

List of Acronyms

AD	Associated-dissolved (natural gas)	NA	Nonassociated (natural gas)
AEO2004	<i>Annual Energy Outlook 2004</i>	NAAQS	1997 National Ambient Air Quality Standards
AEO2005	<i>Annual Energy Outlook 2005</i>	NAICS	North American Industry Classification System
Altos	Altos Partners	NBP	NO _x budget program (Connecticut)
AMT	Alternative Minimum Tax	NEMS	National Energy Modeling System
ANWR	Arctic National Wildlife Refuge	NESHAP	National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants
Btu	British thermal unit	NHTSA	National Highway Traffic Safety Administration
CAFE	Corporate average fuel economy	NO _x	Nitrogen oxides
CAMR	Clean Air Mercury Rule	NPR-A	National Petroleum Reserve-Alaska
CARB	California Air Resources Board	NRC	U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission
CBECS	Commercial Buildings Energy Consumption Survey (EIA)	NRLM	Nonroad locomotive and marine diesel fuel
CBO	Congressional Budget Office	NYMEX	New York Mercantile Exchange
CCCC	Climate Change Credit Corporation	OEF	Oxford Economic Forecasting
CH ₄	Methane	OMB	Office of Management and Budget
CHP	Combined heat and power	OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
CO ₂	Carbon dioxide	pCAIR	Proposed Clean Air Interstate Rule
CTL	Coal-to-liquids	PECO	Pennsylvania Electric Company
DB	Deutsche Bank, A.G.	PEL	Petroleum Economics, Ltd.
E85	Fuel containing a blend of 70 to 85 percent ethanol and 30 to 15 percent gasoline by volume	PIRA	Petroleum Industry Research Associates, Inc.
EEA	Energy and Environmental Analysis, Inc.	PM	Particulate matter
EIA	Energy Information Administration	ppm	Parts per million
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency	PTC	Renewable energy production tax credit
EPACT	Energy Policy Act of 1992	PURPA	Public Utility Regulatory Policies Act of 1978
ETBE	Ethyl tertiary butyl ether	PV	Solar photovoltaics
EVA	Energy Ventures Analysis, Incorporated	RFG	Reformulated gasoline
FERC	Federal Energy Regulatory Commission	RPS	Renewable portfolio standard
FGD	Flue gas desulfurization	SAGE	System for Analysis of Global Energy Markets (EIA)
FSU	Former Soviet Union	SCR	Selective catalytic reduction
GDP	Gross domestic product	SEER	Seasonal energy efficiency ratio
GII	Global Insight, Incorporated	SEER	Strategic Energy & Economic Research, Incorporated
GTL	Gas-to-liquids	SIC	Standard Industrial Classification
HAPs	Hazardous air pollutants	SIP	State Implementation Plan
Hill	Hill & Associates	SNCR	Selective noncatalytic reduction
IRAC	U.S. average refiner's acquisition cost of imported crude oil	SO ₂	Sulfur dioxide
ITC	Investment Tax Credit	SUV	Sport utility vehicle
LFG	Landfill gas	TVA	Tennessee Valley Authority
LNG	Liquefied natural gas	ULSD	Ultra-low-sulfur diesel fuel
LPG	Liquefied petroleum gas	VEETC	Volumetric Ethanol Excise Tax Credit
MACT	Maximum Achievable Control Technology	WTI	West Texas Intermediate crude oil
mpg	Miles per gallon		
MSW	Municipal solid waste		
MTBE	Methyl tertiary butyl ether		
N ₂ O	Nitrous oxide		