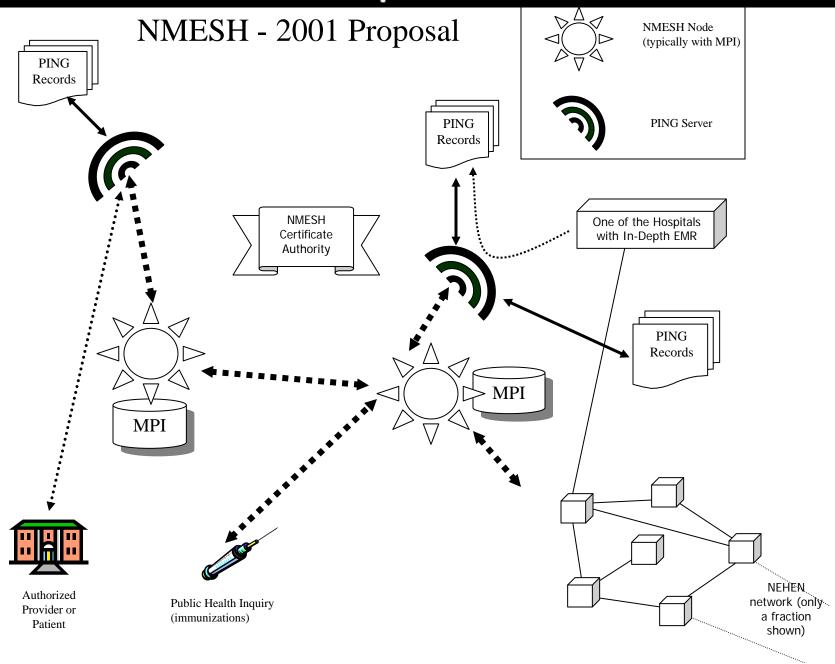
NMESH

The National Multi-Protocol Ensemble for Self-scaling Systems for Health

Final Report

Isaac 'Zak' Kohane, MD, PhD Kenneth D. Mandl, MD, MPH



- Goals
 - ✓ Feasible technically and sociologically
 - ✓ Scalable to the national scale
 - ✓ Robust and useful in disaster

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 - Opensource, modular, disease surveillance system (NLM)

NMESH Process

- Technical and sociological adaptability
 - ✓ Inclusion of national leaders in standards (e.g., Halamka/HITSP)
- Making use of multiple available testbeds
 - ✓ ONC demos, RHIOs
- Independent evaluation team from Wisconsin

Evaluation foci and evidence

- The biomedical and social value of the proposed application to the individuals served
 - Commercial-grade, open source records integration approach that permits individual control over access
 - Cross-state records access & integration demonstration
- Insight into the potential value of the application to public health
 - AEGIS draws data on-demand from ED databases; can access information from Indivo folders
- Insight into particular elements of the advanced network capabilities or the network specifications that are required for the support of the application
 - ✓ SPIN search capacity to return every instance of a given entity with high precision and high recall
 - High performance testbed demonstrated access performance but not failure recovery

- 2007 ONC NHIN demonstrations
- Indivo rollouts
- Connecting for Health/Markle Foundation Common Framework
- Other Major SPIN implementations
 - ✓ NIH Clinical and Translational Science Awards
 - ✓ NCI Program
 - ✓ caBIG program
- HealthMap
- Gene Partnership Project

- 2007 ONC NHIN demonstrations and AHIC testimony
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- Children's Hospital Boston
- •MIT Medical
- Harvard University
- MassShare
- •Interoperation with MinuteClinic
- Industrial Scaling (HP plus)

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- Connecting for Health/Markle Foundation Common Framework
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"The SPIN network offered a way to build a network with a limited number of interfaces, but could use those interfaces in different ways for different kinds of reporting. As a result, we have been able to optimize our clinical reporting framework for that one purpose, while using SPIN to provide public health reporting among the same entities."

SPIN is the centerpiece of the informatics core of the Harvard CTSA application as well as regional and national scale efforts

Current impacts

strations and AHIC testimony

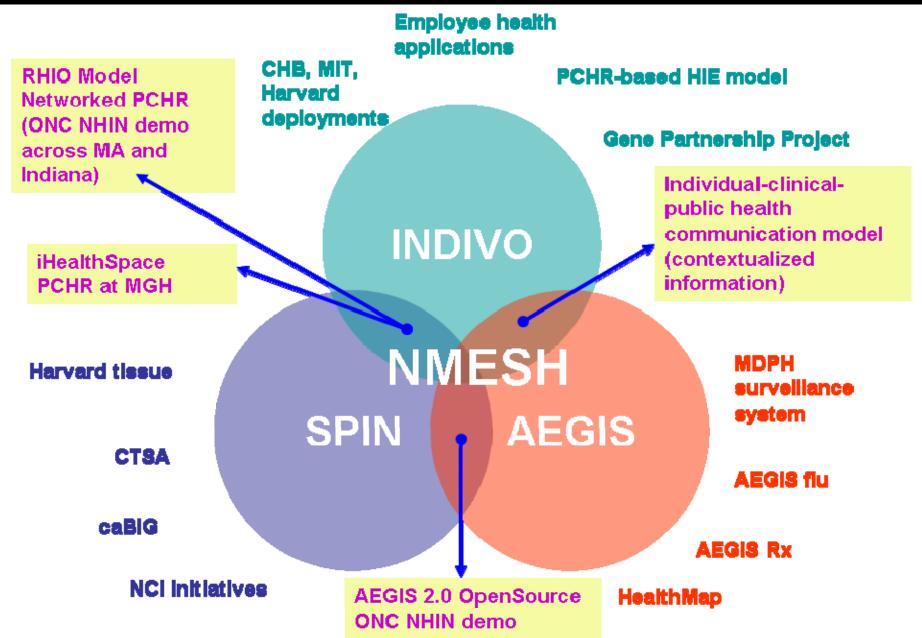
- Indivo rollouts
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The Healthmap project arose from the GIS focus within NMESH

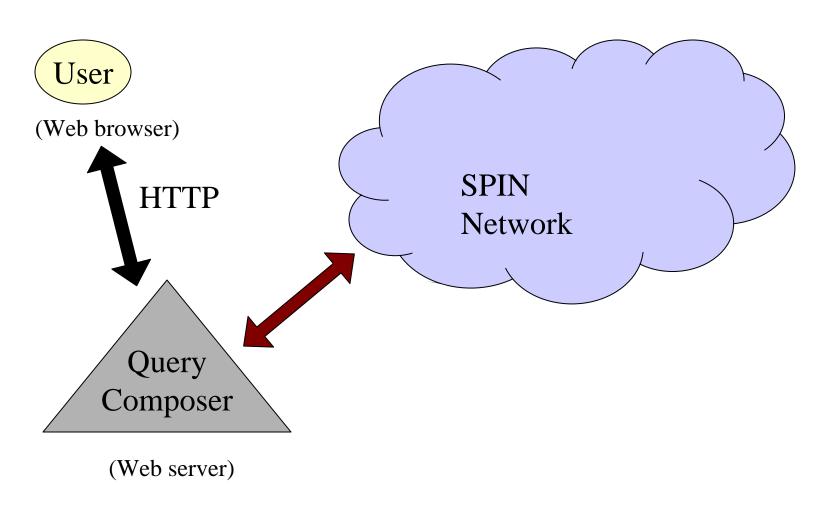
- 2007 ONC NHIN demonstrations
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The Informed Cohort concept arises from the NMESH/Indivo projects



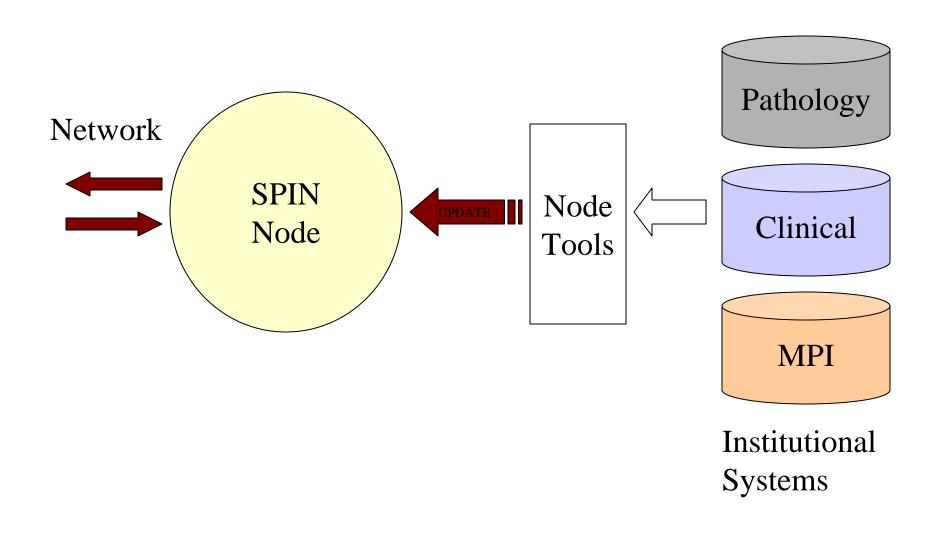
SPIN Overview

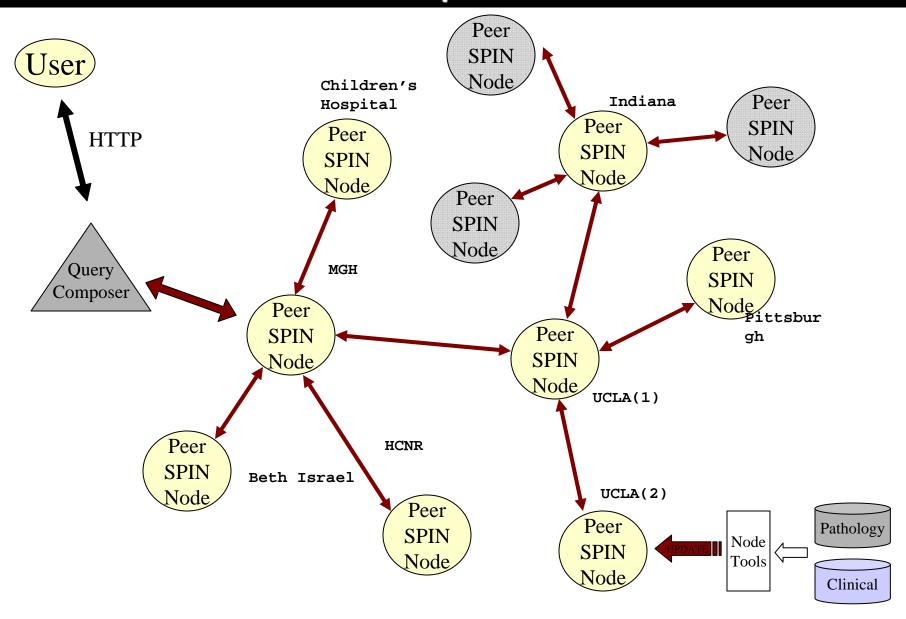
Birds-eye view of SPIN





Local view of institution





Not Registered?	ENTER	HERE)
REQUE	ST ACC	COUNT

username: demo2

password:

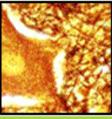
REGISTERED USER LOGIN

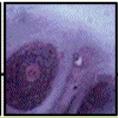
National Institutes of Health National Cancer Institute Brigham & Women's Hospital
Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center
Cedars-Sinai Medical Center
Children's Hospital
Dana-Farber Cancer Institute
Massachusetts General Hospital
Olive View Medical Center
UCLA Medical Center
VA Greater LA Healthcare System
University of Pittsburgh Medical Center















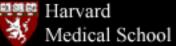
Shared Dathology Informatics Network

The objective of this initiative is to use state-of-the-art informatics techniques to establish an Internet-based virtual database that will allow investigators to locate appropriate human tissue specimens for their research.

The SPIN software will allow approved researchers access to data that describe archived tissue specimens across multiple institutions while still allowing those institutions to maintain local control of the data. The need for this capability has been fueled by the growing use of tissues, diagnostic specimens, and their related clinical data in modern biomedical research.

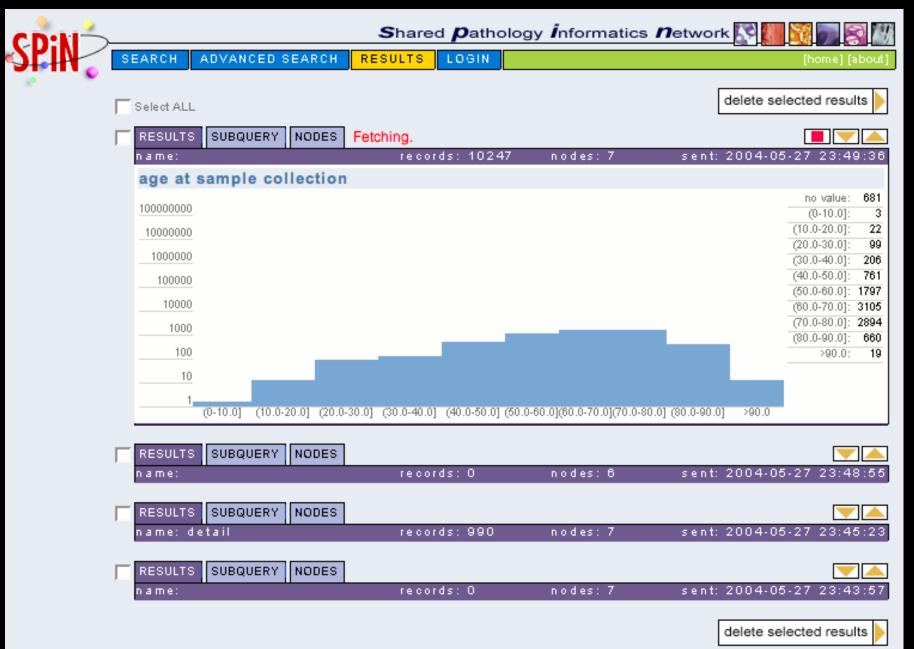
[terms & conditions]



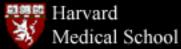


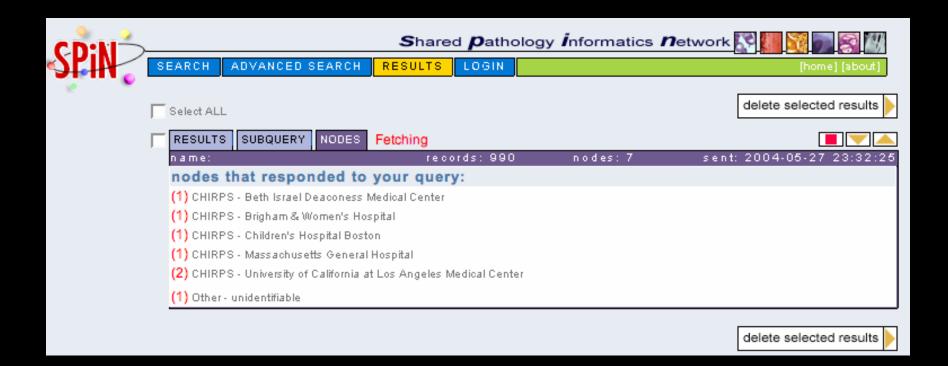
SEARCH ADVANCED SEARC	Shared P athology I nformatics N etwork N login [home]
diagnosis Text: lung cancer	Code(s):
gender Female Male Transgen	der Unknown
age at specimen collection	
topology date of specimen collection	
results format search name:	statistics: bin on age
search type: C CHIRPS Only C SPIN Network	detailed table fields:
	Gender Sort by
[terms & conditions]	National Institutes of Health National Cancer Institute Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center Cedars-Sinai Medical Center Children's Hospital Dana-Farber Cancer Institute



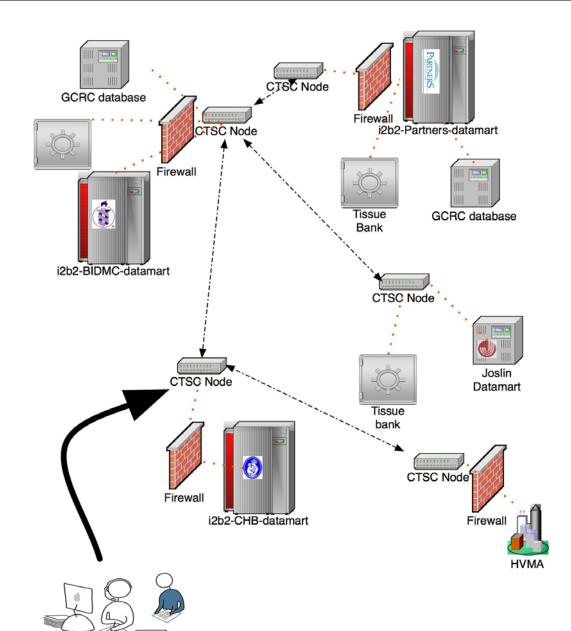


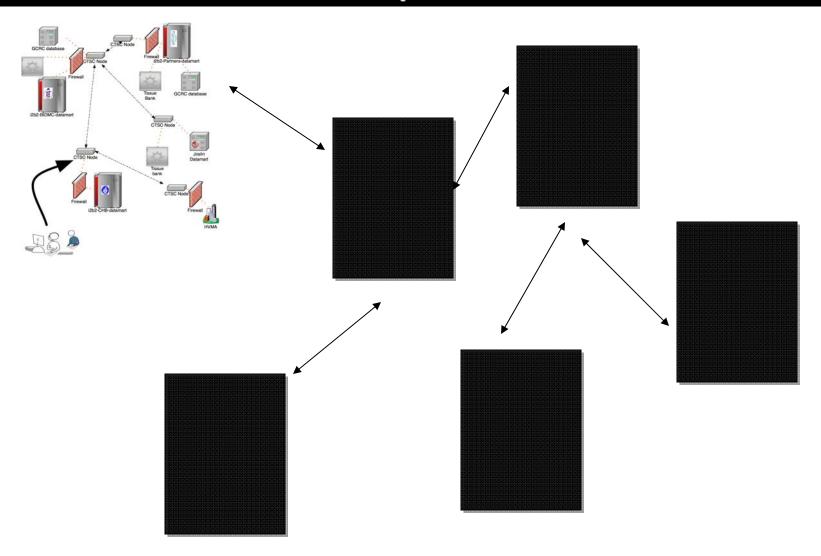












Indivo PCHR Overview

Personally Controlled Health Records

- A container to store and share your personal health information
- A "quicken for health care"
- A "health bank" account
- Provides a "virtual medical home" for patients

BMJ

- A PCHR stored all of an individual's medical history in a container with:
 - ✓ patient control
 - ✓ interoperability
 - ✓ open standards

Information in practice

Public standards and patients' control: how to keep electronic medical records accessible but private

Kenneth D Mandl, Peter Szolovits, Isaac S Kohane

BMJ 2001;322:283-7

Patient role

- Patients can
 - ✓ access the record
 - ✓ grant access to others
 - specific to their role
 - of selected portions of the record
 - ✓ store their record in a location of their choice
 - ✓ annotate in the record (but not delete)

100 invited participants including

Intel CDC

Harvard

Google NIH MIT

Microsoft **CMS OSHU**

Intuit **U** Wash VA

MinuteClinic SSA

Wal-mart
The Harvard Medical School Meeting on Personally Conti**BP**ed Health Record Infrastructure

WWW.PCHRI2006.ORG





PCHRI2006

The Harvard Medical School Meeting on Personally
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WWW.PCHRI2006.ORG

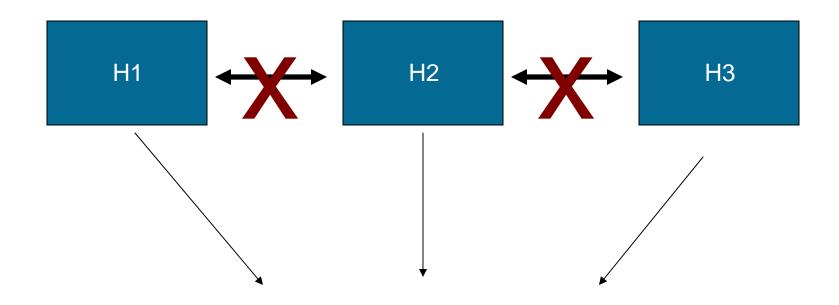
Potential RHIO pitfall: hospitals do not have a history of sharing information



- Proprietary
- Perceived competition
- Privacy
- Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act
- No dedicated resources to do so

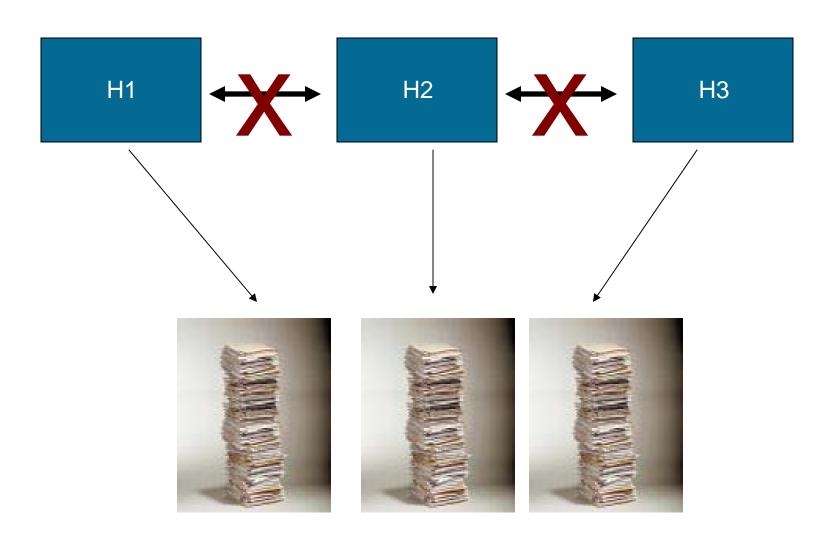


The patient has rights to request the record



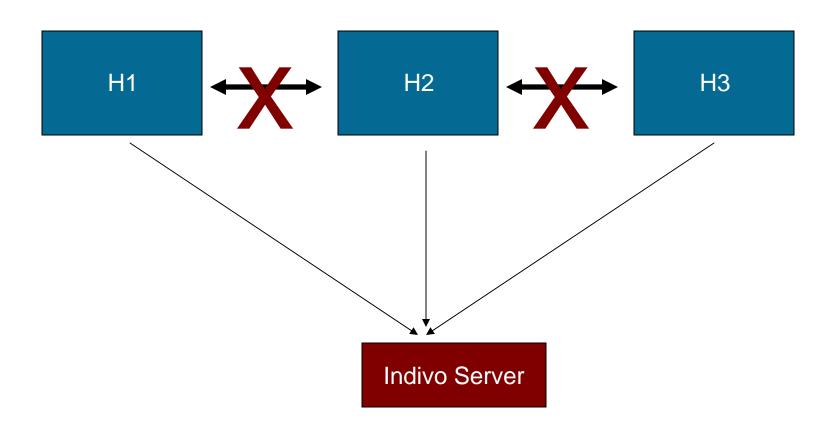
May I please have my record?

Currently...

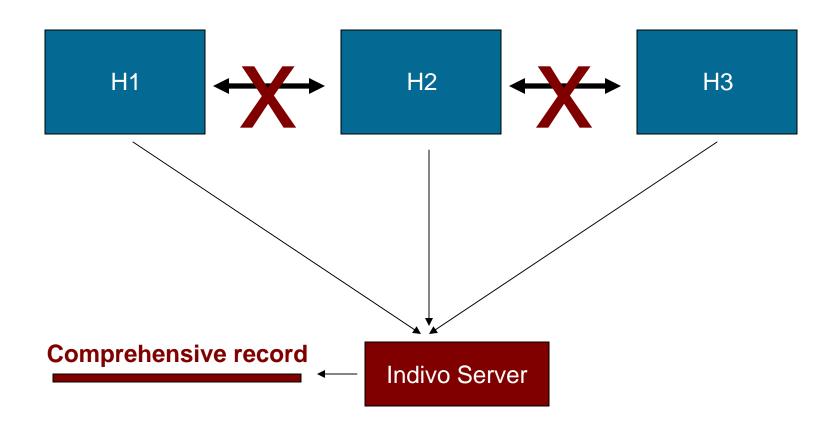




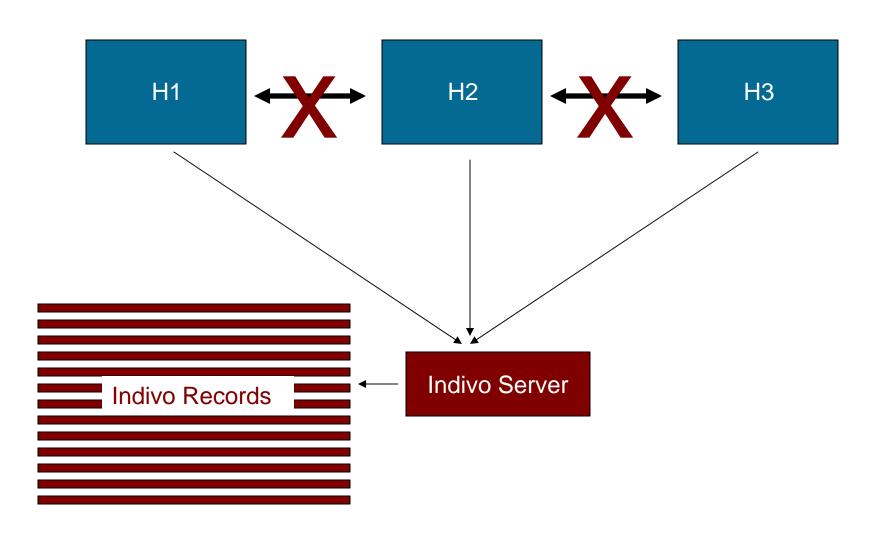
What if we gave patients a tool to request their records electronically?



And create a personal health record



The collection of these records is the population health database

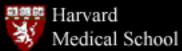


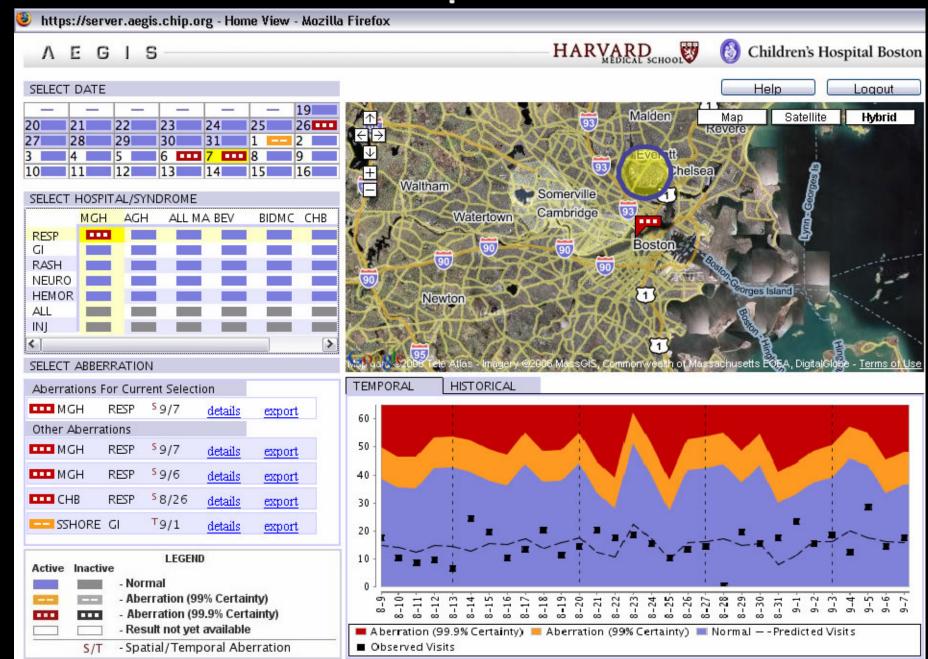
Rely on individual rights

- Confront privacy head on by exercising individual rights to information
- The patient is the integrator of his/her own medical record

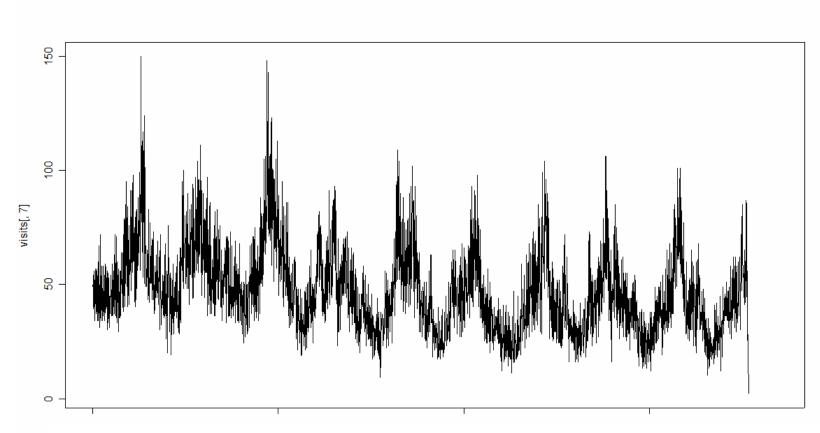
AEGIS Population Health Monitoring Overview







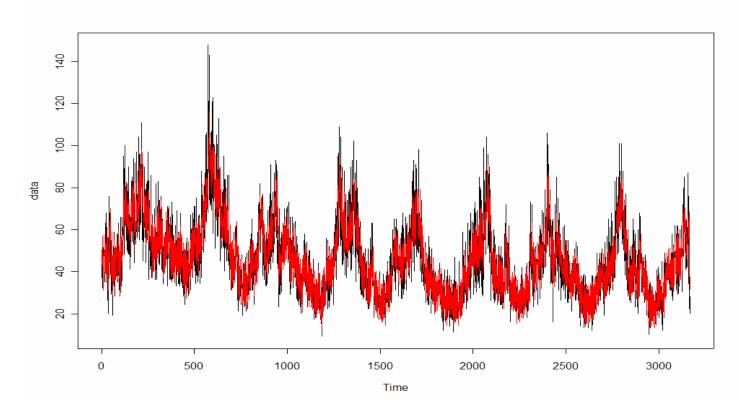
Observed data



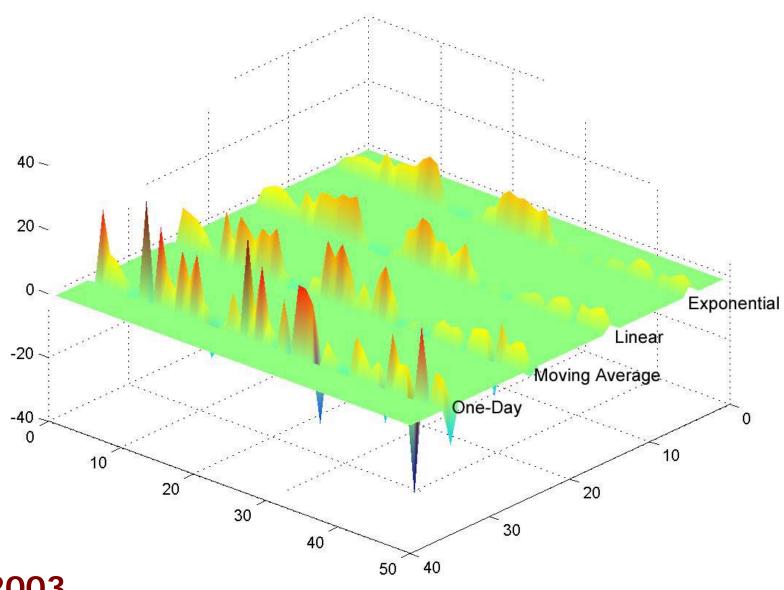
Daily counts of ED visits for respiratory syndromes from 1992 to 2002

The model forecast

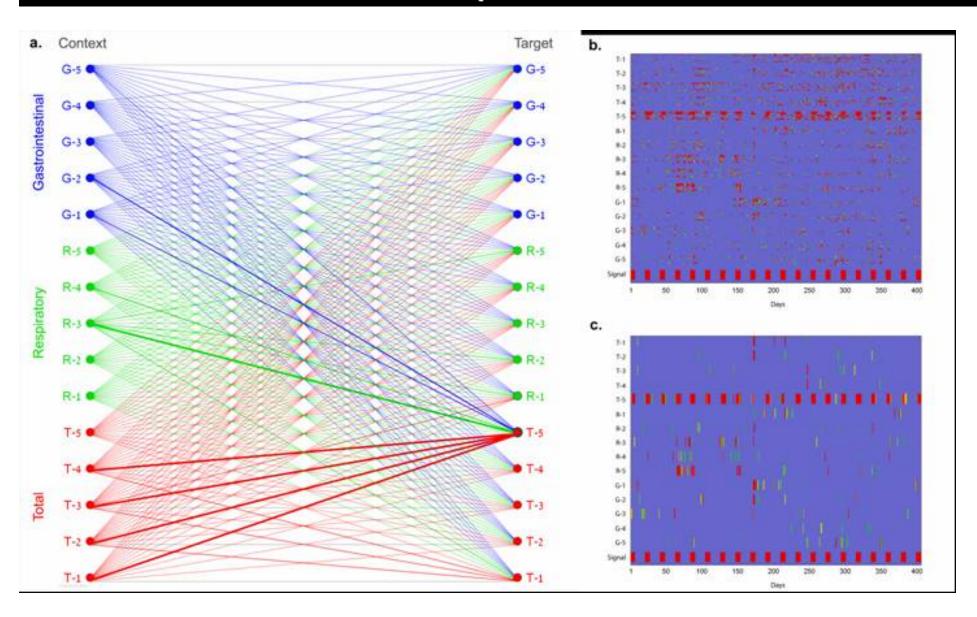
 Model with autoregressive components, seasonal trends, other trends, covariates



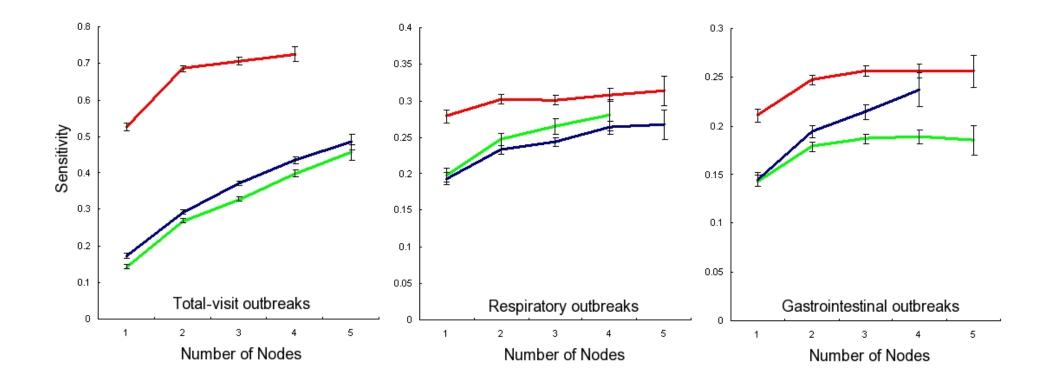
Reis 2003

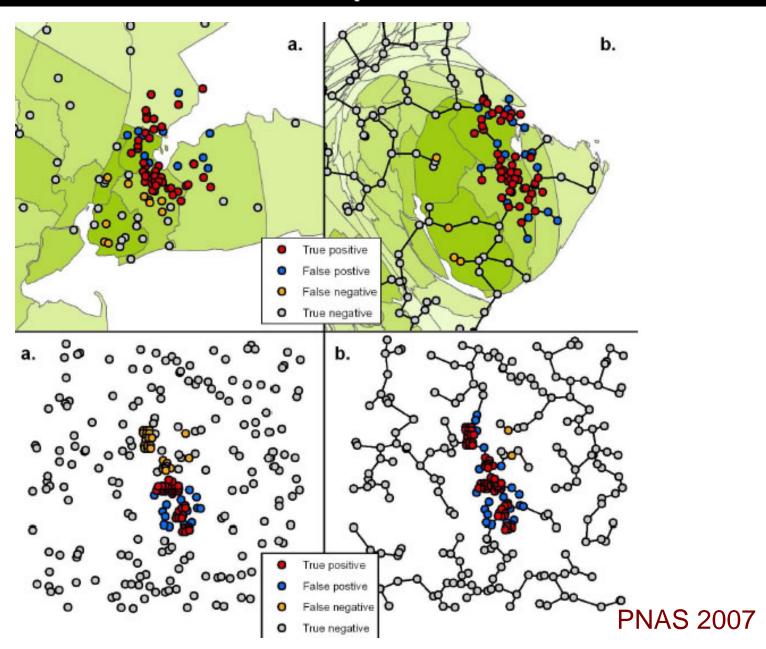


PNAS 2003

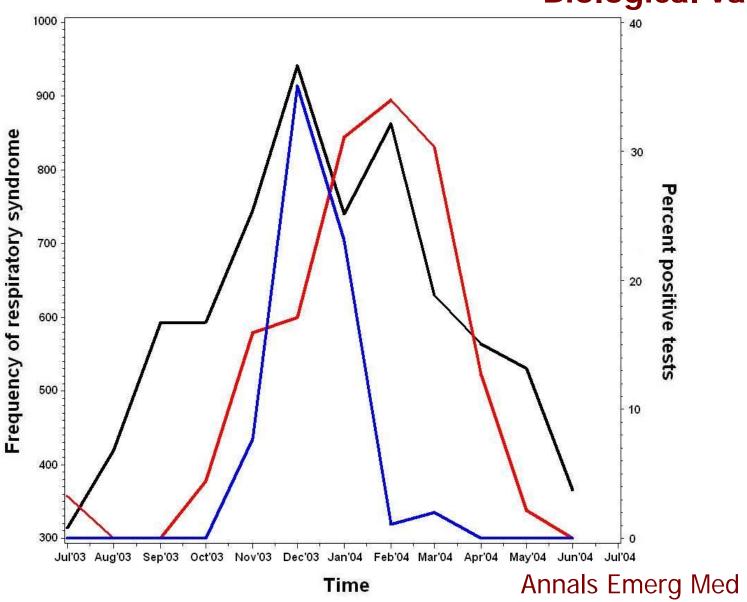


PLoS 2007





Biological validation



Annals Emerg Med 2005

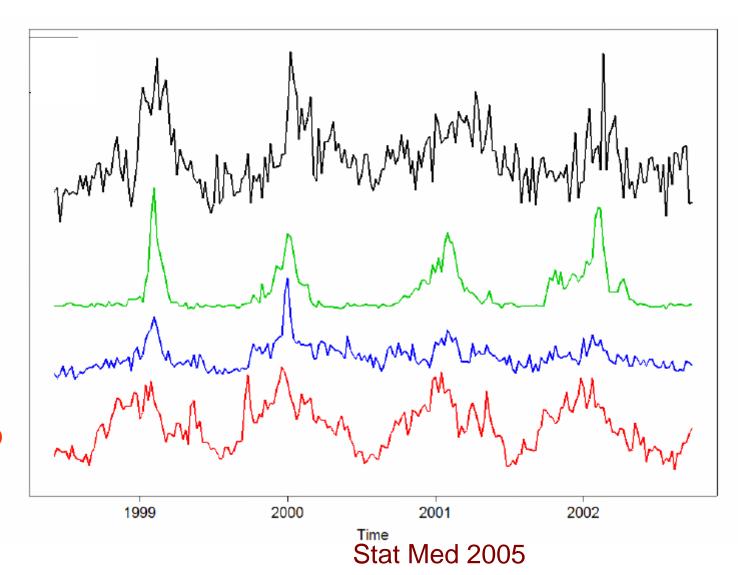
Age differences

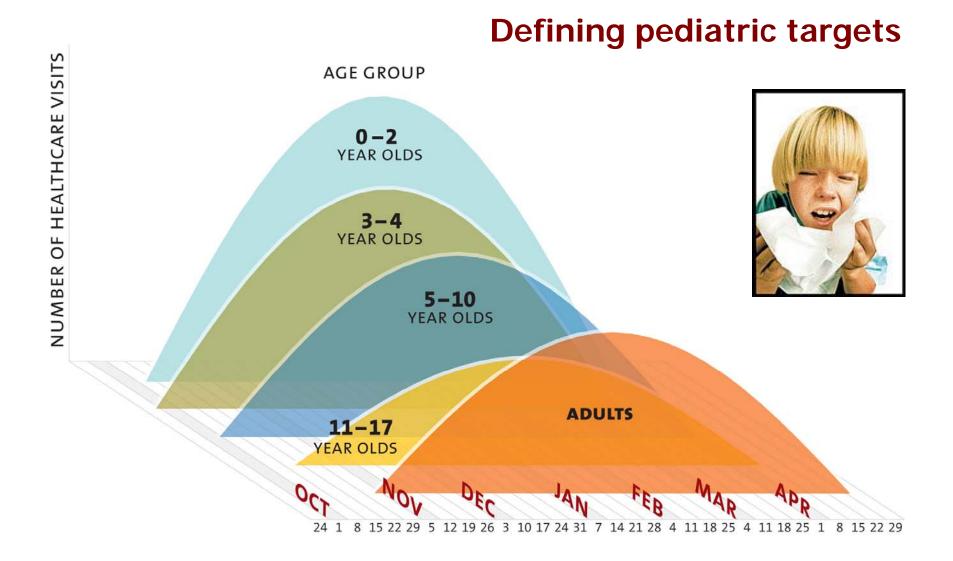
Pneumonia/ Influenza Mortality (CDC)

Influenza like illness (CDC)

Adult ED

Pediatric ED





EDITORIAL DESK

Influenza Vaccine for Children

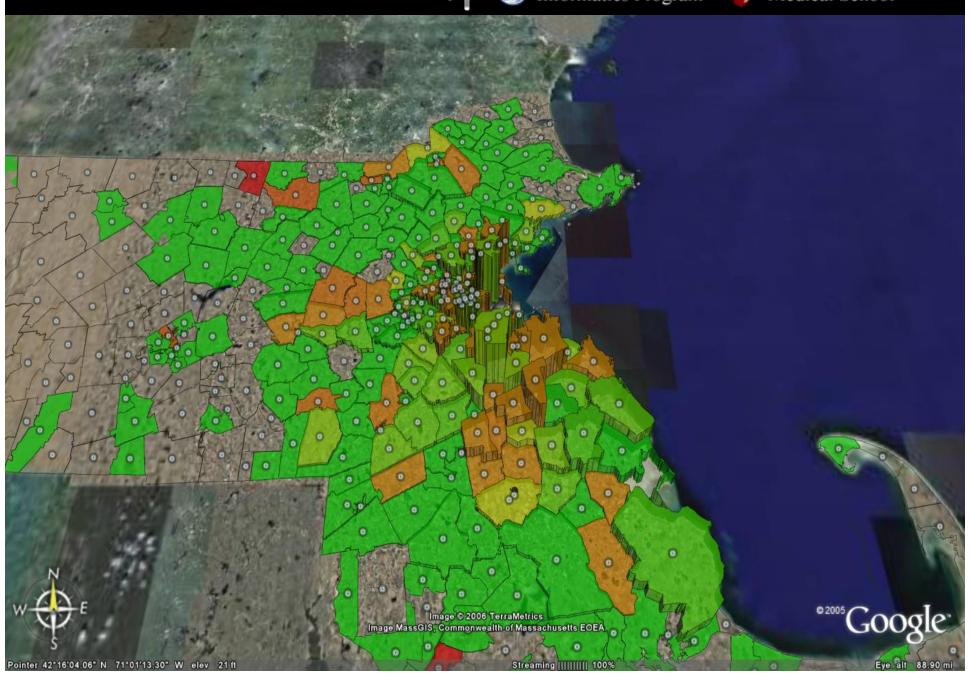
(NYT) 261 words

Published: February 25, 2006

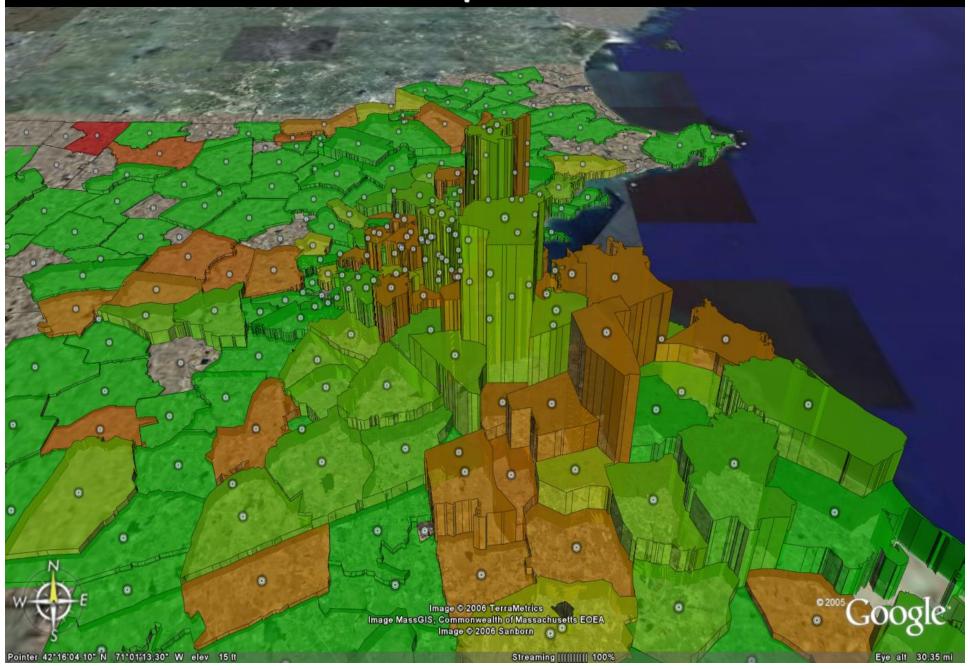
The nation's top advisers on vaccine policy have taken a wise if timid step in recommending that all children from 2 to 5 years old be vaccinated against influence over year close with their perents, eithings and corregions. This in The nation's top advisers on vaccine policy have taken a wise if timid step in recommending that all children from 2 to 5 years old be vaccinated against influenza every year, along with their parents, siblings and caregivers.

Any mother or father can endorse the wisdom of vaccinating young children -- not just to protect the youngsters, but also to prevent them from infecting the rest of the household with bugs picked up at preschools or on neighborhood play dates. Expanding vaccinations for children could help, at least in a small way, to reduce the burden of influenza in the community.

Our only qualm is to wonder whether even more children should be vaccinated to protect us all from the flu bugs circulating in elementary, middle and high schools. The advisory committee seems to have limited its recommendation at least in part because of concerns that the troubled vaccine industry may not be able to meet a much higher demand. But in the long run, it would make sense to ramp up production capacity and vaccinate virtually everyone as a prelude to preparing for mass vaccinations should an influenza pandemic strike.



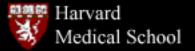












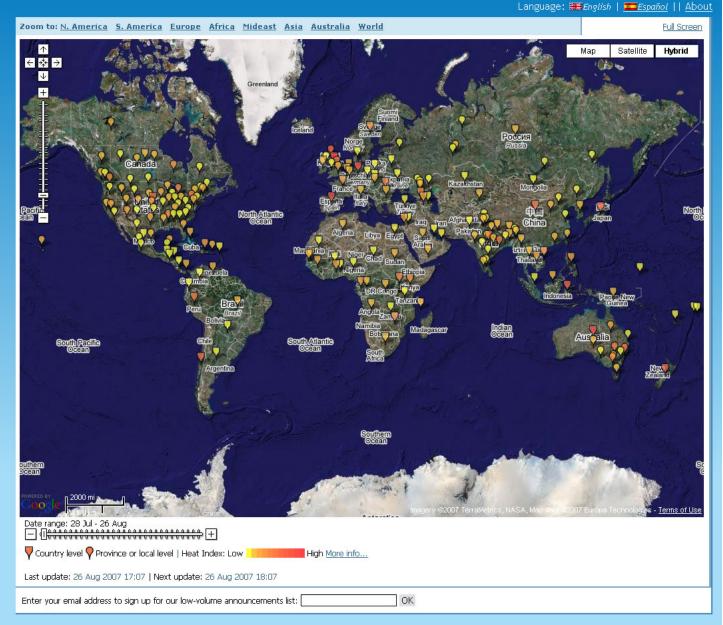
HealthMap Global disease alert map Feeds ProMED Mail W World Health Organization ✓ M EuroSurveillance **☑** Google News ProMED Español ☑ Google News Español Diseases, last 30 days Select: all, none on info Foot and Mouth (893) ▼ 1 Influenza (101) 🗸 🕕 Avian Influenza (98) ✓ ⊕ Legionnaires' (64) ▼ ⊕ E. coli (63) Other Animal Disease (52)

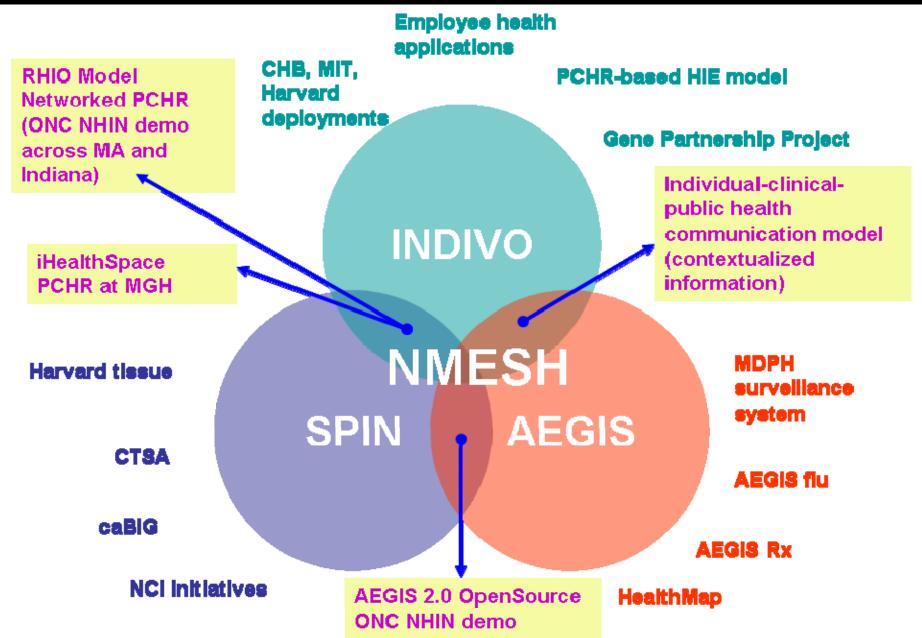
U Dengue Fever (49)
U Cholera (48)
U Marburg Fever (42)
U Not Yet Classified (36)
U Swine Fever (33)

Alerts by country 21 Zoom to country: United Kinqdom (924) United States (174) Australia (105) India (60) Spain (58) Canada (44) Uqanda (41) China (32) Indonesia (29) Ianan (24)



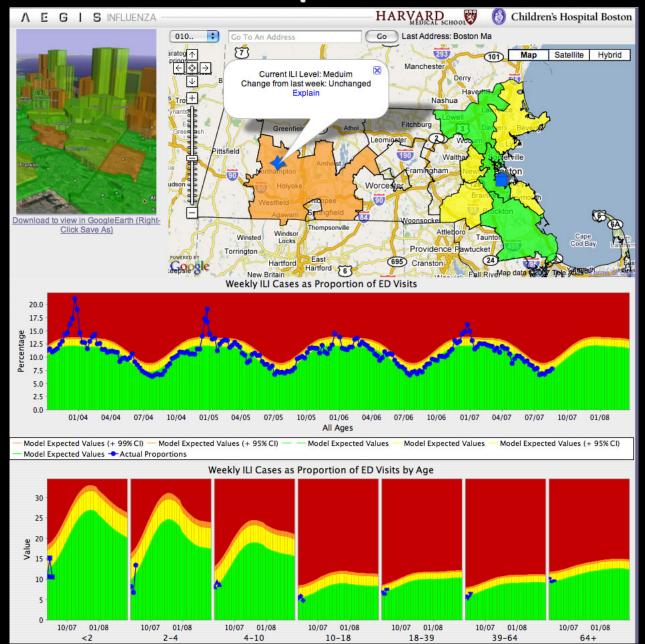
Children's Hospital Informatics Program
Harvard-MIT Division of Health Sciences & Technology

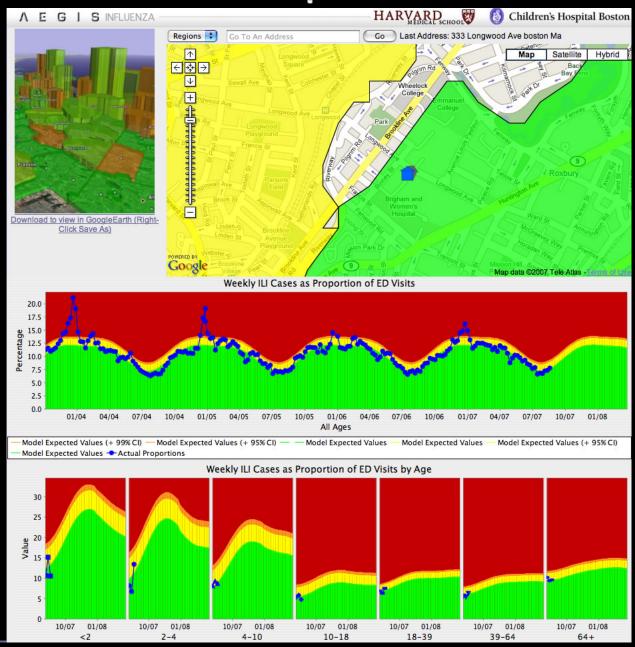




NMESH Integrative Products

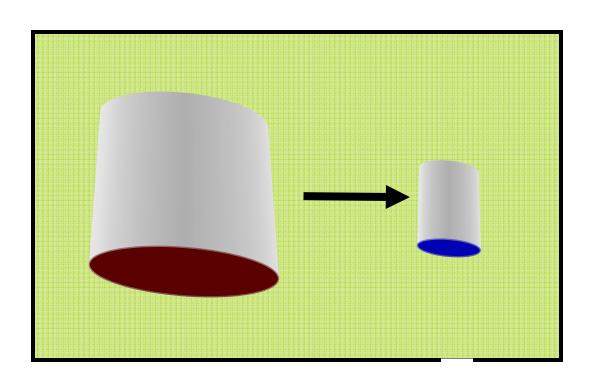
- 1. Contextualized Risk
- 2. Self-scaling NHIN-biosurveillance example
- 3. Networked PCHR

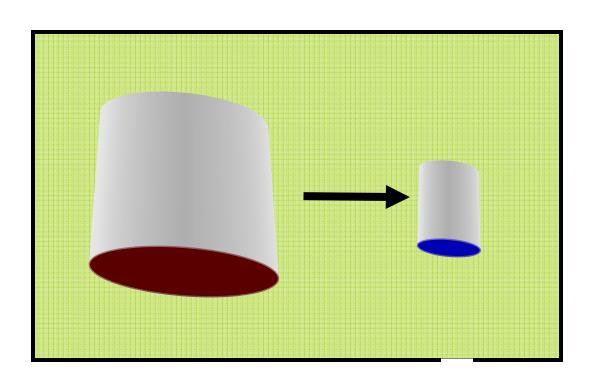


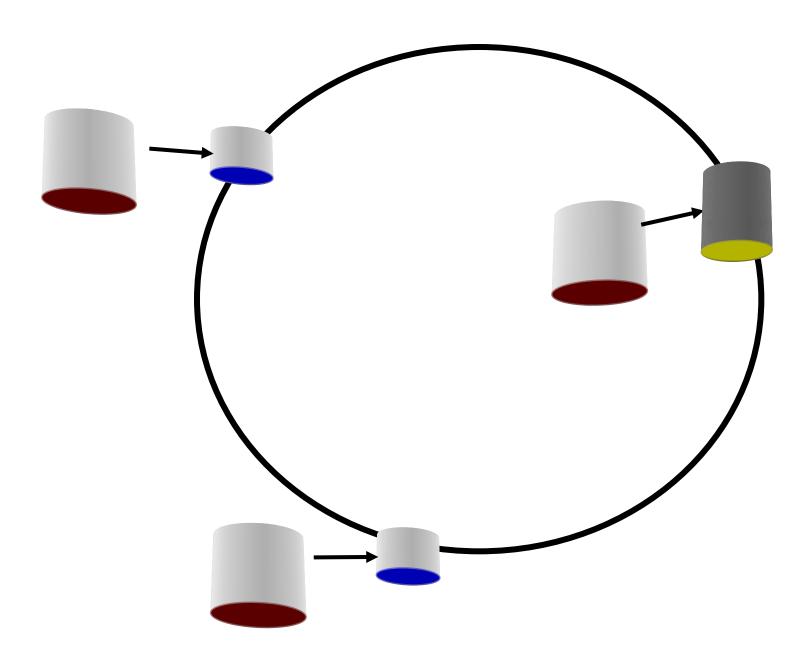


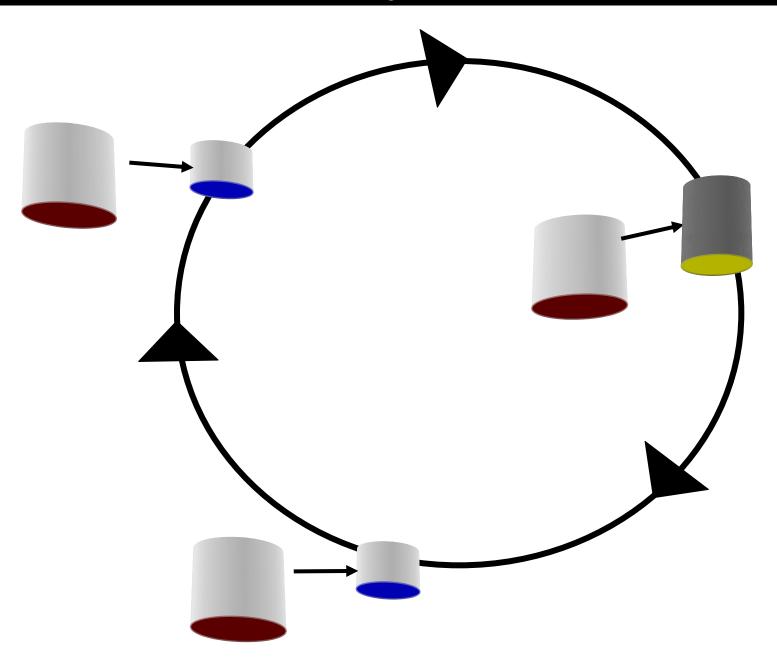
Approach to National Health Information Network

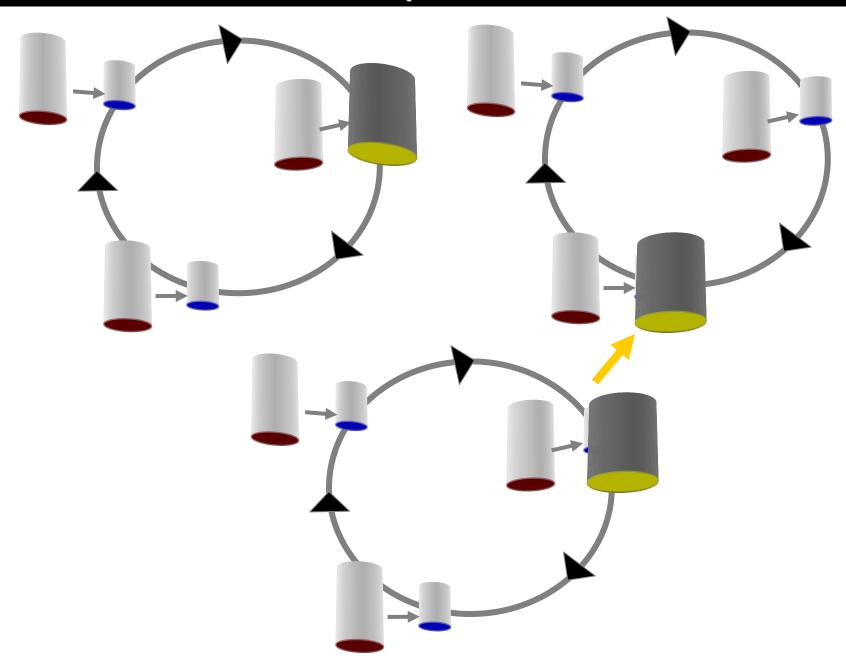
- Self-scaling architecture--encourage voluntary regional collaborations that coalesce to form a nationwide network.
 - distributed approach
 - enable strong institutional autonomy
 - ✓ transparency to ensure patient trust
 - ✓ variable levels of identifiable information
 - variable access levels of access

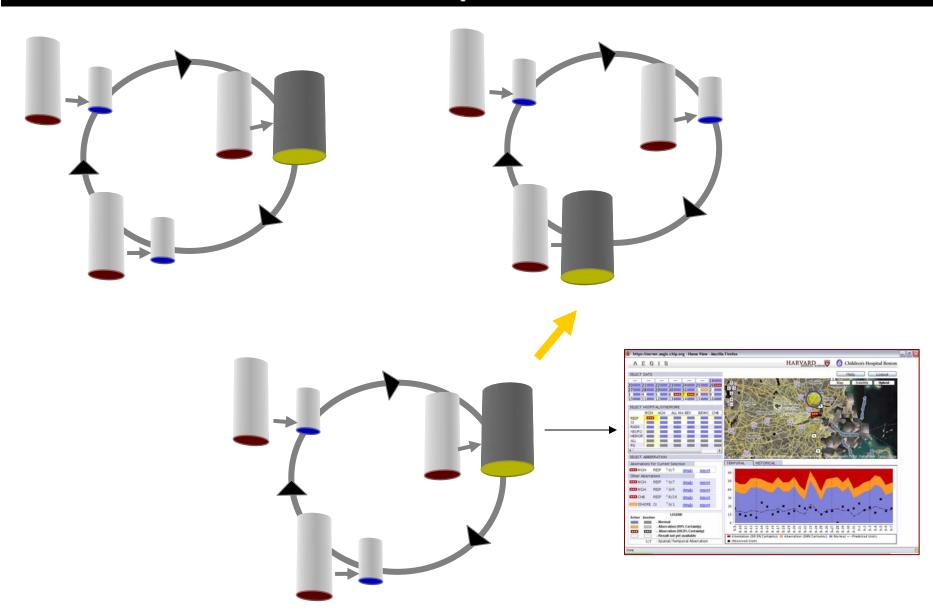






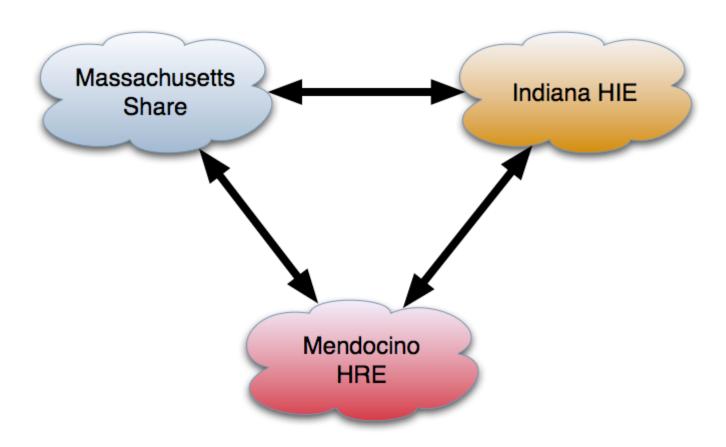


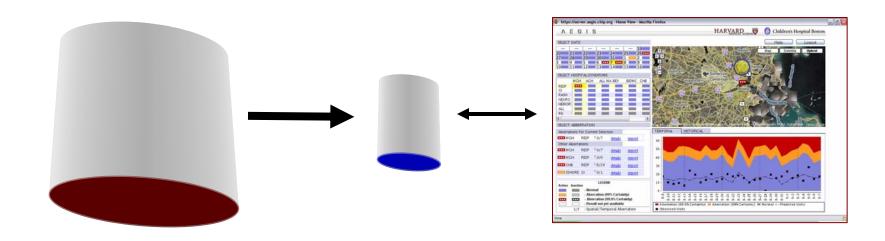




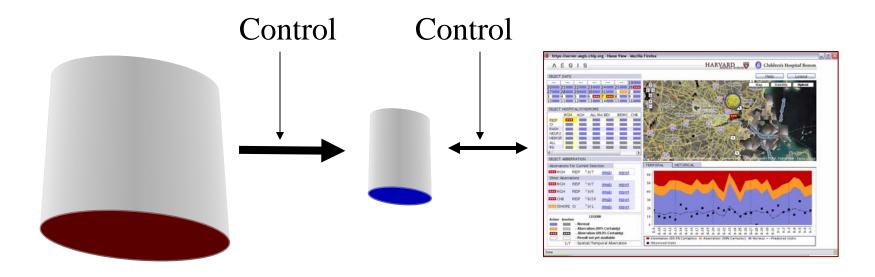


Linked regions—in practice

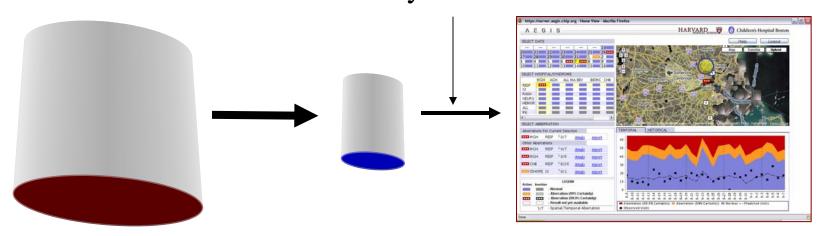




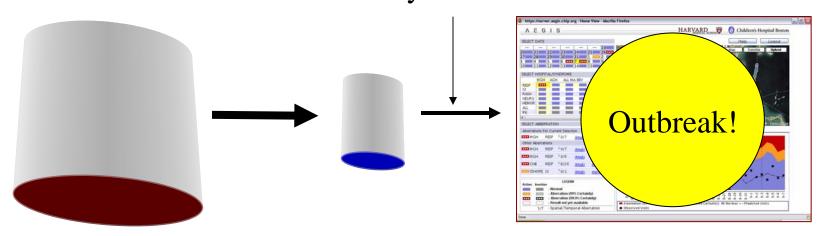
JAMIA 2007



Anonymized data

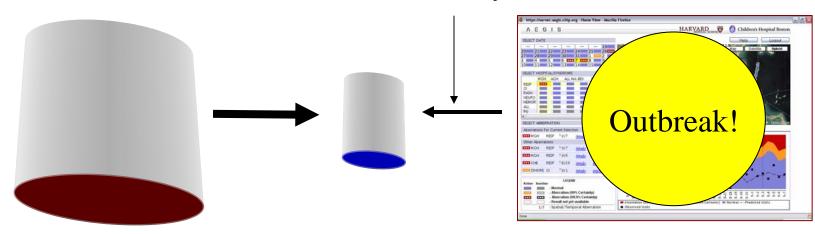


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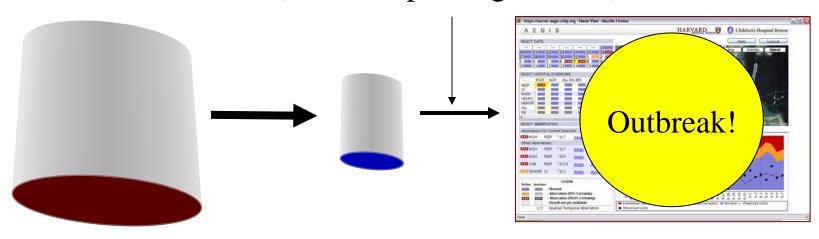


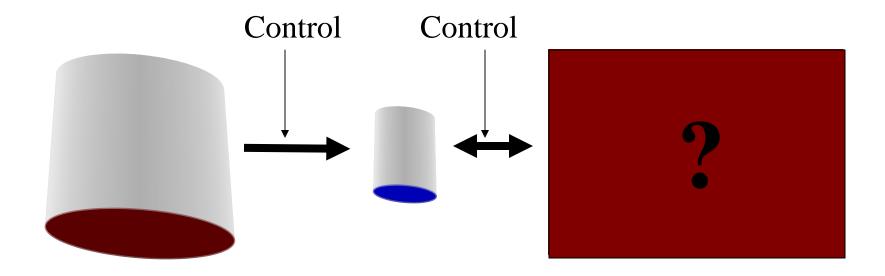


Query under public health authority



Return appropriate data (based on prior agreement)





534

BECICH, Lessons Learned from SPIN



Editorial -

Lessons Learned from the Shared Pathology Informatics Network (SPIN): A Scalable Network for Translational Research and Public Health

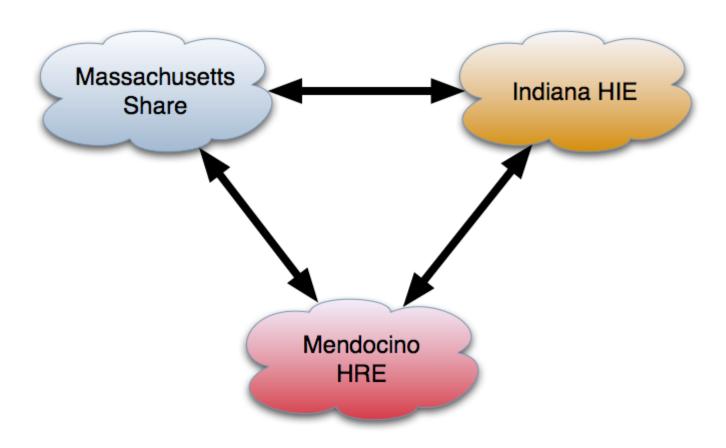
MICHAEL J. BECICH, MD, PhD

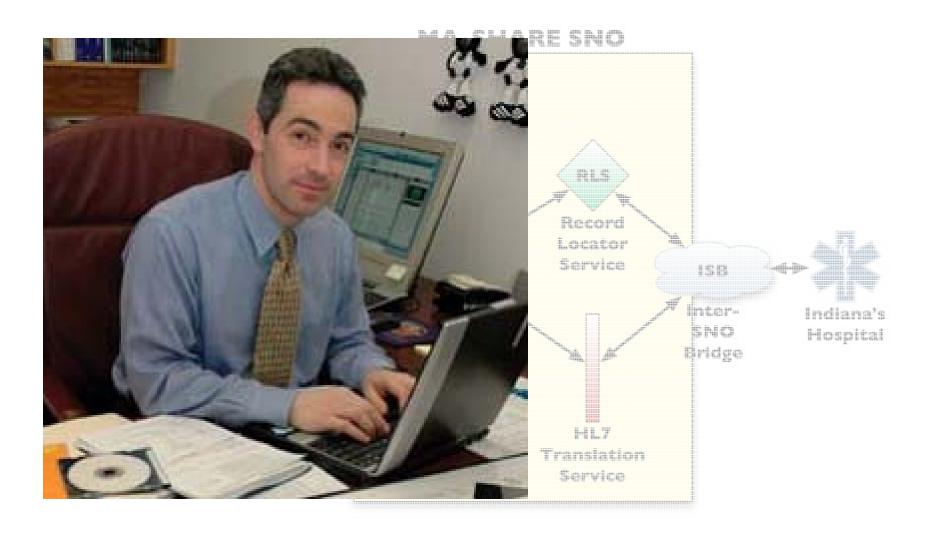
■ J Am Med Inform Assoc. 2007;14:534–535. DOI 10.1197/jamia.M2477.

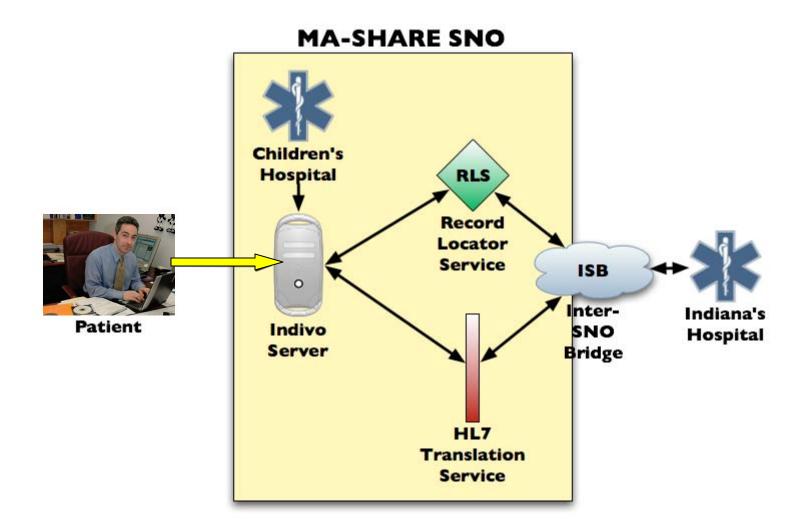
The article by McMurry et al. in the current issue of JAMIA describes an innovative architecture to support National

ing agreements . . . ". This work includes successful development, integration, and support for de-identification

ONC-funded interregional architecture







DANIEL NIGRIN

INDIVO PERSONALLY-CONTROLLED HEALTH RECORD

MESSAGES | SUBSCRIPTIONS | EXPORT RECORD | SHARING | LOG OUT

My Indivo Record dnigrin@ping.chip.org

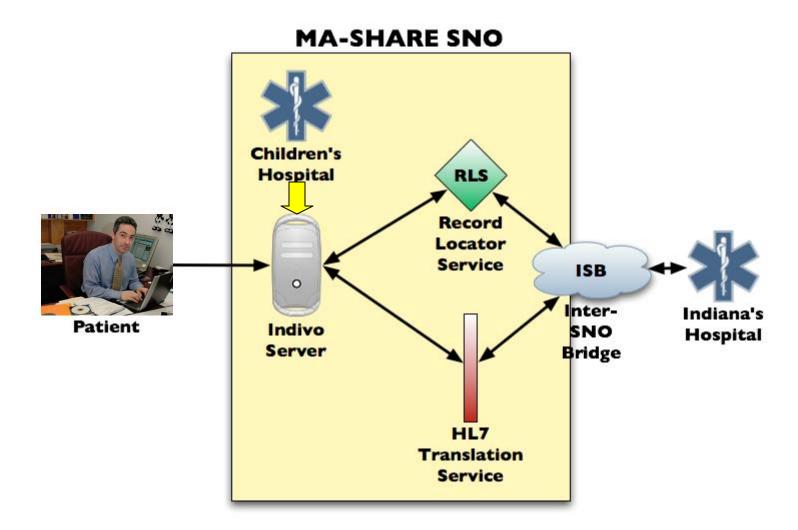
HOME

PERSONAL
CONTACT INFO
OTHER CONTACTS
INSURANCE

APPOINTMENTS
CLINICAL NOTES
LAB TESTS
IMMUNIZATIONS
MEDICATIONS

PROBLEM LIST VITAL SIGNS SURVEYS

Back to Medications Edit This Document MEDICATION NAME Tapazole (prescription) DOSE 5 mg ROUTE by mouth FREQUENCY	Medication Detail	DOCUMENT INFO
MEDICATION NAME Tapazole (prescription) DOSE 5 mg ROUTE by mouth FREQUENCY	Medicadon Detail	UPDATE HISTORY
Tapazole (prescription) DOSE 5 mg ROUTE by mouth FREQUENCY	Back to Medications Edit This Document	ANNOTATIONS
DOSE 5 mg ROUTE by mouth FREQUENCY	MEDICATION NAME	ADD NEW ANNOTATION
5 mg ROUTE by mouth FREQUENCY	Tapazole (prescription)	
ROUTE by mouth FREQUENCY	DOSE	
by mouth FREQUENCY	5 mg	Add
FREQUENCY	ROUTE	
	by mouth	
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once a day	once a day	

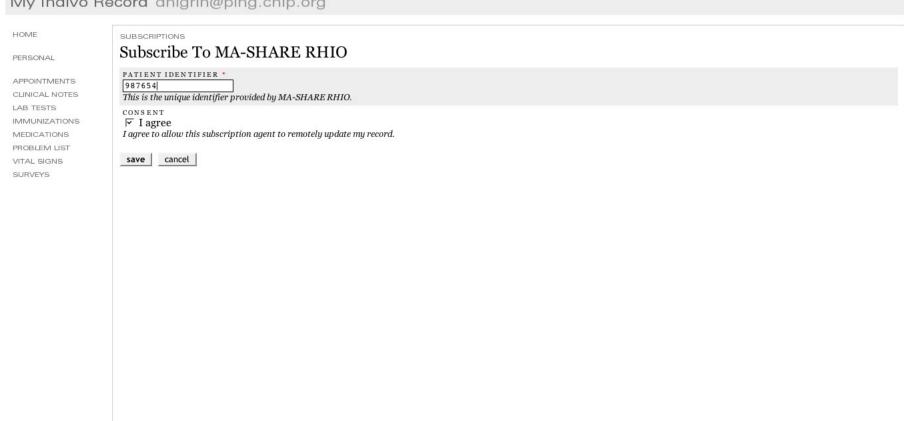


MFL.com - GameCenter : Game S... Statsworld Indivo - Personally-Controlled He... **DANIEL NIGRIN** INDIVO PERSONALLY-CONTROLLED HEALTH RECORD MESSAGES | SUBSCRIPTIONS | EXPORT RECORD | SHARING | LOG OUT My Indivo Record dnigrin@ping.chip.org HOME SUBSCRIPTIONS Subscribe To Children's Hospital Boston PERSONAL PATIENT IDENTIFIER * APPOINTMENTS CLINICAL NOTES This is the unique identifier provided by Children's Hospital Boston. LAB TESTS CONSENT **IMMUNIZATIONS** ✓ I agree I agree to allow this subscription agent to remotely update my record. MEDICATIONS PROBLEM LIST cancel save VITAL SIGNS SURVEYS

Done



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Done

$\Theta \Theta \Theta$		Indivo - Personally-Controlled Health Record		
← → ② ② ↑ ● htt	tp://134.174.11.41/viewer.php		▼ © (G-	3,0
Latest Headlines				
NFL.com - GameCenter : Game S		Indivo - Personally-Controlled He		E

DANIEL NIGRIN

INDIVO PERSONALLY-CONTROLLED HEALTH RECORD

MESSAGES | SUBSCRIPTIONS | EXPORT RECORD | SHARING | LOG OUT

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HOME

PERSONAL

APPOINTMENTS CLINICAL NOTES LAB TESTS **IMMUNIZATIONS** MEDICATIONS PROBLEM LIST VITAL SIGNS SURVEYS

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Your Subscriptions

CLICK AN AGENT TO VIEW OR CONFIGURE YOUR SUBSCRIPTION.

CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL BOSTON

This agent will securely update your record with signed data from the live Children's Hospital Boston database.

Update Interval: 24 hours

MA-SHARE RHIO

This agent will securely update your record with medication, allergy, and problem list data.

Update Interval: 24 hours

Available Subscription Agents CLICK AN AGENT FOR MORE INFORMATION.

CAREGROUP - BETH ISRAEL DEACONESS MEDICAL CENTER

This agent will securely update your record with data from the CareGroup database.

Update Interval: 24 hours

MIT MEDICAL

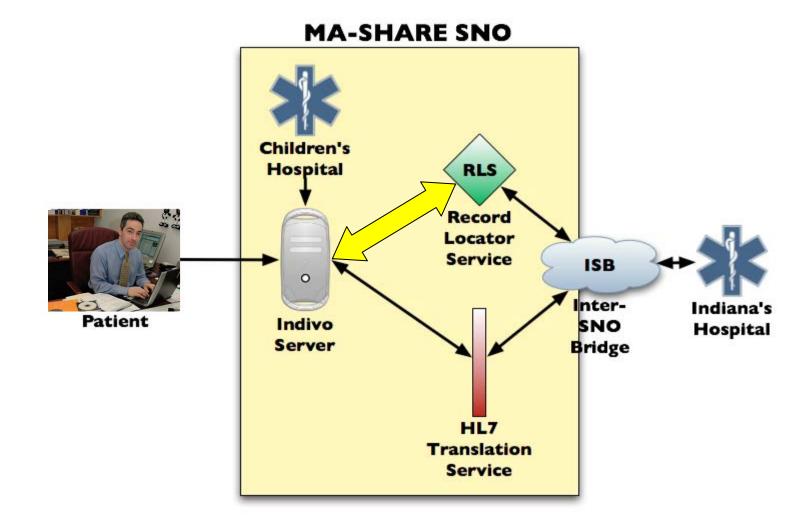
This agent will securely update your record with data from the MIT Medical database.

Update Interval: 24 hours

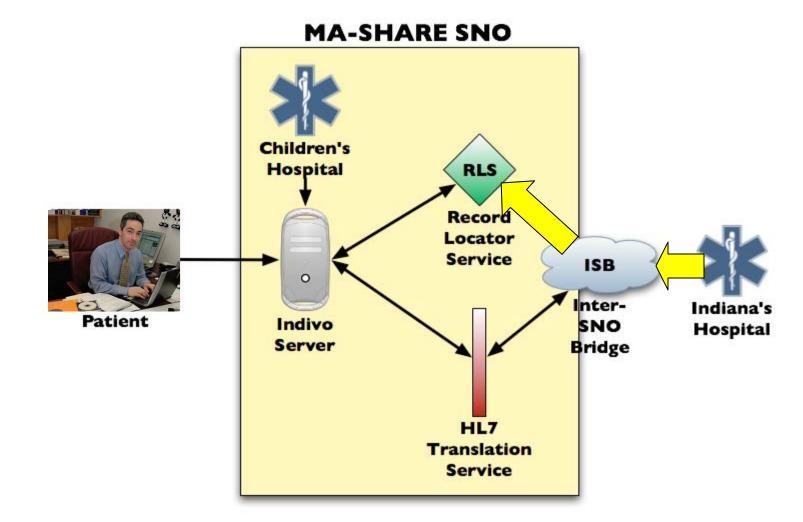
HARVARD UNIVERSITY HEALTH SERVICES

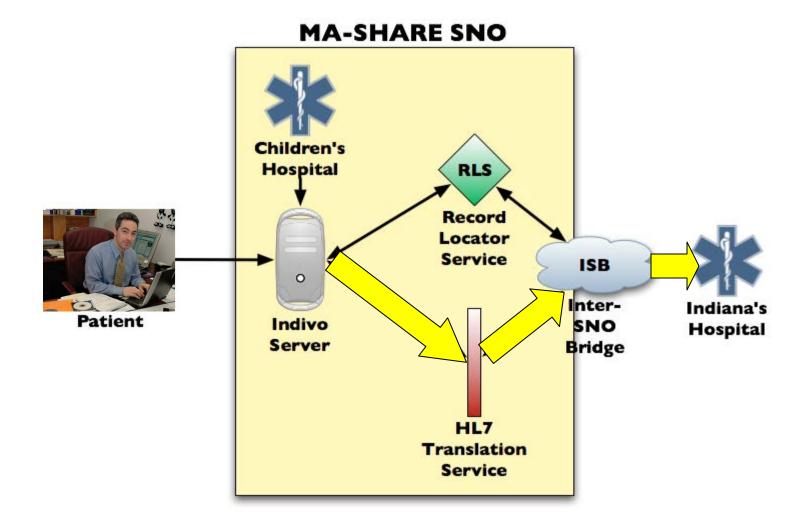
This agent will securely update your record with data from the HUHS database.

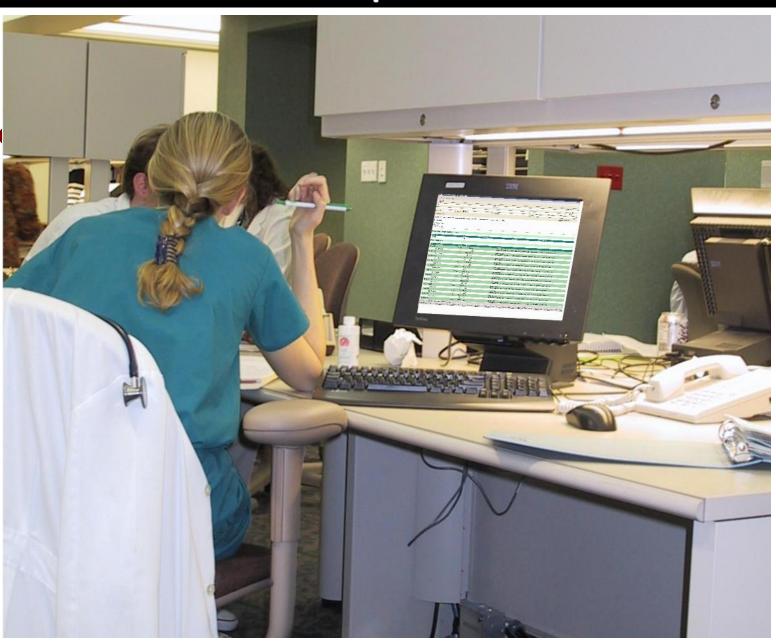
Update Interval: 24 hours

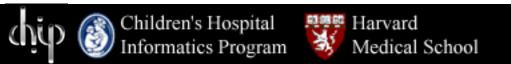


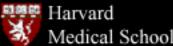




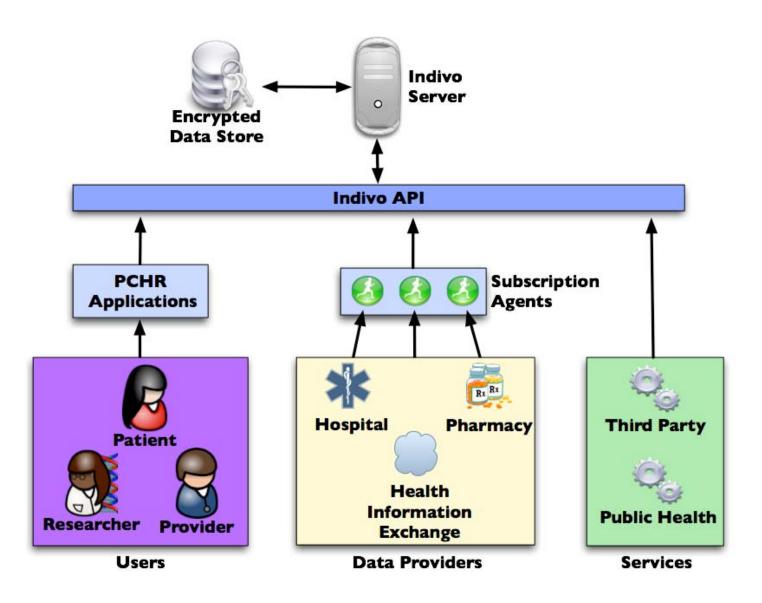








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Connecting for Health - USER,	GUEST - [Nigrin, Daniel]						
R							
File View Windows Help							
Last Name Nigrin			First Name Daniel		Middle Name		
Street			Pario	City	State Zip		
Gender M	Birthdate 11/19/1965		▼ SSN ———	MBN		Institution	
						, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
Red fields are required.					Advanced Querying		
Nigrin, Daniel Indivo At Childrens Boston	IndivoArChildrensBoston http://org.chip	indivo installation : dnigrin@pi	oing.chip.org Age: 41 Years (user USER, GUEST)				
Query Parameters:							
NAME: Nigrin, Daniel							
SEX: M DOB: 19-Nov-65							
Medication Dispensii	ng History:						
Medication	Dosage					Last Filled Date	
Tapazole	5 : mg	-	//\/			Bast I med Date	
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Clinical Results:			ii iiatooni oonio i		iood jou		
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Date Description	Elapsed	Re					
20-Apr-06 08:58	-171 Days	Bl	mome	moment			
Blood Glucose		23	111011101				
20-Apr-06 05:02	-171 Days	Blood Glucose	(dnigrin@ping.chip.org, Indivoatchildrensboston Is	ndivoatchildrensboston Http://	Org.Chip.Indivo.Installation) {a}		
Blood Glucose		279.0 mg/dL					
20-Apr-06 07:46	-172 Days	Blood Glucose	Nigrin, Daniel (dnigrin@ping.chip.org, Indivoatchildrensboston I	ndivoatchildrensboston Http://	Org. Chip.Indivo.Installation) {a}		
Blood Glucose		252.0 mg/dL		_			
19-Apr-06 09:25	-172 Days	Blood Glucose	Nigrin, Daniel (dnigrin@ping.chip.org, Indivoatchildrensboston Is	ndivestchildrenchecten Http://	Org Chin Indian Installation) (a)		
Blood Glucose		207.0 mg/dL	(ung.mooping.onp.org, muvoatemmensoostor n	naroatematensoosion mip.//	org. Crup. menvo. mistananon / (a)		
19-Apr-06 04:39	-172 Days	Blood Glucose	Nigrin, Daniel				
Blood Glucose	•	201.0 mg/dL	(dnigrin@ping.chip.org, Indivoatchildrensboston I	ndivoatchildrensboston Http://	Org. Crip. Indivo. Installation) {a}		
18-Apr-06 09:08	-173 Days	Blood Glucose	Nigrin, Daniel				
Blood Glucose	2/0 24/5	141.0 mg/dL	(dnigrin@ping.chip.org, Indivoatchildrensboston I	ndivoatchildrensboston Http://	Org.Chip.Indivo.Installation) {a}		
18-Apr-06 05:11	-173 Days	Blood Glucose	Nigrin, Daniel				
Blood Glucose	-175 Days		(dnigrin@ping.chip.org, Indivoatchildrensboston I	ndivoatchildrensboston Http://	Org.Chip.Indivo.Installation) {a}		
		251.0 mg/dL	Nigrin, Daniel				
18-Apr-06 01:31	-173 Days	Blood Glucose	(dnigrin@ping.chip.org, Indivoatchildrensboston I	ndivoatchildrensboston Http://	Org. Chip. Indivo. Installation) {a}		
Blood Glucose		163.0 mg/dL	Nigrin, Daniel				
18-Apr-06 06:24	-174 Days	Blood Glucose	(dnigrin@ping.chip.org, Indivoatchildrensboston Is	ndivoatchildrensboston Http://	Org.Chip.Indivo.Installation) {a}		
Blood Glucose		240.0 mg/dL					
17-Apr-06 10:11	-174 Days	Blood Glucose	Nigrin, Daniel (dnigrin,⊘ping,chip.org, Indivoatchildrensboston I	ndivoatchildrenshoston Httn://	Org. Chip.Indivo.Installation) {a}		
Blood Glucose		220.0 mg/dL	(
17-Apr-06 07:24	-174 Days	Blood Glucose	Nigrin, Daniel				



Informed Cohort

Kohane et al, Science, 2007

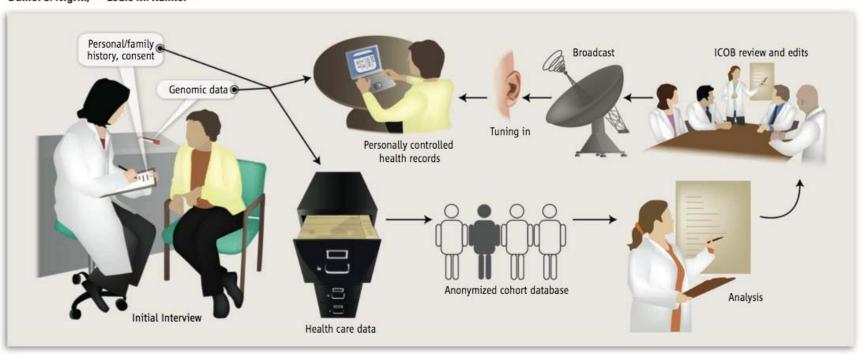
POLICYFORUM

MEDICINE

Reestablishing the Researcher-Patient Compact

Isaac S. Kohane, 1,2,3* Kenneth D. Mandl, 1,2,3 Patrick L. Taylor, 2,4 Ingrid A. Holm, 2,5 Daniel J. Nigrin, 1,2,3 Louis M. Kunkel 2,5,6

Well-intentioned regulations protecting privacy are denying important information to patient subjects. Advances in information technology mean that a better approach to clinical research is possible.



Summary of Products

- http://www.indivohealth.org/
- http://aegis.chip.org/

Summary

- Goals
 - ✓ Feasible technically and sociologically

Summary

- Goals
 - ✓ Feasible technically and sociologically
 - ✓ Scalable to the national scale

Summary

- Goals
 - ✓ Feasible technically and sociologically
 - ✓ Scalable to the national scale
 - ✓ Robust and useful in disaster