

| CELL BIOLOGY AND CANCER | | |
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| California Science Content Standards Biology/Life Sciences - Grades 9 - 12 | | |
| Activity | Standard | Description |
| 2, 3 | 1.d | Know the central dogma of molecular biology outlines the flow of information from transcription of ribonucleic acid (RNA) in the nucleus to translation of proteins on ribosomes in the cytoplasm. |
| 1, 2, 3, 4 | 4.c | Know how mutations in the DNA sequence of a gene may or may not affect the expression of the gene or the sequence of amino acids in an encoded protein. |
| 2 | 4.d | Know specialization of cells in multicellular organisms is usually due to different patterns of gene expression rather than to differences of the genes themselves. |
| 2 | 5.a | Know the general structures and functions of DNA, RNA, and protein. |
| 2, 3, 4 | 6.g | Know how to distinguish between the accommodation of an individual organism to its environment and the gradual adaptation of a lineage of organisms through genetic change. |
| All activities | 7.c | Know new mutations are constantly being generated in a gene pool. |
| 3, 4 | 7.d | Know variation within a species increases the likelihood that at least some members of a species will survive under changed environmental conditions. |
| California Science Content Standards Investigation & Experimentation - Grades 9 to 12 | | |
| Activity | Standard | Description |
| 3, 4 | 1.a | Select and use appropriate tools and technology (such as computer-linked probes, spreadsheets, and graphing calculators) to perform tests, collect data, analyze relationships, and display data. |
| 3, 4 | 1.b | Identify and communicate sources of unavoidable experimental error. |
| 3, 4 | 1.c | Identify possible reasons for inconsistent results, such as sources of error or uncontrolled conditions. |
| All activities | 1.d | Formulate explanations by using logic and evidence. |
| 2, 3, 4 | 1.f | Distinguish between hypothesis and theory as scientific terms. |
| 1, 2, 3, 4 | 1.g | Recognize the usefulness and limitations of models and theories as scientific representations of reality. |
| 2, 3, 4 | 1.j | Recognize the issues of statistical variability and the need for controlled tests. |
| 2, 3, 4, 5 | 1.k | Recognize the cumulative nature of scientific evidence. |

CALIFORNIA ALIGNMENT FOR NIH SUPPLEMENT CELL BIOLOGY AND CANCER

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| All activities | 1.1 | Analyze situations and solve problems that require combining and applying concepts from more than one area of science. |
| 2, 3, 4, 5 | 1.m | Investigate a science-based societal issue by researching the literature, analyzing data, and communicating the findings. |
| California English-Language Arts Content Standards – Grades 9 & 10 | | |
| Reading | | |
| Activity | Standard | Description |
| 2, 3, 4, 5 | 2.3 | Generate relevant questions about readings on issues that can be researched. |
| 2, 3, 4, 5 | 2.4 | Synthesize the content from several sources or works by a single author dealing with a single issue; paraphrase the ideas and connect them to other sources and related topics to demonstrate comprehension. |
| All activities | 2.5 | Extend ideas presented in primary or secondary sources through original analysis, evaluation, and elaboration. |
| Writing | | |
| Activity | Standard | Description |
| All activities | 1.1 | Establish a controlling impression or coherent thesis that conveys a clear and distinctive perspective on the subject and maintain a consistent tone and focus throughout the piece of writing. |
| All activities | 1.4 | Develop the main ideas within the body of the composition through supporting evidence (e.g., scenarios, commonly held beliefs, hypotheses, definitions). |
| All activities | 2.3.a | Marshal evidence in support of a thesis and related claims, including information on all relevant perspectives. |
| All activities | 2.3.b | Convey information and ideas from primary and secondary sources accurately and coherently. |
| All activities | 2.3.c | Make distinctions between the relative value and significance of specific data, facts, and ideas. |
| All activities | 2.3.d | Include visual aids by employing appropriate technology to organize and record information on charts, maps, and graphs. |
| All activities | 2.3.f | Use technical terms and notations accurately. |
| All activities | 2.4.a | Structure ideas and arguments in a sustained and logical fashion. |
| All activities | 2.4.c | Clarify and defend positions with precise and relevant evidence, including facts, expert opinions, quotations, and expressions of commonly accepted beliefs and logical reasoning. |

| Listening and Speaking | | |
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| Activity | Standard | Description |
| All activities | 1.1 | Formulate judgments about the ideas under discussion and support those judgments with convincing evidence. |
| All activities | 1.6 | Present and advance a clear thesis statement and choose appropriate types of proof (e.g., statistics, testimony, specific instances) that meet standard tests for evidence, including credibility, validity, and relevance. |
| All activities | 2.2.a | Marshal evidence in support of a thesis and related claims, including information on all relevant perspectives. |
| All activities | 2.2.b | Convey information and ideas from primary and secondary sources accurately and coherently. |
| All activities | 2.2.c | Make distinctions between the relative value and significance of specific data, facts, and ideas. |
| All activities | 2.2.d | Include visual aids by employing appropriate technology to organize and display information on charts, maps, and graphs. |
| All activities | 2.2.f | Use technical terms and notations accurately. |
| California Mathematics Content Standards Algebra I - Grades 8 - 12 | | |
| Activity | Standard | Description |
| 1, 3, 4 | 1.1 | Students use properties of numbers to demonstrate whether assertions are true or false. |
| 1, 3, 4 | 10.0 | Students add, subtract, multiply, and divide monomials and polynomials. Students solve multistep problems, including word problems, by using these techniques. |
| 1, 3, 4 | 13.0 | Students add, subtract, multiply, and divide rational expressions and functions. Students solve both computationally and conceptually challenging problems by using these techniques. |
| 3, | 17.0 | Students determine the domain of independent variables and the range of dependent variables defined by a graph, a set of ordered pairs, or a symbolic expression. |
| 3, 4 | 24.2 | Students identify the hypothesis and conclusion in logical deduction. |
| 1, 3, 4 | 25.1 | Students use properties of numbers to construct simple, valid arguments (direct and indirect) for, or formulate counterexamples to, claimed assertions. |