

Appendix E. Yearly Gasoline and Noncommercial Diesel Fuel Prices and Tax Rates

Table E.1. Retail Pump Prices for Gasoline (U.S. 87 and 91 Octane, Western Europe 95RON) and Noncommercial Diesel Fuel and Tax Rates, by Country, 1999-2007 (2007 U.S. Dollars)

United States

Year	Unleaded Gasoline (87 Octane)	Premium Gasoline (91 Octane)	Diesel Fuel	Gasoline Tax (Federal + Average State)	Diesel Fuel Tax (Federal + Average State)
1999	1.14	1.23	1.12	0.38	0.44
2000	1.48	1.58	1.50	0.38	0.45
2001	1.42	1.51	1.40	0.38	0.45
2002	1.35	1.44	1.32	0.39	0.45
2003	1.56	1.66	1.51	0.39	0.45
2004	1.85	1.95	1.81	0.39	0.45
2005	2.27	2.37	2.41	0.39	0.46
2006	2.57	2.68	2.70	0.48	0.49
2007	2.80	2.91	2.88	0.50	0.50

Belgium

Year	Premium Gasoline (95 RON)	Diesel Fuel	Gasoline Tax	Diesel Fuel Tax
1999	3.64	2.58	2.68	1.62
2000	3.65	2.83	2.40	1.50
2001	3.26	2.53	2.21	1.38
2002	3.49	2.59	2.42	1.54
2003	4.35	3.23	2.93	1.82
2004	5.37	4.14	3.54	2.27
2005	6.02	4.89	3.81	2.49
2006	6.43	5.12	3.93	2.46
2007	7.18	5.67	4.36	2.66

France

Year	Premium Gasoline (95 RON)	Diesel Fuel	Gasoline Tax	Diesel Fuel Tax
1999	3.84	2.77	3.03	2.01
2000	3.80	2.95	2.66	1.83
2001	3.35	2.59	2.40	1.64
2002	3.62	2.75	2.67	1.82
2003	4.35	3.39	3.23	2.23
2004	4.99	4.16	3.59	2.64
2005	5.46	4.81	3.66	2.75
2006	5.88	5.12	3.76	2.82
2007	6.60	5.66	4.21	3.14

Germany

Year	Premium Gasoline (95 RON)	Diesel Fuel	Gasoline Tax	Diesel Fuel Tax
1999	3.52	2.57	2.60	1.73
2000	3.54	2.79	2.45	1.70
2001	3.31	2.66	2.37	1.69
2002	3.74	3.00	2.74	1.98
2003	4.68	3.79	3.45	2.53
2004	5.34	4.41	3.82	2.82
2005	5.75	5.01	3.87	2.90
2006	6.12	5.30	3.96	2.96
2007	6.95	6.06	4.51	3.41

Italy

Year	Premium Gasoline (95 RON)	Diesel Fuel	Gasoline Tax	Diesel Fuel Tax
1999	3.87	3.07	2.83	2.14
2000	3.77	3.11	2.45	1.86
2001	3.41	2.81	2.26	1.71
2002	3.74	3.05	2.56	1.95
2003	4.53	3.75	3.08	2.35
2004	5.29	4.41	3.51	2.63
2005	5.74	5.21	3.61	2.81
2006	6.10	5.53	3.70	2.89
2007	6.73	6.03	4.04	3.18

Norway

Year	Premium Gasoline (95 RON)	Diesel Fuel	Gasoline Tax	Diesel Fuel Tax
1999	4.48	4.04	3.35	2.70
2000	4.55	4.26	3.12	2.72
2001	4.03	3.64	2.73	2.12
2002	4.25	3.89	2.97	2.30
2003	5.01	4.49	3.45	2.65
2004	5.61	4.88	3.74	2.85
2005	6.35	5.78	4.10	3.18
2006	6.76	6.04	4.24	3.27
2007	7.55	6.69	4.72	3.64

Spain

Year	Premium Gasoline (95 RON)	Diesel Fuel	Gasoline Tax	Diesel Fuel Tax
1999	2.82	2.28	1.89	1.40
2000	2.86	2.43	1.69	1.28
2001	2.61	2.24	1.56	1.18
2002	2.90	2.46	1.81	1.39
2003	3.49	2.97	2.18	1.67
2004	4.09	3.55	2.43	1.87
2005	4.49	4.20	2.48	1.96
2006	4.84	4.50	2.55	2.02
2007	5.37	4.97	2.79	2.25

Switzerland

Year	Premium Gasoline (95 RON)	Diesel Fuel	Gasoline Tax	Diesel Fuel Tax
1999	3.01	3.11	2.08	2.16
2000	3.14	3.22	1.89	1.95
2001	3.03	3.14	1.88	1.94
2002	3.15	3.25	2.02	2.09
2003	3.69	3.82	2.34	2.42
2004	4.27	4.40	2.55	2.64
2005	4.64	4.98	2.56	2.67
2006	4.96	5.26	2.57	2.68
2007	5.31	5.58	2.69	2.83

United Kingdom

Year	Premium Gasoline (95 RON)	Diesel Fuel	Gasoline Tax	Diesel Fuel Tax
1999	4.29	4.45	3.50	3.60
2000	4.58	4.66	3.45	3.46
2001	4.13	4.25	3.15	3.16
2002	4.15	4.28	3.22	3.23
2003	4.70	4.82	3.55	3.57
2004	5.56	5.68	4.09	4.11
2005	5.97	6.25	4.13	4.17
2006	6.36	6.64	4.24	4.28
2007	7.14	7.34	4.76	4.79

Source: International Energy Agency, *Energy Prices and Taxes* (Second Quarter 2008), available by subscription or purchase from web site www.oecdbookshop.org/oecd/.