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UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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STATISTICS  
2000**



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# Agricultural Statistics, 2000

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## Introduction

*Agricultural Statistics* is published each year to meet the diverse need for a reliable reference book on agricultural production, supplies, consumption, facilities, costs, and returns. Its tables of annual data cover a wide variety of facts in forms suited to most common use.

Inquiries concerning more current or more detailed data, past and prospective revisions, or the statistical methodology used should be addressed directly to the agency credited with preparing the table. Most of the data were prepared or compiled in the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

The historical series in this volume have been generally limited to data beginning with 1990 or later.

Foreign agricultural trade statistics include Government as well as non-Government shipments of merchandise from the United States and Territories to foreign countries. They do not include U.S. shipments to the U.S. Armed Forces abroad for their own use or shipments between the States and U.S. Territories. The world summaries of production and trade of major farm products are prepared by the U.S. Department of Agriculture from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce, official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Attaches and Foreign Service Officers, and the result of office research.

Statistics presented in many of the tables represent actual counts of the items covered. Most of the statistics relating to foreign trade and to Government programs, such as numbers and amounts of loans made to farmers, and amounts of loans made by the Commodity Credit Corporation, etc., are data of this type. A large number of other tables, however, contain data that are estimates made by the Department of Agriculture.

The estimates for crops, livestock, and poultry made by the U.S. Department of Agriculture are prepared mainly to give timely current State and national totals and averages. They are based on data obtained by sample surveys of farmers and of people who do business with farmers. The survey data are supplemented by information from the Censuses of Agriculture taken every five years and check data from various sources. Being estimates, they are subject to revision as more data become available from commercial or Government sources. Unless otherwise indicated, the totals for the United States shown in the various tables on area, production, numbers, price, value, supplies, and disposition are based on official Department estimates. They exclude States for which no official estimates are compiled.

### DEFINITIONS

“Value of production” as applied to crops in the various tables, is derived by multiplying production by the estimated season average price received by farmers for that portion of the commodity actually sold. In the case of fruits and vegetables, quantities not harvested because of low prices or other economic factors are not included in value of production. The word “Value” is used in the inventory tables on livestock and poultry to mean value of the number of head on the inventory date. It is derived by multiplying the number of head by an estimated value per head as of the date.

The word “Year” (alone) in a column heading means calendar year unless otherwise indicated. “Ton” when used in this book without qualifications means a short ton of 2,000 pounds.

**WEIGHTS, MEASURES, AND CONVERSION FACTORS**

The following table on weights, measures, and conversion factors covers the most important agricultural products, or the products for which such information is most frequently asked of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. It does not cover all farm products nor all containers for any one product.

The information has been assembled from State schedules of legal weights, various sources within the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and other Government agencies. For most products, particularly fruits and vegetables, there is a considerable variation in weight per unit of volume due to differences in variety or size of commodity, condition and tightness of pack, degree to which the container is heaped, etc. Effort has been made to select the most representative and fairest average for each product. For those commodities which develop considerable shrinkage, the point of origin weight or weight at harvest has been used.

The approximate or average weights as given in this table do not necessarily have official standing as a basis for packing or as grounds for settling disputes. Not all of them are recognized as legal weight. The table was prepared chiefly for use of workers in the U.S. Department of Agriculture who have need of conversion factors in statistical computations.

**WEIGHTS, MEASURES, AND CONVERSION FACTORS**  
(See explanatory text just preceding this table)

**WEIGHTS AND MEASURES**

Commodity	Unit <sup>1</sup>	Approximate net weight		Commodity	Unit <sup>1</sup>	Approximate net weight	
		U.S.	Metric			U.S.	Metric
		<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Kilograms</i>			<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Kilograms</i>
Alfalfa seed .....	Bushel .....	60	27.2	Celery .....	Crate <sup>8</sup> .....	60	27.2
Apples .....	.....do .....	48	21.8	Cherries .....	Lug (Campbell) <sup>9</sup> .....	16	7.3
Do .....	Loose pack .....	38-42	17.2-19.1	Do .....	Lug .....	20	9.1
Do .....	Tray pack .....	40-45	18.1-20.4	Clover seed .....	Bushel .....	60	27.2
Do .....	Cell pack .....	37-41	16.8-18.6	Coffee .....	Bag .....	132.3	60
Apricots .....	Lug (brentwood) <sup>2</sup> .....	24	10.9	Corn:			
Western .....	4-basket crate <sup>3</sup> .....	26	11.8	Ear, husked ..	Bushel .....	10 70	31.8
Artichokes:				Shelled .....	.....do .....	56	25.4
Globe .....	Ctn, by count and loose pack .....	20-25	9.1-11.3	Meal .....	.....do .....	50	22.7
Jerusalem .....	Bushel .....	50	22.7	Oil .....	Gallon .....	77.7	3.5
Asparagus .....	Crate (NJ) .....	30	13.6	Syrup .....	.....do .....	11.72	5.3
Avocados .....	Lug <sup>4</sup> .....	12-15	5.4-6.8	Sweet .....	Wirebound crate	50	22.7
Bananas .....	Fiber folding box <sup>5</sup> .....	40	18.1	Do .....	Ctn, packed 5 oz. ears .....	50	22.7
Barley .....	Bushel .....	48	21.8	Do .....	WDB crate, 4 1/2-5 oz. (from FL & NJ) .....	42	19.1
Beans:				Cotton .....	Bale, gross .....	11 500	227
Lima, dry .....	.....do .....	56	25.4	Do .....	Bale, net .....	11 480	218
Other, dry .....	.....do .....	60	27.2	Cottonseed .....	Bushel .....	12 32	14.5
Lima unshelled	Bushel .....	28-32	12.7-14.5	Cottonseed oil ...	Gallon .....	77.7	3.5
Snap .....	.....do .....	28-32	12.7-14.5	Cowpeas .....	Bushel .....	60	27.2
Beets:				Cranberries .....	Barrel .....	100	45.4
Topped .....	Sack .....	25	11.3	Do .....	1/4-bbl. box <sup>13</sup> ..	25	11.3
Bunched .....	1/2 crate 2 dz-bchs .....	36-40	16.3-18.1	Cream, 40-per-cent butterfat	Gallon .....	8.38	3.80
Berries frozen pack:				Cucumbers .....	Bushel .....	48	21.8
Without sugar	50-gal. barrel ...	380	172	Dewberries .....	24-qt. crate .....	36	16.3
3 + 1 pack .....	.....do .....	425	193	Eggplant .....	Bushel .....	33	15.0
2 + 1 pack .....	.....do .....	450	204	Eggs, average size .....	Case, 30 dozen	47.0	21.3
Blackberries .....	12, 1/2-pint basket .....	6	2.7	Escarole .....	Bushel .....	25	11.3
Bluegrass seed	Bushel .....	14-30	6.4-13.6	Figs, fresh .....	Box single layer <sup>14</sup> .....	6	2.7
Broccoli .....	Wirebound crate	20-25	9.1-11.3	Flaxseed .....	Bushel .....	56	25.4
Broomcorn (6 bales per ton)	Bale .....	333	151	Flour, various ..	Bag .....	100	45.4
Broomcorn seed	Bushel .....	44-50	20.0-22.7	Do .....	Ctn or Crate, Bulk .....	30	13.6
Brussels sprouts	Ctn, loose pack .....	25	11.3	Garlic .....	Ctn of 12 tubes or 12 film bag pkgs 12 cloves each ..	10	4.5
Buckwheat .....	Bushel .....	48	21.8	Grapefruit:			
Butter .....	Box .....	64	29.0	Florida and Texas .....	1/2-box mesh bag .....	40	18.1
Cabbage .....	Open mesh bag	50	22.7	Florida .....	1 3/8 bu. box .....	85	38.6
Do .....	Flat crate (1 3/4 bu) .....	50-60	22.7-27.2	Texas .....	1 7/8 bu. box .....	80	36.3
Do .....	Ctn, place pack .....	53	24.0	California and Arizona .....	Box <sup>15</sup> .....	16 67	30.4
Cantaloups .....	Crate .....	40	18.1	Grapes:			
Carrots .....	Film plastic			Eastern .....	12-qt. basket ...	20	9.1
	Bags, mesh sacks & cartons holding 48 1 lb. film bags .....	55	24.9	Western .....	Lug .....	28	12.7
Without tops ..	Burlap sack .....	74-80	33.6-36.3	Do .....	4-basket crate <sup>17</sup> .....	20	9.1
Castor beans ...	Bushel .....	41	18.6	Hempseed .....	Bushel .....	44	20.0
Castor oil .....	Gallon .....	7 8	3.6	Hickory nuts .....	.....do .....	50	22.7
Cauliflower .....	W.G.A. crate ...	50-60	22.7-27.2	Honey .....	Gallon .....	11.84	5.4
Do .....	Fiberboard box wrapper leaves removed film-wrapped, 2 layers .....	23-35	10.4-15.9	Honeydew melons .....	2/3 Ctn .....	28-32	12.7-14.5
				Hops .....	Bale, gross .....	200	90.7

See footnotes on page ix.

## WEIGHTS AND MEASURES—Continued

Commodity	Unit <sup>1</sup>	Approximate net weight		Commodity	Unit <sup>1</sup>	Approximate net weight	
		U.S.	Metric			U.S.	Metric
		<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Kilograms</i>			<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Kilograms</i>
Horseradish roots .....	Bushel .....	35	15.9	Do .....	Ctn, Tight-fill pack .....	36-37	16.3-16.7
Do .....	Sack .....	50	22.7	Peas:			
Hungarian millet seed .....	Bushel .....	48 and 50	21.8-22.7	Green, unshelled ..	Bushel .....	28-30	12.7-13.6
Kale .....	Ctn or crate .....	25	11.7	Do .....	.....do .....	60	27.2
Kapok seed .....	.....do .....	35-40	15.9-18.1	Dry .....	.....do .....	25-30	11.3-13.6
Lard .....	Tierce .....	375	170	Peppers, green	Do .....	28	12.7
Lemons:				Do .....	1½ bu carton ..	37-40	16.8-18.1
California and Arizona .....	Box <sup>18</sup> .....	76	34.5	Perilla seed .....	Bushel .....	40	18.1
Do .....	Carton .....	38	17.2	Pineapples	Carton .....		
Lentils .....	Bushel .....	60	27.2	Plums and prunes:			
Lettuce, iceberg	Iceberg, carton packed 24 .....	43-52	19.5-23.6	Do .....	Ctn & lugs .....	28	12.7
Lettuce, hot-house .....	24-qt. basket .....	10	4.5	Do .....	½-bu. basket .....	30	13.6
Limes (Florida)	Box .....	88	39.9	Popcorn:			
Linseed oil .....	Gallon .....	7.7	3.5	On ear .....	Bushel .....	1070	31.8
Malt .....	Bushel .....	34	15.4	Shelled .....	.....do .....	56	25.4
Maple syrup	Gallon .....	11.02	5.00	Poppy seed .....	.....do .....	46	20.9
Meadow fescue seed .....	Bushel .....	24	10.9	Potatoes	Bushel .....	60	27.2
Milk .....	Gallon .....	8.6	3.90	Do .....	Barrel .....	165	74.8
Millet .....	Bushel .....	48-60	21.8-22.7	Do .....	Box .....	50	22.7
Molasses:				Do .....	.....do .....	100	45.4
edible .....	Gallon .....	11.74	5.3	Quinces .....	Bushel .....	48	21.8
inedible .....	.....do .....	11.74	5.3	Rapeseed .....	.....do .....	50 and 60	22.7-27.2
Mustard seed .....	Bushel .....	58-60	26.3-27.2	Raspberries .....	½-pint baskets	6	2.7
Oats .....	.....do .....	32	14.5	Redtop seed .....	Bushel .....	50 and 60	22.7-27.2
Olives .....	Lug .....	25-30	11.3-13.6	Refiners' syrup	Gallon .....	11.45	5.2
Olive oil .....	Gallon .....	7.6	3.5	Rice:			
Onions, dry	Sack .....	50	22.7	Rough .....	Bushel .....	45	20.4
Onions, green bunched .....	Ctn, 24-dz bchs	10-16	4.5-7.3	Do .....	Bag .....	100	45.4
Oranges:				Do .....	Barrel .....	162	73.5
Florida .....	Box .....	90	40.8	Milled .....	Pocket or bag ..	100	45.4
Texas .....	Box .....	85	38.5	Rosin .....	Drum, net .....	520	236
California and Arizona .....	Box <sup>15</sup> .....	75	34.0	Rutabagas .....	Bushel .....	56	25.4
Do .....	Carton .....	38	17.2	Rye .....	.....do .....	56	25.4
Orchardgrass seed .....	Bushel .....	14	6.4	Sesame seed ..	.....do .....	46	20.9
Palm oil .....	Gallon .....	7.7	3.5	Shallots .....	Crate (4-7 doz. bunches) .....	20-35	9.1-15.9
Parsnips .....	Bushel .....	50	22.7	Sorgo:			
Peaches .....	.....do .....	48	21.8	Seed .....	Bushel .....	50	22.7
Do .....	2 layer ctn or lug .....	22	10.0	Syrup .....	Gallon .....	11.55	5.2
Do .....	¾-Bu, Ctn/crate	38	17.2	Sorghum grain <sup>19</sup>	Bushel .....	56	25.4
Peanut oil .....	Gallon .....	7.7	3.5	Do .....	.....do .....	60	27.2
Peanuts, unshelled:				Soybean oil .....	Gallon .....	7.7	3.5
Virginia type ..	Bushel .....	17	7.7	Spelt .....	Bushel .....	40	18.1
Runners, South-eastern .....	.....do .....	21	9.5	Spinach .....	.....do .....	18-20	8.2-9.1
Spanish: Southeastern .....	.....do .....	25	11.3	Strawberries .....	24-qt. crate .....	36	16.3
Southwestern .....	.....do .....	25	11.3	Do .....	12-pt. crate .....	9-11	4.1-5.0
Pears:				Sudangrass seed .....	Bushel .....	40	18.1
California .....	Bushel .....	48	21.8	Sugarcane:			
Other .....	.....do .....	50	22.7	Syrup (sulfured or un-sulfured)	Gallon .....	11.45	5.2
Do .....	Std box, 4/5 bu	45-48	20.4-21.8	Sunflower seed	Bushel .....	24 and 32	10.9-14.5
				Sweetpotatoes ..	.....do .....	<sup>20</sup> 55	24.9
				Do .....	Crate .....	50	22.7
				Tangerines:			
				California .....	Box .....	95	43.1
				Arizona .....	Box .....	75	34.0
				California .....	Box .....	75	34.0

See footnotes on page ix.

**WEIGHTS AND MEASURES—Continued**

Commodity	Unit <sup>1</sup>	Approximate net weight		Commodity	Unit <sup>1</sup>	Approximate net weight	
		U.S.	Metric			U.S.	Metric
Timothy seed ....	Bushel .....	<i>Pounds</i> 45	<i>Kilograms</i> 20.4	Turnips:			
Tobacco:				Without tops ..	Mesh sack .....	50	22.7
Maryland .....	Hogshead .....	775	352	Bunched .....	Crate <sup>6</sup> .....	70-80	31.8-36.3
Flue-cured .....	.....do .....	950	431	Turpentine .....	Gallon .....	7.23	3.3
Burley .....	.....do .....	975	442	Velvetbeans			
Dark air-cured .....	.....do .....	1,150	522	(hulled)	Bushel .....	60	27.2
Virginia fire-cured .....	.....do .....	1,350	612	Vetch .....	.....do .....	60	27.2
Kentucky and Tennessee fire-cured .....	.....do .....	1,500	680	Walnuts .....	Sacks .....	50	22.7
Cigar-leaf .....	Case .....	250-365	113-166	Water 60° F .....	Gallon .....	8.33	3.8
Do .....	Bale .....	150-175	68.0-79.4	Watermelons ....	Melons of average or medium size .....	25	11.3
Tomatoes .....	Crate .....	60	27.2	Wheat .....	Bushel .....	60	27.2
Do .....	Lug box .....	32	14.5	Various commodities .....	Short ton .....	2,000	907
Do .....	2-layer flat .....	21	9.5	Do .....	Long ton .....	2,240	1,016
Tomatoes, hot-house .....	12-qt. basket .....	20	9.1	Do .....	Metric ton .....	2,204.6	1,000
Tung oil .....	Gallon .....	7.8	3.5				

See footnotes on page ix.

**To Convert From Avoirdupois Pounds**

To	Multiply by
Kilograms .....	0.45359237
Metric tons .....	0.00045359237

**Conversion Factors**

- 1 Metric ton=2,204.622 pounds
- 1 Kilogram=2.2046 pounds
- 1 Acre=0.4047 hectares
- 1 Hectare=2.47 acres
- 1 Square mile=640 acres=259 hectares
- 1 Gallon=3.7853 liters

## CONVERSION FACTORS

Commodity	Unit	Approximate equivalent
Apples .....	1 pound dried .....	7 pounds fresh; beginning 1943, 8 pounds fresh
Do .....	1 pound chops .....	5 pounds fresh
Do .....	1 case canned <sup>21</sup> .....	1.4 bushels fresh
Applesauce .....	.....do <sup>21</sup> .....	1.2 bushels fresh
Apricots .....	1 pound dried .....	6 pounds fresh
Barley flour .....	100 pounds .....	4.59 bushels barley
Beans, lima .....	1 pound shelled .....	2 pounds unshelled
Beans, snap or wax .....	1 case canned <sup>22</sup> .....	0.008 ton fresh
Buckwheat flour .....	100 pounds .....	3.47 bushels buckwheat
Calves .....	1 pound live weight .....	0.586 pound dressed weight (1995 average)
Cattle .....	.....do .....	0.601 pound dressed weight (1995 average)
Cane syrup .....	1 gallon .....	5 pounds sugar
Cherries, tart .....	1 case canned <sup>21</sup> .....	0.023 ton fresh
Chickens .....	1 pound live weight .....	0.72 pound ready-to-cook weight
Corn, shelled .....	1 bushel (56 lbs.) .....	2 bushels (70 pounds) of husked ear corn
Corn, sweet .....	1 case canned <sup>22</sup> .....	0.030 ton fresh
Cornmeal:		
Degermed .....	100 pounds .....	3.16 bushels corn, beginning 1946
Nondegermed .....	.....do .....	2 bushels corn, beginning 1946
Cotton .....	1 pound ginned .....	3.26 pounds seed cotton, including trash <sup>23</sup>
Cottonseed meal .....	1 pound .....	2.10 pounds cottonseed
Cottonseed oil .....	.....do .....	5.88 pounds cottonseed
Dairy products:		
Butter .....	.....do .....	21.1 pounds milk
Cheese .....	.....do .....	10 pounds milk
Condensed milk, whole .....	.....do .....	2.3 pounds milk
Dry cream .....	.....do .....	19 pounds milk
Dry milk, whole .....	.....do .....	7.6 pounds milk
Evaporated milk, whole .....	.....do .....	2.14 pounds milk
MalTED milk .....	.....do .....	2.6 pounds milk
Nonfat dry milk .....	.....do .....	11 pounds liquid skim milk
Ice cream <sup>24</sup> .....	1 gallon .....	15 pounds milk
Ice cream <sup>24</sup> (eliminating fat from butter and concentrated milk) .....	.....do .....	12 pounds milk
Eggs .....	1 case .....	47 pounds
Eggs, shell .....	.....do .....	39.5 pounds frozen or liquid whole eggs
Do .....	.....do .....	10.3 pounds dried whole eggs
Figs .....	1 pound dried .....	3 pounds fresh in California; 4 pounds fresh elsewhere
Flaxseed .....	1 bushel .....	About 2½ gallons oil
Grapefruit, Florida .....	1 case canned juice <sup>22</sup> .....	0.64 box fresh fruit
Hogs .....	1 pound live weight .....	0.727 pound dressed weight, excluding lard (1995 average)
Linseed meal .....	1 pound .....	1.51 pounds flaxseed
Linseed oil .....	.....do .....	2.77 pounds flaxseed
Malt .....	1 bushel (34 lbs.) .....	1 bushel barley (48 lbs.)
Maple syrup .....	1 gallon .....	8 pounds maple sugar
Nuts:		
Almonds, imported .....	1 pound shelled .....	3½ pounds unshelled
Almonds, California .....	.....do .....	2.22 pounds unshelled through 1949; 2 pounds thereafter
Brazil .....	.....do .....	2 pounds unshelled
Cashews .....	.....do .....	4.55 pounds unshelled
Chestnuts .....	.....do .....	1.19 pounds unshelled
Filberts .....	.....do .....	2.22 pounds unshelled through 1949; 2.5 pounds thereafter
Pecans:		
Seedling .....	.....do .....	2.78 pounds unshelled
Improved .....	.....do .....	2.50 pounds unshelled
Pignolias .....	.....do .....	1.3 pounds unshelled
Pistachios .....	.....do .....	2 pounds unshelled
Walnuts:		
Black .....	.....do .....	5.88 pounds unshelled
Persian (English) .....	.....do .....	2.67 pounds unshelled
Oatmeal .....	100 pounds .....	7.6 bushels oats, beginning 1943
Oranges, Florida .....	1 case canned juice <sup>22</sup> .....	0.53 box fresh
Peaches, California, freestone .....	1 pound dried .....	5½ pounds fresh through 1918; 6 pounds fresh for 1919-28; and 6½ pounds fresh from 1929 to date
Peaches, California, clingstone .....	.....do .....	7½ pounds fresh
Peaches, clingstone .....	1 case canned <sup>21</sup> .....	1 bushel fresh
Do .....	.....do .....	0.0230 ton fresh
Peanuts .....	1 pound shelled .....	1½ pounds unshelled
Pears .....	1 pound dried .....	6½ pounds fresh
Pears, Bartlett .....	1 case canned <sup>22</sup> .....	1.1 bushels fresh
Do .....	.....do .....	0.026 ton fresh

See footnotes on page ix.



CONVERSION FACTORS—Continued

Commodity	Unit	Approximate equivalent
Peas, green .....	1 pound shelled .....	2½ pounds unshelled
Do .....	1 case canned <sup>22</sup> .....	0.009 ton fresh (shelled)
Prunes .....	1 pound dried .....	2.7 pounds fresh in California; 3 to 4 pounds fresh elsewhere
Raisins .....	1 pound .....	4.3 pounds fresh grapes
Rice, milled (excluding brewers) .....	100 pounds .....	152 pounds rough or unhulled rice
Rye flour .....	.....do .....	2.23 bushels rye, beginning 1947
Sheep and lambs .....	1 pound live weight .....	0.504 pound dressed weight (1995 average)
Soybean meal .....	1 pound .....	1.27 pounds soybeans
Soybean oil .....	.....do .....	5.49 pounds soybeans
Sugar .....	1 ton raw .....	0.9346 ton refined
Tobacco .....	1 pound farm-sales weight ..	Various weights of stemmed and unstemmed, according to aging and the type of tobacco. (See circular 435, U.S. Dept. of Agr.)
Tomatoes .....	1 case canned <sup>22</sup> .....	0.018 ton fresh
Turkeys .....	1 pound live weight .....	0.80 pound ready-to-cook weight
Wheat flour .....	100 pounds .....	2.30 bushels wheat <sup>25</sup>
Wool, domestic apparel shorn .....	1 pound greasy .....	0.48 pounds scoured
Wool, domestic apparel pulled .....	.....do .....	0.73 pound scoured

<sup>1</sup> Standard bushel used in the United States contains 2,150.42 cubic inches; the gallon, 231 cubic inches; the cranberry barrel, 5,826 cubic inches; and the standard fruit and vegetable barrel, 7,056 cubic inches. Such large-sized products as apples and potatoes sometimes are sold on the basis of a heaped bushel, which would exceed somewhat the 2,150.42 cubic inches of a bushel basket level full. This also applies to such products as sweetpotatoes, peaches, green beans, green peas, spinach, etc.

<sup>2</sup> Approximate inside dimensions, 4¾ by 12½ by 16½ inches.

<sup>3</sup> Approximate inside dimensions, 4½ by 16 by 16½ inches.

<sup>4</sup> Approximate dimensions, 4½ by 13½ by 16½ inches.

<sup>5</sup> Approximate inside dimensions, 13 by 12 by 32 inches.

<sup>6</sup> Approximate inside dimensions, 13 by 18 by 21½ inches.

<sup>7</sup> This is the weight commonly used in trade practices, the actual weight varying according to temperature conditions.

<sup>8</sup> Approximate inside dimensions, 9¾ by 16 by 20 inches.

<sup>9</sup> Approximate inside dimensions, 4½ by 11½ by 14 inches.

<sup>10</sup> The standard weight of 70 pounds is usually recognized as being about 2 measured bushels of corn, husked, on the ear, because it required 70 pounds to yield 1 bushel, or 56 pounds, of shelled corn.

<sup>11</sup> For statistical purposes the bale of cotton is 500 pounds or 480 pounds net weight. Prior to Aug. 1, 1946, the net weight was estimated at 478 pounds. Actual bale weights vary considerably, and the customary average weights of bales of foreign cotton differ from that of the American square bale.

<sup>12</sup> This is the average weight of cottonseed, although the legal weight in some States varies from this figure of 32 pounds.

<sup>13</sup> Approximate inside dimensions, 9¼ by 10½ by 15 inches.

<sup>14</sup> Approximate inside dimensions, 1¾ by 11 by 16½ inches.

<sup>15</sup> Approximate inside dimensions, 11½ by 11½ by 24 inches.

<sup>16</sup> Beginning with the 1993-94 season, net weights for California Desert Valley and Arizona grapefruit were increased from 64 to 67 pounds, equal to the California other area net weight, making a 67 pound net weight apply to all of California.

<sup>17</sup> Approximate inside dimensions, 4¾ by 16 by 16½ inches.

<sup>18</sup> Approximate inside dimensions, 9¾ by 13 by 25 inches. 6 by 16 by 16½ inches.

<sup>19</sup> Includes both sorghum grain (kafir, milo, hegari, etc.) and sweet sorghum varieties.

<sup>20</sup> This average of 55 pounds indicates the usual weight of sweetpotatoes when harvested. Much weight is lost in curing or drying and the net weight when sold in terminal markets may be below 55 pounds.

<sup>21</sup> Case of 24 No. 2½ cans.

<sup>22</sup> Case of 24 No. 303 cans.

<sup>23</sup> Varies widely by method of harvesting.

<sup>24</sup> The milk equivalent of ice cream per gallon is 15 pounds. Reports from plants indicate about 81 percent of the butterfat in ice cream is from milk and cream, the remainder being from butter and concentrated milk. Thus the milk equivalent of the milk and cream in a gallon of ice cream is about 12 pounds.

<sup>25</sup> This is equivalent to 4.51 bushels of wheat per barrel (196 pounds) of flour and has been used in conversions, beginning July 1, 1957. Because of changes in milling processes, the following factors per barrel of flour have been used for earlier periods: 1790-1879, 5 bushels; 1880-1908, 4.75 bushels; 1909-17, 4.7 bushels; 1918 and 1919, 4.5 bushels; 1920, 4.6 bushels; 1921-44, 4.7 bushels; July 1944-Feb. 1946, 4.57 bushels; March 1946-Oct. 1946, average was about 4.31 bushels; and Nov. 1946-June 1957, 4.57 bushels.