PHOTO CAPTIONS AND CREDITS

Canada, Prairie Farm Rehabilitation Administration) Spruce spider mite damage-(M. Harrell, Univ. of Nebraska – Lincoln) Pine needle scales-(D. Leatherman, Colorado State Forest Service) Pine bark adelgids-(L. Wilson, USDA Forest

Service)

Spruce spider mite-(B. Neill, Agriculture

Giant conifer aphids-(D. J. Shetlar, Chemlawn) Spittle mass of spittlebug nymph-(D. Leatherman, Colorado State Forest Service) Spittlebug adult-(D. Leatherman, Colorado State Forest Service) Lecanium scales - (H. Gunderson, Iowa State University)