

U.S. Department of Justice Office of Justice Programs Bureau of Justice Statistics



Criminal Victimization in United States, 1997 Statistical Tables

National Crime Victimization Survey

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September 2000, NCJ 174446

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Table 59. Personal and property crimes, 1997:

Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and time of occurrence

	Percent of incidents							
			Daytime	Nighttime				Not known
	Number of		6 a.m		6 p.m	Midnight -	Not	and not
Type of crime	incidents	Total	6 p.m.	Total	midnight	6 a.m.	known	available
Crimes of violence	7,911,520	100 %	52.8 %	45.7 %	34.5 %	10.8 %	0.4 %	1.5 %
Completed violence	2,458,080	100	44.4	54.1	38.1	15.6	0.3 *	1.5
Attempted/threatened violence	5,453,430	100	56.6	42.0	32.9	8.7	0.4 *	1.5
Rape/Sexual assault/a	305,620	100	34.5	63.6	33.2	29.8	0.7 *	1.8 *
Robbery	882,600	100	42.3	55.8	42.7	12.6	0.5 *	1.8 *
Completed/property taken	564,590	100	38.8	58.3	46.0	12.3	0.0 *	2.9 *
With injury	228,790	100	34.4	63.2	50.6	12.6	0.0 *	2.4 *
Without injury	335,800	100	41.8	55.0	43.0	12.1	0.0 *	3.2 *
Attempted to take property	318,010	100	48.6	51.4	36.8	13.2	1.5 *	0.0 *
With injury	68,360	100	27.6 *	72.4	53.2	19.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	249,660	100	54.3	45.7	32.3	11.6	1.9 *	0.0 *
Assault	6,723,290	100	55.0	43.6	33.5	9.7	0.3 *	1.4
Aggravated	1,660,460	100	45.5	53.4	40.5	12.8	0.1 *	1.1 *
Simple	5,062,830	100	58.1	40.3	31.2	8.7	0.4 *	1.5
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	356,530	100	68.5	28.5	23.3	4.5 *	0.7 *	3.0 *
Property crimes	25,817,140	100 %	37.5 %	37.5 %	14.0 %	14.2 %	9.3 %	25.0 %
Household burglary	4,634,920	100	35.0	30.2	12.9	10.9	6.4	34.8
Completed	3,892,970	100	37.4	27.9	12.8	9.1	6.0	34.7
Forcible entry	1,497,370	100	42.6	32.3	14.3	9.9	8.0	25.2
Unlawful entry without force	2,395,600	100	34.1	25.1	11.8	8.6	4.7	40.7
Attempted forcible entry	741,960	100	22.6	42.3	13.6	20.4	8.3	35.1
Motor vehicle theft	1,433,370	100	22.7	64.8	19.3	33.5	12.0	12.5
Completed	1,006,960	100	27.0	60.0	16.6	31.9	11.5	13.1
Attempted	426,410	100	12.6	76.3	25.6	37.4	13.3	11.1
Theft	19,748,840	100	39.1	37.2	13.9	13.6	9.8	23.6
Completed	18,960,020	100	39.4	36.4	13.5	13.2	9.7	24.1
Less than \$50	7,218,020	100	44.2	30.4	11.3	10.0	9.1	25.4
\$50 - \$249	6,680,070	100	40.0	37.4	15.5	12.5	9.4	22.6
\$250 or more	3,955,010	100	31.6	46.7	14.8	21.5	10.3	21.7
Amount not available	1,106,910	100	32.6	33.8	10.3	9.3	14.1	33.7
Attempted	788,820	100	32.2	55.8	23.6	22.0	10.2	12.0

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 60. Personal robbery and assault by armed or unarmed offenders, 1997:

Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime, type of offender and time of occurrence

			Percent of incidents						
		Daytime			Nightt	ime		Not known	
Type of crime	Number of		6 a.m		6 p.m	Midnight -	Not	and not	
and offender	incidents	Total	6 p.m.	Total	midnight	6 a.m.	known	available	
Robbery									
By armed offenders	415,990	100 %	38.3 %	60.5 %	43.5 %	15.9 %	1.1 %*	1.2 %*	
By unarmed offenders	342,010	100 %	46.9	49.8	40.7	9.1	0.0 *	3.3 *	
Assault									
By armed offenders	1,571,690	100 %	45.8	53.2	40.8	12.2	0.2 *	1.0 *	
By unarmed offenders	4,671,640	100 %	58.1	40.4	30.8	9.1	0.4 *	1.5	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
Excludes data in which the presence of a weapon was not ascertained.

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 61. Selected personal and property crimes, 1997:

Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and place of occurrence

					Percent of incid	dents		
						At, in, or near		
Type of crime	Number of incidents	Total	At or in respondent's home	Near home	On the street near home	a friend's relative's or neighbor's home	Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub	Other commercial building
Crimes of violence	7,911,520	100 %	15.4 %	9.8 %	3.6 %	8.6 %	5.3 %	7.9 %
Completed violence	2,458,080	100	23.5	5.8	2.9	10.9	4.2	5.4
Attempted/threatened violence	5,453,430	100	11.7	11.6	4.0	7.5	5.8	9.0
Rape/Sexual assault/a	305,620	100	34.4	2.4 *	1.8 *	27.7	3.0 *	5.0 *
Robbery	882,600	100	15.1	4.4	4.7	5.1	2.2 *	3.7
Completed/property taken	564,590	100	15.8	3.8 *	5.2	5.0	0.6 *	4.5 *
With injury	228,790	100	19.3	3.2 *	4.8 *	7.6 *	0.8 *	2.3 *
Without injury	335,800	100	13.4	4.1 *	5.5 *	3.2 *	0.5 *	6.0 *
Attempted to take property	318,010	100	13.9	5.4 *	3.8 *	5.3 *	5.0 *	2.2 *
With injury	68,360	100	18.2 *	9.1 *	0.0 *	7.3 *	1.8 *	0.0 *
Without injury	249,660	100	12.7	4.4 *	4.8 *	4.8 *	5.9 *	2.8 *
Assault	6,723,290	100	14.6	10.8	3.6	8.2	5.8	8.5
Aggravated	1,660,460	100	15.1	12.2	3.8	9.5	5.2	6.0
Simple	5,062,830	100	14.4	10.4	3.5	7.7	6.0	9.4
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	356,530	100	2.7 *	3.7 *	2.3 *	5.2 *	8.1	24.1
Motor vehicle theft	1,433,370	100	0.6 *	29.5	18.5	4.1		0.1 *
Completed	1,006,960	100	0.8 *	30.1	16.3	4.9		0.2 *
Attempted	426,410	100	0.0 *	28.0	23.7	2.4 *		0.0 *
Theft	19,748,840	100	9.5	29.7	5.6	3.5	1.6	6.3

				Percent of	incidents	
Type of crime	Parking lot or garage	Inside school building/on school property	In apartment yard, park, field, or playground	On street other than near own home	On public trans- portation or inside station	Other
Crimes of violence	6.8 %	12.9 %	2.5 %	18.1 %	1.2 %	7.9 %
Completed violence	7.6	10.7	2.4	19.3	1.3	6.0
Attempted/threatened violence	6.5	13.9	2.6	17.6	1.2	8.7
Rape/Sexual assault/a	5.4 *	3.0 *	1.5 *	5.2 *	2.5 *	8.1 *
Robbery	11.6	5.9	0.8 *	35.4	3.5	7.7
Completed/property taken	12.0	6.2	0.2 *	35.7	3.2 *	7.8
With injury	7.8 *	5.5 *	0.6 *	37.4	2.1 *	8.5 *
Without injury	14.8	6.7 *	0.0 *	34.5	3.9 *	7.3 *
Attempted to take property	11.0	5.2 *	1.8 *	34.7	4.1 *	7.6 *
With injury	16.9 *	0.0 *	3.4 *	36.4 *	0.0 *	6.8 *
Without injury	9.4 *	6.6 *	1.3 *	34.3	5.2 *	7.8 *
Assault	6.3	14.2	2.8	16.5	0.9	7.9
Aggravated	7.0	5.6	3.3	23.6	0.9 *	7.7
Simple	6.1	17.1	2.6	14.1	0.8	8.0
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	5.6 *	11.2	1.1 *	16.6	12.3	6.9 *
Motor vehicle theft	32.3	0.6 *	0.4 *	11.2	0.0 *	2.5
Completed	32.2	0.0 *	0.6 *	12.2	0.0 *	2.3 *
Attempted	32.4	1.9 *	0.0 *	8.7	0.0 *	2.9 *
Theft	15.4	12.4	1.3	4.9	0.8	8.9

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. * Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

^{...} Not applicable a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 62. Personal robbery and assault by armed or unarmed offenders, 1997:

Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime, type of offender and place of occurrence

			Percent of incidents							
Type of crime and offender	Number of incidents	Total	At or in respondent's home	Near home	On the street near home	At, in, or near a friend's relative's or neighbor's home	Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub	Other commercial building		
Robbery										
By armed offenders	415,990	100 %	10.5 %	4.5 %*	4.7 %*	2.6 %*	3.0 %*	4.2 %*		
By unarmed offenders	342,010	100 %	25.3	4.5 *	3.3 *	8.0 *	1.1 *	3.8 *		
Assault										
By armed offenders	1,571,690	100 %	14.7	12.3	3.6	9.7	4.7	6.2		
By unarmed offenders	4,671,640	100 %	15.0	9.9	3.3	8.2	6.2	9.2		

			Percent of	of incidents		
Type of crime and offender	Parking lot or garage	Inside school building/on school property	In apartment yard, park, field, or playground	On street other than near own home	On public trans- portation or inside station	Other
Robbery						
By armed offenders	14.1 %	4.2 %*	1.7 %*	39.8 %	3.5 %*	7.2 %
By unarmed offenders	11.1	10.0	0.0 *	21.2	2.8 *	8.9
Assault						
By armed offenders	7.3	5.6	2.9	23.9	1.0 *	8.0
By unarmed offenders	5.7	17.8	2.9	13.0	0.8	8.0

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Excludes incidents in which the presence of a weapon was not ascertained. * Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 63. Personal crimes of violence, 1997:

Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and place of occurrence

					Percent of	Percent of incidents				
						At, in, or near				
					On the	a friend's	Inside a			
			At or in		street	relative's or	restaurant,	Other		
Relationship and	Number of		respondent's	Near	near	neighbor's	bar, or	commercial		
type of crime	incidents	Total	home	home	home	home	nightclub	building		
Involving strangers										
Crimes of violence	3,869,220	100 %	3.3 %	8.0 %	5.0 %	4.4 %	7.0 %	8.9 %		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	97,400	100 %	10.4 *	5.6 *	2.0 *	19.1 *	0.0 *	7.6 *		
Robbery	646,700	100 %	4.7	4.5	4.5	2.6 *	1.2 *	3.4 *		
Assault	3,125,120	100 %	2.8	8.8	5.2	4.3	8.4	10.0		
Involving nonstrangers										
Crimes of violence	4,042,300	100 %	26.9	11.5	2.4	12.5	3.7	6.9		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	208,220	100 %	45.7	0.9 *	1.7 *	31.7	4.3 *	3.7 *		
Robbery	235,900	100 %	43.5	3.9 *	5.2 *	12.1	4.8 *	4.5 *		
Assault	3,598,170	100 %	24.7	12.6	2.2	11.5	3.6	7.3		

		Percent of incidents								
		Inside	In		On public					
		school	apartment	On street	trans-					
	Parking	building/on	yard, park,	other	portation					
Relationship and	lot or	school	field, or	than near	or inside					
type of crime	garage	property	playground	own home	station	Other				
Involving strangers										
Crimes of violence	9.9 %	8.7 %	2.5 %	29.9 %	2.3 %	10.1 %				
Rape/Sexual assault/a	11.6 *	4.5 *	2.4 *	16.5 *	7.8 *	12.5 *				
Robbery	15.0	2.7 *	0.7 *	45.7	4.8	10.0				
Assault	8.8	10.1	2.9	27.0	1.6	10.0				
Involving nonstrangers										
Crimes of violence	3.9	16.9	2.5	6.9	0.1 *	5.8				
Rape/Sexual assault/a	2.5 *	2.2 *	1.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	6.0 *				
Robbery	2.3 *	14.4	1.0 *	7.0 *	0.0 *	1.3 *				
Assault	4.1	17.9	2.7	7.3	0.2 *	6.0				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 64. Personal and property crimes, 1997:

Percent distribution of incidents, by victim's activity at time of incident and type of crime

			Percent of incidents							
Type of crime	Number of incidents	Total	Working or on duty	On the way to or from work	On the way to or from school	On the way to or from some other place	Shopping or running errands			
Crimes of violence	7,911,520	100 %	16.1 %	4.7 %	3.3 %	8.7 %	4.0 %			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	305,620	100	8.6 *	2.5 *	3.7 *	5.7 *	0.0 *			
Robbery	882,600	100	4.9	10.2	3.7	19.2	7.4			
Aggravated assault	1,660,460	100	14.6	5.8	3.3	10.7	2.8			
Simple assault	5,062,830	100	19.0	3.6	3.2	6.3	4.1			
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	356,530	100	2.2 *	5.2 *	1.2 *	12.0	29.0			
Property crimes	25,817,140	100 %	15.7 %	0.8 %	0.3 %	1.1 %	4.7 %			
Household burglary	4,634,920	100	22.3	0.9	0.1 *	1.5	3.5			
Motor vehicle theft	1,433,370	100	12.4	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.6 *	3.8			
Theft	19,748,840	100	14.3	0.7	0.3	1.1	5.0			

		Percent of incidents								
Type of crime	Attending school	Leisure activity away from home	Sleeping	Other activities at home	Other	Don't know	Not available			
Crimes of violence	8.3 %	22.3 %	2.1 %	21.1 %	8.9 %	0.4 %	0.0 %*			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.6 *	30.6	11.7	26.1	10.5	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Robbery	3.9	21.9	1.6 *	12.1	13.6	1.5 *	0.0 *			
Aggravated assault	3.3	25.7	2.9	24.3	6.4	0.1 *	0.0 *			
Simple assault	11.2	20.8	1.4	21.2	8.8	0.3 *	0.0 *			
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	9.5	26.1	0.7 *	3.5 *	10.6	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Property crimes	6.7 %	14.9 %	21.5 %	11.4 %	5.6 %	17.5 %	0.0 *			
Household burglary	0.9	19.4	12.3	9.0	7.3	22.9	0.0 *			
Motor vehicle theft	0.7 *	11.8	47.5	11.9	4.4	6.2	0.0 *			
Theft	8.5	14.1	21.8	11.9	5.2	17.1	0.0 *			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 65. Selected personal and property crimes, 1997:

Percent distribution of incidents, by distance from home and type of crime

		Percent of incidents						
			Inside	Near	One mile			
	Number of		home or	respondent's	from home			
Type of crime	incidents	Total	lodging	home	or less			
Crimes of violence	7,911,520	100 %	15.4 %	15.5 %	20.0 %			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	305,620	100	34.4	7.8 *	19.0			
Robbery	882,600	100	15.1	10.5	29.9			
Assault	6,723,290	100	14.6	16.5	18.7			
Aggravated	1,660,460	100	15.3	19.5	17.5			
Simple	5,062,830	100	14.4	15.5	19.1			
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	356,530	100	2.7 *	7.7 *	17.5			
Property crimes								
Motor vehicle theft	1,433,370	100	0.6 *	61.5	5.6			
Theft	19,748,840	100	9.7	41.2	8.8			

	Percent of incidents								
	Five miles	Fifty miles	More than	Don't know					
	from home	from home	50 miles	or not					
Type of crime	or less	or less	from home	available					
Crimes of violence	23.8 %	21.3 %	3.5 %	0.5 %					
Rape/Sexual assault/a	15.1	16.0	6.9 *	0.8 *					
Robbery	26.9	12.5	4.1	0.9 *					
Assault	23.7	22.7	3.3	0.5					
Aggravated	20.7	22.6	4.2	0.1 *					
Simple	24.7	22.7	3.0	0.6					
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	33.5	29.8	7.2 *	1.6 *					
Property crimes									
Motor vehicle theft	12.2	14.8	4.4	0.9 *					
Theft	16.4	17.4	4.2	2.2					

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 66. Personal crimes of violence, 1997:

Percent of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and weapons use

	Percent of incidents								
			No			Weapon use			
	Total inc		weapon		Total	Hand	Other		
All incidents	Number	Percent	used	Total	firearm	gun	gun		
Crimes of violence	7,911,520	100 %	66.7 %	25.4 %	8.6 %	7.2 %	1.3 %		
Completed violence	2,458,080	100	64.7	29.4	8.7	7.4	1.2		
Attempted/threatened violence	5,453,430	100	67.6	23.6	8.6	7.2	1.3		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	305,620	100	85.5	7.2 *	2.4 *	2.4 *	0.0 *		
Robbery	882,600	100	38.7	47.1	23.0	21.0	1.9 *		
Completed/property taken	564,590	100	38.6	48.4	24.6	21.6	3.0 *		
With injury	228,790	100	48.0	37.8	10.8 *	10.8 *	0.0 *		
Without injury	335,800	100	32.2	55.6	33.9	28.9	5.0 *		
Attempted to take property	318,010	100	39.0	44.9	20.1	20.1	0.0 *		
With injury	68,360	100	43.0	45.0	19.5 *	19.5 *	0.0 *		
Without injury	249,660	100	37.9	44.9	20.3	20.3	0.0 *		
Assault	6,723,290	100	69.5	23.4	7.0	5.6	1.3		
Aggravated	1,660,460	100	4.5	94.7	28.4	22.8	5.1		
With injury	520,810	100	14.5	83.0	12.9	10.0	2.5 *		
Threatened with weapon	1,139,650	100		100.0	35.4	28.6	6.2		
Simple/b	5,062,830	100	90.8						
With minor injury	1,154,650	100	95.4						
Without injury	3,908,180	100	89.4						
nvolving strangers									
Crimes of violence	3,869,220	100	55.9	31.9	12.5	10.8	1.6		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	97,400	100	66.5	15.2 *	5.0 *	5.0 *	0.0 *		
Robbery	646,700	100	29.3	52.6	30.7	28.4	2.3 *		
Aggravated assault	922,990	100	3.8	95.3	30.3	24.8	5.3		
Simple assault/b	2,202,130	100	85.1						
nvolving nonstrangers									
Crimes of violence	4,042,300	100	77.0	19.2	4.9	3.8	0.9		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	208,220	100	94.4	3.4 *	1.2 *	1.2 *	0.0 *		
Robbery	235,900	100	64.6	32.0	1.8 *	1.0 *	0.8 *		
Aggravated assault	737,470	100	5.5	93.8	25.9	20.3	4.8		
Simple assault/b	2,860,700	100	95.2						

	Percent of incidents Weapon used								
	Gun type unknown	Knife	Sharp object	Blunt object	Other weapon	Weapon type unknown	Don't know if weapon present		
Crimes of violence	0.1 %*	4.9 %	1.1 %	4.2 %	5.7 %	0.9 %	7.9 %		
Completed violence	0.1 *	5.4	0.9 *	6.2	6.7	1.6	5.9		
Attempted/threatened violence	0.1 *	4.7	1.2	3.2	5.3	0.6	8.8		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	1.6 *	0.0 *	3.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	7.3 *		
Robbery	0.0 *	12.0	1.2 *	5.6	3.7	1.8 *	14.1		
Completed/property taken	0.0 *	11.3	1.1 *	5.4	3.8 *	2.3 *	13.0		
With injury	0.0 *	7.4 *	1.2 *	9.0 *	8.3 *	1.0 *	14.2		
Without injury	0.0 *	13.9	1.0 *	2.9 *	0.7 *	3.2 *	12.2		
Attempted to take property	0.0 *	13.4	1.3 *	5.9 *	3.4 *	0.8 *	16.1		
With injury	0.0 *	14.9 *	3.1 *	3.5 *	4.1 *	0.0 *	12.0 *		
Without injury	0.0 *	13.0	0.9 *	6.6 *	3.2 *	1.0 *	17.2		
Assault	0.1 *	4.1	1.2	4.0	6.2	0.8	7.1		
Aggravated	0.5 *	16.8	4.7	16.2	25.2	3.4	0.8 *		
With injury	0.4 *	12.8	2.9 *	22.1	27.3	4.9 *	2.5 *		
Threatened with weapon	0.6 *	18.6	5.5	13.6	24.2	2.7	0.0 *		
Simple/b							9.2		
With minor injury							4.6		
Without injury							10.6		
nvolving strangers									
Crimes of violence	0.1 *	5.7	1.0	4.7	7.2	0.8	12.2		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	2.4 *	0.0 *	7.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	18.3 *		
Robbery	0.0 *	10.8	1.1 *	4.5	3.5 *	2.0 *	18.1		
Aggravated assault	0.2 *	16.3	3.3	15.9	27.8	1.8 *	0.9 *		
Simple assault/b	***						14.9		
nvolving nonstrangers									
Crimes of violence	0.2 *	4.1	1.3	3.6	4.3	1.0	3.9		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	1.2 *	0.0 *	1.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	2.2 *		
Robbery	0.0 *	15.5	1.4 *	8.4 *	4.0 *	1.0 *	3.3 *		
Aggravated assault	0.9 *	17.4	6.4	16.7	22.0	5.3	0.7 *		
Simple assault/b							4.8		

Note: Responses for weapons use are tallied once, based upon a hierarchy. In previous editions, multiple responses for weapons were tallied.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

...Not applicable.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

b/Simple assault, by definition, does not involve the use of a weapon.

Table 67. Personal crimes of violence, 1997:

Percent distribution of violent crime victimizations by who was first to use or threaten to use physical force

	Percent of victimizations									
Type of crime	Total crimes using force	Respondent was first to use force	Offender was first to use force	Someone else was first to use force	Don't know who was first to use force	Not available				
Crimes of violence	100 %	9.6 %	85.1 %	0.4 %*	1.8 %*	3.0 %				
Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	16.6 *	83.4	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *				
Robbery	100	6.7 *	93.3	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *				
Assault Aggravated	100 100	9.8 8.6 *	84.1 84.5	0.5 * 0.0 *	2.2 * 6.9 *	3.5 0.0 *				
Simple	100	10.2	83.9	0.6 *	0.7 *	4.6				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. * Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 68. Personal crimes of violence, 1997:

Percent of victimizations in which victims took self-protective measures, by type of crime and victim-offender relationship

	Percent of all victimizations					
	All	Involving	Involving			
Type of crime	victimizations	strangers	nonstrangers			
Crimes of violence	71.6 %	70.2 %	73.0 %			
Completed violence	72.3	63.4	79.4			
Attempted/threatened violence	71.3	72.8	69.7			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	79.4	69.0	84.3			
Robbery	63.4	56.0	83.8			
Completed/property taken	53.9	44.1	80.3			
With injury	67.9	56.2	94.2			
Without injury	44.5	36.7	68.5			
Attempted to take property	80.6	77.1	90.4			
With injury	83.1	76.1	100.0 *			
Without injury	79.9	77.3	87.3			
Assault	72.3	73.0	71.7			
Aggravated	75.0	74.7	75.4			
With injury	73.9	69.1	78.3			
Threatened with weapon	75.5	76.7	73.6			
Simple	71.4	72.3	70.7			
With minor injury	79.7	81.5	78.8			
Without injury	68.9	70.3	67.7			

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 69. Personal crimes of violence, 1997:

Percent of victimizations in which victims took self-protective measures, by characteristics of victims and type of crime

Percent of all victimizations Crimes Robbery Completed Attempted/ Rape/ Assault Without violence threatened Sexual Aggra-Characteristic violence violence assault/a Total injury injury Total vated Simple Gender 67.6 % 70.5 % 69.1 % 61.6 % 72.0 % Male 71.1 % 64.3 %* 58.5 % 76.0 % 70.4 % Female 73.0 75.9 71.6 81.1 67.5 80.2 61.4 72.8 73.5 72.7 Race White 72.5 73.5 72.1 76.2 65.7 70.8 63.0 77.6 73.1 71.7 Black 67.3 65.1 68.5 93.6 50.0 66.4 43.9 69.4 66.4 70.7 Age 70.0 12-19 72.4 68.8 85.1 55.6 58.4 54.5 70.9 74.4 69.8 20-34 73.9 75.3 73.2 75.9 70.1 81.8 64.1 74.2 76.4 73.5 35-49 73.6 73.8 73.5 75.8 70.8 0.08 65.9 73.9 79.1 72.0 50-64 64.2 51.4 67.8 100.0 * 51.0 54.5 * 48.6 * 65.8 53.2 69.6 65 and over 54.3 36.5 * 63.0 30.3 * 38.4 * 48.3 * 33.9 * 59.7 61.8 * 59.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 70. Personal crimes of violence, 1997:

Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed by victims, by type of measure and type of crime

	Percent of self-protective measures							
	Crimes		Attempted/	Rape/				
	of	Completed	threatened	Sexual				
Self-protective measure	violence	violence	violence	assault/a				
Total number of self-protective measures	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %				
Attacked offender with weapon	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.7 *				
Attacked offender without weapon	10.9	15.5	8.5	8.3				
Threatened offender with weapon	1.4	0.7 *	1.7	0.0 *				
Threatened offender without weapon	2.1	1.3	2.5	0.0 *				
Resisted or captured offender	20.4	30.2	15.2	24.7				
Scared or warned offender	8.8	7.7	9.3	13.3				
Persuaded or appeased offender	11.4	9.3	12.5	12.0				
Ran away or hid	15.4	11.2	17.5	10.4				
Got help or gave alarm	9.9	7.7	11.1	7.3				
Screamed from pain or fear	2.0	4.3	0.7	6.8				
Took other measures	16.8	10.6	20.0	16.4				

	Percent of self-protective measures								
		Robbery							
	With		Without	Assault					
Self-protective measure	Total	injury	injury	Total Aggravated		Simple			
Total number of self-protective measures	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %			
Attacked offender with weapon	1.4 *	1.4 *	1.3 *	1.0	1.9	0.7			
Attacked offender without weapon	12.6	16.6	9.9	10.9	7.6	12.2			
Threatened offender with weapon	1.2 *	0.0 *	1.9 *	1.5	3.1	0.9			
Threatened offender without weapon	2.7 *	1.7 *	3.3 *	2.2	1.7	2.4			
Resisted or captured offender	24.5	30.8	20.5	19.6	18.3	20.1			
Scared or warned offender	8.8	10.1	8.0	8.5	6.4	9.3			
Persuaded or appeased offender	12.2	4.5 *	17.2	11.3	8.6	12.4			
Ran away or hid	16.8	14.7	18.1	15.5	22.0	12.9			
Got help or gave alarm	7.7	5.3 *	9.2	10.3	12.3	9.5			
Screamed from pain or fear	3.1 *	5.7 *	1.4 *	1.5	2.3	1.2			
Took other measures	9.1	9.3	9.0	17.7	15.9	18.4			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited more than one self-protective measure employed. * Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 71. Personal crimes of violence, 1997:

Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed by victims, by selected characteristics of victims

Percent of self-protective measures Gender Race/a Black Both gender White Self-protective measure Male Female 100.0 % Total 100.0 % 100.0 % 100.0 % 100.0 % Attacked offender with weapon 0.7 8.0 2.5 1.0 1.4 10.9 7.7 10.5 Attacked offender without weapon 13.8 13.1 Threatened offender with weapon 2.2 1.4 1.8 0.9 1.3 Threatened offender without weapon 2.1 2.9 1.2 1.8 3.6 Resisted or captured offender 20.4 23.4 17.0 20.4 20.6 Scared or warned offender 8.8 5.8 12.0 9.1 5.7 Persuaded or appeased offender 10.4 11.4 11.8 11.0 11.4 Ran away or hid 15.4 13.1 17.8 15.4 15.7 Got help or gave alarm 9.9 6.6 13.6 10.0 9.8 Screamed from pain or fear 2.0 0.5 3.6 1.9 2.2 Took other measures 16.8 18.8 14.5 17.5 14.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited more than one self-protective measure employed.

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Table 72. Personal crimes of violence, 1997:

Percent of victimizations in which self-protective measures were employed, by person taking the measure, outcome of action and type of crime

			Percent of victimizations								
					Both helped	Neither helped					
Person taking action	Number of		Helped	Hurt	and hurt	nor hurt	Don't	Not			
and type of crime	victimizations	Total	situation	situation	situation	situation	know	available			
Measure taken by victim											
Crimes of violence	6,168,800	100 %	65.6 %	8.2 %	7.7 %	11.9 %	6.3 %	0.3 %*			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	247,070	100 %	61.8	10.0 *	8.9 *	10.6 *	7.8 *	0.9 *			
Robbery	598,510	100 %	60.1	10.0	11.4	13.2	4.8	0.4 *			
Assault	5,323,210	100 %	66.4	7.9	7.3	11.8	6.4	0.2 *			
Aggravated	1,412,880	100 %	69.6	5.7	7.8	11.4	5.6	0.0 *			
Simple	3,910,340	100 %	65.3	8.7	7.1	12.0	6.7	0.3 *			
Measure taken by others											
Crimes of violence	5,781,340	100 %	34.5 %	10.7 %	2.4 %	42.7 %	8.3 %	1.3 %			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	103,650	100 %	29.4	19.4 *	4.4 *	36.4	10.5 *	0.0 *			
Robbery	494,640	100 %	28.7	8.6	3.6 *	45.2	9.4	4.5 *			
Assault	5,183,040	100 %	35.1	10.8	2.2	42.6	8.2	1.1			
Aggravated	1,338,040	100 %	34.0	11.3	1.8 *	40.4	11.1	1.4 *			
Simple	3,845,000	100 %	35.5	10.6	2.4	43.4	7.2	0.9			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken. Of those victimizations in which a self-protective measure or measures was/were employed, the victim and/or someone else may have taken the action. Therefore, the above categories are not mutually exclusive.
* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 73. Personal crimes of violence, 1997:

Percent distribution of victimizations in which self-protective measures taken by the victim were helpful

		Percent of victimizations										
Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Total	Avoided injury or greater injury	Scared offender off	Escaped	Protected property	Protected other people	In other ways	Not available			
Crimes of violence	5,937,680	100 %	45.6 %	16.3 %	14.9 %	4.5 %	6.3 %	12.3 %	0.1 %*			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	244,400	100	28.4	25.2	28.4	1.8 *	1.8 *	14.5	0.0 *			
Robbery	550,810	100	41.5	17.0	13.5	15.2	2.2 *	10.2	0.5 *			
Assault	5,142,460	100	46.8	15.8	14.4	3.5	7.0	12.4	0.1 *			
Aggravated	1,505,160	100	49.5	14.9	15.9	5.0	5.7	9.1	0.0 *			
Simple	3,637,300	100	45.7	16.2	13.8	2.8	7.5	13.8	0.1 *			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken.

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 74. Personal crimes of violence, 1997:

Percent distribution of victimizations in which self-protective measures taken by the victim were harmful

			Percent of victimizations							
Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Total	Made offender angrier, more aggressive	Led to injury or greater injury	Caused greater property damage	Caused others to get hurt	Let offender get away	Made situation worse in other ways	Not available	
Crimes of violence/a	1,111,630	100 %	68.2 %	8.2 %	3.4 %	1.7 %*	1.5 %*	16.8 %	0.2 %*	
Robbery	159,510	100	59.8	24.7	8.1 *	0.0 *	1.4 *	5.9 *	0.0 *	
Assault	894,430	100	69.4	4.8	2.8 *	2.1 *	1.6 *	19.0	0.3 *	
Aggravated	237,320	100	55.3	5.6 *	7.9 *	4.3 *	5.0 *	20.9	1.1 *	
Simple	657,110	100	74.5	4.5	1.0 *	1.3 *	0.4 *	18.4	0.0 *	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken.

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 75. Personal robbery and assault, 1997:

Percent of victimizations in which victims sustained physical injury, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime

	Percent of all victims who sustained physical injury									
	Robbery									
Characteristic	and assault	Robbery	Assault							
Gender										
Both gender	26.1 %	33.5 %	25.2 %							
Male	25.0	33.9	23.7							
Female	27.6	32.5	27.2							
Age										
12-15	29.9	34.7	29.4							
16-19	25.7	26.2	25.6							
20-34	27.6	33.9	26.8							
35-49	24.5	35.2	23.1							
50-64	16.7	39.8	12.6							
65 and over	20.4	31.3 *	17.6 *							
Race/a										
White	25.5	33.9	24.5							
Black	27.5	27.3	27.6							
Victim-offender										
relationship										
Strangers	22.0	31.8	20.1							
Nonstrangers	30.3	38.2	29.8							
Income/b										
Less than \$7,500	33.6	42.2	32.0							
\$7,500-\$14,999	31.8	41.4	30.2							
\$15,000-\$24,999	27.7	33.7	26.9							
\$25,000-\$34,999	23.8	11.3 *	25.3							
\$35,000-\$49,999	26.3	46.9	24.6							
\$50,000-\$74,999	20.0	36.8	18.2							
\$75,000 or more	22.4	22.1 *	22.4							

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.
b/Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained.

Table 76. Personal crimes of violence, 1997:

Percent distribution of victims receiving medical care, by type of crime and where care was received

		Percent distribution of where care was received										
Type of crime	Number of locations where victims received medical care	Total	At the scene	At home or neighbor's or friend's home	Health unit at work or first-aid station	Doctor's office or health clinic	Emergency room at hospital; emergency clinic	Hospital	Other			
Crimes of violence	1,209,970	100 %	10.4 %	29.8 %	2.5 %	9.1 %	31.9 %	12.6 %	3.6 %			
Completed violence	1,152,280	100	10.6	30.2	2.7	9.4	31.4	12.0	3.8			
Attempted/threatened violence	57,690	100	6.8 *	22.3 *	0.0 *	4.1 *	41.4 *	25.4 *	0.0 *			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	51,690	100	4.2 *	14.4 *	0.0 *	19.8 *	30.6 *	21.3 *	9.7 *			
Robbery	177,460	100	8.8 *	22.3	1.3 *	7.1 *	36.7	20.9	3.0 *			
Completed/property taken	127,280	100	9.1 *	23.0	1.8 *	8.0 *	36.2	17.6 *	4.2 *			
Attempted to take property	50,170	100	7.8 *	20.4 *	0.0 *	4.7 *	37.9 *	29.3 *	0.0 *			
Assault	980,830	100	11.0	32.0	2.9	8.9	31.1	10.7	3.4			
Aggravated	463,050	100	7.0	25.9	0.6 *	6.9	42.4	14.1	3.2 *			
Simple	517,780	100	14.7	37.4	5.0 *	10.7	21.0	7.6	3.6 *			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have received medical attention at more than one location.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 77. Personal crimes of violence, 1997:

Percent of victimizations in which victims incurred medical expenses, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime

	Percent of victimizations						
Characteristic	Crimes of violence/a	Robbery	Assault				
Race							
All races/b	6.9 %	10.8 %	6.3 %				
White	6.7	11.8	6.0				
Black	7.1	7.5 *	7.1				
Victim-offender relationship							
Strangers	6.6	11.2	5.5				
Nonstrangers	7.2	9.7 *	7.0				

Note: Data includes victimizations in which the amount of medical expenses

incurred was not ascertained.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

b/Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

Table 78. Personal crimes of violence, 1997:

Percent of victimizations in which injured victims had health insurance coverage or were eligible for public medical sevices, by selected characteristics of victims

Characteristic	Percent of victimizations
Race	
All races/a	67.0 %
White	66.8
Black	66.6
Annual family income/b	
Less than \$7,500	72.0
\$7,500-\$14,999	70.7
\$15,000-\$24,999	51.5
\$25,000-\$34,999	73.4
\$35,000-\$49,999	67.6
\$50,000-\$74,999	70.4
\$75,000 or more	73.4
Gender	
Male	65.4
Female	69.1
Age	
12-15	69.4
16-19	72.4
20-24	50.0
25-34	63.0
35-49	72.0
50-64	71.3
65 and over	100.0 *

Note: Data includes only those victimizations

b/Excludes data on persons whose family

income level was not ascertained.

in which the victim received medical attention.

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

Table 79. Personal crimes of violence, 1997:

Nonstrangers

Percent of victimizations in which victims received hospital care, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime

Percent of victimizations Crimes of Characteristic violence/a Robbery Assault Gender Both gender 5.0 % 7.9 % 4.5 % 9.4 4.6 * Male 5.7 5.0 Female 4.0 3.9 Age 4.7 * 5.3 12-19 5.3 20-34 4.9 8.9 4.3 5.3 * 35-49 4.5 4.4 21.3 * 50-64 2.5 * 5.6 5.5 * 14.3 * 3.6 * 65 and over Race/b 8.6 4.9 * 4.1 7.0 White 4.6 Black 6.7 Victim-offender relationship 8.4 6.6 * Strangers 4.7 5.4 4.4 4.6

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately. b/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Table 80. Personal crimes of violence, 1997:

Percent distribution of victimizations in which injured victims received hospital care, by selected characteristics of victims, type of crime and type of hospital care

			Percent of injured victims receiving care									
						Inpatient car	е					
Characteristic	Number of		Emergency		Less than	1-3	4 days	Not				
and type of crime	victimizations	Total	room care	Total	1 day	days	or more	available				
Gender												
Both gender												
Crimes of violence/a	430,160	100 %	64.5 %	35.5 %	25.4 %	7.0 %	3.1 %*	0.0 %				
Robbery	74,780	100 %	50.4	49.6	28.5 *	8.6 *	12.5 *	0.0 *				
Assault	333,800	100 %	68.7	31.3	25.3	4.7 *	1.2 *	0.0 *				
Male												
Crimes of violence/a	279,050	100 %	73.7	26.3	17.8	6.1 *	2.4 *	0.0 *				
Robbery	61,390	100 %	56.5	43.5 *	25.8 *	6.6 *	11.1 *	0.0 *				
Assault	209,540	100 %	78.8	21.2	16.1	5.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *				
Female												
Crimes of violence/a	151,110	100 %	47.6	52.4	39.4	8.5 *	4.4 *	0.0 *				
Robbery	13,390 *	100 %*	22.3 *	77.7 *	41.1 *	17.6 *	19.0 *	0.0 *				
Assault	124,260	100 %	51.6	48.4	40.9	4.2 *	3.3 *	0.0 *				
Race/b												
White												
Crimes of violence/a	327,730	100 %	65.0	35.0	25.5	7.5 *	2.1 *	0.0 *				
Robbery	60,860	100 %	51.5	48.5	29.5 *	10.6 *	8.4 *	0.0 *				
Assault	247,980	100 %	70.0	30.0	25.1	4.2 *	0.7 *	0.0 *				
Black								0.0				
Crimes of violence/a	86,960	100 %	64.0	36.0	27.1 *	6.3 *	2.6 *	0.0 *				
Robbery	9,680 *	100 %*	65.2 *	34.8 *	34.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *				
Assault	74,590	100 %	62.5	37.5	27.1 *	7.4 *	3.0 *	0.0 *				
Victim-offender relationsh	nip											
Involving strangers												
Crimes of violence/a	232,590	100 %	69.4	30.6	20.9	8.6 *	1.1 *	0.0 *				
Robbery	58,040	100 %	51.8	48.2	36.7 *	7.0 *	4.4 *	0.0 *				
Assault	163,260	100 %	76.8	23.2	16.8 *	6.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *				
Involving nonstrangers												
Crimes of violence/a	197,570	100 %	58.8	41.2	30.6	5.1 *	5.5 *	0.0 *				
Robbery	16,740 *	100 %*	45.4 *	54.6 *	0.0 *	14.1 *	40.5 *	0.0 *				
Assault	170,540	100 %	60.9	39.1	33.6	3.1 *	2.4 *	0.0 *				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. * Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately. b/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Table 81. Personal and property crimes, 1997:

Percent of victimizations resulting in economic loss, by type of crime and type of loss

	Percent of victimizations resulting in economic loss											
			Theft losses			Damage losses	5					
	All	All			All							
	economic	theft	With	Without	damage	With	Without					
Type of crime	losses	losses	damage	damage	losses	theft	theft					
All personal crimes	18.5 %	10.6 %	0.7 %	9.9 %	8.6 %	0.7 %	7.9 %					
Crimes of violence	15.3	7.1	0.7	6.4	9.0	0.7	8.3					
Completed violence	32.7	22.8	2.3	20.5	12.2	2.3	9.9					
Attempted/threatened violence	7.5	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	7.5	0.0 *	7.5					
Rape/Sexual assault/a	9.4	1.1 *	0.2 *	0.9 *	8.5 *	0.2 *	8.3 *					
Robbery	69.2	64.3	6.5	57.8	11.4	6.5	5.0					
Completed/property taken	100.0	100.0	10.1	89.9	10.1	10.1						
With injury	100.0	100.0	17.7	82.3	17.7	17.7						
Without injury	100.0	100.0	4.9 *	95.1	4.9 *	4.9 *						
Attempted to take property	13.9				13.9		13.9					
With injury	22.3 *				22.3 *		22.3 *					
Without injury	11.6				11.6		11.6					
Assault	8.7				8.7		8.7					
Aggravated	12.5				12.5		12.5					
Simple	7.4				7.4		7.4					
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	95.6	95.6	0.6 *	95.0	0.6 *	0.6 *	0.0 *					
Property crimes	95.2 %	90.1 %	12.6 %	77.5 %	17.7 %	12.6 %	5.1 %					
Household burglary	86.1	70.9	18.3	52.5	33.6	18.3	15.3					
Completed	90.4	83.9	21.6	62.3	28.2	21.6	6.5					
Forcible entry	94.3	79.0	52.5	26.6	67.7	52.5	15.2					
Unlawful entry without force	88.0	86.9	2.3	84.6	3.4	2.3	1.1 *					
Attempted forcible entry	63.4	2.4 *	1.1 *	1.3 *	62.1	1.1 *	61.0					
Motor vehicle theft	91.6	70.3	17.5	52.7	38.9	17.5	21.4					
Completed	100.0	100.0	25.0	75.0	25.0	25.0						
Attempted	71.8				71.8		71.8					
Theft	97.6	96.0	10.9	85.1	12.4	10.9	1.6					
Completed	100.0	100.0	11.3	88.7	11.3	11.3						
Less than \$50	100.0	100.0	4.2	95.8	4.2	4.2						
\$50 - \$249	100.0	100.0	10.7	89.3	10.7	10.7						
\$250 or more	100.0	100.0	25.4	74.6	25.4	25.4						
Amount not available	100.0	100.0	11.0	89.0	11.0	11.0						
Attempted	39.3				39.3		39.3					

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Because both theft and damage losses occurred in some victimizations, the sum of entries under

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

[&]quot;All theft losses" and "All damage losses" does not equal the entry shown under "All economic losses".

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

^{...} Not applicable

Table 82. Personal and property crimes, 1997:

Total economic loss to victims of crime

		All crim	nes		Crimes invo	loss-no monetary value specified		
Type of crime	Gross loss (in millions of dollars)	Total crimes	Mean dollar loss (in millions)	Median dollar loss (in millions)	Total crimes	Mean dollar loss (in millions)	Median dollar loss (in millions)	Total crimes
All crimes	18,944	34,787,730	545	89	24,087,000	786	100	2,978,740
Personal crimes	1,096	8,970,600	122	60	1,740,000	630	109	746,670
Crimes of violence	1,046	8,614,070	121	50	1,408,460	743	136	737,500
Rape/Sexual assault	48	311,110	153	45	37,620	1,264	258	38,190
Rape/Attempted rape	47	193,790	242	30	33,410	1,403	400	35,750
Rape	38	115,120	327	50	18,610	* 2,024	400	25,660 *
Attempted rape/a	9	78,670	117	30	14,800		30	10,090 *
Sexual assault/b	1	117,310	6	45	4,210	* 154	258	2,440 *
Robbery	456	943,940	483	100	606,760	751	135	75,240
Assault	543	7,359,030	74	40	764,080	711	136	624,070
Purse snatching	15	70,800	209	190	54,980	270	190	0 *
Pocket picking	34	285,730	120	51	276,560	124	60	9,170 *
Property crimes	17,849	25,817,140	691	90	22,347,000	799	100	2,232,070
Household burglary	4,685	4,634,920	1,011	200	3,418,100	1,371	250	575,320
Motor vehicle theft	7,546	1,433,370	5,264	3,000	1,122,090	6,725	3,800	191,150
Theft	5,618	19,748,840	284	62	17,806,820	315	80	1,465,600
Gender								
Male	12.046	20,290,750	594	90	14,450,590	834	100	1,504,030
Female	6,898	14,496,980	476	70	9,636,410	716	100	1,474,710
Race								
White	44.000	20 577 200	504	00	40 000 700	755	100	0.000.700
	14,969	28,577,380	524	80	19,836,790			2,303,760
Black	3,059	5,137,440	595	80	3,487,870	877	109	567,700
Other	916	1,072,910	854	60	762,340	1,202	100	107,270
Ethnicity								
Hispanic	2,104	3,684,670	571	100	2,555,140	824	120	359,950
Non-Hispanic	16,704	30,712,350	544	80	21,327,040	783	100	2,587,840
Age								
12-15	35	1,426,140	25	5	192,100	182	42	130,810
16-19	392	2,029,710	193	49	744,930	527	95	192,600
20-24	1,390	3,426,650	406	115	2,179,860	638	150	244,150
25-34	4,385	7,963,440	551	100	5,587,030	785	120	636,830
35-49	7,411	12,649,690	586	75	9,695,060	764	100	987,720
50-64	3,954	5,036,350	785	80	3,968,500	996	100	467,270
65 and over	1,378	2,255,760	611	50	1,719,520	801	75	319,370
Income								
Less than \$7,500	980	3,123,450	314	70	1,995,370	491	100	364,440
\$7,500-\$14,999	1,423	4,224,970	337	65	2,867,910	496	100	377,530
\$15,000-\$24,999	2,249	4,981,140	452	67	3,429,330	656	100	456,000
\$25,000-\$34,999	2,207	4,698,190	470	70	3,193,360	691	100	420,470
\$35,000-\$49,999	3,762	5,456,590	689	95	3,767,860	998	100	402,670
\$50,000-\$74,999	2,408	4,680,990	514	80	3,390,650	710	100	348,770
\$75,000 or more	3,314	4,005,680	827	100	2,939,420	1,127	105	278,580

Crimes involving

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape. b/Includes threats.

Table 83. Personal and property crimes, 1997:

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in economic loss from property loss or damage, by type of crime and value of loss

						Percent of vict	imizations			
	Number of		No monetary	Less than					\$1000	Not known and not
Type of crime	victimizations	Total	value	\$50	\$50-\$99	\$100-\$249	\$250-\$499	\$500-\$999	or more	available
All personal crimes	1,661,830	100 %	5.7 %	28.8 %	12.4 %	16.4 %	9.0 %	6.1 %	6.6 %	14.9 %
Crimes of violence/a	1,321,120	100	7.2	26.8	11.5	15.1	8.6	6.3	8.2	16.3
Completed violence	875,900	100	5.4	28.0	11.9	17.4	8.6	6.9	7.5	14.3
Attempted/threatened violence	445,220	100	10.6	24.4	10.8	10.6	8.6	5.1 *	9.6	20.3
Robbery	653,470	100	2.2 *	26.3	12.8	20.6	8.5	8.1	9.2	12.3
Completed/property taken	606,660	100	1.5 *	26.9	11.7	21.0	9.1	8.4	9.5	11.9
With injury	243,220	100	1.9 *	21.5	12.3	19.7	8.9 *	6.2 *	12.6	17.0
Without injury	363,440	100	1.2 *	30.5	11.3	21.9	9.3	10.0	7.4 *	8.5
Attempted to take property	46,820	100	11.8 *	19.6 *	26.6 *	14.9 *	0.0 *	4.1 *	5.2 *	17.8 *
With injury	16,200 *	100 *	20.4 *	28.0 *	12.9 *	14.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	24.3 *
Without injury	30,620	100	7.2 *	15.3 *	33.8 *	15.2 *	0.0 *	6.3 *	7.9 *	14.3 *
Assault	638,380	100	11.1	27.3	10.3	10.2	9.2	4.7	6.8	20.4
Aggravated	234,560	100	11.6 *	20.9	10.2 *	8.1 *	14.8	6.7 *	10.4 *	17.3
Simple	403,820	100	10.8	31.0	10.4	11.5	5.9 *	3.5 *	4.8 *	22.2
Purse snatching/	340,710	100	0.0 *	36.4	16.1	21.5	10.7	5.3 *	0.6 *	9.3
Pocket picking										
All property crimes	24,574,650	100 %	2.5 %	29.4 %	11.6 %	18.8 %	10.2 %	6.3 %	11.4 %	9.8 %
Household burglary	3,991,160	100	4.0	14.5	7.9	16.5	12.2	10.0	19.7	15.2
Completed	3,520,450	100	1.7	13.2	7.6	18.1	13.4	11.2	22.3	12.4
Forcible entry	1,411,710	100	1.3 *	7.6	3.6	10.0	8.6	11.0	36.1	21.8
Unlawful entry without force	2,108,740	100	2.0	17.0	10.3	23.6	16.6	11.4	13.0	6.1
Attempted forcible entry	470.720	100	21.4	24.4	9.7	4.7 *	3.1 *	0.9 *	0.0 *	35.9
Motor vehicle theft	1,313,240	100	1.1 *	1.3 *	1.6 *	5.2	5.0	5.3	65.2	15.2
Completed	1,006,960	100	0.4 *	0.2 *	0.0 *	1.0 *	1.5 *	3.3	82.7	10.9
Attempted	306,280	100	3.3 *	5.1 *	7.0 *	19.1	16.5	11.9	7.8 *	29.1
Theft	19,270,260	100	2.2	34.4	13.1	20.2	10.1	5.6	6.0	8.3
Completed	18,960,020	100	2.1	34.8	13.1	20.3	10.1	5.5	6.1	8.0
Attempted	310,240	100	13.1	13.8	11.8	16.4	11.4	8.0 *	1.4 *	24.1

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 84. Personal and property crimes, 1997:

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss, by type of crime and type of property stolen

	Percent of property stolen											
	Personal c	rimes	Crimes of vio	lence/a	Robbe	ery	Purse snat Pocket pi					
Type of property loss	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent				
Total	2,180,220	100.0 %	1,396,360	100.0 %	1,393,010	100.0 %	783,850	100.0 %				
Cash	570,020	26.1	288,440	20.7	285,610	20.5	281,570	35.9				
Purse, wallet, credit cards	556,230	25.5	196,190	14.1	196,190	14.1	360,040	45.9				
Vehicle or parts	42,530	2.0	42,530	3.0	42,530	3.1	0 *	0.0 *				
Motor vehicles	5,150 *	0.2 *	5,150 *	0.4 *	5,150 *	0.4 *	0 *	0.0 *				
Vehicle parts	2,490 *	0.1 *	2,490 *	0.2 *	2,490 *	0.2 *	0 *	0.0 *				
Unattached vehicle accessories	5,660 *	0.3 *	5,660 *	0.4 *	5,660 *	0.4 *	0 *	0.0 * 0.0				
Bicycle or parts	29,230	1.3	29,230	2.1	29,230	2.1	0 *	0.0 *				
Household furnishings	42,410	1.9	42,410	3.0	42,410	3.0	0 *	0.0 *				
Personal effects Portable electronic,	427,500	19.6	358,600	25.7	358,600	25.7	68,900	8.8				
photographic gear	65,230	3.0	60,850	4.4	60,850	4.4	4,380 *	0.6 *				
Jewelry, clothing	185,850	8.5	181,310	13.0	181,310	13.0	4,550 *	0.6 *				
Other personal effects	176,410	8.1	116,440	8.3	116,440	8.4	59,970	7.7				
Firearms	2,450 *	0.1 *	2,450 *	0.2 *	2,450 *	0.2 *	0 *	0.0 *				
Tools, machinery	18,120 *	0.8 *	18,120 *	1.3 *	18,120 *	1.3 *	0 *	0.0 *				
Other	50,940	2.3	46,490	3.3	45,980	3.3	4,440 *	0.6 *				
Don't know	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *				

	Percent of victimizations resulting in theft loss											
	Property of	crimes	Household	burglary	Motor vehi	cle theft	Theft					
Type of property loss	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent				
Total	50,133,970	100.0 %	8,334,710	100.0 %	3,007,220	100.0 %	38,792,040	100.0 %				
Cash	3,452,400	6.9	535,850	6.4	38,810	1.3	2,877,740	7.4				
Purse, wallet, credit cards	3,050,640	6.1	196,390	2.4	38,240	1.3	2,816,010	7.3				
Vehicle or parts	6,817,790	13.6	362,010	4.3	1,093,490	36.4	5,362,290	13.8				
Motor vehicles	1,050,760	2.1	39,120	0.5	1,009,630	33.6	2,010 *	0.0 *				
Vehicle parts	3,008,160	6.0	37,830	0.5	45,110	1.5	2,925,220	7.5				
Unattached vehicle accessories	896,680	1.8	44,350	0.5	38,750	1.3	813,590	2.1				
Bicycle or parts	1,862,180	3.7	240,710	2.9	0 *	0.0 *	1,621,470	4.2				
Household furnishings	1,532,630	3.1	901,640	10.8	20,090 *	0.7 *	610,910	1.6				
Personal effects	11,262,960	22.5	2,398,220	28.8	316,880	10.5	8,547,860	22.0				
Portable electronic, photographic gear	3,298,520	6.6	732,640	8.8	71,010	2.4	2,494,860	6.4				
Jewelry, clothing	4,069,200	8.1	990,320	11.9	106,770	3.6	2,972,110	7.7				
Other personal effects	3,895,240	7.8	675,260	8.1	139,090	4.6	3,080,890	7.9				
Firearms	281,080	0.6	176,000	2.1	0 *	0.0 *	105,070	0.3				
Tools, machinery	2,305,220	4.6	563,570	6.8	66,220	2.2	1,675,430	4.3				
Other	3,350,510	6.7	440,810	5.3	23,140 *	0.8 *	2,886,560	7.4				
Don't know	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited multiple items as being stolen. * Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Crimes of violence includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 85. Selected personal and property crimes, 1997:

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss, by race of victims, type of crime and value of loss

		Percent of victimizations resulting in theft loss										
Race and	Number of		No monetary	Less than						\$1,000	Not known and not	
type of crime	victimizations	Total	value	\$50	\$50-\$99	\$10	0-\$249	\$250-\$499	\$500-\$999	or more	available	
All races/a												
All personal crimes/b	950,710	100 %	0.9 %*	31.2 %	13.0	%	22.0 %	10.6 %	6.7 %	6.0 %	9.6 %	
Robbery	606,660	100	1.5 *	28.5	10.9		22.4	10.5	7.5	9.0	9.8	
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	340,710	100	0.0 *	36.4	16.1		21.5	10.7	5.3 *	0.6 *	9.3	
All property crimes	23,251,070	100 %	1.9 %	31.3 %	12.3	%	20.4 %	10.7 %	6.2 %	11.0 %	6.2 %	
Household burglary	3,284,090	100	1.2	13.8	7.9		20.0	15.2	13.0	22.8	6.1	
Motor vehicle theft	1,006,960	100	0.4 *	0.2 *	0.0	*	1.0 *	1.8 *	4.0	82.2	10.5	
Theft	18,960,020	100	2.1	35.9	13.7		21.6	10.4	5.2	5.2	5.9	
White												
All personal crimes/b	702,310	100 %	1.3 %*	31.7 %	12.7	%	23.4 %	10.9 %	2.5 %*	7.7 %	9.8 %	
Robbery	442,170	100	2.0 *	30.8	7.8		24.0	10.4	2.9 *	11.6	10.4	
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	256,790	100	0.0 *	33.7	20.2		22.7	12.0	1.8 *	0.9 *	8.8 *	
All property crimes	19,134,950	100 %	1.9 %	31.8 %	12.1	%	20.7 %	10.8 %	6.3 %	10.8 %	5.7 %	
Household burglary	2,597,070	100	1.3	15.3	7.4		19.9	15.4	12.6	22.6	5.4	
Motor vehicle theft	719,910	100	0.3 *	0.3 *	0.0	*	0.8 *	2.2 *	4.4	84.4	7.7	
Theft	15,817,970	100	2.1	35.9	13.5		21.7	10.4	5.3	5.5	5.6	
Black												
All personal crimes/b	215,810	100 %	0.0 %*	30.8 %	14.9	%	19.7 %	8.7 %*	17.2 %	1.5 %*	7.4 %	
Robbery	134,000	100	0.0 *	23.2	21.8		20.4 *	9.6 *	17.6 *	2.4 *	5.0 *	
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	81,810	100	0.0 *	43.2	3.6	*	18.4 *	7.2 *	16.5 *	0.0 *	11.2 *	
All property crimes	3,383,800	100 %	2.2 %	27.4 %	13.2	%	20.1 %	10.4 %	6.1 %	12.0 %	8.6 %	
Household burglary	586,510	100	1.0 *	8.1	10.6		21.7	14.4	13.8	22.5	7.9	
Motor vehicle theft	235,460	100	0.9 *	0.0 *	0.0	*	0.0 *	0.9 *	2.6 *	76.4	19.1	
Theft	2,561,830	100	2.6	34.4	15.0		21.6	10.3	4.7	3.6	7.8	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

b/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately, but excludes data on assault, which by definition does not involve theft.

Table 86. Selected personal and property crimes, 1997:

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss, by race of victims, type of crime and proportion of loss recovered

		Percent of victimizations resulting in theft loss										
					Some recovered							
Dana and time of arine	Number of	Tatal	None	Tatal	Less than	Half or	Proportion unknown/b	All recovered	Not available			
Race and type of crime	victimizations	Total	recovered/a	Total	half	more	unknown/b					
All races/c												
All personal crimes/d	950,710	100 %	83.1 %	8.1 %	4.9 %	0.7 %*	2.5 %*	7.2 %	1.5 %*			
Robbery	606,660	100	83.5	5.1	2.4 *	0.4 *	2.3 *	9.0	2.4 *			
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	340,710	100	82.3	13.5	9.4	1.3 *	2.8 *	4.2 *	0.0 *			
All property crimes	23,251,070	100 %	88.2 %	4.9 %	1.6 %	2.0 %	1.3 %	6.5 %	0.5 %			
Household burglary	3,284,090	100	89.9	5.1	1.9	1.9	1.3	4.4	0.6 *			
Motor vehicle theft	1,006,960	100	29.5	27.3	5.6	15.3	6.4	42.7	0.5 *			
Theft	18,960,020	100	91.0	3.6	1.3	1.3	1.0	4.9	0.5			
White												
All personal crimes/d	702,310	100 %	83.2 %	7.8 %	4.5 %	1.0 %*	2.4 %*	7.0 %	2.0 %*			
Robbery	442,170	100	85.0	3.9 *	1.2 *	0.6 *	2.2 *	7.8	3.2 *			
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	256,790	100	79.8	14.7	10.2 *	1.7 *	2.7 *	5.5 *	0.0 *			
All property crimes	19,134,950	100 %	88.3 %	4.8 %	1.7 %	2.0 %	1.2 %	6.3 %	0.6 %			
Household burglary	2,597,070	100	89.7	5.2	2.0	1.9	1.3	4.4	0.7 *			
Motor vehicle theft	719,910	100	29.9	28.1	6.5	15.3	6.3	41.2	0.7 *			
Theft	15,817,970	100	90.7	3.7	1.4	1.4	1.0	5.0	0.5			
Black												
All personal crimes/d	215,810	100 %	84.7 %	7.0 %*	5.8 %*	0.0 %*	1.2 %*	8.3 %*	0.0 %*			
Robbery	134,000	100	81.6	5.0 *	5.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	13.4 *	0.0 *			
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	81,810	100	89.7	10.3 *	7.1 *	0.0 *	3.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
All property crimes	3,383,800	100 %	87.4 %	4.8 %	1.4 %	1.9 %	1.5 %	7.7 %	0.1 %*			
Household burglary	586,510	100	90.0	5.0	1.7 *	1.8 *	1.5 *	5.0	0.0 *			
Motor vehicle theft	235,460	100	27.0	26.7	4.2 *	15.4	7.1 *	46.2	0.0 *			
Theft	2,561,830	100	92.4	2.7	1.1 *	0.7 *	1.0 *	4.7	0.2 *			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. * Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes items that were taken that had no value. b/Includes items that were recovered that had no value.

c/Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

d/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately,

but excludes data on assault, which by definition does not involve theft.

Table 87. Selected personal and property crimes, 1997:

Percent of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by type of crime

	D
Torrest of extres	Percent of all
Type of crime	victimizations
All personal crimes/a	5.9 %
Crimes of violence	6.1
Completed violence	11.5
Attempted/threatened violence	3.7
Rape/Sexual assault/b	6.5 *
Robbery	8.9
Completed/property taken	9.8
With injury	17.2
Without injury	4.9 *
Attempted to take property	7.1 *
With injury	17.2 *
Without injury	4.3 *
Assault	5.7
Aggravated	9.4
Simple	4.5
·	
All property crimes	5.7 %
Household burglary	6.5
Completed	6.9
Forcible entry	11.4
Unlawful entry without force	4.0
Attempted forcible entry	4.3
Motor vehicle theft	19.1
Completed	23.7
Attempted	8.4
Theft	4.5
Completed	4.5
Less than \$50	2.5
\$50 - \$249	3.5
\$250 or more	10.0
Amount not available	3.1
Attempted	6.0

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

a/Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately. b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 88. Selected personal and property crimes, 1997:

Percent of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by type of crime and race of victims

Type of crime All personal crimes/a Crimes of violence Completed violence Attempted/threatened violence Rape/Sexual assault/b Robbery Assault All property crimes Completed Attempted Household burglary	Percent of a	II victimizations
Type of crime	White	Black
All personal crimes/a	5.9 %	5.4 %
Crimes of violence	6.0	5.7
Completed violence	11.9	8.9
Attempted/threatened violence	3.6	4.0
Rape/Sexual assault/b	7.9 *	0.0 *
Robbery	10.7	3.2 *
Assault	5.4	6.4
All property crimes	5.6 %	6.1 %
Completed	5.5	6.3
Attempted	6.2	4.2 *
Household burglary	5.6	9.6
Motor vehicle theft	18.5	21.8
Theft	4.8	3.3

Note: Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 89. Selected personal and property crimes, 1997:

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by type of crime and number of days lost

		Percent of victimizations									
Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Total	Less than 1 day	1-5 days	6-10 days	11 days or more	Not known and not available				
All personal crimes/a	528,770	100 %	26.8 %	54.9 %	4.5 %*	10.2 %	3.5 %*				
Crimes of violence	525,910	100	26.4	55.2	4.5 *	10.3	3.6 *				
Completed violence	307,010	100	16.4	59.2	6.0 *	16.0	2.4 *				
Attempted/threatened violence	218,890	100	40.5	49.7	2.4 *	2.3 *	5.2 *				
Rape/Sexual assault/b	20,330 *	100 *	0.0 *	47.1 *	12.5 *	40.4 *	0.0 *				
Robbery	83,560	100	12.7 *	75.4	2.8 *	6.0 *	3.0 *				
Assault	422,010	100	30.4	51.6	4.5 *	9.7	3.8 *				
All property crimes	1,466,410	100 %	52.7 %	38.9 %	2.5 %	1.7 %*	4.1 %				
Completed	1,351,480	100	52.7	38.4	2.7	1.9 *	4.3				
Attempted	114,930	100	53.5	44.8	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.7 *				
Household burglary	299,520	100	47.8	44.8	3.8 *	1.6 *	2.0 *				
Motor vehicle theft	274,300	100	21.4	59.4	5.2 *	6.3 *	7.7 *				
Theft	892,590	100	64.0	30.7	1.2 *	0.4 *	3.7				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.
b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 90. Selected personal and property crimes, 1997:

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by race of victims, type of crime and number of days lost

Race and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations					
		Total	Less than 1 day	1-5 days	6-10 days	11 days or more	Not known and not available
White							
All personal crimes/a	430,100	100 %	29.7 %	54.5 %	3.8 %*	9.0 %	3.1 %*
Crimes of violence	427,240	100	29.2	54.8	3.8 *	9.1	3.1 *
All property crimes	1,184,360	100 %	57.0 %	35.7 %	2.5 %	1.6 %*	3.2 %
Household burglary	207,860	100	59.6	34.4	1.9 *	2.3 *	1.9 *
Motor vehicle theft	192,830	100	23.8	58.1	7.4 *	5.4 *	5.3 *
Theft	783,670	100	64.5	30.6	1.4 *	0.4 *	3.0 *
Black							
All personal crimes/a	74,940	100 %	19.0 %*	58.7 %	9.9 %*	8.3 %*	4.0 %*
Crimes of violence	74,940	100	19.0 *	58.7	9.9 *	8.3 *	4.0 *
All property crimes	229,990	100 %	33.4 %	55.3 %	2.3 %*	2.1 %*	6.9 %*
Household burglary	76,810	100	19.5 *	73.5	7.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Motor vehicle theft	67,360	100	19.0 *	61.2	0.0 *	7.0 *	12.8 *
Theft	85,830	100	57.2	34.4	0.0 *	0.0 *	8.4 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape, sexual assault, robbery, assault, and purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.