# GE Energy Financial Services

Coal: A fuel for all seasons

Presented to 2006 EIA Energy Outlook and Modeling Conference

Jerry M. Eyster March 27, 2006





GE- The Right Mix for Growth

#### **GE Key Facts/Honors:**

- Founded by Thomas Edison in 1878 as the Edison Electric Co.
- Only company still listed in Dow Jones Industrial Index since 1896
- 6 global businesses operating in more than 100 countries
- 315,000 employees worldwide
- \$149.7 billion in revenues, 2005
- AAA Rated
- World's Most Respected Company (1999-2004) Financial Times
- Global Most Admired Company (2005) Fortune Magazine

#### **GE** Infrastructure

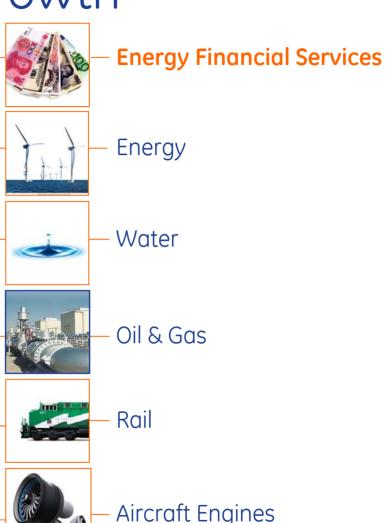
**GE** Industrial

GE Commercial Finance

GE Consumer Finance

GE Healthcare

**NBC Universal** 



**Aviation Financial Services** 



# GE Is Delivering Gasification Solutions Worldwide

#### **Licensing to Turnkey IGCC Plants**





Coal to Chemicals - Coal to Liquids



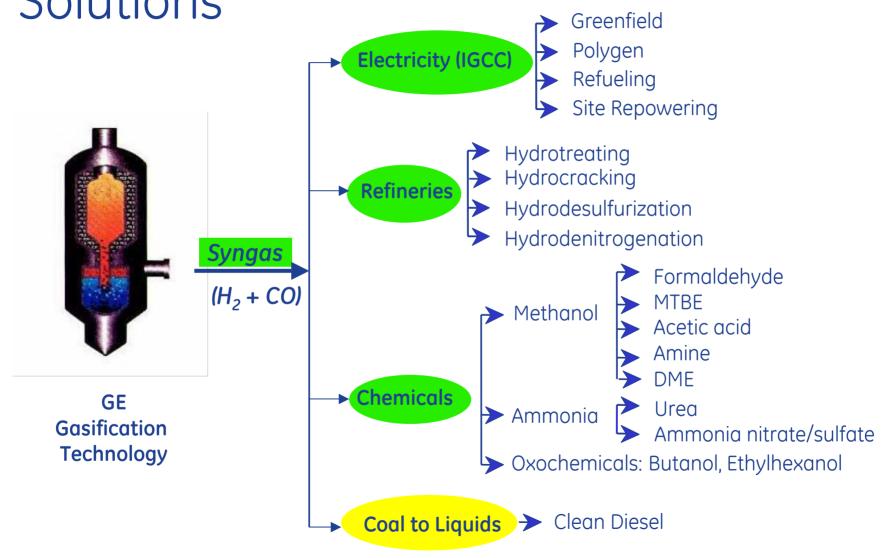
**Electricity (IGCC)** 



**Polygeneration** 

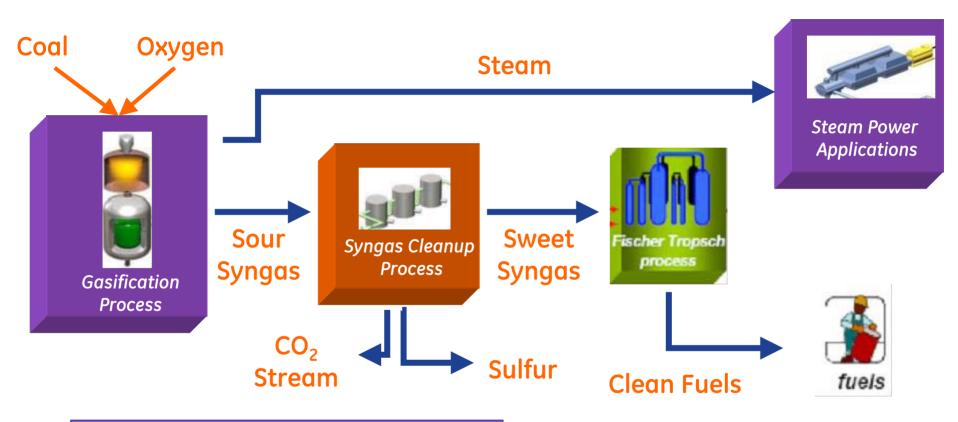


Gasification-Multiple Cleaner Coal Solutions





# Coal-to-Liquids Process



#### **CTL Technology**

- Coal gasification produces syngas CO + 2 H<sub>2</sub>
- Common FT Technology converts syngas to liquids
- Tail gas opportunity fuel for power generation



# CTL Environment Risk Assessment

## PRB Minemouth 80,000 bbl/d Coal-to-Liquids Plant

#### 22MM TPY of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions

- Sasol CTL in South Africa is the largest single point source of CO<sub>2</sub> in the world
- Carbon capture will be a requirement

### 6 B gal/y of makeup water used

- Western US is water scarce
- Zero liquid discharge is possible requirement

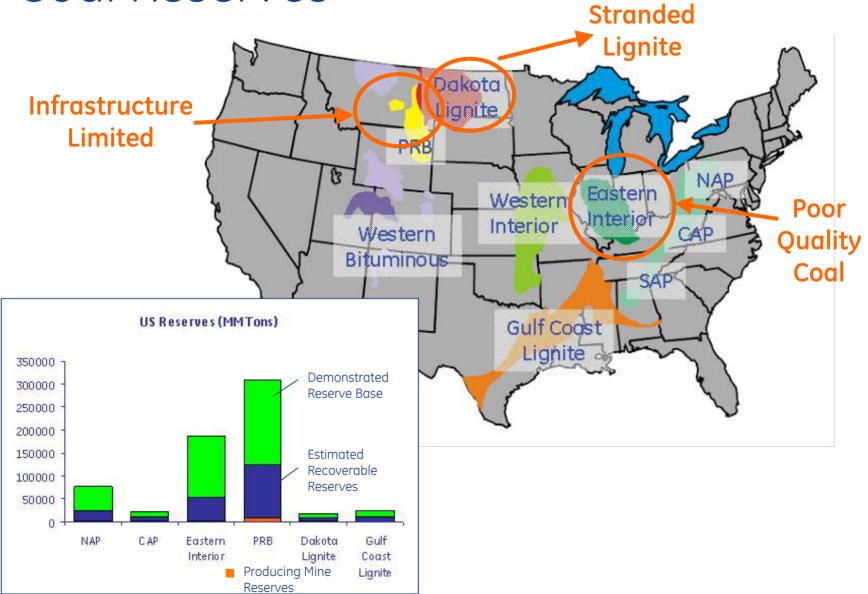
#### 20MM TPY of coal consumed

Must have dedicated mines

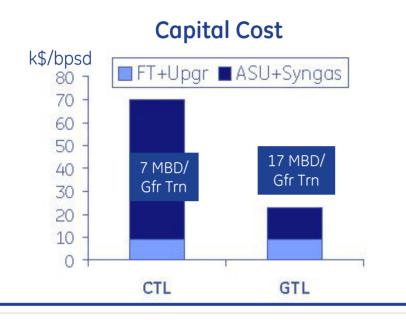
Source: Northern Plains Resource Council, 2005

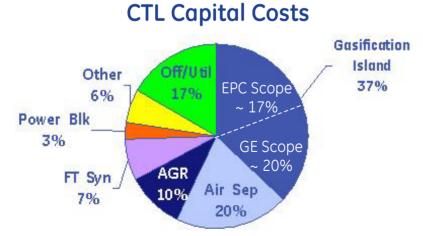


# Coal Reserves

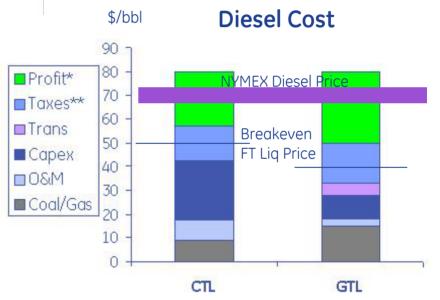


# CTL Economics





## \$2-3B CTL Plant Equivalent to 3 600MW IGCC Plants breakeven oil price - \$35-40/bbl



<sup>\*</sup> Based on 10% premium for FT diesel over NYMEX diesel

(Source: GTL - E-Metaventure Inc., 2003, Sasol UBS Global Oil & Gas Conf, Sep 2005)



<sup>\*\*</sup> Based on host country laws/agreement for GTL – (potential gas price increase).

# What would it take to replace 8 MMbbl/d of crude imports with coal?

James Roberts of Foundation coal recently estimated:

- 1.9 billion ton increase in coal production
- 217 new coal mines (net)
- 62,557 new coal miners
- \$59 billion in new supply side investment
- \$545 billion capital cost for CTL facilities

What is the lead time required to develop 100 new 80,000 bbl/d CTL facilities?

How many projects per year is realistic?





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