



Table 4. [Expenditures for Purchased Energy, 1998 and 2002](#)
(million constant 2000 U.S. dollars¹)

Iron and Steel Mills (NAICS ² 331111)	MECS Survey Years	
	1998	2002
Total ³	5,601	6,333
Electricity	1,580	2,000
Natural Gas	1,287	1,683
Coal	971	1,008
Residual Fuel	60	3
Coke and Breeze	1,584	1,483

Notes: 1. Deflated by the chain-type price indices for iron and steel mills shipments.

2. The North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) has replaced the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS 331111 includes steel works, blast furnaces (including coke ovens), and rolling mills.

3. 'Total' is the sum of all of the listed energy sources, including wood waste, hydrogen, and waste oils and tars.

Sources: Energy Information Administration, Manufacturing Energy Consumption Surveys 1998, and 2002; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Annual Industry Account, Gross-Domestic-Product-by-Industry Accounts; December 20, 2004.

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