn: Mesorah, 1986.
- Kagan, Jack, and Dov Cohen. *Surviving the Holocaust with the Russian Jewish Partisans*. Ilford, UK: Vallentine Mitchell, 1998.
- Kaganovich, Moshe. *Di milhomeh fun di Yidishe partizaner in Mizroh-Eyrope* (The war of the Jewish partisans in Eastern Europe). Buenos Aires: Central Association of Polish Jews in Argentina, 1956. 2 vols.
- Kaganovich, Moshe. *Der Yidisher ontayl in der partizaner-bavegung fun Sovyet-Rusland* (The participation of Jews in the partisan movement of Soviet Russia). Rome: Central Historical Commission at the Union of Partisans “Pachach” in Italy, 1948.
- Kohn, Nahum, and Howard Roiter. *A Voice From the Forest: Memoirs of a Jewish Partisan*. New York: Holocaust Library, 1980.
- Kulka, Erich. *Jews in Svoboda's Army in the Soviet Union: Czechoslovak Jewry's Fight Against the Nazis During World War II*. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 1987.
- Porter, Jack Nusan, ed. *Jewish Partisans: A Documentary of Jewish Resistance in the Soviet Union During World War II*. Washington, DC: University Press of America, 1982. 2 vols.
- Shapiro, Gerschon. *Jewrej—Geroj sowjezkowo*. Tel Aviv, 1982.
- Shapiro, Gerschon. *Under Fire: The Stories of Jewish Heroes of the Soviet Union*. Jerusalem, 1988.
- Sutzkever, Abraham. *Vilner Geto*. Paris, 1945.
- Tec, Nechama. *Defiance: The Bielski Partisans*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.
- Werschigora, Pyotr. *Im Gespensterwald: Geschichte der Partisanen-brigade Kowpak*. Berlin, 1958.

Articles

Bar-On, Abraham Zvie. "The Jews in the Soviet Partisan Movement." *Yad Vashem Studies* 4 (1960): 167–189.

Tunisia

Articles

Milles, François. "Première Revanche: Rommel: 'Les Juifs dans le désert.'" In *Le Chemin d'Israel*, by Jérôme Tharaud. Paris, 1973.

Ukraine

Books

Agmon, Pinchas, ed. *Edut meuherat: Nitsole Shoah me-Ukrainah mesaprim*. Tel Aviv: Ghetto Fighters' House, 1997.

Agmon, Pinchas, et al., eds. *Vinnitskaia oblast': Katastrofa (Shoa) i soprotivlenie: Sho'ah* (Vinnitsa District: Holocaust and resistance). Tel Aviv: Ghetto Fighters' House, 1993.

Ajzensztadt, Amnon. *Endurance: Chronicles of Jewish Resistance*. New York: Mosaic Press, 1987.

Brayer, Shalom. *Ha-mered be-Kostopol: Lo hiskamnu la-lekhet ke-tson la-tevah* (The rebellion in Kostopol: It is not true that we were led to the slaughter like sheep). Tel Aviv: Yaron Golan, 1996.

Diment, Michael. *The Lone Survivor: A Diary of the Lukacze Ghetto and Svyniukhy, Ukraine*. New York: Holocaust Library, 1992.

Elisavetskii, Ster Iakovlevich. *Polveka zabvenii: Evrei v dvizhenii soprotivleniia i partizanskoi bor'be v Ukraine, 1941–1944* (Half a century without recognition: Jews in the resistance movement and the partisan struggle in Ukraine, 1941–1944). Kiev: Mezhdunarodnyi Solomonov Universitet, 1998.

Gorenshtain, Yosef. *Partizan* (Partisan). Tel Aviv: Teraklin, 1994.

Marshall, Robert. *In the Sewers of Lvov: A Heroic Story of Survival From the Holocaust*. New York: Scribner's, 1991.

Rosenblatt, Gad. *Esh ahazah ba-ya'ar: 'Im pelugat partizanim Yehudit uve-hativat Kubepak* (The fire that engulfed the forest: With a Jewish partisan unit in the Kubepak Battalion). Tel Aviv: Ghetto Fighters' House, 1976.

Yugoslavia

Books

Koukreka, Zdravko. *Yulyah: Partizanit Yehudit be-Yugoslavyah* (Julia: Jewish partisan in Yugoslavia). Tel Aviv: Moreshet, Bet'edut 'a. sh. Mordekhai Anilevits', 1977.

Manoschek, Walter. "*Serbien ist judenfrei*": *Militärliche Besatzungspolitik und Judenvernichtung in Serbien 1941/42*. Munich: R. Oldenbourg, 1995.

Romano, J. *Jews of Yugoslavia 1941–1945: Victims of Genocide and Freedom Fighters*. Belgrade, 1982.

Soric, Ante. *Jews in Yugoslavia*. Zagreb: Muzejski prostor, 1989.

Articles

Novitch, Miriam. "Jewish Partisans in Yugoslavia." In *Extermination and Resistance*. Tel Aviv, 1958.

Schelach, Menachem. "Jehudim bejn halo-chamim anti-naziim be-yugoslavia." *Yalkut Moreshet* 30 (1980).