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### Senegal

# **Oilseeds and Products**

# **Annual Update**

2008

### Approved by:

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#### **Report Highlights:**

Post forecasts a slight increase in the production of peanuts in 2008/2009 to 550,000 MT as area planted will increase to nearly 720,000 hectares due to continued government support. Production dropped in a second consecutive year in 2007/2008 by 28 percent compared to the previous year and 33 percent compared to five year average production. The GOS continued to subsidy inputs and marketing and remains committed to improving seed quality and stocks through the import of high quality seeds from the United States and China. Local consumption of vegetable oils continues to be met through growing imports of soybean and palm oils.

Includes PSD Changes: Yes Includes Trade Matrix: Yes Annual Report Dakar [SG1] [SG]

#### **Executive Summary**

Post forecasts an increase in unshelled peanut production in 2008/2009 to 550,000 tons as the result of a projected increase in area planted to 720,000 hectares. The increase is supported by the government subsidies of seeds and fertilizer and its commitment to support the marketing of peanuts. Despite the drastic decline in peanut production in 2006/07 and 2007/08, peanuts remain the primary cash crop and source of income for most Senegalese farmers. Its contribution to export earning is also important for Senegal.

The downward trend in peanut production in 2006/07 continued in 2007/08 despite a slight increase in area planted. This results from poor rainfall, poor quality seeds and the delay in the distribution of other inputs (fertilizers) and farm implements. In 2007/08 area harvested for peanuts increased by slightly over 2% from 594,260 hectares in 2006/07 to 607,000 hectares, while production dropped by nearly 28% from 460,480 tons in 2006/07 to 331,200 tons in 2007/08. This represents also 33% decrease compared to the five year average. Post estimates the production of the 2008/2009 at nearly 550,000 tons as the result of the significant support the government and the private sector have provided through a special agricultural production program called "GOANA" and the provision of high quality seeds imported from the United States and China.

As the marketing season approaches (December 2008), the official market price of the peanut seeds is set at CFA 165, up from CFA 150 last year. However, farmers associations and many other rural organizations have declined this offer and are warning the government that they will not sell their produce at this price. Because of this low price, SUNEOR, the main oilseed processing company collected only 71,000 tons. This year SUNEOR hopes to collect 170,000 to 200,000 tons, while NOVASEN, the second largest peanut oil company hopes to acquire 70,000 tons and the Touba Complex, 30,000 tons. The rest of the harvest will be will be sold in the local markets for other domestic and industrial uses.

The market of imported vegetable oil is growing in the form of non-refined soybean oil and palm oil destined for the local refining industry. The main suppliers remain Brazil, Argentina, and the United States, which ranks third this year outpacing France. Processed soybean oil is primarily for the local market. Imports of soybean oil were estimated \$86 million in 2007 up from \$56 million in 2006. Imports through August 2008 reached 53,000 MT for a total value of \$76 million including 8,000 MT from the United States.

FAS Dakar has begun collecting data on soybean meal consumption due to the growing poultry industry. While there remains a deficit for high quality vegetable protein, high prices limit demand and turn the livestock industry towards substitutes including fish meal, peanut meal and cotton seed meal.

Exchange Rate: Monday, December 1<sup>st</sup>, 2008 1 US Dollar = 519 CFA

Oilseed, Peanut		2006			2007			2008		UOM
Senegal	2006/2007		2	007/200	8	2008/2009				
	Market Year Begin: Market Year Begin: Nov 2006 Nov 2006			Market Year Begin: Jun 2008						
	Annua Displ	I Data	New Post Data		l Data	New Post Data		I Data	Jan Data	
Area Planted	750		750	700		700	750		720	(1000 HA)
Area Harvested	594		584	650		607	650		680	(1000 HA)
Beginning Stocks	43		43	10		13	10		9	(1000 MT)
Production	460		460	420		331	470		550	(1000 MT)
MY Imports	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
MY Imp. from U.S.	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
MY Imp. from EU	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
Total Supply	503		503	430		344	480		559	(1000 MT)
MY Exports	2		2	2		1	2		2	(1000 MT)
MY Exp. to EU	0		2	0		1	0		2	(1000 MT)
Crush	215		210	175		200	220		300	(1000 MT)
Food Use Dom. Cons.	224		226	190		95	195		196	(1000 MT)
Feed Waste Dom. Cons.	52		52	53		39	53		53	(1000 MT)
Total Dom. Cons.	491		488	418		334	468		549	(1000 MT)
Ending Stocks	10		13	10		9	10		8	(1000 MT)
Total Distribution	503		503	430		344	480		559	(1000 MT)
CY Imports	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
CY Imp. from U.S.	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
CY Exports	2		2	2		2	2		2	(1000 MT)
CY Exp. to U.S.	0		0	0			0		0	(1000 MT)
TS=TD			0			0			0	
Comments										
AGR Number										
Comments To Post										

Senegal –	Market	006/200 Year Beg		2	007/200	08	2	008/200	19	
				2007/2008			2008/2009			
	Annua	2006	gin: Nov	Market	Year Be 2007	gin: Nov		Market Year Begin: Jun 2008		
	Annau	2006 I Data	New	Annua		New		Annual Data Jan		
	Displ	ayed	Post Data	Displ	ayed	Post Data	Displ	ayed	Data	
			Data			Data				
Crush	215		210	175		250	220		300	(1000 MT)
Extr. Rate, 999.9999	0.0		0.3219	0.0		0.3219	0.0		0.3219	(PERCENT)
Beginning Stocks	32		32	12		10	1		1	(1000 MT)
Production	72		68	58		80	73		97	(1000 MT)
MY Imports	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
MY Imp. from U.S.	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
MY Imp. from EU	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
Total Supply	104		100	70		90	74		98	(1000 MT)
MY Exports	68		66	44		79	48		68	(1000 MT)
MY Exp. to EU	65		58	43		61	45		60	(1000 MT)
Industrial Dom. Cons.	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
Food Use Dom. Cons.	24		24	25		10	25		24	(1000 MT)
Feed Waste Dom. Cons.	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
Total Dom. Cons.	24		24	25		10	25		24	(1000 MT)
Ending Stocks	12		10	1		1	1		6	(1000 MT)
Total Distribution	104		100	70		90	74		98	(1000 MT)
CY Imports	0		0	0		1	0		1	(1000 MT)
CY Imp. from U.S.	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
CY Exports	68		69	44		69	44		70	(1000 MT)
CY Exp. to U.S.	0		8	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
TS=TD	0		0	0		0	0		0	
Comments										
AGR Number										
Comments To Post										

Meal, Peanut		2006			2007			2008		UOM
Senegal	20	006/20	07	20	07/200	8	2008/2009 Market Year Begin: Jun			
		t Year I lov 200			t Year B					
	Annua		New	Annua		New		2008 Annual Data Jan		
	Displa	ayed	Post Data	Displ	ayed	Post Data	Displ	ayed	Data	
Crush	215		210	175		200	220		300	(1000 MT)
Extr. Rate, 999.9999	0.0		0.3625	0.3625		0.36	0.0		0.36	(PERCENT)
Beginning Stocks	0.0		0.3025	0.3025		0.30	0.0		0.30	(1000 MT)
Production	85		76	69		73	87		108	(1000 MT) (1000 MT)
MY Imports	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
MY Imp. from U.S.	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
MY Imp. from EU	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
Total Supply	85		76	69		73	87		108	(1000 MT)
MY Exports	50		55	33		29	50		55	(1000 MT)
MY Exp. to EU	50		50	33		29	33		55	(1000 MT)
Industrial Dom. Cons.	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
Food Use Dom. Cons.	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
Feed Waste Dom. Cons.	35		21	36		44	37		53	(1000 MT)
Total Dom. Cons.	35		21	36		44	37		53	(1000 MT)
Ending Stocks	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
Total Distribution	85		76	69		73	87		108	(1000 MT)
CY Imports	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
CY Imp. from U.S.	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
CY Exports	43		55	33		35	50		55	(1000 MT)
CY Exp. to U.S.	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
SME	39		24	40		49	42		60	(1000 MT)
TS=TD			0			0			0	
Comments										
AGR Number										
Comments To Post										

Extr. Rate, 999.9999 0.0	Oil, Soybean		2006			2007			2008		UOM
Oct 2006 Oct 2007 Jun 2008   Annual Data Displayed New Post Data Annual Data Displayed New Post Data Annual Data Displayed Annual Data Displayed Jan Data   Crush 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0   Extr. Rate, 999.9999 0.0 </th <th>Senegai</th> <th>200</th> <th>06/200</th> <th>7</th> <th>20</th> <th>007/200</th> <th>08</th> <th colspan="2">2008/2009</th> <th></th>	Senegai	200	06/200	7	20	007/200	08	2008/2009			
Annual Data Displayed New Data Annual Data Displayed New Post Data Annual Data Displayed Jan Data   Crush 0											
Data Data Data Data   Crush 0											
Crush 0 <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>Displ</th> <th>ayed</th> <th></th> <th>Displ</th> <th>ayed</th> <th>Data</th> <th></th>					Displ	ayed		Displ	ayed	Data	
Extr. Rate, 999.9999 0.0				Data			Data				
Beginning Stocks 0	Crush	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
Production 0	Extr. Rate, 999.9999	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	(PERCENT)
MY Imports 92 96 100 96 100 92 (1000 MT   MY Imp. from U.S. 0 0 0 0 0 12 (1000 MT   MY Imp. from EU 2 4 1 4 1 3 (1000 MT   Total Supply 92 96 100 96 100 92 (1000 MT   MY Exports 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 100 92 (1000 MT   MY Exports 0	Beginning Stocks	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
MY Imp. from U.S. 0 0 0 0 0 0 12 (1000 MT   MY Imp. from EU 2 4 1 4 1 3 (1000 MT   Total Supply 92 96 100 96 100 92 (1000 MT   MY Exports 0 0 0 0 0 0 92 (1000 MT   MY Exports 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 100 92 (1000 MT   MY Exports 0	Production	0			0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
MY Imp. from EU 2 4 1 4 1 3 (1000 MT   Total Supply 92 96 100 96 100 92 (1000 MT   MY Exports 0	MY Imports	92		96	100		96	100		92	(1000 MT)
Total Supply 92 96 100 96 100 92 (1000 MT)   MY Exports 0	MY Imp. from U.S.	0		0	0		0	0		12	(1000 MT)
MY Exports 0	MY Imp. from EU	2		4	1		4	1		3	(1000 MT)
MY Exp. to EU 0 <	Total Supply	92		96	100		96	100		92	(1000 MT)
Industrial Dom. Cons. 0	MY Exports	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
Food Use Dom. Cons. 92 96 100 96 100 92 (1000 MT)   Feed Waste Dom. Cons. 0	MY Exp. to EU	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
Feed Waste Dom. Cons. 0	Industrial Dom. Cons.	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
Total Dom. Cons. 92 96 100 96 100 92 (100 MT   Ending Stocks 0	Food Use Dom. Cons.	92		96	100		96	100		92	(1000 MT)
Ending Stocks 0 <	Feed Waste Dom. Cons.	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
Total Distribution 92 96 100 96 100 92 (100 MT   CY Imports 96 98 100 97 100 93 (100 MT   CY Imp. from U.S. 0 0 0 1 0 8 (1000 MT   CY Exports 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 100 MT   CY Exports 0 <th>Total Dom. Cons.</th> <th>92</th> <th></th> <th>96</th> <th>100</th> <th></th> <th>96</th> <th>100</th> <th></th> <th>92</th> <th>(1000 MT)</th>	Total Dom. Cons.	92		96	100		96	100		92	(1000 MT)
CY Imports 96 98 100 97 100 93 (1000 MT)   CY Imp. from U.S. 0 0 0 1 0 8 (1000 MT)   CY Exports 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 100 MT   CY Exports 0	Ending Stocks	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
CY Imp. from U.S. 0 0 0 1 0 8 (1000 MT   CY Exports 0	Total Distribution	92		96	100		96	100		92	(1000 MT)
CY Exports 0	CY Imports	96		98	100		97	100		93	(1000 MT)
CY Exp. to U.S. 0	CY Imp. from U.S.	0		0	0		1	0		8	(1000 MT)
	CY Exports	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
	CY Exp. to U.S.	0		0	0		0	0		0	(1000 MT)
	TS=TD			0			0	0		0	
Comments Comments	Comments										
AGR Number	AGR Number										
Comments To Post	Comments To Post										

Senegal				2007			2008		UOM
	2006/200	7	2	007/200	8	2	008/200	9	
-	Market Year B		Market Year Begin:			Market Year Begin:			
-	Jan 2006 Annual Data	New	Jan 2007 Annual Data New			Jan 2008 Annual Data Jan			
	Displayed	Post		ayed	Post	Displ		Data	
		Data			Data				
Crush									(1000 MT)
Extr. Rate, 999.9999		0.0			0.0			0.0	(PERCENT)
Beginning Stocks		0			0			0	(1000 MT)
Production		0			0			0	(1000 MT)
MY Imports		0			4			16	(1000 MT)
MY Imp. from U.S.		0			0			0	(1000 MT)
MY Imp. from EU		0			2			0	(1000 MT)
Total Supply		0			4			16	(1000 MT)
MY Exports		0			0			0	(1000 MT)
MY Exp. to EU		0			0			0	(1000 MT)
Industrial Dom. Cons.		0			4			16	(1000 MT)
Food Use Dom. Cons.		0			0			0	(1000 MT)
Feed Waste Dom. Cons.		0			0			0	(1000 MT)
Total Dom. Cons.		0			4			16	(1000 MT)
Ending Stocks		0			0			0	(1000 MT)
Total Distribution		0			4			16	(1000 MT)
CY Imports		0			4			16	(1000 MT)
CY Imp. from U.S.		0			0			0	(1000 MT)
CY Exports		0			0			0	(1000 MT)
CY Exp. to U.S.		0			0			0	(1000 MT)
SME		0			4			16	(1000 MT)
TS=TD		0			0			0	
Comments									
AGR Number									
Comments To Post									

Export Trade			
Matrix			
Country	Senegal		
Commodity	Oil,		
	Peanuts		
Time Period	Jan-Dec	Units:	MT
Exports for:	2006		2007
U.S.	7,684	U.S.	0
Others		Others	
France	6,141	Italy	23,487
Italy	15,805	France	10,828
Switzerland	4,608	Switzerland	1,492
Belgium	0	Belgium	10,446
China	0	China	7,567
Total for	26,555		53,820
Others			
Others not Listed			
Grand Total	34,238		53,820

Import Trade Matrix			
Country	Senegal		
Commodity	Oil,		
	Soybean		
Time Period	Jan-Dec	Units:	MT
Imports for:	2006		2007
U.S.	0	U.S.	1,389
Others		Others	
Brazil	15,060	Argentina	31,065
Argentina	76,075	Brazil	59,041
Spain	993	Spain	3,489
Morocco	273	Morocco	465
Belgium	713	Belgium	418
France	49	France	55
China	6	China	6
Total for	95,902		94,730
Others	2		
Others not Listed	2		2
Grand Total	52,445		96,119