## UNDERSTANDING ALCOHOL: INVESTIGATIONS INTO BIOLOGY AND BEHAVIOR

| Arizona Science Academic Standards: Grades 6, 7, 8 |  |  |
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| Lesson | Standard | Performance Objective |
| 3, 5 | SC06-S1C1-01 | Differentiate among a question, hypothesis, and prediction. |
| 3, 5 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SC06-S1C1-02 } \\ & \text { SC07-S1C1-01 } \\ & \text { SC08-S1C1-01 } \end{aligned}$ | Formulate questions based on observations that lead to the development of a hypothesis. |
| 3, 5 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SC07-S1C1-02 } \\ & \text { SC08-S1C1-02 } \end{aligned}$ | Select appropriate resources for background information related to a question, for use in the design of a controlled investigation. (7) Use appropriate research information, not limited to a single source, to use in the development of a testable hypothesis. (8) |
| 3,5 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SC07-S1C1-03 } \\ & \text { SC08-S1C1-03 } \end{aligned}$ | Explain the role of a hypothesis in a scientific inquiry. (7) Generate a hypothesis that can be tested. (8) |
| 3, 4, 5 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SC06-S1C2-01 } \\ & \text { SC07-S1C2-01 } \\ & \text { SC08-S1C2-01 } \end{aligned}$ | Demonstrate safe behavior and appropriate procedures (e.g., use and care of technology, materials, organisms) in all science inquiry. |
| 3 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SC06-S1C2-03 } \\ & \text { SC07-S1C2-03 } \\ & \text { SC08-S1C2-03 } \end{aligned}$ | Conduct a controlled investigation using scientific processes. (6) Conduct a controlled investigation, utilizing multiple trials, to test a hypothesis using scientific processes. (7) Conduct a controlled investigation to support or reject a hypothesis. (8) |
| 3 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SC06-S1C2-04 } \\ & \text { SC07-S1C2-04 } \\ & \text { SC08-S1C2-04 } \end{aligned}$ | Perform measurements using appropriate scientific tools (e.g., balances, microscopes, probes, micrometers). |
| 1, 3, 4, 5 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SC06-S1C2-05 } \\ & \text { SC07-S1C2-05 } \\ & \text { SC08-S1C2-05 } \end{aligned}$ | Keep a record of observations, notes, sketches, questions, and ideas using tools such as written and/or computer logs. |
| 1, 3, 5 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SC06-S1C3-01 } \\ & \text { SC07-S1C3-01 } \\ & \text { SC07-S1C3-01 } \end{aligned}$ | Analyze data obtained in a scientific investigation to identify trends. |
| 3, 5 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SC06-S1C3-02 } \\ & \text { SC07-S1C3-02 } \\ & \text { SC08-S1C3-02 } \end{aligned}$ | Form a logical argument about a correlation between variables or sequence of events (e.g., construct a cause-and-effect chain that explains a sequence of events). |
| 3, 4, 5 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SC06-S1C3-03 } \\ & \text { SC07-S1C3-03 } \end{aligned}$ | Evaluate the observations and data reported by others. (6) Analyze results of data collection in order to accept or reject the hypothesis. (7) |
| 1, 3, 4, 5 | SC08-S1C3-03 | Interpret data that show a variety of possible relationships between two variables, including: positive relationship, negative relationship, or no relationship. |


| 2, 3, 4, 5 | SC06-S1C3-04 | Interpret simple tables and graphs produced by others. |
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| 1, 3, 4, 5 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SC07-S1C3-04 } \\ & \text { SC08-S1C3-05 } \end{aligned}$ | Determine the validity and reliability of results of an investigation. (7) Explain how evidence supports the validity and reliability of a conclusion. (8) |
| 5 | SC06-S1C3-05 | Analyze the results from previous and/or similar investigations to verify the results of the current investigation. |
| 3, 4, 5 | SC07-S1C3-05 | Formulate a conclusion based on results from investigations. |
| 3,5 | SC07-S1C3-06 | Refine hypotheses based on results from investigations. |
| 3,4 | SC08-S1C3-06 | Identify the potential investigational error that may occur (e.g., flawed investigational design, inaccurate measurement, computational errors, unethical reporting). |
| 3, 4, 5 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SC06-S1C3-06 } \\ & \text { SC07-S1C3-07 } \\ & \text { SC08-S1C3-08 } \end{aligned}$ | Formulate new questions based on the results of a completed (6) or previous (7 \& 8) investigation. |
| 3, 4, 5 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SC06-S1C4-01 } \\ & \text { SC07-S1C4-01 } \\ & \text { SC08-S1C4-02 } \end{aligned}$ | Choose an appropriate graphic representation for collected data: line graph, double bar graph, stem and leaf plot, or histogram. |
| 3, 4, 5 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SC06-S1C4-02 } \\ & \text { SC07-S1C4-02 } \end{aligned}$ | Display data collected from a controlled investigation. |
| 3, 4, 5 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SC06-S1C4-03 } \\ & \text { SC07-S1C4-03 } \\ & \text { SC08-S1C4-01 } \end{aligned}$ | Communicate the results of an investigation (8) with appropriate use of qualitative and quantitative information. (6 \& 7) |
| 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 | SC08-S1C4-03 | Present analyses and conclusions in clear, concise formats. |
| 3, 4, 5 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SC06-S1C4-05 } \\ & \text { SC07-S1C4-05 } \\ & \text { SC08-S1C4-05 } \end{aligned}$ | Communicate the results and conclusion of the investigation. |
| 3, 6 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SC06-S2C2-01 } \\ & \text { SC07-S2C2-01 } \end{aligned}$ | Describe how science is an ongoing process that changes in response to new information and discoveries. |
| 3, 6 | SC06-S2C2-02 SC07-S2C2-02 SC08-S2C2-02 | Describe how scientific knowledge is subject to change as new information and/or technology challenges prevailing theories. |
| 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SC06-S2C2-03 } \\ & \text { SC07-S2C2-03 } \\ & \text { SC08-S2C2-01 } \end{aligned}$ | Apply the following scientific processes to other problem solving or decision making situations: observing, questioning, communicating, comparing, measuring, classifying, predicting, organizing data, inferring, generating hypotheses, and identifying variables. |
| 1, 3, 4, 5 | SC08-S2C2-04 | Explain why scientific claims may be questionable if based on very small samples of data, biased samples, or samples for which there was no control. |
| 6 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SC06-S3C2-01 } \\ & \text { SC07-S3C2-01 } \\ & \text { SC08-S3C2-01 } \end{aligned}$ | Propose viable methods of responding to an identified need or problem. |


| 6 | SC06-S3C2-02 <br> SC07-S3C2-02 <br> SC08-S3C2-02 | Compare possible solutions to best address an identified need or problem. |
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| $\mathbf{2}$ | SC06-S4C1-05 | Explain the hierarchy of cells, tissues, organs, and systems. |
| Arizona Mathematics Academic Standards: Grades 6, 7, 8 |  |  |

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| 3, 4, 5 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { M06-S2C1-06 } \\ & \text { M07-S2C1-07 } \end{aligned}$ | Identify a trend (variable increasing, decreasing, remaining constant) from displayed data. (6) Interpret trends from displayed data. (7) |
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| 2, 3, 4, 5 | M08-S2C1-07 | Formulate reasonable predictions based on a given set of data. |
| 3, 4, 5 | M06-S2C1-07 M07-S2C1-08 M08-S2C1-08 | Compare trends in data related to the same investigation. |
| 3, 4, 5 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { M06-S2C1-08 } \\ & \text { M07-S2C1-09 } \end{aligned}$ | Solve contextual problems using: bar graphs, tally charts, and frequency tables (6); histograms, line graphs of continuous data, double bar graphs, and stem-and-leaf plots. (7) |
| 1, 3, 4, 5 | M08-S2C1-12 | Distinguish between causation and correlation. |
| 1, 3, 4, 5 | M08-S2C2-06 | Distinguish between independent and dependent events. |
| 1, 3, 4, 5 | M08-S3C2-04 | Identify independent and dependent variables for a contextual situation. |
| 2, 4, 5 | M08-S3C3-08 | Solve one-step equations that model contextual situations. |
| 3 | M06-S4C4-01 | Determine the appropriate measure of accuracy within a system for a given contextual situation. |
| 3 | M07-S4C4-02 | Measure to the appropriate degree of accuracy. |
| 2 | M08-S5C1-01 | Describe how to use a proportion to solve a problem in context. |
| Arizona Language Arts Academic Standards: Grades 6, 7, 8 |  |  |
| Reading |  |  |
| Lesson | Standard | Performance Objective |
| 1, 3, 4, 5, 6 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { R06-S1C4-02 } \\ & \text { R07-S1C4-02 } \\ & \text { R08-S1C4-02 } \end{aligned}$ | Use context to identify the meaning of unfamiliar words (e.g., definition, example, restatement, synonym, contrast). |
| 1, 3, 4, 5, 6 | R06-S1C6-03 <br> R07-S1C6-03 <br> R08-S1C6-03 | Generate clarifying questions in order to comprehend text. |
| All lessons | $\begin{aligned} & \text { R06-S1C6-05 } \\ & \text { R07-S1C6-05 } \\ & \text { R08-S1C6-05 } \end{aligned}$ | Connect information and events in text to experience and to related text and sources. |
| 1, 3, 4, 5, 6 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { R06-S1C6-07 } \\ & \text { R07-S1C6-07 } \\ & \text { R08-S1C6-07 } \end{aligned}$ | Use reading strategies (e.g., drawing conclusions, determining cause and effect, making inferences, sequencing) to comprehend text. |
| 1, 3, 4, 5, 6 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { R06-S3C1-01 } \\ & \text { R07-S3C1-01 } \\ & \text { R08-S3C1-01 } \end{aligned}$ | Restate the main idea (explicit or implicit) and supporting details in expository text. |


| 1, 3, 4, 5, 6 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { R06-S3C1-02 } \\ & \text { R07-S3C1-02 } \\ & \text { R08-S3C1-02 } \end{aligned}$ | Summarize the main idea (stated or implied) and critical details of expository text, maintaining chronological, sequential, or logical order. |
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| 3, 4, 5, 6 | R06-S3C1-03 R07-S3C1-03 <br> R08-S3C1-03 | Distinguish fact from opinion in expository text, proving supporting evidence from text. |
| 2, 3, 4, 5 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { R06-S3C1-07 } \\ & \text { R07-S3C1-08 } \\ & \text { R08-S3C1-08 } \end{aligned}$ | Interpret graphic features (e.g., charts, maps, diagrams, illustrations, tables, timelines, graphs) of expository text. |
| 3, 4, 5, 6 | R06-S3C1-09 | Draw valid conclusions about expository text, supported by text evidence. |
| 1, 3, 4, 5, 6 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { R07-S3C1-10 } \\ & \text { R08-S3C1-10 } \end{aligned}$ | Make relevant inferences about expository text, supported by text evidence. |
| 3, 4, 5 | R06-S3C2-01 R07-S3C2-01 <br> R08-S3C2-01 | Use information from text and text features to determine the sequence of activities needed to carry out a procedure. |
| 1, 3, 4, 5, 6 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { R06-S3C2-03 } \\ & \text { R07-S3C2-03 } \\ & \text { R08-S3C2-03 } \end{aligned}$ | Interpret details from functional text for a specific purpose (e.g., to follow directions, to solve a problems, to perform a procedure, to answer questions. (6) Interpret details from a variety of functional text (e.g., warranties, product information, technical manuals, instructional manuals, consumer safety publications) for a specific purpose (e.g., to follow directions, to solve problems, to perform procedures, to answer questions). (7 \& 8) |
| Writing |  |  |
| Lesson | Standard | Performance Objective |
| All lessons | w06-S1C1-02 <br> W07-S1C1-02 <br> W08-S1C1-02 | Determine the purpose (e.g., to entertain, to inform, to communicate, to persuade, to explain) of an intended writing piece. |
| All lessons | W06-S1C1-03 W07-S1C1-03 W08-S1C1-03 | Determine the intended audience of a writing piece. |
| All lessons | W06-S1C5-01 W07-S1C5-01 W08-S1C5-01 | Prepare writing in a format (e.g., oral presentation, manuscript, multimedia) appropriate for the purpose. |
| All lessons | W06-S1C5-04 W07-S1C5-04 W08-S1C5-04 | Write legibly. |
| All lessons | W06-S2C1-01 W07-S2C1-01 W08-S2C1-01 | Use clear, focused ideas and details to support the topic. |

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| All lessons | W06-S2C1-02 <br> W07-S2C1-02 <br> W08-S2C1-02 | Provide content and selected details that are well suited to audience and purpose. |
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| All lessons | W06-S2C1-03 W07-S2C1-03 W08-S2C1-03 | Develop a sufficient explanation or exploration of the topic. |
| All lessons | W06-S2C1-05 W07-S2C1-05 W08-S2C1-05 | Include ideas and details that show original perspective. |
| All lessons | W06-S2C2-01 W07-S2C2-01 W08-S2C2-01 | Use a structure that fits the type of writing (e.g., letter format, narrative, play, essay). |
| All lessons | W06-S2C3-01 W07-S2C3-01 W08-S2C3-01 | Show awareness of the audience through word choice, style (6) and an appropriate connection with, or distance from, the audience. (7 \& 8) |
| All lessons | W06-S2C3-03 <br> W07-S2C3-03 <br> W08-S2C3-03 | Use language appropriate for the topic and purpose. |
| All lessons | W06-S2C3-04 W07-S2C3-04 W08-S2C3-04 | Choose appropriate voice (e.g., formal, informal [6], academic discourse [7 \& 8]) for the audience and purpose. |
| All lessons | W06-S2C6-07 W07-S2C6-07 W08-S2C6-07 | Spell high frequency words correctly. |
| All lessons | w06-S3C2-01 <br> W07-S3C2-01 <br> W08-S3C2-01 | Record information (e.g., observations, notes lists, charts, map labels and legends) related to the topic. |
| 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 | W06-S3C2-02 W07-S3C2-02 W08-S3C2-02 | Write a summary based on the information gathered that include(s): a topic sentence, supporting details, and relevant information. |
| 3, 5 | W06-S3C3-01 <br> W07-S3C3-01 <br> W08-S3C3-01 | Write a variety of functional texts (e.g., directions, recipes, procedures, rubrics, labels, posters, graphs/tables). |
| 6 | W06-S3C4-01 <br> W07-S3C4-01 <br> W08-S3C4-01 | Write persuasive text (e.g., essay, paragraph, written communications) that: establishes and develops a controlling idea, supports arguments with detailed evidence, includes persuasive techniques, and excludes irrelevant information. |


| 3, 5 | W06-S3C6-02 <br> W07-S3C6-02 <br> W08-S3C6-02 | Write an informational report that includes: a focused topic, appropriate facts and relevant details, a logical sequence, a concluding statement, and a list of sources used. |
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| Arizona Comprehensive Health Education Academic Standards - Grades 6, 7, 8 |  |  |
| Lesson | Standard | Performance Objective |
| 4, 5, 6 | 1CH-E1-01 | Illustrate how positive health behaviors can prevent common injuries, diseases and conditions. |
| 1, 3, 4, 5, 6 | 1CH-E1-02 | Illustrate the harmful effects of use of tobacco, alcohol and other drugs. |
| 4, 6 | 1CH-E4-01 | Illustrate how family and peers affect the choices you make regarding health. |
| 4, 5, 6 | 1CH-E5-01 | Compare healthy environments and healthy people with unhealthy environments and unhealthy people. |
| 4, 5, 6 | 1CH-E6-01 | Identify personal health behaviors that reduce health problems. |
| 4, 6 | 1CH-E7-01 | Describe how living a healthy lifestyle and knowing family health history can help a person live a more healthy life. |
| 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 | 2CH-E2-01 | Apply health information from home, school and community. |
| 4 | 3CH-E2-01 | Rank personal and family strengths and risks. |
| 4 | 3CH-E2-02 | Develop a plan that would improve health and reduce risks. |
| 4 | 3CH-E2-03 | Explain plan's effectiveness. |
| 4, 5, 6 | 3CH-E3-01 | Identify responsible and risky behaviors. |
| 1, 4, 6 | 4CH-E4-01 | Describe how information from peers influences health. |
| 6 | 6CH-E1-01 | Describe collaboratively the decision-making process. |
| 4, 5, 6 | 6CH-E1-02 | List three alternatives and consequences regarding a health issue. |
| 4, 5, 6 | 6CH-E1-03 | Collectively choose which solution best fits the health issue. |
| 4 | 6CH-E3-02 | Correlate the relationship between knowledge of health and personal selected goals. |
| 4, 5, 6 | 7CH-E3-01 | Name three barriers of communication about a health issue. |
| 4, 5, 6 | 7CH-E4-01 | Distinguish three positive strategies to support someone making health choices. |
| 6 | 7CH-E5-01 | Identify the various roles in a cooperative setting. |
| 6 | 7CH-E5-02 | Construct a cooperative group where everyone has a role toward promoting health awareness for a person, family or school. |
| 6 | 7CH-E5-03 | Determine ways to make this cooperative group successful. |

