

**Table 3. Economic Impacts of S.139 and SA.2028 (billion 1996 dollars and percent change relative to the reference case)**

	Potential GDP		Actual GDP	
	S.139	SA.2028	S.139	SA.2028
<b>Cumulative GDP Loss, 2004-2025 (billion 1996 dollars)</b>				
Undiscounted	559	304	1,354	776
Discounted at 7 Percent per Year	165	86	507	290
<b>Percent Change from Reference Case</b>				
Undiscounted	-0.2%	-0.1%	-0.4%	-0.3%
Discounted at 7 Percent per Year	-0.1%	-0.1%	-0.3%	-0.2%
<b>Economic Impact, 2025</b>				
GDP Loss (billion 1996 dollars)	90	55	106	76
Percent Change from Reference Case	-0.5%	-0.3%	-0.6%	-0.4%

Source: Office of Integrated Analysis and Forecasting, National Energy Modeling System runs MLBASE.D050303A, MLBILL.D050503A, and SA2028.D051104A.