

CHAPTER XI

STABILIZATION AND PRICE-SUPPORT PROGRAMS

The statistics in this chapter relate to activities of the Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC), cropland diversion and production adjustment programs, and marketing agreement and order programs for fruits and vegetables. Statistics for Federal Milk Marketing Order programs are contained in chapter VIII.

Table 11-1.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Price-supported commodities owned as of Dec. 31, 1989–98¹ (Inventory quantity)

Year	Barley	Butter and butter oil	Cheese	Corn	Cotton upland	Sorghum grain	Nonfat dry milk	Oils and oilseeds
	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	
1989	38	381	46	676	79	342	32	0
1990	12	380	2	214	16	158	66	0
1991	7	566	28	265	1	43	283	(²)
1992	5	628	15	125	(⁶) 7	8	(⁷) 62	(²)
1993	5	564	(³)	54	(⁶) 146	3	25	(²)
1994	5	111	0	44	(⁶) 90	1	44	(²)
1995	5	(³)	0	42	(⁸)	1	25	(²)
1996	(³)	0	0	30	(⁸)	0	(³)	0
1997	(³)	0	(³)	2	(²)	(²)	30	(²)
1998	1	0	0	15	(⁸)	1	111	0

Year	Oats	Rice ⁴	Rye	Soybeans	Honey	Wheat	Value of all commodities owned ⁵
	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million cwt.</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1989	1	4	5	1	0	161	4,018
1990	1	(³)	1	0	17	145	2,106
1991	(³)	(³)	0	(³)	9	161	2,375
1992	(³)	1	(²)	0	(³)	165	1,719
1993	(²)	0	0	(³)	4	168	833
1994	0	(²)	0	(³)	13	144	715
1995	0	(²)	0	(²)	1	141	654
1996	0	0	0	0	0	96	435
1997	0	0	0	0	0	93	364
1998	(²)	0	0	3	0	107	363

¹ Commodities which were owned by CCC in some years but not shown in this table are as follows: blended foods, cottonseed and products, naval stores, wheat products, corn products, oat products, rice products, vegetable oil, mixed feed, linseed oil, evaporated milk, meat, tallow, egg mix-dry, foundation seeds, peanut products, and sugar. ² Less than 50,000 units. ³ Less than 500,000 units. ⁴ Rough basis; includes milled rice in rough equivalent. ⁵ The total value of all commodities owned by CCC, including price-supported commodities not shown and commodities acquired under programs other than price-support programs, less reserve for losses on inventory. ⁶ Includes extra long staple, cotton. ⁷ Includes infant formula. ⁸ Less than 500 units.

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Table 11-2.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Loans made, United States and Territories, by crop years, 1992–97 ¹

Commodity	Unit	1992		1993	
		Quantity pledged	Face amount <i>1,000 dollars</i>	Quantity pledged	Face amount <i>1,000 dollars</i>
Barley	1,000 bushels	23,805	31,136	118,328	24,247
Corn	1,000 bushels	15,245	28,947	13,697	26,052
Cotton	1,000 bales	139	35,459	211	53,863
Seed cotton upland	1,000 pounds ..	0	0	60	31
Sugar Cane and Beet	1,000 pounds ..	50,150	9,619	43,000	9,350
Flaxseed	1,000 Cwt	6	51	5	41
Honey	1,000 pounds ..	67,436	36,281	77,381	41,628
Oats	1,000 bushels	1,778	1,508	1,100	951
Peanuts	1,000 Pounds	61,599	12,981	25,547	3,614
Rice	1,000 cwt	29,922	199,534	8,219	53,455
Rye	1,000 bushels	86	119	69	92
Sorghum grain	1,000 bushels	6,933	11,761	4,269	7,417
Soybeans	1,000 bushels	555	2,808	221	1,106
Storage facility and equipment ..	.....	0	0	0	0
Tobacco	1,000 pounds ..	133,126	129,041	100,857	171,96
Wheat	1,000 bushels	139,990	300,922	169,914	413,597
Sunflower Seed	1,000 cwt	0	0	973	8,665
Canola Seed	1,000 Cwt	8	73	2	16

Commodity	Unit	1994		1995	
		Quantity pledged	Face amount <i>1,000 dollars</i>	Quantity pledged	Face amount <i>1,000 dollars</i>
Barley	1,000 bushels	18,122	26,709	17,953	26,697
Corn	1,000 bushels	26,318	53,474	677,115	1,232,669
Cotton ³	1,000 bales	111	27,149	3,495	880,572
Seed cotton	1,000 pounds ..	0	0	5,137	2,662
Sugar Cane and Beet	1,000 pounds ..	95,300	20,475	4,805,154	965,070
Flaxseed	1,000 Cwt	19	168	29	256
Honey	1,000 pounds ..	39,652	19,827	54,427	27,211
Oats	1,000bushels ..	1,202	1,126	704	673
Peanuts	1,000 Pounds	111,104	35,579	819,032	255,629
Rice	1,000 cwt	42,118	280,983	100,992	649,003
Rye	1,000 bushels	64	102	102	159
Sorghum grain	1,000 bushels	6,536	12,148	7,248	12,856
Soybeans	1,000 bushels	297	1,589	182,027	889,582
Storage facility and equipment ..	.....	0	0	0	0
Tobacco	1,000 pounds ..	90,815	157,360	12,255	24,601
Wheat	1,000 bushels	163,320	419,022	114,182	294,851
Sunflower Seed	1,000 cwt	0	0	1,130	9,717
Canola Seed	1,000 Cwt	17	148	95	880

Commodity	Unit	1996		1997 ²	
		Quantity pledged	Face amount <i>1,000 dollars</i>	Quantity pledged	Face amount <i>1,000 dollars</i>
Barley	1,000 bushels	28,836	41,110	32,894	49,108
Corn	1,000 bushels	970,590	1,764,291	1,129,915	2,062,308
Cotton ³	1,000 bales	3,381	869,911	4,315	1,109,629
Seed cotton	1,000 pounds ..	131,356	4,765	2,420	1,245
Sugar Cane and Beet	1,000 pounds ..	1,837,547	383,460	1,593,076	344,775
Flaxseed	1,000 Cwt	21	190	59	550
Honey	1,000 pounds ..	.....	0	.....	.....
Oats	1,000bushels ..	1,526	1,484	2,380	2,533
Peanuts	1,000 Pounds	322,668	34,856	418,969	41,182
Rice	1,000 cwt	68,920	447,790	67,614	427,602
Rye	1,000 bushels	.....	0	.....	.....
Sorghum grain	1,000 bushels	20,383	36,106	17,487	30,346
Soybeans	1,000 bushels	195,997	957,948	265,224	1,378,812
Storage facility and equipment ..	.....	.....	0	.....	.....
Tobacco	1,000 pounds ..	1,719	3,813	263,998	631,219
Wheat	1,000 bushels	194,795	505,268	262,852	677,866
Sunflower Seed	1,000 cwt	2,534	22,380	2,801	25,730
Canola Seed	1,000 Cwt	96	902	334	3,214
Safflower Seed	1,000 Cwt	5	39	10	69
Mustard Seed	1,000 Cwt .....	.....	.....	19	178
Sunflower Seed (non-oil)	1,000 Cwt .....	.....	.....	231	2,147

¹Includes loans made directly by Commodity Credit Corporation. ²Loans through Sept. 30, 1996. ³Includes extra long staple cotton and upland cotton.

Table 11-3.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Loan transactions for fiscal year 1998, by commodities ¹

Commodity	Unit	Loans out- standing Oct. 1, 1997 ²	New loans made	Repay- ments	Collat- eral ac- quired in settle- ment	Loans written off ³	Loans outstanding Sept. 30, 1998	
							Value ²	Quantity collateral remaining pledged
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 units
Basic commodities:								
Corn	Bushel	144,797	2,083,190	1,909,539	17,629	90,187	210,632	114,110
Cotton	Bale	15,572	1,147,138	1,071,804	1,517	48,967	40,422	172
Seed cotton	Pound	0	1,281	1,245	0	0	36	67
Peanuts	Ton	5,497	32,074	35,861	0	0	1,710	18,528
Rice	Cwt	71,569	430,635	426,966	0	101	75,137	11,318
Tobacco ⁴	Pound	702,535	618,641	212,462	0	0	1,108,714	456,526
Wheat	Bushel	355,201	996,438	668,170	26,987	37,844	618,638	240,184
Total .....	.....	1,295,171	5,309,397	4,326,047	46,133	177,099	2,055,289	XXXXX
Designated nonbasic commodities:								
Barley	Bushel	22,527	54,596	45,835	1,130	2,524	27,634	18,574
Sorghum	Bushel	8,634	28,156	28,888	613	1,175	6,114	3,498
Honey	Pound	76	0	0	0	76	0	0
Oats	Bushel	1,394	4,707	2,534	27	131	3,409	3,261
Rye	Bushel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sugar, beet	Pound	0	281,040	272,752	0	0	8,288	37,000
Sugar, cane	Pound	0	72,023	72,023	0	0	0	0
Sunflower seed	Cwt	2,545	26,025	27,779	0	167	624	68
Flaxseed	Cwt	50	1,560	586	0	3	1,021	109
Canola seed	Cwt	795	4,997	3,330	0	19	2,443	248
Safflower seed	Cwt	0	69	43	0	0	26	4
Rapeseed	Cwt	0	3	0	0	0	3	0
Mustard seed	Cwt	0	270	178	0	0	92	10
Sunflower seed, non oil.	Cwt	647	2,147	2,649	0	122	23	2
Total .....	.....	36,668	475,593	456,597	1,770	4,217	49,677	XXXXX
Other nonbasic commodities:								
Soybeans	Bushel	19,072	1,404,208	1,278,975	17,863	12,729	113,713	22,066
Total .....	.....	19,072	1,404,208	1,278,975	17,863	12,729	113,713	XXXXX
Other loans:								
Storage facility and equipment ⁵:								
Total .....	.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Adjustment for lag activity ⁶:								
Total .....	.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grand total ⁷ ..	.....	1,350,911	7,189,198	6,061,619	65,766	194,045	2,218,679	XXXXX

¹ Loans made directly by Commodity Credit Corporation. ² Book value of outstanding loans; includes face amounts and any charges paid. ³ Includes transfers to accounts receivable. ⁴ Charge offs represents pre-No Net Cost Tobacco loans - 1981 and prior crop loans. ⁵ This program was closed out during FY 1993. ⁶ Represents current year activity not processed during regular operation cycle. ⁷ Table may not add due to rounding.

Table 11-4.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Selected inventory transactions, programs and commodity, fiscal year 1998

Program and commodity	Unit	Quantity				
		Inventory Oct. 1, 1997	Purchases	Collateral acquired from loans	Sales ¹	Inventory Sept. 30, 1998
		Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
Feed grains:						
Barley	Bushel	370	28	736	715	420
Corn	Bushel	2,492	11,138	9,844	13,315	10,159
Corn products	Pound	0	136,482	0	136,482	0
Grain sorghum	Bushel	0	3,046	351	3,073	324
Sorghum grits	Pound	0	13,929	0	13,929	0
Oats	Bushel	0	0	26	23	4
Oats, rolled	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Rye	Bushel	0	0	0	0	0
Total feed grains		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Wheat (A)						
Wheat flour	Bushel	93,201	23,752	10,252	25,025	102,180
Wheat products, other	Pound	0	381,146	0	381,146	0
Rice, milled	Pound	0	272,665	0	272,665	0
Rice, rough	Cwt	0	2,324	0	2,324	0
Rice, brown	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Rice, cereal	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Cotton, extra long staple	Bale	0	0	0	0	0
Upland Cotton	Bale	0	0	6	6	0
Dairy products:						
Butter	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Butter oil	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Cheese	Pound	1,424	144	0	1,568	0
Milk, dried	Pound	20,451	146,302	0	42,608	124,145
Milk UHT	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Infant formula	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Evaporated milk	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Total dairy products		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Oils and oilseeds:						
Sunflower seed	Cwt.	2	0	0	2	0
Sunflower seed, non-oil	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	0
Sunflower seed oil, processed	Cwt.	0	209	0	209	0
Peanuts, farmers' stock	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Peanut products	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Peanut butter	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Soybeans	Bushel	0	0	3,472	1,200	2,273
Soybean meal	Pound	0	85,116	0	85,116	0
Flaxseed	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	0
Totals oils and oilseeds		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Blended foods	Pound	0	496,130	0	496,130	0
Grains and seeds:						
Feed for Government facilities	Cwt	0	2	0	2	0
Foundation seeds	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Total grains and seeds		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Peas, dry whole	Pound	0	137,254	0	137,254	0
Honey	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Denatured alcohol	Gallon	0	0	0	0	0
Sugar, cane and beet	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Vegetable oil products	Pound	0	347,885	0	347,885	0
Egg mix, dry	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Other (B)		0	709	0	709	0
Total inventory operations		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Additional Adjustment for lag activity		0	0	0	0	0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11-4.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Selected inventory transactions, programs and commodity, fiscal year 1998—Continued

Program and commodity	Unit	Value				
		Inventory Oct. 1, 1997	Purchases	Collateral acquired from loans	Sales ¹	Inventory Sept. 30, 1998
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Feed grains:						
Barley	Bushel	910	38	1,159	1,422	686
Corn	Bushel	6,363	33,867	17,971	38,114	20,085
Corn products	Pound	0	16,168	0	16,168	0
Grain sorghum	Bushel	0	9,569	627	9,613	582
Sorghum grits	Pound	0	1,642	0	1,642	0
Oats	Bushel	0	0	30	25	4
Oats, rolled	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Rye	Bushel	0	0	0	0	0
Total feed grains		7,273	61,283	19,786	66,984	21,358
Wheat (A)	Bushel	346,334	94,551	27,644	98,561	369,967
Wheat flour	Pound	0	38,363	0	38,363	0
Wheat products, other	Pound	0	24,410	0	24,410	0
Rice, milled	Cwt	0	39,593	0	39,593	0
Rice, rough	Cwt	0	0	0	0	0
Rice, brown	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Rice, cereal	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Cotton, extra long staple	Bale	0	0	0	0	0
Upland Cotton	Bale	100	0	1,698	1,798	0
Dairy products:						
Butter	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Butter oil	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Cheese	Pound	1,656	171	0	1,827	0
Milk, dried	Pound	21,392	157,216	0	50,384	128,225
Milk UHT	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Infant formula	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Evaporated milk	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Total dairy products		23,048	157,388	0	52,211	128,225
Oils and oilseeds:						
Sunflower seed	Cwt.	22	0	1	22	0
Sunflower seed, non-oil	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	0
Sunflower seed oil, processed	Cwt.	0	5,527	0	5,527	0
Peanuts, farmers' stock	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Peanut products	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Peanut butter	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Soybeans	Bushel	0	0	17,865	6,165	11,700
Soybean meal	Pound	0	9,304	0	9,304	0
Flaxseed	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	0
Totals oils and oilseeds		22	14,831	17,866	21,019	11,700
Blended foods	Pound	0	70,464	0	70,464	0
Grains and seeds:						
Feed for Government facilities	Cwt	0	14	0	14	0
Foundation seeds	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Total grains and seeds		0	14	0	14	0
Peas, dry whole	Pound	0	18,967	0	18,967	0
Honey	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Denatured alcohol	Gallon	0	0	0	0	0
Sugar, cane and beet	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Vegetable oil products	Pound	0	127,695	0	127,695	0
Egg mix, dry	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Other (B)	Pound	0	12,572	0	12,572	0
Total inventory operations		376,776	660,130	66,994	572,650	531,249
Additional Adjustment for lag activity						
		376,776	660,130	66,994	572,650	531,249

¹ Includes sales, commodity donations, transfers to other government agencies and inventory adjustment.
 (A) Excludes wheat set aside for Food Security Wheat Reserve (FSWR).
 (B) Includes beans, dry edible, and fish, canned salmon.
 Table may not add due to rounding.
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Table 11-5.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Cost value of export and domestic commodity dispositions, by type of disposition, fiscal year 1998¹
(In Thousands)

Commodity	Domestic				Total domestic
	Dollar sales	Transfers to other Gov- ernment agencies	Donations ¹	Inventory adjustments and other recoveries (domestic)	
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	
Feed grains:					
Barley	619	0	803	0	1,422
Corn	3,159	282	858	0	4,299
Corn products	0	0	0	13	13
Grain sorghum	45	0	0	0	45
Sorghum grits	0	0	0	1	1
Oats	25	0	0	0	25
Oats, rolled	0	0	0	0	0
Wheat	3,894	0	0	2	3,896
Wheat flour	0	0	0	1	1
Wheat products, other	0	0	0	0	0
Rice, milled	0	0	0	0	0
Rice, rough	0	0	0	0	0
Rice, brown and textured soy	0	0	0	0	0
Cotton, extra long staple and upland	1,798	0	0	0	1,798
Rye	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy products:					
Butter oil	0	0	0	0	0
Butter	0	0	0	0	0
Cheese	0	1,822	0	5	1,827
Milk evaporated infant formula	0	0	0	0	0
Milk, dried	2,270	931	24,553	444	28,198
Oils and oilseeds:					
Peanut products	0	0	0	0	0
Peanut butter	0	0	0	0	0
Peanuts, farmer's stock	0	0	0	0	0
Soya flour	0	0	0	0	0
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	0
Sunflower Seed (oil & non-oil)	22	0	0	0	22
Soybeans	6,098	0	0	0	6,098
Nutritional Powdered Beverage	0	0	0	0	0
Blended foods	0	0	0	83	83
Dry Vegetable Burger	0	0	0	0	0
Grains and seeds:					
Feed for Government facilities	0	14	0	0	14
Foundation seeds	0	0	0	0	0
Peas dried whole	0	0	0	5	5
Dry edible beans	0	0	0	1	1
Honey	0	0	0	0	0
Sugar	0	0	0	0	0
Vegetable oil products	0	0	0	14	14
Meat	0	0	0	0	0
Poultry, frozen chicken	0	0	0	0	0
Baby food, glass jar	0	0	0	0	0
Lumber	0	0	0	0	0
Adjustments for lag activity ⁴	0	0	0	0	0
Other ⁵	0	0	0	5	5
Total²	17,930	3,049	26,214	574	47,767

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11-5.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Cost value of export and domestic commodity dispositions, by type of disposition, fiscal year 1998¹—Continued
(In Thousands)

Commodity	Export			Total export and domestic
	Public law 480 Title II/III	Donations ¹	Total export ³	
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Feed Grains:				
Barley	0	0	0	1,422
Corn	32,166	2,580	34,746	39,045
Corn products	16,094	61	16,155	16,168
Grain sorghum	9,788	0	9,788	9,833
Sorghum grits	1,641	0	1,641	1,642
Oats	0	0	0	25
Oats, rolled	0	0	0	0
Wheat	83,942	11,095	95,037	98,933
Wheat flour	28,621	9,741	38,362	38,363
Wheat products, other	24,410	0	24,410	24,410
Rice, milled	0	0	0	0
Rice, rough	0	0	0	0
Rice, brown and textured soy	0	0	0	0
Cotton, extra long staple and upland	0	0	0	1,798
Rye	0	0	0	0
Dairy products:				
Butter oil	0	0	0	0
Butter	0	0	0	0
Cheese	0	0	0	1,827
Milk evaporated infant formula	0	0	0	0
Milk, dried	0	25,813	25,813	54,011
Oils and oilseeds:				
Peanut products	0	0	0	0
Peanut butter	0	0	0	0
Peanuts, farmer's stock	0	0	0	0
Soya flour	0	0	0	0
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0
Sunflower Seed (oil & non-oil)	5,527	0	5,527	5,549
Soybeans	2,696	6,608	9,304	15,402
Nutritional Powdered Beverage	0	0	0	0
Blended foods	70,162	220	70,382	70,465
Dry Vegetable Burger	0	0	0	0
Grains and seeds:				
Feed for Government facilities	0	0	0	14
Foundation seeds	0	0	0	0
Peas dried whole	18,215	747	18,962	18,967
Dry edible beans	9,128	3,137	12,265	12,266
Honey	0	0	0	0
Sugar	0	0	0	0
Vegetable oil products	97,932	29,750	127,682	127,696
Meat	0	0	0	0
Poultry, frozen chicken	0	0	0	0
Baby food, glass jar	0	0	0	0
Lumber	0	0	0	0
Adjustments for lag activity ⁴	0	0	0	0
Other ⁵	31,494	8,401	39,895	39,900
Total ²	431,816	98,153	529,969	577,736

¹Includes donations under section 202.407.416, Section 210, P.L. 85-540 and miscellaneous donations under various other authorizations. ²Totals may not add due to rounding. ³Includes Sales, PL 480 Titles I, II and III, Transfers to Other Agencies and Donations. ⁴Represents current year activity not processed during regular operation cycle. ⁵Rice products and fish, canned salmon.

Table 11-6.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Investment in price-support operations, by quarters, 1989–98¹

Date	Inventory after revaluation	Loans held CCC	Total investment
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1989:			
March	4,531.5	10,708.9	15,240.4
June	4,349.8	8,287.5	12,637.3
1990:			
March	3,223.4	6,205.9	9,429.3
June	2,558.3	4,157.6	6,715.9
1991:			
March	2,375.1	4,930.5	7,305.6
June	3,168.2	3,267.1	6,435.3
1992:			
March	2,167.0	5,045.0	7,212.0
June	2,047.0	2,944.2	4,991.2
1993:			
March	1,688.2	6,104.7	7,792.9
June	1,606.1	4,564.0	6,170.1
1994:			
March	1,281.3	4,263.2	5,544.5
June	1,211.6	3,048.1	4,259.6
1995:			
March	774.2	7,624.1	8,398.3
June	705.1	4,969.6	5,674.7
1996:			
March	649.6	3,715.1	4,364.7
June	574.6	2,177.9	2,752.5
1997:			
March	436.0	3,753.0	4,189.0
June	406.0	2,154.0	2,560.0
1998:			
March	386.1	5,058.9	5,445.0
June	436.1	3,376.7	3,812.8

¹ Reflects total CCC loans and inventories.
FSA, Financial Management Division, (703) 605-0747.

Table 11-7.—Farm Service Agency programs: Payments to producers, by program and commodity, United States, calendar years 1994–98

Program and commodity	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Production flexibility	0	0	5,973,002	6,119,814	6,000,580
Feed grains deficiency/diversion	1,446,939	3,023,945	(384,393)	(559,718)	(3,458)
Wheat deficiency	1,155,840	587,194	(473,223)	(8,969)	(857)
Rice deficiency	337,077	784,459	174,795	(41)	21
Cotton (upland and ELS) deficiency	826,377	29,688	(104,884)	(5,851)	(797)
Wool and mohair	201,947	98,255	55,689	14	90
Loan deficiency	91,348	5,475	(11)	(58)	1,782,986
Dairy indemnity	181	38	235	206	446
Milk diversion	(1)	0	0	0	0
Dairy termination	(12)	(6)	0	0	0
Milk Marketing Fee	80,242	72,989	82,057	16,535	1
Disaster	1,574,966	596,181	3,926	1,840	1,959
Emergency feed/livestock assistance	94,447	63,479	84,508	17,638	(41)
Disaster reserve assist.prgm (livestock)	0	0	8,094	85,254	8,456
Producer storage	9,095	20,503	24	(1)	(1)
Conservation reserve	1,738,607	1,728,597	1,667,984	1,610,742	1,429,561
Agricultural conservation	189,866	130,889	93,435	44,453	17,527
Rural clean water program	205	212	62	2	0
Colorado river salinity	7,332	993	0	0	0
Forestry incentive	11,956	7,535	0	0	0
Emergency conservation	32,379	24,932	24,924	33,726	24,547
Waterbank	10,893	10,625	0	0	0
Environ. quality incentives prgm. (EQIP)	0	0	18,153	44,662	76,621
Options pilot program	15,827	12,129	143	(3)	0
Potato diversion program	0	0	0	5,220	0
Market Gains	34,506	43,458	(158)	(34)	171,127
Noninsured assistance program (NAP)	0	0	41,786	43,382	22,661
Karnal bunt fungus	0	0	9,628	8,614	8,760
Dairy disaster assistance	0	0	0	0	8,839
Marketing loss assistance	0	0	0	0	2,809,144
Other ¹	3,170	1,669	(1,120)	(517)	(620)
Grand Total	7,863,186	7,243,241	7,274,656	7,456,910	12,357,552

¹ Includes Wetlands Reserve Program, Arkansas Beaver Lake Program, animal waste, naval stores, clean lakes, interest penalty, pik storage, 90 day rule, and interest on CCC-6s.

FSA Budget/Corporate Programs Branch, (202) 720-5148.

Table 11-8.—Farm Service Agency programs: Payments received, by States, 1997 and 1998

1997					
State	Payments	State	Payments	State	Payments
AL	65,348	MD	19,429	RI	122
AK	1,490	MA	1,175	SC	42,548
AZ	46,575	MI	121,253	SD	267,583
AR	274,578	MN	416,743	TN	76,155
CA	216,998	MS	163,278	TX	647,248
CO	173,579	MO	276,951	UT	18,827
CT	1,383	MT	230,359	VT	3,088
DE	5,700	NE	454,230	VA	30,235
FL	18,593	NV	2,133	WA	147,121
GA	108,579	NH	870	WV	5,655
HI	554	NJ	3,629	WI	175,822
ID	110,381	NM	38,707	WY	21,591
IL	552,422	NY	39,538	PR	1,583
IN	265,097	NC	86,105	VI	133
IA	709,574	MD	361,145	GU	86
KS	529,250	OH	186,360	MI	7
KY	83,041	OK	205,194	AS	0
LA	146,016	OR	63,233		
ME	4,171	PA	35,445	Total ¹	7,456,910

1998					
State	Payments	State	Payments	State	Payments
AL	96,531	MD	38,212	RI	167
AK	1,404	MA	1,715	SC	62,155
AZ	78,784	MI	210,588	SD	436,916
AR	472,008	MN	794,390	TN	132,849
CA	355,616	MS	279,607	TX	1,001,068
CO	259,463	MO	427,463	UT	24,615
CT	2,433	MT	360,203	VT	4,461
DE	10,825	NE	814,505	VA	45,875
FL	24,475	NV	2,675	WA	260,396
GA	177,968	NH	1,840	WV	5,345
HI	231	NJ	5,564	WI	255,692
ID	198,914	NM	60,470	WY	28,283
IL	944,852	NY	60,745	PR	194
IN	468,885	NC	128,459	VI	48
IA	1,167,112	MD	608,498	GU	11
KS	879,500	OH	315,514	MI	0
KY	140,460	OK	304,119	AS	0
LA	252,838	OR	100,526		
ME	6,478	PA	45,607	Total ¹	12,357,552

¹Total may not add due to rounding.
 FSA, Budget, Corporate Programs Branch, (202) 720-5148.

Table 11-9.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Loans made in fiscal year 1998 for crop year 1997, by States and Territories ¹

State or Territory	Barley	Corn	Cotton	Sorghum	Peanuts	Tobacco	Wheat	Honey
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
AL	0	1,395	3,681	0	27	0	406	0
AK	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AZ	0	2,512	19	0	0	0	0	0
AR	0	1,661	54,438	81	0	0	577	0
CA	369	778	1,692	0	0	0	1,824	0
CO	305	27,399	0	521	0	0	21,507	0
CT	0	415	0	0	0	0	0	0
DE	132	1,025	0	0	0	0	256	0
FL	0	116	386	0	379	0	32	0
GA	4	5,694	11,041	10	406	0	513	0
HI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	7,503	187	0	0	0	0	46,767	0
IL	4	254,716	0	268	0	0	5,596	0
IN	0	133,583	0	28	0	0	1,400	0
IA	5	436,245	0	5	0	0	16	0
KS	0	32,482	0	8,462	0	0	78,787	0
KY	0	16,423	0	0	0	0	2,667	0
LA	0	301	37,638	0	0	0	0	0
ME	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD	49	4,311	0	0	0	0	812	0
MA	0	137	0	0	0	0	0	0
MI	51	52,227	0	0	0	0	1,716	0
MN	6,775	397,281	0	0	0	0	61,955	0
MS	0	1,536	38,504	0	0	0	237	0
MO	0	37,149	28,072	2,026	0	0	4,228	0
MT	8,253	26	0	0	0	0	117,613	0
NE	45	315,605	0	5,618	0	0	12,085	0
NV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NJ	0	2,042	0	0	0	0	145	0
NM	0	1,586	1,800	1,124	44	0	2,805	0
NY	44	20,813	0	0	0	0	3,784	0
NC	97	8,186	3,678	0	235	0	2,123	0
ND	21,142	23,237	0	0	0	0	139,613	0
OH	0	64,630	0	0	0	0	1,833	0
OK	0	1,370	4,459	1,041	0	0	26,600	0
OR	470	26	0	0	0	0	11,193	0
PA	31	9,590	0	6	0	0	535	0
RI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SC	8	3,602	492	17	0	0	2,115	0
SD	485	86,766	0	632	0	0	38,878	0
TN	0	7,963	83,436	3	0	0	685	0
TX	8	28,962	43,610	10,482	0	0	17,259	0
UT	450	204	0	0	0	0	3,379	0
VT	0	109	0	0	0	0	0	0
VA	160	5,302	272	23	2,524	0	2,927	0
WA	2,615	1,045	0	0	0	0	62,162	0
WV	31	974	0	0	0	0	105	0
WI	39	71,871	0	0	0	0	1,062	0
WY	0	827	0	0	0	0	1,669	0
Total	49,109	2,062,309	313,218	30,347	3,615	0	677,866	0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11-9.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Loans made in fiscal year 1998 for crop year 1997, by States and Territories ¹—Continued

State or Territory	Soybeans	Rice	Sugar	Seed Cotton	Oats	Rye	Seeds ²	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
AL	917	0	0	0	11	0	0	6,437
AK	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	31
AZ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,531
AR	5,856	182,132	0	0	0	0	0	244,745
CA	0	126,405	0	0	0	0	0	131,068
CO	0	0	0	0	32	0	208	49,972
CT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	415
DE	1,119	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,532
FL	51	0	20,000	0	0	0	0	20,964
GA	947	0	0	0	5	0	0	18,620
HI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	0	0	0	0	24	0	0	54,481
IL	203,347	0	0	0	6	0	31	463,968
IN	109,542	0	0	0	0	0	0	244,553
IA	336,428	0	0	0	24	0	0	772,723
KS	20,046	0	0	0	20	0	213	140,010
KY	12,020	0	0	0	0	0	0	31,110
LA	822	24,483	46,171	0	0	0	0	109,415
ME	0	0	0	0	61	0	0	79
MD	3,647	0	0	0	0	0	0	8,819
MA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	137
MI	26,767	0	83,245	0	44	0	0	164,050
MN	276,256	0	0	0	411	0	2,668	745,346
MS	8,655	44,646	0	0	0	0	0	93,578
MO	64,136	5,734	0	0	1	0	0	141,346
MT	0	0	0	0	162	0	166	126,220
NE	70,296	0	0	0	19	0	188	403,856
NV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NJ	1,258	0	0	0	13	0	0	3,458
NM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,359
NY	5,685	0	0	0	154	0	0	30,480
NC	8,744	0	0	0	5	0	0	23,068
ND	18,147	0	0	0	554	0	16,002	218,695
OH	76,348	0	0	0	14	0	0	142,825
OK	995	0	0	0	51	0	0	34,516
OR	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	11,693
PA	3,489	0	0	0	108	0	0	13,759
RI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SC	2,156	0	0	14	27	0	0	8,431
SD	84,682	0	0	0	659	0	12,374	224,476
TN	8,130	0	0	0	0	0	0	100,217
TX	792	44,202	5,851	788	3	0	0	151,957
UT	0	0	189,506	0	1	0	13	193,553
VT	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	139
VA	4,042	0	0	443	0	0	0	15,693
WA	0	0	0	0	39	0	0	65,861
WV	436	0	0	0	1	0	0	1,547
WI	23,028	0	0	0	65	0	25	96,090
WY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,496
Total	1,378,814	427,602	344,773	1,245	2,533	0	31,888	5,323,319

¹ Loans made directly by Commodity Credit Corporation. As far as possible, loans have been distributed according to the location of producers receiving the loans. Direct loans to cooperative associations for the benefit of members have been distributed according to the location of the association. ² Includes flaxseed and other oilseeds.

FSA, Financial Management Division, (703) 605-0747.

Table 11-10.—Fruit, vegetable, and tree nut marketing agreement and order programs, 1998–99

Program	Estimated number of commercial producers	Farm value
	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Citrus fruits (1998-99 season):		
Florida oranges, grapefruit, tangerines, and tangelos	11,000	340,486
Florida limes	125	8,036
Texas oranges and grapefruit	315	42,571
Deciduous fruits (1998 season):		
California fresh pears and peaches ¹	1,800	107,576
California nectarines	1,800	108,502
California olives	1,200	41,331
California desert grapes	80	141,391
California kiwifruit	450	24,544
Florida avocados	157	16,468
Washington apricots	400	3,248
Washington sweet cherries	1,100	113,600
Washington, Oregon, and California winter pears	1,800	131,840
Tart cherries (7 States) ²	900	42,938
Washington and Oregon Bartlett pears	1,800	34,787
Washington and Oregon fresh prunes ³	350	4,250
Cranberries (10 States) ⁴	1,285	226,818
Hawaiian papayas	400	12,460
Dried fruits (1998 season):		
California dates	100	25,086
California dried prunes	1,250	86,108
California raisins	4,500	336,000
Vegetables (1998-99 season):		
Florida tomatoes	100	419,858
Idaho and Eastern Oregon onions	260	122,540
South Texas melons	21	83,640
South Texas onions	80	63,082
Georgia onions (Vidalia)	136	56,176
Walla Walla onions	60	5,954
Potatoes (1998-99 season):		
Colorado	315	136,732
Idaho and Eastern Oregon	1,800	240,804
Oregon and Northern California	450	39,919
Southeastern States (Virginia-North Carolina)	75	5,517
Washington	385	69,678
Nuts (1998 season):		
California almonds	6,000	698,600
California walnuts	5,000	229,270
Oregon and Washington filberts	800	14,942
Peanuts ⁵	23,000	1,008,488
Spearmint oil (1998 season) ⁶	234	27,426
(Total 36 programs) ⁷		5,070,666

¹ Value of non-Bartlett pears is not available. ² The tart cherry order covers the States of Michigan, New York, Pennsylvania, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wisconsin. ³ Farm value is available only for fresh and processed combined. ⁴ Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New Jersey, Wisconsin, Michigan, Minnesota, Oregon, Washington, and Long Island in New York. Only the top five are reported. ⁵ There is only a marketing agreement (No. 146) for peanuts. It covers the States of Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, South Carolina, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Texas, Missouri, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia. The marketing agreement covers about 95 percent of all peanuts; figures here are for all U.S. peanuts. Non-signers to the Agreement must meet the same quality and inspection requirements that apply under the Agreement 146. ⁶ The marketing order regulates the handling of spearmint oil produced in the States of Washington, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Utah, Oregon, and California. The farm value is the sum of values for Idaho, Oregon, and Washington, the only significant producing States in the marketing order area. ⁷ Total number of producers cannot be determined from totals for individual commodities; some producers produce more than one commodity.