# International Issues A Deeper Dive



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### Who Must File?

• All US citizens and resident aliens (Green Card Holders) file Form 1040

• Nonresident aliens file Form 1040NR

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## What Income Must Be Reported?

 US Citizens and Resident Aliens: Must report <u>worldwide income</u> from all sources

 Nonresident Aliens: Must report <u>US source income</u>

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## Sourcing of Income

- Salaries, Wages, Personal Services: Where services performed
- Interest: Residence of payer
- **Dividends:** Whether US or foreign corp.
- **<u>Rents:</u>** Location of property
- **Pensions:** Where earned
- Sale of Real Property: Location of property

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### What about Social Security?

### **Totalization Agreements:**

- Eliminate dual Social Security taxation
- Protect benefits for workers who have divided their careers between the US and another country
- For more details:

www.socialsecurity.gov/international

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## What about Social Security?

#### **Self-Employment Tax:**

- Nonresident Aliens NO
- US Citizens & Resident Aliens YES
- Residents of US Possessions YES

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### **Avoiding Double Taxation**

US Citizens and Resident Aliens:

- Foreign Earned Income Exclusion (Form 2555)
- Foreign Tax Credit (Form 1116)
- Tax Treaties

Nonresident Aliens:

• Tax Treaties

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### Tax Treaties

 U. S. Tax treaties contain a "Savings Clause"; allows U.S. to tax its citizens and residents as if the treaty does not exist

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Nonresident Aliens file:
Form W-8 Ben

- Form 8233
- Form 8833

## Sailing Permits

Nonresident Aliens: Pay before you leave....

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### International Forms

- TDF 90-22.1 Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts
- 3520 Annual Return to Report Transactions With Foreign Trusts/ Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts

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 3520-A – Annual Return of Foreign Trust with a US Owner

### International Forms

- 5471 Information Return of US Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Corporations
- 5472 Information Return of a Foreign Owned Corporation
- 8898 Statement for Individuals Who Begin or End Bona Fide Residence in a US Possession

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## Need Help?

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 Call International Customer Service at (215) 516-2000 (not toll free)
Mon.–Fri. 6:00 a.m.–11:00 p.m.EST

 Check <u>www.irs.gov</u> Helpful publications: 54, 514, 519, 901, 4588