**DSN: CASI** 

**SAS NAME: CASI** 

**NUMBER OF RECORDS 3845** 

Pg/Q#	Variable	Description	Freq	Codes
	IDPUBLIC	IDENTIFICATION NUMBER		90009-99884
	CA SI1	* MODIFIED TO PROTECT CONFIDENTIALITY		N=3734
	CASII	EXAM4: MODULE1 CASI SCORE		Nmiss=111 Minimum=0.00 Maximum=100.00 Mean=82.24 Std Dev=16.37
33/	CASITECH			2-digit staff ID number
		Interview er ID		
33/	CASIEDU	EDUCATION (years of schooling completed)		n=3690 nmiss=155 min=0 max=24 mean=10.47 std=3.24
33/	CASISTHH CASISTM M	Testing start time (24 hour time)		hour minute
33/1	CASIBPL	WHERE WERE YOU BORN? City (Town/Village) [0 1] State/Prefecture [0 1]	142 347 1 205 27	<ul> <li>= missing/don't know</li> <li>2 = Answered both correctly</li> <li>1 = One of the answer was wrong</li> <li>0 = Answered both wrong</li> </ul>
33/2	CASIBYR	WHEN WERE YOU BORN? (Year)	143 362 1 13 68	. = missing/don't know 2 = Accurate 1 = Missed by 1 - 3 years 0 = Missed by > 3 years
33/2a	CASIBDAY	WHEN WERE YOU BORN? Month [0 1] Date [0 1]	143 359 7 41 64	<ul> <li>= missing/don't know</li> <li>2 = Answered both correctly</li> <li>1 = One of the answer was wrong</li> <li>0 = Answered both wrong</li> </ul>
33/3	CASIAGE	HOW OLD ARE YOU?	143 345 3 131 118	. = missing/don't know 2 = Accurate 1 = Missed by 1 - 3 years 0 = Missed by > 3 years
33/4	CASIMNT	HOW MANY MINUTES ARE THERE IN AN HOUR? or HOW MANY DAYS ARE THERE IN A YEAR?	142 359 2 111	. = missing/don't know 2 = Answered either question correctly 0 = Wrong answer

**DSN: CASI** 

**SAS NAME: CASI** 

**NUMBER OF RECORDS 3845** 

Pg/Q#	Variable	Description	Freq	Codes
33/5	CASISUN	IN WHAT DIRECTION DOES THE SUN SET?	142 354 2 461	. = missing/don't know 2 = Correct answer 0 = Wrong answer
33/6	CASIVRS	SELECT VERSION #.	141 168 7 101 7 100 0	. = missing/don't know 1 = SHIRT, BROWN, HONESTY 2 = SHOES, BLACK, MODESTY 3 = SOCKS, BLUE, CHARITY
33/6a	CASIRGS1	I AM GOING TO SAY 3 WORDS FOR YOU TO REMEMBER. REPEAT THEM AFTER I HAVE SAID ALL THREE.	144 300 7 419 125 150	. = missing/don't know 3 = All correct 2 = One wrong 1 = Two wrong 0 = All wrong
33/6b	CASIRGS2	If participant can't answer the first time, elaborate and repeat up to a total of 3 times. Score last performance.	148 353 3 69 30 65	. = missing/don't know 3 = All correct 2 = One wrong 1 = Two wrong 0 = All wrong
33/7	CASIDBA	I SHALL SAY SOME NUMBERS, AND YOU REPEAT WHAT I WAY BACKWARDS. FOR EXAMPLE, IF I SAY 1-2, YOU REPEAT WHAT I SAY BACKWARDS 1 - 2 - 3	145 354 0 160	. = missing/don't know 1 = Correct 0 = Wrong
33/7a	CASIDBB	6 - 8 - 2	145 257 6 112 4	. = missing/don't know 2 = Correct 0 = Wrong
33/7b	CASIDBC	3 - 5 - 2 - 9	145 229 0 141 0	. = missing/don't know 2 = Correct 0 = Wrong
33/8	CASIRC1A	WHAT THREE WORDS DID I ASK YOU TO REMEMBER EARLIER?	146 186 5 838 518 478	. = missing/don't know 3 = Spontaneous recall 2 = After: "One word was something to wear" 1 = After: "Was it SHOES, SHIRT, or SOCKS"? 0 = Still incorrect

**DSN: CASI** 

**SAS NAME: CASI** 

**NUMBER OF RECORDS 3845** 

Pg/Q#	Variable	Description	Freq	Codes
33/8a	CASIRC1B	WHAT THREE WORDS DID I ASK YOU TO REMEMBER EARLIER?	146 214 4 676 403	. = missing/don't know 3 = Spontaneous recall 2 = After: "One word was a color" 1 = After: "Was it BLUE, BLACK, or BROWN"? 0 = Still incorrect
33/8c	CASIRC1C	WHAT THREE WORDS DID I ASK YOU TO REMEMBER EARLIER?	146 117 6 249 138 1	. = missing/don't know 3 = Spontaneous recall 2 = After: "One word was a good personal quality" 1 = After: "W as it HONESTY, CHARITY, or MODESTY"? 0 = Still incorrect
34/9a	CASISB3A	FROM 100, TAKE AWAY 3, = HOW MANY?	146 350 6 193	. = missing/don't know 1 = Correct answer 0 = Wrong answer
34/9b	CASISB3B	AND TAKE AWAY 3 FORM THAT EQUALS?	147 307 7 621	. = missing/don't know 1 = Correct answer 0 = Wrong answer
34/9c	CASISB3C	AND TAKE AWAY 3 AGAIN EQUALS?	146 255 5 704 177 263	. = missing/don't know 3 = 3 correct answers 2 = 2 correct answers 1 = 1 correct answer 0 = no correct answer
34/10	CASIYR	WHAT IS TODAY'S DATE? [YEAR]	147 349 4 31 11 162	. = missing/don't know 4 = Accurate 2 = Missed by 1 year 1 = Missed by 2-5 years 0 = Missed >= 6 years
34/10a	CASIMO	WHAT IS TODAY'S DATE? [MONTH]	148 345 7 61 179	. = missing/don't know 2 = Accurate 1 = Missed by 1 month 0 = Missed >= 2 month
34/10b	CASIDATE	WHAT IS TODAY'S DATE? [DATE]	148 298 4 324 87 302	. = missing/don't know 3 = (of the month) Accurate 2 = Missed 1 or 2 days 1 = Missed 3-5 days 0 = Missed >=6 days

**DSN: CASI** 

**SAS NAME: CASI** 

**NUMBER OF RECORDS 3845** 

Pg/Q#	Variable	Description	Freq	Codes
34/11	CASIDAY	WHAT DAY OF THE WEEK IS TODAY?	148 340 8 289	. = missing/don't know 1 = Accurate 0 = Missed by > 1 month
34/12	CASISSN	WHAT SEASON ARE WE IN?	148 336 1 336	. = missing/don't know 1 = Accurate within 1 month 0 = Missed by > 1 month
34/13a	CASISPA	WHAT ARE WE IN?  State [0 2] City/Town/Village [0 2]	148 350 9 133 55	. = missing/don't know 4 = Both correct 2 = Answered either one correctly 0 = Both wrong
34/13b	CASISPB	IS THIS PLACE A HOSPITAL (CLINIC), A STORE, OR HOME?	148 350 5 192	. = missing/don't know 1 = Correct 0 = Wrong
34/14	CASIANML	WHAT ANIMALS HAVE 4 LEGS? TELL ME AS MANY AS YOU CAN.	148 54 23 45 77 181 294 364 485 513 446 121 5	. = missing/don't know 0 correct answer 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

**DSN: CASI** 

**SAS NAME: CASI** 

**NUMBER OF RECORDS 3845** 

Pg/Q#	Variable	Description	]	Freq	Codes
34/15	CASISIM	a. AN ARM AND A LEG ARE BOTH?		149	. = missing/don't know
		Body parts, limbs, extremities 2 Long, bend, muscles, bones, etc Incorrect; DK; tells difference 0	1	598 744 643 422	6 (sum of a, b, c) 5 4 3
		b. LAUGHING AND CRYING ARE BOTH?		550 201 538	2 1 0
		Expressions of <u>feelings/emotions</u> other correct answer 1 Incorrect; DK; tells difference 0	2		
		c. WHAT WOULD YOU DO IF YOU FOUND AN ENVELOPE THAT WAS SEALED, ADDRESSED AND HAD A NEW STAMP?			
		Necessary bodily functions 2 Other correct answer 1 Incorrect; DK; tells difference 0			
34/16	CASIJGMT	a. WHAT ACTIONS WOULD YOU TAKE IF YOU SAW YOUR NEIGHBOR'S HOUSE CATCHING FIRE?		150 634 207 2	. = missing/don't know 6 (sum of a, b, c) 5 4
		No. of appropriate actions: 0 1 2		651 197	3 2
		b. WHAT ACTIONS WOULD YOU TAKE IF YOU LOST A BORROWED UMBRELLA?		68 32 41	1 0
		1 point for each category of actions: Inform/Apologize Replace/Compensate 0 1 2			
		c. WHAT WOULD YOU DO IF YOU FOUND AN ENVELOPE THAT WAS SEALED, ADDRESSED AND HAD A NEW STAMP?			
		Mail 2 Try to locate the owner 1 Inappropriate action 0			
34/17a	CASIRPTA	REPEAT EXACTLY WHAT I SAY: "HE WOULD LIKE TO GO HOME"		150 324 8 312 135	. = missing/don't know 2 = Correct 1 = 1 or 2 missed or wrong words 0 = >= 3 missed or Wrong words

**DSN: CASI** 

**SAS NAME: CASI** 

**NUMBER OF RECORDS 3845** 

Pg/Q#	Variable	Description	Freq	Codes
34/17b	CASIRPTB	"THIS YELLOW CIRCLE [0 1] IS HEAVIER THAN [0 1] BLUE SQUARE" [0 1]	150 103 9 123 1 670 755	. = missing/don't know 3 = number of correct answers 2 = " 1 = " 0 = "
35/18	CASIREAD	PLEASE DO THIS: (Point to statement "RAISE YOUR HAND")	150 332 5 249 60	<ul> <li>= missing/don't know</li> <li>3 = Raises had without</li> <li>prompting</li> <li>2 = Raises hand after</li> <li>prompting</li> <li>1 = Reads correctly, but</li> <li>does not raise hand</li> <li>0 = Neither reads nor obeys</li> </ul>
35/19	CASIWRIT	LET ME HAVE A SAMPLE OF YOUR HANDWRITING. PLEASE WRITE: (HE) WOULD LIKE TO GO HOME.	152 110 21 143 292 658 246 9	. = missing/don't know 0 1 2 3 4 5
35/20	CASIDRA W	PLEASE COPY THIS: (show pentagons - 1 minute) Left Right Pentagon Pentagon 5 approx. equal sides 4 4 5 but un-equal (>2:1) sides 3 3 Any other enclosed figure 2 3 >=2 lines but without closure1 1 Less than 2 lines 0 0	151 59 12 10 3 26 22 46 85 273	. = missing/don't know 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
		Intersection: 4 cornered 2 Not 4-cornered en closure 1 No enclosure 0	406 275 2	9 10
35/21	CASICMD	TAKE THIS PAPER WITH YOUR  L (R) HAND [0 1]  FOLD IT HALF, AND [0 1]  HAND IT BACK TO ME [0 1]	149 61 110 551 297 4	. = missing/don't know 0 1 2 3

**DSN: CASI** 

**SAS NAME: CASI** 

**NUMBER OF RECORDS 3845** 

Pg/Q#	Variable	Description	Freq	Codes
35/22a	CASIRC2A	WHAT THREE WORDS DID I ASK YOU T REMEMBER EARLIER?	O 149 204 7 798 475	. = missing/don't know 3 = Spontaneous recall 2 = After: "One word was something to wear" 1 = After: "Was it SHOES, SHIRT, or SOCKS"?
35/22b	CASIRC2B	WHAT THREE WORDS DID I ASK YOU T REMEMBER EARLIER?	376 O 149 249 8 559 279	0 = Still incorrect  . = missing/don't know 3 = Spontaneous recall 2 = After: "One word was a color" 1 = After: "Was it BLUE, BLACK, or BROWN"? 0 = Still incorrect
35/22c	CASIRC2C	WHAT THREE WORDS DID I ASK YOU T REMEMBER EARLIER?		. = missing/don't know 3 = Spontaneous recall 2 = After: "One word was a good personal quality" 1 = After: "W as it HONESTY, CHARITY, or MODESTY"? 0 = Still incorrect
35/23	CASIBOD Y	WHAT DO WE CALL THIS PART OF THE FACE/BODY  FOREHEAD [0 1] CHIN [0 1] SHOULDER [0 1] ELBOW [0 1] WRIST [0 1]		. = missing/don't know 5 4 3 2 1
35/24a	CASIOBJA	WHAT IS THIS?  SPOON [0 1] [0 1]	149 362 9 37 30	. = missing/don't know 2 1 0
35/24b	CASIOBJB	WHAT IS THIS?  TOOTHBRUSH [0 1] KEY [0 1] COMB [0 1]	149 361 7 35 12 32	. = missing/don't know 3 2 1 0

**DSN: CASI** 

**SAS NAME: CASI** 

**NUMBER OF RECORDS 3845** 

PROGRAM: LCA1MGH.SAS.HONOLULU.CASI.PROGRAM.MAY00

Pg/Q#	Variable	Description	Freq	Codes
35/24c	CASIRPN M	Total number of objects either named spontaneously or repeated correctly after coaching.	150 19 4 8 15 38 361	. = missing/don't know 0 1 2 3 4 5
35/25	CASIRCO B	REMEMBER THESE 5 OBJECTS! (Wait for 5 sec.; cover, then ask:) WHAT 5 OBJECTS DID I JUST SHOW	149 191 4 116	. = missing/don't know 5 4 3
		YOU?	7 380 104 42 89	2 1 0
35/	CASIFNHH CASIFNM M	Finish time		Hour Minute
35/	CASIDUR A	Duration minutes		n=3703 nmiss=142 min=3 max=46 (minutes) mean=13.08 std=4.79
35/	CASIVAL	VALIDITY OF SCORE	132 326 9 145 24 12 111 49 13	. = missing/don't know 1 = Valid 2 = Probably invalid: poor hearing 3 = Probably invalid: poor eyesight 4 = Probably invalid: impaired motor control 5 = Probably invalid: language barrier 6 = Probably invalid: impaired alertness or attentiveness 7 = Probably invalid: significant phys or mental discomfort 8 = Probably invalid: other reasons

Additional questions æsked before the CASI

**DSN: CASI** 

**SAS NAME: CASI** 

**NUMBER OF RECORDS 3845** 

PROGRAM: LCA1MGH.SAS.HONOLULU.CASI.PROGRAM.MAY00

Pg/Q#	Variable	Description	Freq	Codes
	CASIQ1	Is this a good day, a bad day, or any average day?	121 2 110 4 62 143 7 30	. = missing/don't know 1 = good 2 = bad 3 = average 9 = unable to answer
	CASIQ2A	Why does it seem like a bad day? - physical reasons	379 0 30 25	. = missing/don't know 0 = no 1 = yes
	CASIQ2B	Why does it seem like a bad day? - emotional reasons	379 3 44 8	. = missing/don't know 0 = no 1 = yes
	CASIQ2C	Why does it seem like a bad day? - other reasons	379 2 28 25	. = missing/don't know 0 = no 1 = yes
		(not in questionnaire but saved in SAS file)		
	CASISEL	Selected to participate Mod II	111 267 1	. = missing/don't know 0 = No 1 = Yes
	CASIDEC	Sam pling probability	106 3	2-digit
	CASIRAN	Random Number used for Mod II selection		2-digit
	CASITAGE	True age at CASI exam		n=3734, nmiss=111 min=71 max=93 mean=77.83 std=4.67
36/		Page 36 is part of CASI form (no variable on this page)		

CASI (Cognitive Abilities Screening Instrument)

Most knowledgeable persons: Dr. Lon White, Dr. Karral Masaki, Dr. Evelyn Teng(USC), Darryl Chiu

Evelyn L. Teng PhD. Department of Neurology USC-School of Medicine

**DSN: CASI** 

SAS NAME: CASI

**NUMBER OF RECORDS 3845** 

PROGRAM: LCA1MGH.SAS.HONOLULU.CASI.PROGRAM.MAY00

Pg/Q# Variable Description Freq Codes

2025 Zonal Ave Los Angeles, CA 90033

Data Entry: Data was entered by the same lab tech twice while the participant was still in clinic. The first data entry program was written by Jim Hughes (University of Washington). This program was used until December 1991. Since then HHP used another program written by Darryl Chiu.

- (1) Total number of CASI (n=3735), clinic interview, home visit, excluding long phone interview.
- (2) 63 participants had long phone interview CASI tests. Since the interviewers could not ask the participants to perform writing and drawing, etc, the tests are incomplete. These 63 CASI tests were not included in data file. They are stored in a separate file CASIPHONALL.

SAS input program was written by Darryl Chiu

#### ref naner

TENG EL, et. al. The Cognitive Abilities Screening Instrument (CASI): A Practical Test for Cross-Cultural Epidemiological Studies of Dementia. International Psychogeriatrics, Vol 6, No 1, 1994

**DSN: CASI** 

SAS NAME: CASI

**NUMBER OF RECORDS 3845** 

PROGRAM: LCA1MGH.SAS.HONOLULU.CASI.PROGRAM.MAY00

Pg/Q# Variable Description Freq Codes

CASI score is sum of the following 9 components (domain scores):

\*---- CASI ----:

MEMLONG = SUM(BPL,BYR,BDAY,MNT,SUN);

MEMSHORT = SUM(.5\*RC1A,.5\*RC1B,.5\*RC1C,.5\*RC2A,.5\*RC2B,.5\*RC2C,.6\*RCOBJ);

ATTENTN = SUM(RGS1,RPTA,RPTB);

MANIPCON = SUM(DBA,DBB,DBC,SUB3A,SUB3B,SUB3C);

ORIENTN=SUM(AGE,YR,MO,DATE,DAY,SSN,SPA,SPB);

DRAWING = DRAW;

JUDGABS = SUM(SIM, JGMT);

WORDFLUN = ANML;

LANGUAGE = SUM(.5\*READ,.5\*WRITE,.3\*BODY,.3\*OBJA,.3\*OBJB,CMD);

CASI = SUM(MEMLONG,MEMSHORT, ATTENTN, MANIPCON,OR IENTN, DRAWING, JUDGABS, WORDFLUN,LANGUAGE);

Use the following program to compute MMSE, 3MSE and Hasegawa score.

\*---- MMSE (Mini-Mental State Examination)----;

IF RC1A=3 THEN MMRC1A=1; ELSE MMRC1A=0;

IF RC1B=3 THEN MMRC1B=1; ELSEMMRC1B=0;

IF RC1C=3 THEN MMRC1C=1; ELSEMMRC1C=0;

IF YR=4 THEN MMYR=1; ELSEMMYR=0;

IF MO=2 THEN MMMO=1; ELSE MMMO=0;

IF DATE=3 THEN MMDATE=1; ELSE MMDATE=0;

IF RPTB=3 THEN MMRPTB=1; ELSE MMRPTB=0;

IF READ=3 THENMMREAD=1; ELSE MMREAD=0;

IF WRITE=5 THENMMWRITE=1; ELSEMMWRITE=0;

IF 8<=DRAW<=10 THEN MMDRAW=1; ELSE MMDRAW=0;

MMSE=SUM(RGS1,DBA,DBB,DBC,MMRC1A,MMRC1B,MMRC1C,MMYR,MMMQ,MMDATE, DAY,SSN,SPA,SPB,MMRPTB,MMREAD,MMWRITE,MMDRAW,CMD,OBJA);

\*---- 3MSE (Modified Mini-Mental State Examination) ----;

IF BYR=2 THEN THBYR=1; ELSE THBYR=0;

THREEMSE=SUM(BPL,THBYR,BDAY,RGS1,2\*DBA,DBB,1.5\*DBC,RC1A,RC1B,RC1C, 2\*YR,MO,DATE,DAY,SSN,SPA,SPB,ANML,SIM,RPTA,RPTB, READ,WRITE,DRAW,CMD,RC2A,RC2B,RC2C,BODY);

\*---- HASEGAWA (Hasegawa Dementia Screening Scale) ----;

IF 1<=BPL<=2THEN HBPL=2; ELSEHBPL=0;

IF BYR=2 THEN HBYR=1.5; ELSE HBYR=BYR;

IF 1<=AGE<=2 THENHAGE=2; ELSE HAGE=0;

IF MNT=2 THEN HMNT=2.5; ELSE HMNT=0; IF SUN=2 THEN HSUN=3; ELSE HSUN=0;

IF YR=4 THEN HYR=1; ELSE HYR=0;

IF MO=2 THEN HMO=1; ELSE HMO=0;

IF DATE=3 THENHDATE=1.5; ELSE HDATE=0;

IF 0<=RCOBJ<=1 THENHRCOBJ=0; ELSE HRCOBJ = RCOBJ - 1.5;

**DSN: CASI** 

**SAS NAME: CASI** 

**NUMBER OF RECORDS 3845** 

PROGRAM: LCA1MGH.SAS.HONOLULU.CASI.PROGRAM.MAY00

Pg/Q# Variable Description Freq Codes

HASEGAWA=SUM(HBPL,HBYR,BDAY,HAGE,HMNT,HSUN,DBB,DBC,2\*SUB3A,2\*SUB3B,HYR,HMO,HDATE,DAY,SSN,2.5\*SPB,HRCOBJ);

**DSN: CASI** 

SAS NAME: CASI

**NUMBER OF RECORDS 3845** 

PROGRAM: LCA1MGH.SAS.HONOLULU.CASI.PROGRAM.MAY00

Pg/Q# Variable Description Freq Codes

#### Selection from Module I to Module II

Table 1. Sampling Probability

Table 2. Exam4 Population, Module I (excluding phone interveiws, N=3741)

	CASI score			
Age at Exam4	< 74	74 - 81.9	82	
70-74	100%	17%	3%	
75-79	100%	21%	4%	
80-84	100%	43%	14%	
85	100%	100%	100%	

	CASI score			
Age at Exam4	< 74	74 - 81.9	82	
70-74	61	127	897	
75-79	168	254	1107	
80-84	151	148	408	
85	214	87	119	

Each participant was assigned a 2-digit randomnumber. He was selected if the random number is less than the sampling probability (%) listed on Table 1. If the random number is greater than or equal to the sampling probability, he was not selected. The sampling probability was estimated before Exam4 started.

Note: Variable CASIDEC in SAS file is the sampling probability in Table 1. Variable CASISEL (1=ves, 0=No) is the indicator variable for selecting to Module II.

Table 2. is the Exam 4 module I population, excluding long phone interviews.

Table 3. is the number of participants selected for Module II Examination.

Table 4. is the number of participants had returned for Module II Examination. The reason of discrepancies between Table 3 and Table 4 is some participants refused to return or died before they could have returned for Module II examination.

Table 3. Number of men (N=1063) selected to participate Module II

Table 4. Number of men (N=934) actually participated Module II

	CASI score			
Age at Exam4	< 74	74 - 81.9	82	
70-74	60	16	32	
75-79	166	56	49	
80-84	149	68	53	
85	211	87	116	

Age at Exam4	CASI score		
	< 74	74 - 81.9	82
70-74	52	13	28
75-79	142	52	45
80-84	129	61	51
85	181	78	

**DSN: CASI** 

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**NUMBER OF RECORDS 3845** 

PROGRAM: LCA1MGH.SAS.HONOLULU.CASI.PROGRAM.MAY00

Pg/Q# Variable Description Freq Codes