Triple Enzyme Mouse Tumor Digestion

Section of Cancer Genomics, Genetics Branch, NCI National Institutes of Health

Reagents and Supplies

Collagenase, type IV

Sigma, Cat. C5138

1 g/100 ml = 10 X HBSS Stock

DNase, Type IV

Sigma, Cat. D5025

20,000 Units/100 ml HBSS = 10X Stock

Falcon tube, 50 ml

BD Falcon, Cat. 35-2070

Fungizone Antimycotic

Lyophilized, 20 ml

Invitrogen Corp., Cat. 15295017

Hank's Balanced Salt Solution (HBSS)

HBSS, without Calcium Chloride or Magnesium Chloride

Mediatech, Cat. 21-022-CV (1-800-235-5476)

Hyaluronidase, Type V

Sigma, Cat. H6254

100 mg/100 ml HBSS = 10 X Stock

Nylon mesh filter unit, 70 μm

BD Falcon, Cat. 35-2350

Petri Dishes

Disposable Sterile Petri Dishes 100 x 15 mm

Falcon, Cat. 351029; VWR, Cat, 25373-100

Tissue culture flasks, 50 ml

50 ml, Non-vented; T-25

Preparation

10X Triple Enzyme Stock Solution:

Collagenase 1 g f.c. [10 mg/ml] Hyaluronidase 100 mg f.c. [1 mg/ml] DNase 20,000 Units f.c. [200 mg/ml]

HBSS 100 ml

Sterile filter (0.22 μ m) and store 5 ml aliquots at -20 °C.

Thaw at **RT** (NOT 37°C) before use.

Establishment of Primary Cultures

- 1. Remove tumor and place into a 100 mm petri dish and add 5-10 ml HBSS (Hank's balanced salt solution).
- 2. Quickly mince tumor with scalpels into fragments small enough to be pulled into a 5 ml pipette without getting stuck.
- 3. Transfer to 50 ml non-vented tissue culture flask.
- 4. Rinse petri dish with up to 40 ml HBSS and transfer to flask. Total volume in flask should be 45 ml (if not, bring up to volume with HBSS).
- 5. Add 5 ml 10X Triple Enzyme Mix to the flask, add a stir bar, and incubate at RT on stir plate for 1-3 hr.
- 6. Pipet up and down to further dissociate cells and pass through 70 μ m nylon mesh filter unit into a 50 ml Falcon tube (NOTE: filter unit doesn't fit well into tubes from other companies).
- 7. Pellet cells at 1200 rpm for 8 min.
- 8. Wash cells 2-3 x in 14 ml HBSS.
- 9. Resuspend with appropriate volume of plating media and transfer to culture vessel (6 cm² plate or T-25 flask).