



# EITC

# Knowledge is everything

IRS Nationwide

2008

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# We've got a lot to cover...

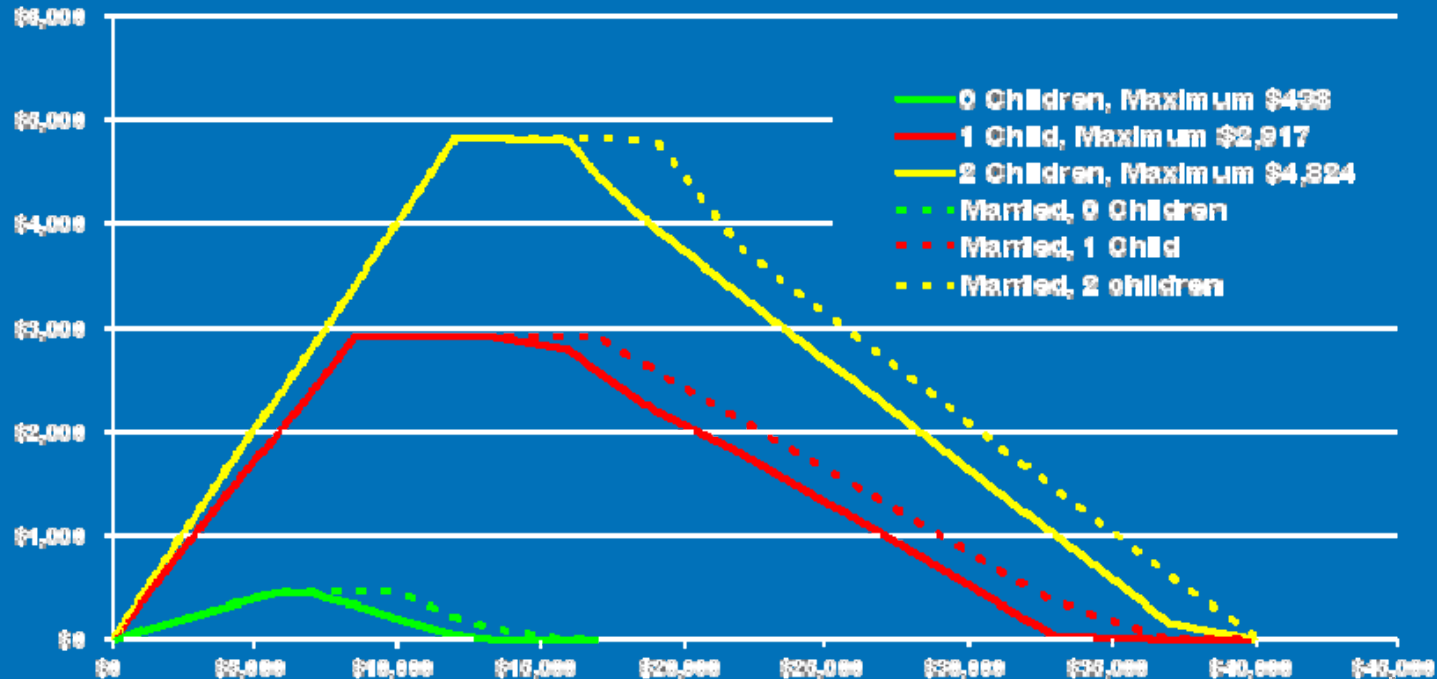
- Due Diligence Requirements
- Eligibility Requirements
- Who is a Qualifying Child?
- Online Tools

# EITC Facts

- For 2006, 22.4M returns were credited with \$43.7B in EITC
- Although the number of individuals claiming EITC is high, erroneous payments are also high
  - Participation is estimated at 75 to 80%
  - 23 to 28% error rate according to current estimates



# For 2008 the maximum EITC credit is \$4,824



- ✓ Credit phases out as income increases
- ✓ Claiming children raises the limit on income eligibility and increases the value of the credit
- ✓ If married, income eligibility increases up to \$3,000

# Not as easy as it looks

- 1 Must have earned income
- 2 Must have a valid Social Security number
- 3 Cannot file as married filing separately
- 4 Generally cannot be a nonresident alien
- 5 Cannot be a qualifying child of another person
- 6 Cannot be filing Form 2555 or Form 2555-EZ
- 7 Investment income amount is limited

4 Incorrect Social Security Numbers

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# Qualifying children

## RELATIONSHIP

Is a son or daughter (including an adopted child or child placed for adoption), stepchild, foster child placed by an authorized placement agency or court, brother, sister, stepbrother, stepsister or a descendant of any of them.

At the end of the filing year was:

Younger than 19, or  
younger than 24 and a full-time student, or  
any age if permanently and totally disabled at  
any time during the year

Age

IRS

2

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## Three Issues Count for more than 60% of EITC Overclaims

- **Qualifying Child:**
  - Taxpayers claimed a child that did not meet the residency, age or relationship requirements
- **Filing Status:**
  - Taxpayers filed as single or head of household when they should have filed as married
- **Misreported Income:**
  - Taxpayers over-reported or under-reported earned income, modified adjusted gross income or under-reported investment income

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# Who Can Claim the EITC?



STEPFATHER

EARNED INCOME - \$10,000

MOTHER

EARNED INCOME - \$15,000



CHILD, 7 YEARS OLD, LIVED  
WITH STEPFATHER 7  
MONTHS AND MOTHER 5  
MONTHS

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# Who Can Claim the EITC?



**ANSWER: THE  
STEPFATHER**

**THE MOTHER OF THE CHILD DOES NOT  
MEET THE RESIDENCY TEST.**

**RULE: CHILD MUST HAVE LIVED WITH  
THE CLAIMANT IN THE UNITED STATES  
FOR MORE THAN HALF THE YEAR.**

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# Who Can Claim the EITC?



GRANDMOTHER  
EARNED INC. - \$10,000

MOTHER IS 18 YEARS OLD  
EARNED INC. - \$10,000



BABY LIVED WITH BOTH

# Who Can Claim the EITC?

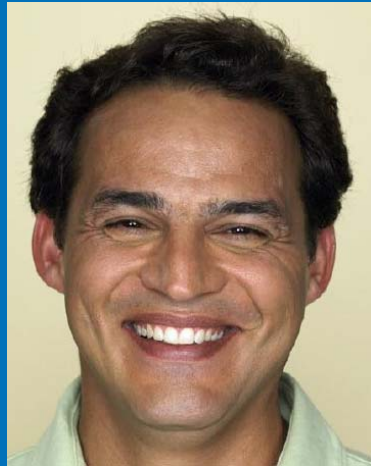


**ANSWER: THE  
GRANDMOTHER**

**THE MOTHER OF THE BABY IS A  
QUALIFYING CHILD.**

**RULE: CANNOT BE THE QUALIFYING  
CHILD OF ANOTHER PERSON.**

# Who Can Claim the EITC?



STEPFATHER

EARNED INCOME - \$10,000

MOTHER

EARNED INCOME - \$15,000



CHILD. 6 YEARS OLD, LIVED  
OVER HALF THE YEAR WITH  
EACH

# Who Can Claim the EITC?

**ANSWER:  
EITHER ONE. THEY DECIDE.**



**IF BOTH ARE ELIGIBLE AND WANT  
TO CLAIM THE CHILD; THEN, THE  
TIE-BREAKER RULES WILL APPLY.**

# Tie Breaker Rules

- **IF** only one of the persons is the child's parent
  - **THEN** only the parent can treat the child as a qualifying child.
- **IF** two of the persons are parents of the child, and they do not file a joint return together
  - **THEN** only the parent with whom the child lived the longest during the year can treat the child as a qualifying child.
- **IF** two of the persons are parents of the child, the child lived with each parent the same amount of time during the year, and the parents do not file a joint return together
  - **THEN** only the parent with the highest adjusted gross income (AGI) can treat the child as a qualifying child.
- **IF** none of the persons are the child's parent
  - **THEN** only the person with the highest AGI can treat the child as a qualifying child.

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# Due diligence requirements

## Checklist Completion



1

## Credit Computation



2

## Knowledge of Correct Taxpayer Information



3

## Record Retention



4

# Form 8867 – It is not just a check mark



**8867**  
Form 8867 (Rev. December 2006)  
Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Paid Preparer's Earned Income Credit Checklist** OMB No. 1545-1029

Do not send to the IRS. Keep for your records.

For the definitions of the following terms, see Pub. 596 for the year for which you are completing this form.  
• Investment Income • Earned Income

A Taxpayer's name

B If job

When you are completing this form

Married filing separately?

Does the taxpayer (or if filing jointly) have a valid SSN that allows him or her to claim the EIC purposes? See instructions for answering

If you checked "No" on line 6, stop; the taxpayer cannot take the EIC. Otherwise, continue.

Was the taxpayer's earned income earned from 2555 or Form 2555-S?

If you checked "Yes" on line 6, stop; the taxpayer cannot take the EIC. Otherwise, continue.

7 Could the taxpayer be claimed as a dependent for the year on this return?

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see page 4. Cat. No. 28143H Form 8867 (Rev. 12-2006)



# Addressing egregious preparers

- Visits with possible civil penalties
- Referrals to Criminal Investigation for criminal penalties

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# Who we're missing...

- Childless workers
- Rural taxpayers
- Non-traditional families
- New citizens with English as a second language

# Online tools at IRS.gov/eitc

- Tax Practitioner Toolkit  
(access directly at [www.eitcfortaxpreparers.com](http://www.eitcfortaxpreparers.com))
- EITC Assistant
- Publications and worksheets
- Special rules

# In a nutshell

- Know the law
- Ask if in doubt
- Maximize the tools
- Reach out to qualifying taxpayers



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