

Detail Tables

Notes on tables: The Detail Tables corresponding to Chapters 2 through 6 each have a Wave 1 estimate, a Wave 2 estimate, a Wave 3 estimate, a Wave 4 estimate, an average for 2000 (Waves 1 and 2), an average for 2001 (Waves 3 and 4). This shows change between each wave. The tables also include an estimate of change from 2000 to 2001 with a 95 percent confidence interval (CI). Significant changes between the two years are flagged with an asterisk. Significant change was defined as having a 95 percent CI that does not overlap a no-change value of zero. The simple averages for 2000 and 2001 are particularly useful for analyzing stable subgroup diversity. "S" denotes cells where statistics were suppressed because the sample size was too small to meet NIDA publication standards. See Appendix A for details on suppression rules.

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Table 2-1. Sample sizes and population estimates for youth subpopulations

Characteristics	Sample size				Population estimate (thousands)				95% Confidence interval			
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4
All youth aged 9 to 18	3,312	2,362	2,459	2,478	39,590	39,931	40,308	40,497	(39,421,39,759)	(39,764,40,098)	(40,260,40,356)	(40,497,40,497)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13	1,056	658	725	664	7,832	7,993	8,055	8,198	(7,776,7,888)	(7,955,8,032)	(8,036,8,074)	(8,198,8,198)
14 to 15	552	394	376	806	8,533	8,928	9,135	8,489	(8,001,9,065)	(8,208,9,648)	(8,321,9,949)	(7,893,9,085)
16 to 18	613	387	380	585	10,662	10,409	10,283	11,025	(10,149,11,175)	(9,698,11,121)	(9,467,11,099)	(10,429,11,621)
14 to 18	1,165	781	756	1,391	19,195	19,338	19,418	19,513	(19,038,19,352)	(19,273,19,402)	(19,382,19,454)	(19,513,19,513)
12 to 18	2,221	1,439	1,481	2,055	27,027	27,331	27,473	27,711	(26,853,27,202)	(27,257,27,405)	(27,431,27,514)	(27,711,27,711)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Males	1,171	723	744	1,094	13,756	14,013	14,066	14,247	(13,648,13,864)	(13,937,14,089)	(14,030,14,102)	(14,150,14,343)
Females	1,050	716	737	961	13,272	13,318	13,407	13,465	(13,134,13,409)	(13,243,13,393)	(13,388,13,426)	(13,368,13,562)
White	1,501	955	969	1,404	18,116	17,957	18,116	18,424	(17,813,18,420)	(17,219,18,694)	(17,722,18,509)	(18,150,18,699)
African American	310	216	232	269	4,117	4,245	4,238	4,365	(4,069,4,164)	(4,229,4,262)	(4,238,4,238)	(4,365,4,365)
Hispanic	331	210	209	312	3,847	3,986	4,005	4,062	(3,828,3,865)	(3,950,4,022)	(4,005,4,005)	(4,062,4,062)
Risk score												
Higher risk	661	391	398	628	10,158	9,223	9,662	9,676	(9,528,10,787)	(8,427,10,019)	(8,837,10,487)	(9,011,10,342)
Lower risk	1,313	896	934	1,242	14,009	14,835	14,907	15,489	(13,306,14,712)	(13,900,15,771)	(14,088,15,727)	(14,813,16,166)
Sensation seeking												
High	1,162	737	767	1,125	14,989	14,436	15,649	15,103	(14,307,15,670)	(13,602,15,270)	(14,865,16,432)	(14,432,15,774)
Low	999	667	679	880	11,361	12,158	11,339	11,955	(10,620,12,103)	(11,318,12,999)	(10,537,12,141)	(11,236,12,675)
Use of Marijuana												
Nonuser	1,834	1,210	1,238	1,642	20,852	21,424	21,141	21,415	(20,165,21,539)	(20,619,22,229)	(20,214,22,069)	(20,709,22,121)
Occasional user	184	108	106	172	2,890	2,602	2,495	2,505	(2,365,3,415)	(2,041,3,164)	(1,990,2,999)	(2,029,2,980)

NOTE: The detail by race and ethnicity does not add to 100 percent of the total because the detail on other races is not shown.

Table 3-1. Percent of youth recalling having seen youth-targeted Campaign TV ads at least once per week, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent recalling having seen TV ads at least once per week									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All Youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	39.5	42.9	50.6	59.7	41.2	(38.1,44.4)	55.2	(52.2,58.1)	13.9	*(10.2,17.7)
14 to 15	39.4	37.9	48.0	59.7	38.7	(35.0,42.5)	53.6	(49.4,57.7)	15.0	*(9.6,20.3)
16 to 18	29.3	35.6	46.9	47.8	32.4	(28.9,36.1)	47.3	(43.7,51.0)	14.9	*(9.8,20.0)
14 to 18	33.8	36.6	47.4	53.0	35.2	(32.6,38.0)	50.2	(47.3,53.0)	14.9	*(11.3,18.6)
12 to 18	35.4	38.5	48.3	55.0	37.0	(34.8,39.2)	51.6	(49.2,54.1)	14.7	*(11.7,17.6)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	33.3	37.7	44.4	53.2	35.5	(32.7,38.5)	48.8	(45.6,52.1)	13.3	*(8.6,18.0)
Females	37.7	39.3	52.5	56.8	38.5	(35.7,41.4)	54.6	(51.2,58.0)	16.1	*(12.2,20.1)
White	32.6	36.0	45.8	53.3	34.3	(31.8,36.9)	49.6	(46.6,52.5)	15.3	*(11.8,18.7)
African American	48.8	44.5	48.6	65.3	46.6	(40.5,52.9)	57.1	(51.1,62.9)	10.5	*(2.9,18.0)
Hispanic	37.4	45.4	60.5	52.3	41.5	(36.3,46.8)	56.4	(50.6,62.0)	14.9	*(8.5,21.3)
Risk score										
Higher risk	33.9	36.7	45.4	50.5	35.2	(31.7,38.9)	48.0	(43.6,52.4)	12.7	*(6.6,18.9)
Lower risk	37.8	38.7	47.6	57.9	38.3	(35.8,40.9)	52.9	(50.3,55.4)	14.6	*(11.4,17.7)
Sensation seeking										
High	35.3	38.8	48.4	55.1	37.1	(34.1,40.1)	51.7	(48.4,55.0)	14.7	*(10.1,19.2)
Low	35.7	37.8	47.8	54.8	36.8	(33.6,40.2)	51.4	(48.3,54.4)	14.6	*(10.3,18.9)

Table 3-2. Summary of recall among youth for all eligible Campaign TV ads

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Recall for all TV platform ads									
	Wave 1 ¹ %	Wave 2 %	Wave 3 %	Wave 4 %	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Average for all waves	
					%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 13										
0 _____	16.1	11.7	14.1	9.9	13.9	(12.1,15.9)	12.0	(10.1,14.2)	12.9	(11.7,14.3)
0.01 to .99 _____	8.2	5.4	3.8	4.0	6.8	(5.6,8.2)	3.9	(3.0,5.0)	5.3	(4.5,6.2)
1 - 3.99 _____	36.9	39.9	31.5	26.4	38.4	(35.8,41.1)	28.9	(26.5,31.5)	33.6	(31.8,35.5)
4 - 11.99 _____	31.3	34.6	40.0	43.7	33.0	(30.3,35.7)	41.8	(39.3,44.4)	37.5	(35.5,39.5)
12 or more _____	7.6	8.3	10.6	16.0	8.0	(6.6,9.7)	13.3	(11.4,15.5)	10.7	(9.4,12.1)
Total _____	100.1	99.9	100.0	100.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mean _____	8.53	9.28	10.53	12.97	8.91	(8.33,9.49)	11.76	(11.09,12.43)	10.35	(9.86,10.84)
95% CI _____	(7.85,9.20)	(8.45,10.11)	(9.76,11.30)	(11.92,14.02)	---	---	---	---	---	---
Youth aged 14 to 18										
0 _____	18.0	13.1	12.8	12.7	15.5	(13.4,17.9)	12.7	(10.4,15.5)	14.1	(12.3,16.1)
0.01 to .99 _____	7.9	8.6	5.2	4.7	8.2	(6.8,9.9)	5.0	(3.9,6.3)	6.6	(5.6,7.8)
1 - 3.99 _____	41.0	41.7	34.6	29.7	41.3	(38.7,44.0)	32.1	(29.5,34.8)	36.7	(34.9,38.6)
4 - 11.99 _____	28.5	30.1	37.3	40.4	29.3	(26.7,32.1)	38.9	(36.3,41.5)	34.1	(32.1,36.2)
12 or more _____	4.7	6.6	10.1	12.6	5.6	(4.5,6.9)	11.3	(10.0,12.8)	8.5	(7.6,9.5)
Total _____	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mean _____	7.22	8.23	10.18	11.28	7.73	(7.28,8.17)	10.73	(10.21,11.25)	9.24	(8.88,9.60)
95% CI _____	(6.78,7.67)	(7.45,9.00)	(9.33,11.03)	(10.64,11.92)	---	---	---	---	---	---

¹Wave 1 estimates do not match those printed in the previous report due to an error in the previous report.

Table 3-3. Summary of recall of TV ads among youth for the "Negative Consequences" strategic platform ads

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Percent recalling "Negative Consequences" TV ads									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3 ¹	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Average for all waves	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 13										
0 _____	66.1	65.6	100.0	42.9	65.8	(62.3,69.2)	71.2	(68.0,74.3)	68.6	(66.3,70.8)
0.01 to .99 _____	4.1	3.8	0.0	4.6	4.0	(3.0,5.2)	2.3	(1.5,3.5)	3.1	(2.5,3.9)
1 - 3.99 _____	21.5	17.8	0.0	30.1	19.6	(17.2,22.3)	15.2	(13.0,17.6)	17.4	(15.7,19.1)
4 - 11.99 _____	7.9	11.4	0.0	21.6	9.7	(8.2,11.5)	10.9	(8.9,13.3)	10.3	(8.9,11.9)
12 or more _____	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.9	(0.5,1.7)	0.4	(0.2,0.8)	0.6	(0.4,1.0)
Total _____	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mean _____	2.14	2.71	0.00	4.49	2.43	(2.11,2.74)	2.27	(1.95,2.59)	2.35	(2.11,2.58)
95% CI _____	(1.85,2.42)	(2.15,3.27)	(S)	(3.86,5.13)	---	---	---	---	---	---
Youth aged 14 to 18										
0 _____	66.1	65.8	100.0	46.0	66.0	(62.8,69.0)	72.9	(70.0,75.7)	69.5	(67.3,71.6)
0.01 to .99 _____	6.6	4.6	0.0	5.0	5.6	(4.2,7.4)	2.5	(1.8,3.4)	4.0	(3.2,5.0)
1 - 3.99 _____	23.1	21.1	0.0	29.3	22.1	(19.6,24.8)	14.7	(12.9,16.7)	18.4	(16.8,20.1)
4 - 11.99 _____	4.1	7.6	0.0	19.2	5.8	(4.8,7.1)	9.6	(8.3,11.2)	7.8	(6.8,8.8)
12 or more _____	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.5	(0.3,1.0)	0.2	(0.1,0.4)	0.4	(0.2,0.6)
Total _____	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mean _____	1.62	2.20	0.00	4.06	1.91	(1.68,2.14)	2.04	(1.79,2.28)	1.97	(1.80,2.15)
95% CI _____	(1.43,1.81)	(1.79,2.61)	(S)	(3.58,4.55)	---	---	---	---	---	---

¹Interviews included no ads in this platform for Wave 3.

Table 3-4. Summary of recall of TV ads among youth for the "Normative Positive Consequences" strategic platform ads

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Percent recalling "Normative Positive Consequences" TV ads									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Average for all waves	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 13										
0 _____	45.2	34.6	38.0	19.6	39.9	(37.3,42.6)	28.7	(25.8,31.8)	34.2	(32.3,36.2)
0.01 to .99_____	8.9	12.1	5.0	6.2	10.5	(8.9,12.4)	5.6	(4.4,7.1)	8.0	(6.9,9.4)
1 - 3.99 _____	32.5	41.9	31.5	36.1	37.3	(34.9,39.7)	33.8	(31.1,36.7)	35.5	(33.8,37.3)
4 - 11.99 _____	11.9	10.2	22.3	29.8	11.0	(9.5,12.9)	26.1	(23.2,29.3)	18.7	(16.9,20.6)
12 or more _____	1.4	1.1	3.2	8.3	1.3	(0.8,2.0)	5.8	(4.7,7.0)	3.5	(2.9,4.3)
Total _____	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mean _____	3.59	3.48	5.42	8.47	3.53	(3.22,3.85)	6.96	(6.47,7.44)	5.27	(4.97,5.57)
95% CI _____	(3.22,3.95)	(2.98,3.99)	(4.81,6.02)	(7.76,9.19)	---	---	---	---	---	---
Youth aged 14 to 18										
0 _____	46.9	41.1	43.5	25.7	44.0	(41.1,46.9)	34.6	(32.1,37.2)	39.3	(37.3,41.2)
0.01 to .99_____	6.9	14.8	6.1	5.3	10.9	(9.0,13.1)	5.7	(4.5,7.1)	8.3	(7.2,9.5)
1 - 3.99 _____	34.7	32.8	28.5	36.0	33.7	(31.1,36.5)	32.2	(30.3,34.3)	33.0	(31.4,34.5)
4 - 11.99 _____	11.5	11.1	20.0	27.1	11.3	(9.8,13.0)	23.6	(21.6,25.7)	17.5	(16.2,18.9)
12 or more _____	0.1	0.2	1.9	5.9	0.2	(0.1,0.4)	3.9	(3.1,4.8)	2.0	(1.6,2.5)
Total _____	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mean _____	3.15	3.15	4.66	7.22	3.15	(2.89,3.41)	5.94	(5.60,6.28)	4.55	(4.31,4.79)
95% CI _____	(2.90,3.40)	(2.73,3.56)	(4.16,5.15)	(6.76,7.68)	---	---	---	---	---	---

Table 3-5. Summary of recall of TV ads among youth for the "Resistance Skills" strategic platform ads

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Percent recalling "Resistance Skills" TV ads									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Average for all waves	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 13										
0 _____	50.5	80.4	40.8	100.0	65.6	(62.4,68.7)	70.7	(68.2,73.0)	68.2	(66.4,69.9)
0.01 to .99_____	5.2	0.8	3.8	0.0	3.0	(2.3,3.9)	1.9	(1.3,2.7)	2.4	(1.9,3.1)
1 - 3.99 _____	28.9	12.7	29.7	0.0	20.7	(18.2,23.5)	14.7	(13.0,16.7)	17.7	(16.2,19.3)
4 - 11.99 _____	13.6	5.9	24.3	0.0	9.7	(8.3,11.4)	12.0	(10.4,13.9)	10.9	(9.7,12.2)
12 or more _____	1.8	0.2	1.3	0.0	1.0	(0.6,1.6)	0.7	(0.3,1.2)	0.8	(0.6,1.2)
Total _____	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mean _____	3.63	1.45	5.11	0.00	2.53	(2.25,2.81)	2.53	(2.28,2.78)	2.53	(2.35,2.71)
95% CI _____	(3.21,4.04)	(1.11,1.79)	(4.61,5.62)	(S)	---	---	---	---	---	---
Youth aged 14 to 18										
0 _____	54.2	82.4	33.8	100.0	68.4	(65.3,71.3)	67.0	(64.4,69.5)	67.7	(65.9,69.4)
0.01 to .99_____	5.7	1.6	4.5	0.0	3.6	(2.6,4.9)	2.2	(1.5,3.4)	2.9	(2.3,3.7)
1 - 3.99 _____	27.8	8.8	33.9	0.0	18.3	(16.4,20.4)	16.9	(14.9,19.1)	17.6	(16.1,19.2)
4 - 11.99 _____	10.9	7.1	27.1	0.0	9.0	(7.4,10.8)	13.5	(11.6,15.7)	11.3	(10.0,12.6)
12 or more _____	1.4	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.7	(0.4,1.3)	0.4	(0.2,0.8)	0.6	(0.4,0.9)
Total _____	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mean _____	3.06	1.38	5.52	0.00	2.22	(1.97,2.47)	2.75	(2.49,3.02)	2.49	(2.33,2.65)
95% CI _____	(2.71,3.41)	(1.04,1.73)	(4.98,6.06)	(S)	---	---	---	---	---	---

Table 3-6. Percent of parents¹ recalling having seen parent-targeted Campaign TV ads at least once per week, by parent characteristics and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	Percent recalling having seen TV ads at least once per week									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Total_____	25.5	22.6	19.8	39.2	24.1	(22.2,26.1)	29.7	(26.9,32.7)	5.6	*(2.5,8.8)
Male_____	22.6	20.1	18.0	34.7	21.3	(18.2,24.7)	26.0	(22.3,30.1)	4.7	*(0.7,8.8)
Female_____	27.2	24.6	21.1	41.9	26.0	(23.9,28.2)	32.1	(28.6,35.8)	6.1	*(1.8,10.4)
White_____	21.6	19.8	17.5	41.0	20.7	(18.6,23.0)	29.3	(26.0,32.9)	8.6	*(4.9,12.3)
African American_____	25.0	24.1	28.9	44.2	24.5	(20.2,29.5)	36.6	(29.9,43.8)	12.0	*(3.4,20.7)
Hispanic_____	47.9	36.6	26.6	33.8	42.2	(36.5,48.1)	30.4	(24.8,36.6)	-11.8	*(-20.2,-3.4)
Less than high school____	35.5	32.2	30.7	42.7	33.9	(28.9,39.3)	37.0	(30.9,43.5)	3.1	(-4.4,10.6)
High school graduate____	26.4	23.4	19.9	42.3	24.9	(21.9,28.3)	31.0	(26.6,35.9)	6.1	*(0.7,11.5)
Some college_____	28.0	23.0	23.1	41.4	25.3	(22.4,28.5)	33.1	(28.2,38.3)	7.7	*(1.7,13.8)
College graduate_____	16.6	15.9	12.1	31.3	16.3	(13.6,19.4)	21.5	(18.1,25.5)	5.3	*(0.8,9.7)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	24.6	20.2	21.2	38.8	22.3	(20.1,24.7)	29.8	(26.5,33.3)	7.5	*(3.4,11.5)
14 to 18_____	26.1	24.1	19.2	39.6	25.1	(22.8,27.5)	29.8	(26.5,33.3)	4.7	*(1.1,8.3)
12 to 18_____	25.5	22.6	19.8	39.2	24.1	(22.2,26.1)	29.7	(26.9,32.7)	5.6	*(2.5,8.8)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-7. Summary of recall among parents for all eligible Campaign TV ads

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Recall for all platforms' TV ads									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Average for all waves	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Parents with one or more child(ren)¹ aged 12 to 18										
0 _____	34.0	41.8	33.1	19.4	37.9	(36.0,39.8)	26.1	(23.7,28.7)	31.9	(30.2,33.7)
0.01 to .99 _____	7.9	7.0	9.3	4.6	7.5	(6.5,8.5)	6.9	(5.7,8.3)	7.2	(6.3,8.1)
1 - 3.99 _____	32.7	28.5	37.8	36.8	30.6	(28.7,32.7)	37.3	(34.7,40.0)	34.0	(32.5,35.5)
4 - 11.99 _____	19.7	17.8	16.4	32.4	18.8	(17.1,20.6)	24.6	(21.9,27.4)	21.7	(20.0,23.5)
12 or more _____	5.7	4.8	3.4	6.8	5.2	(4.2,6.5)	5.1	(4.1,6.4)	5.2	(4.4,6.1)
Total _____	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mean _____	6.15	5.39	4.95	8.29	5.77	(5.36,6.18)	6.65	(6.19,7.12)	6.22	(5.87,6.56)
95% CI _____	(5.60,6.69)	(4.78,6.00)	(4.37,5.54)	(7.79,8.79)	---	---	---	---	---	---

¹Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-8. Summary of recall of TV ads among parents for the "Parenting Skills/Personal Efficacy" strategic platform ads

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Percent recalling "Parenting Skills/Personal Efficacy" TV ads									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Average for all waves	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Parents with one or more child(ren)¹ aged 12 to 18										
0 _____	63.7	51.5	92.2	100.0	57.6	(55.4,59.8)	96.2	(94.5,97.3)	77.1	(75.0,79.0)
0.01 to .99 _____	6.1	7.6	1.3	0.0	6.8	(6.0,7.8)	0.6	(0.3,1.3)	3.7	(3.2,4.3)
1 - 3.99 _____	23.3	28.4	6.1	0.0	25.8	(23.8,28.0)	3.0	(2.0,4.4)	14.3	(12.9,15.8)
4 - 11.99 _____	6.3	10.0	0.4	0.0	8.1	(6.8,9.7)	0.2	(0.1,0.6)	4.1	(3.4,5.0)
12 or more _____	0.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.6	(1.0,2.4)	0.0	(0.0,0.3)	0.8	(0.5,1.2)
Total _____	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mean _____	1.98	3.48	0.30	0.00	2.72	(2.46,2.98)	0.15	(0.10,0.20)	1.42	(1.26,1.58)
95% CI _____	(1.78,2.17)	(2.97,3.99)	(0.21,0.39)	(S)	---	---	---	---	---	---

¹Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-9. Summary of recall of TV ads among parents for the "Your Child at Risk" strategic platform ads

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Percent recalling "Your Child at Risk" TV ads									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Average for all waves	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Parents with one or more child(ren)¹ aged 12 to 18										
0 _____	63.8	89.5	99.3	95.4	76.5	(74.5,78.5)	97.3	(95.5,98.4)	87.0	(85.3,88.5)
0.01 to .99 _____	3.5	0.8	0.0	0.6	2.2	(1.7,2.8)	0.3	(0.1,0.8)	1.3	(1.0,1.6)
1 - 3.99 _____	17.2	4.6	0.2	2.9	11.0	(9.7,12.3)	1.6	(0.9,2.8)	6.3	(5.3,7.3)
4 - 11.99 _____	13.1	4.4	0.4	1.0	8.8	(7.5,10.3)	0.7	(0.4,1.3)	4.7	(4.0,5.6)
12 or more _____	2.4	0.7	0.0	0.1	1.5	(1.1,2.2)	0.0	(0.0,0.2)	0.8	(0.5,1.1)
Total _____	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mean _____	3.36	1.03	0.06	0.31	2.21	(1.94,2.48)	0.19	(0.09,0.29)	1.19	(1.02,1.36)
95% CI _____	(2.89,3.84)	(0.79,1.27)	(0.00,0.12)	(0.12,0.50)	---	---	---	---	---	---

¹Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-10. Summary of recall of TV ads among parents for the "Perceptions of Harm" strategic platform ads

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Percent recalling "Perceptions of Harm/Marijuana" TV ads									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Average for all waves	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Parents with one or more child(ren)¹ aged 12 to 18										
0 _____	78.8	96.0	38.3	100.0	87.3	(85.8,88.7)	69.8	(64.9,74.3)	78.5	(76.0,80.7)
0.01 to .99 _____	5.4	0.8	10.5	0.0	3.1	(2.4,4.0)	5.1	(4.0,6.5)	4.1	(3.5,4.9)
1 - 3.99 _____	13.2	2.9	37.4	0.0	8.1	(7.0,9.4)	18.3	(15.3,21.8)	13.3	(11.7,15.0)
4 - 11.99 _____	2.4	0.3	12.7	0.0	1.3	(1.0,1.9)	6.2	(4.8,8.0)	3.8	(3.1,4.7)
12 or more _____	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	(0.0,0.5)	0.5	(0.3,1.0)	0.3	(0.2,0.6)
Total _____	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mean _____	0.95	0.18	3.73	0.00	0.57	(0.48,0.65)	1.83	(1.50,2.16)	1.20	(1.04,1.37)
95% CI _____	(0.78,1.12)	(0.11,0.24)	(3.29,4.18)	(S)	---	---	---	---	---	---

¹Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-11. Summary of recall of TV ads among parents on the topic of inhalants

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Recall for all inhalant TV ads									
	Wave 1	Wave 2 ¹	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Average for all waves	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Parents with one or more child(ren)² aged 12 to 18										
0 _____	92.7	100.0	66.5	98.9	96.3	(95.3,97.1)	83.0	(79.4,86.1)	89.6	(87.8,91.1)
0.01 to .99 _____	1.9	0.0	6.5	0.1	1.0	(0.6,1.5)	3.2	(2.4,4.2)	2.1	(1.7,2.6)
1 - 3.99 _____	4.2	0.0	23.5	0.9	2.1	(1.5,2.9)	12.0	(9.4,15.1)	7.1	(5.8,8.6)
4 - 11.99 _____	1.1	0.0	3.3	0.2	0.6	(0.3,1.0)	1.7	(1.1,2.5)	1.1	(0.8,1.6)
12 or more _____	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	(0.0,0.2)	0.1	(0.0,0.9)	0.1	(0.0,0.4)
Total _____	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mean _____	0.36	0.00	1.59	0.07	0.18	(0.13,0.24)	0.81	(0.64,0.99)	0.50	(0.41,0.59)
95% CI _____	(0.25,0.47)	(S)	(1.31,1.88)	(0.00,0.13)	---	---	---	---	---	---

¹TV ads on the topic of inhalants were not aired during Wave 2.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-12. Overall evaluation of TV ads by youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and marijuana use

Characteristics	Mean TV ad evaluation scale score ¹									
	(-2 = most negative response, 2 = most positive response)									
	Wave 1 Mean	Wave 2 Mean	Wave 3 Mean	Wave 4 Mean	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
				Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
All Youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13 _____	0.95	1.05	0.98	1.02	1.00	(0.95,1.05)	1.00	(0.96,1.04)	0.00	(-0.07,0.07)
14 to 15 _____	0.74	0.84	0.70	0.76	0.79	(0.73,0.86)	0.73	(0.68,0.78)	-0.07	(-0.15,0.02)
16 to 18 _____	0.58	0.51	0.56	0.62	0.54	(0.47,0.62)	0.59	(0.53,0.65)	0.04	(-0.05,0.13)
14 to 18 _____	0.66	0.67	0.63	0.68	0.66	(0.61,0.71)	0.65	(0.62,0.69)	-0.01	(-0.07,0.05)
12 to 18 _____	0.74	0.78	0.72	0.78	0.76	(0.72,0.81)	0.75	(0.73,0.78)	-0.01	(-0.06,0.04)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males _____	0.65	0.64	0.63	0.72	0.65	(0.58,0.71)	0.67	(0.62,0.73)	0.03	(-0.06,0.12)
Females _____	0.84	0.93	0.82	0.85	0.88	(0.83,0.93)	0.84	(0.79,0.88)	-0.05	(-0.12,0.02)
White _____	0.70	0.77	0.67	0.69	0.74	(0.69,0.79)	0.68	(0.64,0.72)	-0.05	(-0.11,0.00)
African American _____	0.92	0.82	0.90	1.05	0.87	(0.80,0.94)	0.98	(0.90,1.06)	0.11	(-0.01,0.22)
Hispanic _____	0.74	0.83	0.83	0.91	0.79	(0.68,0.89)	0.87	(0.79,0.95)	0.08	(-0.06,0.22)
Risk score										
Higher risk _____	0.51	0.52	0.49	0.56	0.52	(0.44,0.59)	0.52	(0.46,0.58)	0.00	(-0.09,0.10)
Lower risk _____	0.93	0.93	0.91	0.91	0.93	(0.88,0.98)	0.91	(0.87,0.95)	-0.02	(-0.08,0.04)
Sensation seeking										
High _____	0.57	0.59	0.53	0.61	0.58	(0.53,0.63)	0.57	(0.52,0.61)	-0.01	(-0.08,0.06)
Low _____	0.99	0.99	1.02	1.00	0.99	(0.93,1.04)	1.01	(0.96,1.05)	0.02	(-0.05,0.09)
Use of marijuana										
Nonuser _____	0.85	0.89	0.84	0.91	0.87	(0.82,0.91)	0.88	(0.84,0.91)	0.01	(-0.05,0.07)
Occasional user _____	0.30	0.43	0.52	0.46	0.36	(0.25,0.48)	0.49	(0.37,0.61)	0.12	(-0.02,0.26)

¹Means represent the average response to a three-item evaluation scale (i.e., statements regarding whether the ad was attention-getting, convincing, and personally relevant).

Table 3-13. Overall evaluation of TV ads by youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and marijuana use

Characteristics	Agreement that TV ads exaggerate the problem ¹ (-2 = strongly agree, 2 = strongly disagree)									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	0.81	0.86	0.79	0.74	0.84	(0.77,0.90)	0.76	(0.70,0.83)	-0.07	(-0.17,0.03)
14 to 15	0.79	0.69	0.73	0.74	0.74	(0.68,0.80)	0.73	(0.68,0.79)	-0.01	(-0.09,0.08)
16 to 18	0.62	0.67	0.64	0.73	0.65	(0.56,0.74)	0.69	(0.62,0.75)	0.04	(-0.06,0.14)
14 to 18	0.70	0.68	0.68	0.73	0.69	(0.64,0.75)	0.71	(0.66,0.75)	0.02	(-0.05,0.08)
12 to 18	0.73	0.73	0.71	0.74	0.73	(0.69,0.78)	0.72	(0.69,0.76)	-0.01	(-0.06,0.05)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	0.66	0.65	0.62	0.66	0.66	(0.59,0.72)	0.64	(0.58,0.70)	-0.01	(-0.10,0.07)
Females	0.81	0.82	0.81	0.82	0.82	(0.76,0.87)	0.81	(0.76,0.86)	0.00	(-0.08,0.07)
White	0.72	0.74	0.66	0.74	0.73	(0.68,0.78)	0.70	(0.66,0.75)	-0.03	(-0.09,0.03)
African American	0.80	0.75	0.79	0.72	0.77	(0.64,0.90)	0.76	(0.64,0.87)	-0.02	(-0.18,0.15)
Hispanic	0.72	0.72	0.82	0.78	0.72	(0.62,0.82)	0.80	(0.70,0.91)	0.08	(-0.05,0.21)
Risk score										
Higher risk	0.56	0.52	0.59	0.55	0.54	(0.46,0.62)	0.57	(0.50,0.64)	0.03	(-0.07,0.13)
Lower risk	0.87	0.90	0.79	0.87	0.88	(0.83,0.94)	0.83	(0.78,0.88)	-0.05	(-0.13,0.02)
Sensation seeking										
High	0.57	0.64	0.58	0.63	0.60	(0.55,0.66)	0.60	(0.56,0.65)	0.00	(-0.07,0.07)
Low	0.95	0.84	0.90	0.89	0.89	(0.82,0.96)	0.89	(0.83,0.96)	0.00	(-0.09,0.09)
Use of marijuana										
Nonuser	0.83	0.82	0.78	0.84	0.82	(0.78,0.87)	0.81	(0.76,0.86)	-0.01	(-0.07,0.05)
Occasional user	0.36	0.53	0.51	0.56	0.44	(0.31,0.56)	0.54	(0.39,0.68)	0.10	(-0.06,0.26)

Table 3-14. Overall evaluation of TV ads by parents¹ by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	Mean TV ad evaluation scale score ²									
	(-2 = most negative response, 2 = most positive response)									
	Wave 1 Mean	Wave 2 Mean	Wave 3 Mean	Wave 4 Mean	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
				Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
Overall_____	1.07	1.07	1.21	1.32	1.07	(1.02,1.11)	1.27	(1.24,1.31)	0.20	*(0.15,0.26)
Male_____	0.96	1.01	1.16	1.22	0.99	(0.92,1.06)	1.19	(1.13,1.26)	0.20	*(0.11,0.29)
Female_____	1.13	1.10	1.24	1.38	1.12	(1.06,1.17)	1.32	(1.29,1.36)	0.21	*(0.16,0.26)
White_____	0.98	1.03	1.15	1.31	1.01	(0.95,1.07)	1.24	(1.20,1.28)	0.23	*(0.16,0.31)
African American_____	1.06	1.23	1.38	1.35	1.16	(1.07,1.25)	1.36	(1.27,1.45)	0.20	*(0.08,0.33)
Hispanic_____	1.37	1.20	1.35	1.43	1.29	(1.21,1.36)	1.39	(1.28,1.50)	0.11	(-0.02,0.23)
Less than high school_____	1.21	1.29	1.18	1.37	1.25	(1.17,1.33)	1.29	(1.18,1.41)	0.04	(-0.09,0.17)
High school graduate_____	1.03	1.06	1.15	1.32	1.04	(0.98,1.11)	1.25	(1.19,1.31)	0.20	*(0.12,0.29)
Some college_____	1.10	1.01	1.40	1.31	1.05	(0.95,1.14)	1.34	(1.29,1.40)	0.30	*(0.19,0.41)
College graduate_____	0.98	0.99	1.10	1.31	0.99	(0.91,1.06)	1.22	(1.16,1.28)	0.23	*(0.14,0.32)
One or more child(ren) ³ aged:										
12 to 13_____	1.08	1.13	1.23	1.35	1.11	(1.06,1.16)	1.30	(1.25,1.34)	0.19	*(0.12,0.26)
14 to 18_____	1.06	1.02	1.21	1.31	1.04	(0.99,1.09)	1.26	(1.23,1.30)	0.22	*(0.17,0.28)
12 to 18_____	1.07	1.07	1.21	1.32	1.07	(1.02,1.11)	1.27	(1.24,1.31)	0.20	*(0.15,0.26)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Means represent the average response across ads to a three-item evaluation scale (i.e., statements regarding whether the ad was attention-getting, convincing, and personally relevant).

³Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-15. Overall evaluation of TV ads by parents¹ by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	Agreement that TV ads exaggerate the problem ² (-2 = strongly agree, 2 = strongly disagree)									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	0.89	1.07	1.22	1.22	0.99	(0.93,1.05)	1.22	(1.18,1.27)	0.23	*(0.15,0.31)
Male_____	0.81	1.11	1.16	1.19	0.99	(0.88,1.09)	1.18	(1.10,1.26)	0.19	*(0.07,0.31)
Female_____	0.93	1.04	1.27	1.24	0.99	(0.91,1.07)	1.25	(1.19,1.31)	0.26	*(0.16,0.36)
White_____	0.95	1.09	1.26	1.28	1.03	(0.95,1.10)	1.27	(1.22,1.32)	0.24	*(0.16,0.33)
African American_____	0.84	1.16	1.09	1.12	1.03	(0.88,1.17)	1.11	(0.99,1.23)	0.08	(-0.11,0.28)
Hispanic_____	0.86	1.00	1.21	1.20	0.93	(0.77,1.09)	1.20	(1.07,1.33)	0.27	*(0.09,0.46)
Less than high school_____	0.78	0.82	1.03	1.04	0.80	(0.64,0.96)	1.03	(0.91,1.16)	0.23	*(0.04,0.43)
High school graduate_____	0.82	1.06	1.16	1.22	0.95	(0.86,1.04)	1.20	(1.10,1.29)	0.24	*(0.10,0.39)
Some college_____	1.07	1.15	1.35	1.27	1.12	(1.00,1.23)	1.30	(1.22,1.38)	0.18	*(0.05,0.32)
College graduate_____	0.87	1.13	1.31	1.26	1.01	(0.93,1.10)	1.28	(1.20,1.36)	0.27	*(0.15,0.39)
One or more child(ren) ³ aged:										
12 to 13_____	0.97	1.06	1.22	1.22	1.02	(0.96,1.08)	1.22	(1.15,1.28)	0.20	*(0.10,0.29)
14 to 18_____	0.88	1.07	1.23	1.22	0.98	(0.91,1.05)	1.22	(1.17,1.28)	0.24	*(0.15,0.33)
12 to 18_____	0.89	1.07	1.22	1.22	0.99	(0.93,1.05)	1.22	(1.18,1.27)	0.23	*(0.15,0.31)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²All estimates represent average disagreement with statement that an ad "exaggerates the problem."

³Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-16. Percent of youth recalling having heard all radio ads at least once per week, averaged over aired ads, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and marijuana use

Characteristics	Percent recalling having heard all radio ads at least once per week									
	Wave 1 ¹	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	Avg %	Avg %	Avg %	Avg %	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All Youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	N/A	4.0	10.0	3.0	N/A	N/A	6.5	(5.1,8.3)	N/A	N/A
14 to 15	N/A	5.0	14.3	3.6	N/A	N/A	9.2	(7.3,11.4)	N/A	N/A
16 to 18	N/A	2.5	12.1	2.8	N/A	N/A	7.3	(5.6,9.4)	N/A	N/A
14 to 18	N/A	3.6	13.1	3.1	N/A	N/A	8.1	(6.9,9.6)	N/A	N/A
12 to 18	N/A	3.7	12.2	3.1	N/A	N/A	7.7	(6.6,8.9)	N/A	N/A
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	N/A	2.2	11.1	3.3	N/A	N/A	7.2	(5.8,8.8)	N/A	N/A
Females	N/A	5.3	13.4	2.9	N/A	N/A	8.2	(6.9,9.7)	N/A	N/A
White	N/A	3.4	9.9	2.8	N/A	N/A	6.4	(5.3,7.6)	N/A	N/A
African American	N/A	5.4	19.0	6.2	N/A	N/A	12.6	(9.2,16.9)	N/A	N/A
Hispanic	N/A	4.6	14.4	1.7	N/A	N/A	8.0	(5.2,12.1)	N/A	N/A
Risk score										
Higher risk	N/A	2.0	14.8	3.3	N/A	N/A	9.0	(7.1,11.5)	N/A	N/A
Lower risk	N/A	5.3	10.7	2.7	N/A	N/A	6.6	(5.3,8.2)	N/A	N/A
Sensation seeking										
High	N/A	2.7	13.1	4.2	N/A	N/A	8.7	(7.3,10.4)	N/A	N/A
Low	N/A	4.8	11.3	1.9	N/A	N/A	6.5	(5.1,8.3)	N/A	N/A
Use of marijuana										
Nonuser	N/A	4.7	11.5	3.0	N/A	N/A	7.2	(6.1,8.6)	N/A	N/A
Occasional user	N/A	S	15.1	3.1	N/A	N/A	9.1	(6.0,13.7)	N/A	N/A

¹Wave 1 interviews asked respondents only about ads that had aired exclusively on the radio and did not ask about radio ads that were the soundtracks for television ads. During Wave 1 almost all ads were soundtracks so there were no meaningful estimates of radio exposure.

Table 3-17. Summary of recall among youth for all eligible Campaign radio ads

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Recall for all radio platforms' ads									
	Wave 1 ¹ %	Wave 2 %	Wave 3 %	Wave 4 %	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Average for all waves	
					%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18										
0 _____	N/A	65.2	42.7	69.5	N/A	N/A	56.1	(54.0,58.3)	59.3	(57.8,60.7)
0.01 to .99 _____	N/A	10.9	17.2	10.5	N/A	N/A	13.9	(12.5,15.4)	12.9	(12.0,13.9)
1 - 3.99 _____	N/A	20.3	27.8	16.9	N/A	N/A	22.4	(20.5,24.3)	22.1	(20.7,23.5)
4 - 11.99 _____	N/A	3.4	10.9	2.7	N/A	N/A	6.8	(5.8,8.0)	5.2	(4.6,5.9)
12 or more _____	N/A	0.2	1.3	0.4	N/A	N/A	0.8	(0.5,1.3)	0.5	(0.4,0.8)
Total _____	N/A	100.0	99.9	100.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mean _____	N/A	1.35	3.05	1.16	N/A	N/A	2.10	(1.92,2.28)	1.78	(1.67,1.89)
95% CI _____	N/A	(1.18,1.52)	(2.74,3.35)	(1.00,1.32)	---	---	---	---	---	---

¹Wave 1 interviews asked respondents only about ads that had aired exclusively on the radio and did not ask about radio ads that were the soundtracks for television ads. During Wave 1 almost all ads were soundtracks so there were no meaningful estimates of radio exposure.

Table 3-18. Summary of recall of radio ads among youth for the "Negative Consequences" strategic platform ads

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Percent recalling "Negative Consequences" radio ads									
	Wave 1 ¹	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Average for all waves	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18										
0 _____	N/A	81.3	96.1	84.1	N/A	N/A	90.1	(89.0,91.1)	83.4	(82.3,84.4)
0.01 to .99_____	N/A	7.6	1.5	6.3	N/A	N/A	3.9	(3.3,4.5)	6.7	(6.0,7.4)
1 - 3.99 _____	N/A	9.5	2.2	9.0	N/A	N/A	5.6	(4.8,6.4)	8.9	(8.0,9.8)
4 - 11.99 _____	N/A	1.6	0.3	0.6	N/A	N/A	0.4	(0.2,0.8)	1.1	(0.8,1.4)
12 or more_____	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	N/A	0.0	(0.0,0.2)	0.0	(0.0,0.1)
Total _____	N/A	100.0	100.1	100.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mean_____	N/A	0.63	0.13	0.46	N/A	N/A	0.29	(0.25,0.34)	0.53	(0.48,0.58)
95% CI_____	N/A	(0.49,0.77)	(0.07,0.19)	(0.39,0.53)	---	---	---	---	---	---

¹Wave 1 interviews asked respondents only about ads that had aired exclusively on the radio and did not ask about radio ads that were the soundtracks for television ads. During Wave 1 almost all ads were soundtracks so there were no meaningful estimates of radio exposure.

Table 3-19. Summary of recall of radio ads among youth for the "Normative Positive Consequences" strategic platform ads

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Percent recalling "Normative Positive Consequences" radio ads									
	Wave 1 ¹	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Average for all waves	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18										
0 _____	N/A	98.9	71.7	80.6	N/A	N/A	76.2	(73.9,78.3)	85.1	(83.8,86.4)
0.01 to .99_____	N/A	0.3	9.0	8.1	N/A	N/A	8.6	(7.6,9.6)	5.5	(5.0,6.1)
1 - 3.99 _____	N/A	0.7	14.5	9.4	N/A	N/A	12.0	(10.4,13.7)	7.6	(6.7,8.6)
4 - 11.99 _____	N/A	0.0	4.2	1.8	N/A	N/A	3.0	(2.3,4.0)	1.6	(1.2,2.1)
12 or more_____	N/A	0.0	0.5	0.1	N/A	N/A	0.3	(0.1,0.6)	0.1	(0.1,0.3)
Total _____	N/A	99.9	99.9	100.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mean_____	N/A	0.04	1.39	0.70	N/A	N/A	1.05	(0.90,1.20)	0.61	(0.53,0.69)
95% CI_____	N/A	(0.01,0.07)	(1.13,1.65)	(0.58,0.82)	---	---	---	---	---	---

¹Wave 1 interviews asked respondents only about ads that had aired exclusively on the radio and did not ask about radio ads that were the soundtracks for television ads. During Wave 1 almost all ads were soundtracks so there were no meaningful estimates of radio exposure.

Table 3-20. Summary of recall of radio ads among youth for the "Resistance Skills" strategic platform ads

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Percent recalling "Resistance Skills" radio ads									
	Wave 1 ¹	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Average for all waves	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18										
0 _____	N/A	89.8	62.4	99.6	N/A	N/A	81.0	(79.3,82.5)	85.5	(84.4,86.5)
0.01 to .99_____	N/A	3.0	13.5	0.2	N/A	N/A	6.9	(5.8,8.1)	5.1	(4.5,5.7)
1 - 3.99 _____	N/A	6.3	19.3	0.2	N/A	N/A	9.8	(8.6,11.1)	7.8	(7.0,8.6)
4 - 11.99 _____	N/A	1.0	4.6	0.0	N/A	N/A	2.3	(1.8,2.9)	1.6	(1.3,2.0)
12 or more_____	N/A	0.0	0.2	0.0	N/A	N/A	0.1	(0.0,0.2)	0.1	(0.0,0.1)
Total _____	N/A	100.1	100.0	100.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mean_____	N/A	0.39	1.53	0.01	N/A	N/A	0.77	(0.69,0.85)	0.57	(0.51,0.63)
95% CI_____	N/A	(0.30,0.49)	(1.37,1.69)	(0.00,0.01)	---	---	---	---	---	---

¹Wave 1 interviews asked respondents only about ads that had aired exclusively on the radio and did not ask about radio ads that were the soundtracks for television ads. During Wave 1 almost all ads were soundtracks so there were no meaningful estimates of radio exposure.

Table 3-21. Percent of parents¹ recalling having heard parent-targeted Campaign radio ads at least once per week, averaged² over aired ads, by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	Percent recalling having heard radio ads at least once per week									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	Avg %	Avg %	Avg %	Avg %	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall	10.0	11.0	17.1	14.9	10.5	(9.0,12.2)	16.0	(14.2,17.9)	5.5	*(3.0,7.9)
Male	12.1	15.3	17.7	14.2	13.8	(11.2,16.9)	16.0	(13.3,19.2)	2.2	(-1.6,6.0)
Female	8.8	7.6	16.8	15.2	8.2	(6.6,10.1)	15.9	(13.8,18.3)	7.7	*(4.9,10.6)
White	9.3	12.6	14.7	13.7	10.9	(9.3,12.7)	14.2	(12.3,16.4)	3.3	*(0.8,5.8)
African American	8.6	9.2	24.9	19.9	8.9	(5.6,13.9)	22.4	(17.3,28.5)	13.5	*(6.0,20.9)
Hispanic	16.5	7.3	22.3	14.5	11.7	(8.1,16.6)	18.2	(13.6,23.9)	6.5	*(0.0,12.9)
Less than high school	19.6	10.7	25.7	17.7	15.2	(11.3,20.1)	21.5	(16.7,27.2)	6.3	*(0.3,12.3)
High school graduate	10.3	10.8	14.5	15.6	10.5	(8.0,13.7)	15.0	(12.1,18.6)	4.5	*(0.2,8.9)
Some college	10.0	11.8	22.3	18.0	11.0	(8.3,14.3)	20.0	(16.4,24.1)	9.0	*(4.0,13.9)
College graduate	4.6	10.7	12.5	9.2	7.6	(5.4,10.5)	10.9	(8.5,13.9)	3.3	(-0.3,6.9)
One or more child(ren) ³ aged:										
12 to 13	10.8	10.3	16.8	16.8	10.6	(8.9,12.6)	16.8	(14.8,19.1)	6.2	*(3.2,9.2)
14 to 18	9.9	10.9	17.5	14.3	10.4	(8.6,12.5)	15.9	(13.7,18.4)	5.5	*(2.4,8.6)
12 to 18	10.0	11.0	17.1	14.9	10.5	(9.0,12.2)	16.0	(14.2,17.9)	5.5	*(3.0,7.9)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²See Sections 2.2.5, 2.4.1, 3.2.2 and E.3 for guidance on interpretative Campaign-sponsored ad aimed at parents at least once per week can also be derived by summing the "4-11.9" and "12 or more" lines of Table 3-22, except for rounding error.

³Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-22. Summary of recall of radio ads among parents overall for all strategic platforms

Total recall	Recall for all radio platform ads									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Average for all waves	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Parents with one or more child(ren)¹ aged 12 to 18										
0 _____	51.5	53.8	41.6	48.9	52.6	(50.2,55.0)	45.4	(42.5,48.3)	49.0	(47.1,50.8)
0.01 to .99 _____	9.2	5.7	11.8	4.4	7.4	(6.5,8.5)	8.0	(6.7,9.5)	7.7	(7.0,8.5)
1 - 3.99 _____	29.4	29.6	29.4	31.8	29.5	(27.5,31.6)	30.7	(28.2,33.2)	30.1	(28.4,31.8)
4 - 11.99 _____	8.2	10.5	15.2	12.7	9.4	(8.0,10.9)	14.0	(12.2,15.9)	11.7	(10.5,13.0)
12 or more _____	1.7	0.4	1.9	2.1	1.1	(0.8,1.5)	2.0	(1.4,2.8)	1.6	(1.2,2.0)
Total _____	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mean _____	3.05	2.95	3.94	3.77	3.00	(2.75,3.25)	3.85	(3.54,4.16)	3.43	(3.24,3.62)
95% CI _____	(2.69,3.40)	(2.66,3.24)	(3.48,4.40)	(3.41,4.13)	---	---	---	---	---	---

¹Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-23. Summary of recall of radio ads among parents for the "Parenting Skills/Personal Efficacy" strategic platform ads

	Percent recalling "Parenting Skills/Personal Efficacy" radio ads									
	Wave 1 %	Wave 2 %	Wave 3 %	Wave 4 %	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Average for all waves	
Total recall					%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Parents with one or more child(ren)¹ aged 12 to 18										
0 _____	71.9	53.8	90.4	100.0	63.0	(60.8,65.1)	95.3	(93.6,96.5)	79.3	(77.1,81.3)
0.01 to .99 _____	5.8	5.7	2.6	0.0	5.7	(4.8,6.8)	1.3	(0.9,1.9)	3.5	(3.0,4.1)
1 - 3.99 _____	18.5	29.6	6.4	0.0	24.0	(22.1,26.0)	3.1	(2.2,4.4)	13.5	(12.0,15.1)
4 - 11.99 _____	3.6	10.5	0.5	0.0	7.0	(5.9,8.4)	0.3	(0.1,0.7)	3.6	(3.0,4.3)
12 or more _____	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	(0.1,0.6)	0.1	(0.0,0.5)	0.2	(0.1,0.4)
Total _____	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mean _____	1.36	2.95	0.42	0.00	2.15	(1.97,2.33)	0.21	(0.13,0.28)	1.17	(1.03,1.31)
95% CI _____	(1.15,1.58)	(2.66,3.24)	(0.29,0.56)	(S)	---	---	---	---	---	---

¹Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-24. Summary of recall of radio ads among parents for the "Your Child at Risk" strategic platform ads

Total recall	Percent recalling "Your Child at Risk" radio ads									
	Wave 1	Wave 2 ¹	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Average for all waves	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Parents with one or more child(ren)² aged 12 to 18										
0 _____	77.6	100.0	100.0	97.3	88.7	(87.3,90.0)	98.6	(97.4,99.3)	93.7	(92.7,94.6)
0.01 to .99 _____	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	(1.6,2.8)	0.0	(0.0,0.2)	1.1	(0.8,1.4)
1 - 3.99 _____	13.3	0.0	0.0	1.9	6.7	(5.8,7.7)	1.0	(0.5,1.9)	3.8	(3.2,4.5)
4 - 11.99 _____	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.2	(1.6,3.0)	0.4	(0.2,0.9)	1.3	(1.0,1.7)
12 or more _____	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	(0.1,0.7)	0.0	(0.0,0.2)	0.1	(0.1,0.3)
Total _____	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mean _____	1.34	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.68	(0.56,0.80)	0.09	(0.03,0.15)	0.38	(0.31,0.46)
95% CI _____	(1.10,1.59)	(S)	(S)	(0.06,0.30)	---	---	---	---	---	---

¹Radio ads for the "Your child at risk" strategic platform were not aired during Waves 2 and 3.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-25. Summary of recall of radio ads among parents for the "Perceptions of Harm" strategic platform ads

Total recall	Percent recalling "Perceptions of Harm/Marijuana" radio ads									
	Wave 1	Wave 2 ¹	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Average for all waves	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Parents with one or more child(ren)² aged 12 to 18										
0 _____	91.0	100.0	52.9	81.5	95.5	(94.5,96.3)	67.5	(64.1,70.7)	81.3	(79.5,83.0)
0.01 to .99_____	2.5	0.0	9.8	3.9	1.3	(0.9,1.9)	6.8	(5.6,8.3)	4.1	(3.4,4.8)
1 - 3.99 _____	5.8	0.0	25.3	11.6	2.9	(2.3,3.7)	18.3	(16.4,20.4)	10.7	(9.7,11.8)
4 - 11.99 _____	0.6	0.0	10.4	2.7	0.3	(0.2,0.7)	6.5	(5.3,7.9)	3.4	(2.9,4.1)
12 or more_____	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.0	(0.0,0.3)	0.9	(0.5,1.7)	0.4	(0.2,0.9)
Total _____	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mean_____	0.34	0.00	3.00	0.97	0.17	(0.12,0.22)	1.96	(1.69,2.24)	1.08	(0.94,1.22)
95% CI_____	(0.25,0.43)	(S)	(2.56,3.45)	(0.79,1.14)	---	---	---	---	---	---

¹Radio ads for the "Perceptions of Harm/Marijuana" strategic platform were not aired during Wave 2.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-26. Summary of recall of radio ads among parents on the topic of inhalants

Total recall	Recall for all inhalant radio ads									
	Wave 1	Wave 2 ¹	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Average for all waves	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Parents with one or more child(ren)² aged 12 to 18										
0 _____	91.0	100.0	63.2	99.0	95.5	(94.5,96.3)	81.4	(78.0,84.5)	88.4	(86.7,89.9)
0.01 to .99 _____	2.5	0.0	9.8	0.0	1.3	(0.9,1.9)	4.8	(3.6,6.4)	3.1	(2.4,3.9)
1 - 3.99 _____	5.8	0.0	21.0	0.5	2.9	(2.3,3.7)	10.6	(8.6,12.9)	6.8	(5.8,7.9)
4 - 11.99 _____	0.6	0.0	5.9	0.4	0.3	(0.2,0.7)	3.1	(2.2,4.3)	1.7	(1.3,2.4)
12 or more _____	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	(0.0,0.3)	0.1	(0.0,0.4)	0.0	(0.0,0.2)
Total _____	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mean _____	0.34	0.00	1.75	0.09	0.17	(0.12,0.22)	0.90	(0.72,1.08)	0.54	(0.45,0.63)
95% CI _____	(0.25,0.43)	(S)	(1.48,2.02)	(0.02,0.15)	---	---	---	---	---	---

¹Radio ads on the topic of inhalants were not aired during Wave 2.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-27. Recall of general anti-drug advertising among youth

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Percent recalling general anti-drug advertising									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Average for all waves	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 13										
0 to .99 _____	9.6	7.2	7.3	11.6	8.4	(7.2,9.7)	9.4	(7.7,11.6)	8.9	(7.8,10.2)
1 - 3.99 _____	16.0	14.4	16.7	19.6	15.2	(13.0,17.6)	18.1	(16.0,20.5)	16.6	(14.9,18.5)
4 - 11.99 _____	23.7	25.3	21.8	23.9	24.6	(22.6,26.6)	22.8	(19.9,26.0)	23.7	(22.0,25.4)
12 or more _____	50.7	53.0	54.1	44.9	51.9	(49.1,54.7)	49.7	(47.0,52.3)	50.8	(48.6,52.9)
Total _____	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	---	---				
Mean _____	28.43	32.22	29.78	27.16	30.35	(28.21,32.49)	28.46	(26.31,30.61)	29.39	(27.89,30.89)
95% CI _____	(26.20,30.67)	(28.60,35.85)	(26.87,32.69)	(24.22,30.09)	---	---				
Youth aged 14 to 18										
0 to .99 _____	5.9	5.1	5.3	7.4	5.5	(4.3,6.9)	6.3	(5.1,7.8)	5.9	(5.0,7.0)
1 - 3.99 _____	17.5	15.4	17.8	18.9	16.4	(14.3,18.8)	18.4	(16.4,20.4)	17.4	(15.9,18.9)
4 - 11.99 _____	26.1	22.0	24.1	26.6	24.1	(21.6,26.6)	25.3	(23.1,27.7)	24.7	(23.0,26.4)
12 or more _____	50.6	57.6	52.8	47.0	54.1	(51.1,57.0)	50.0	(47.2,52.8)	52.0	(49.8,54.2)
Total _____	100.1	100.1	100.0	99.9	---	---				
Mean _____	26.56	32.83	28.57	25.93	29.68	(27.71,31.65)	27.25	(25.52,28.98)	28.45	(27.16,29.75)
95% CI _____	(24.49,28.62)	(29.52,36.13)	(26.06,31.08)	(23.78,28.08)	---	---	---	---	---	---

Table 3-28. Recall of general TV and radio advertising, by youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting having seen or heard TV or radio ads at least weekly									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	53.0	53.3	53.6	53.8	53.2	(49.6,56.7)	53.7	(51.1,56.3)	0.5	(-3.2,4.3)
14 to 15	57.7	61.0	62.0	59.8	59.3	(54.9,63.6)	60.9	(57.3,64.4)	1.6	(-3.8,7.0)
16 to 18	52.9	62.4	54.1	54.6	57.6	(53.9,61.2)	54.3	(50.4,58.2)	-3.3	(-8.2,1.6)
14 to 18	55.0	61.8	57.8	56.9	58.4	(55.2,61.5)	57.3	(54.6,60.0)	-1.1	(-4.8,2.6)
12 to 18	54.4	59.3	56.5	56.0	56.9	(54.0,59.7)	56.3	(54.0,58.5)	-0.6	(-3.6,2.3)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	54.5	60.2	55.0	54.7	57.4	(53.9,60.8)	54.8	(51.8,57.8)	-2.5	(-6.5,1.4)
Females	54.4	58.3	58.2	57.3	56.3	(52.9,59.8)	57.8	(55.0,60.4)	1.4	(-2.2,5.0)
White	55.4	59.6	55.5	55.1	57.5	(54.6,60.3)	55.3	(52.5,58.0)	-2.2	(-5.9,1.4)
African American	54.8	58.2	61.6	57.5	56.5	(49.7,63.2)	59.5	(54.3,64.6)	3.0	(-4.2,10.2)
Hispanic	45.3	61.0	58.6	56.0	53.2	(47.9,58.5)	57.3	(52.4,62.1)	4.1	(-2.6,10.8)
Risk score										
Higher risk	54.4	64.1	60.9	55.7	59.0	(54.7,63.1)	58.3	(54.3,62.1)	-0.7	(-5.9,4.4)
Lower risk	54.5	56.3	55.0	57.3	55.4	(51.7,59.0)	56.2	(53.6,58.7)	0.8	(-3.2,4.7)
Sensation seeking										
High	56.8	65.4	61.0	57.1	61.0	(58.2,63.7)	59.1	(56.1,61.9)	-1.9	(-5.4,1.6)
Low	50.7	52.4	50.7	54.1	51.6	(47.1,56.1)	52.5	(49.3,55.7)	0.9	(-3.5,5.3)

Table 3-29. Recall of newspaper and magazine advertising, by youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting having seen newspaper or magazine ads at least weekly									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	25.4	30.0	25.5	22.5	27.8	(25.3,30.3)	24.0	(21.7,26.5)	-3.7	*(-7.1,-0.4)
14 to 15	27.6	32.0	28.8	23.2	29.8	(26.1,33.8)	26.1	(23.3,29.1)	-3.7	(-8.5,1.0)
16 to 18	21.8	30.1	26.1	20.6	25.9	(22.8,29.3)	23.2	(20.4,26.3)	-2.7	(-6.9,1.5)
14 to 18	24.4	31.0	27.4	21.7	27.7	(25.2,30.3)	24.5	(22.4,26.8)	-3.2	(-6.3,0.0)
12 to 18	24.7	30.7	26.8	21.9	27.7	(25.8,29.7)	24.4	(22.5,26.3)	-3.3	*(-5.9,-0.7)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	25.1	30.6	27.0	21.3	27.9	(25.1,30.9)	24.2	(21.8,26.7)	-3.7	*(-6.9,-0.5)
Females	24.2	30.8	26.6	22.6	27.5	(24.8,30.3)	24.6	(22.0,27.4)	-2.9	(-6.5,0.7)
White	22.4	28.6	23.4	19.2	25.5	(22.9,28.1)	21.3	(19.0,23.8)	-4.1	*(-7.7,-0.5)
African American	30.1	37.2	36.3	29.9	33.7	(29.4,38.3)	33.1	(28.4,38.1)	-0.6	(-7.0,5.7)
Hispanic	29.8	34.4	33.6	25.9	32.1	(27.7,36.9)	29.7	(25.7,34.1)	-2.4	(-8.4,3.6)
Risk score										
Higher risk	26.8	34.6	28.9	22.3	30.5	(27.2,34.1)	25.6	(22.4,29.1)	-4.9	*(-9.5,-0.3)
Lower risk	24.1	30.0	25.5	21.2	27.1	(24.6,29.9)	23.3	(21.1,25.7)	-3.8	*(-7.4,-0.3)
Sensation seeking										
High	25.8	33.4	28.8	23.1	29.5	(26.8,32.4)	26.0	(23.4,28.8)	-3.5	(-7.2,0.2)
Low	23.7	27.4	24.3	20.1	25.6	(23.0,28.4)	22.2	(19.9,24.6)	-3.5	*(-6.9,0.0)

Table 3-30. Recall of movie theater and video rental advertising, by youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting having seen movie theatre or video rental ads at least weekly									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	7.8	8.0	9.7	8.2	7.9	(6.6,9.5)	8.9	(7.2,11.0)	1.0	(-1.4,3.4)
14 to 15	6.2	6.8	6.0	8.1	6.5	(5.1,8.3)	7.0	(5.4,9.0)	0.5	(-1.8,2.8)
16 to 18	6.4	9.2	5.7	4.1	7.8	(6.0,10.0)	4.9	(3.5,6.8)	-2.9	*(-5.7,-0.1)
14 to 18	6.3	8.1	5.9	5.8	7.2	(6.0,8.6)	5.9	(4.7,7.3)	-1.3	(-3.3,0.6)
12 to 18	6.8	8.1	7.0	6.5	7.4	(6.4,8.6)	6.8	(5.8,7.9)	-0.6	(-2.3,1.0)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	7.1	8.5	8.1	6.8	7.8	(6.2,9.8)	7.4	(6.2,8.9)	-0.4	(-2.6,1.9)
Females	6.4	7.6	5.8	6.3	7.0	(5.7,8.5)	6.1	(4.8,7.6)	-0.9	(-2.9,1.0)
White	5.5	6.0	4.3	4.8	5.8	(4.5,7.3)	4.6	(3.7,5.6)	-1.2	(-3.1,0.7)
African American	10.1	16.1	12.7	10.4	13.2	(9.9,17.4)	11.5	(8.8,15.0)	-1.7	(-7.0,3.6)
Hispanic	9.1	9.5	13.8	10.5	9.3	(7.0,12.3)	12.1	(8.7,16.7)	2.8	(-2.4,8.0)
Risk score										
Higher risk	7.4	11.4	7.3	6.2	9.3	(7.1,12.2)	6.7	(5.0,9.0)	-2.6	(-6.0,0.9)
Lower risk	6.4	5.9	6.8	6.4	6.1	(5.0,7.5)	6.6	(5.4,8.0)	0.4	(-1.4,2.2)
Sensation seeking										
High	6.9	8.8	7.1	6.2	7.8	(6.3,9.6)	6.6	(5.3,8.3)	-1.2	(-3.4,1.1)
Low	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.9	(5.2,9.0)	6.7	(5.4,8.3)	-0.2	(-2.5,2.2)

Table 3-31. Recall of billboard and other public posting advertising, by youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting having seen billboard or other public posting ads at least weekly									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	27.0	30.0	26.5	25.4	28.5	(26.1,31.1)	25.9	(23.3,28.8)	-2.6	(-6.1,1.0)
14 to 15	31.2	23.5	28.7	29.4	27.3	(24.0,30.8)	29.0	(26.1,32.1)	1.8	(-2.6,6.2)
16 to 18	25.9	25.6	24.2	25.7	25.8	(22.7,29.1)	25.0	(21.7,28.5)	-0.8	(-5.5,4.0)
14 to 18	28.3	24.6	26.3	27.3	26.4	(24.1,28.9)	26.8	(24.4,29.3)	0.4	(-2.7,3.5)
12 to 18	27.9	26.2	26.4	26.7	27.0	(25.2,28.9)	26.5	(24.6,28.6)	-0.5	(-3.0,2.0)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	29.0	28.6	25.5	27.1	28.8	(26.3,31.4)	26.3	(23.5,29.3)	-2.5	(-6.0,1.0)
Females	26.7	23.6	27.2	26.4	25.2	(22.6,28.0)	26.8	(24.4,29.4)	1.6	(-1.9,5.1)
White	24.7	23.5	23.3	23.7	24.1	(21.8,26.6)	23.5	(20.9,26.3)	-0.6	(-3.8,2.6)
African American	36.5	33.8	37.2	31.5	35.1	(29.6,41.1)	34.3	(29.7,39.3)	-0.8	(-8.4,6.7)
Hispanic	33.4	30.3	28.7	34.2	31.8	(27.2,36.9)	31.5	(27.0,36.3)	-0.4	(-6.6,5.8)
Risk score										
Higher risk	27.4	29.6	28.4	28.2	28.4	(25.5,31.5)	28.3	(24.6,32.3)	-0.1	(-4.8,4.6)
Lower risk	28.9	24.5	26.0	26.3	26.7	(24.2,29.3)	26.2	(24.0,28.4)	-0.5	(-3.8,2.8)
Sensation seeking										
High	29.1	27.2	27.1	27.9	28.2	(25.9,30.5)	27.5	(24.8,30.4)	-0.7	(-3.8,2.5)
Low	26.6	25.2	25.1	25.0	25.9	(22.8,29.3)	25.1	(22.7,27.6)	-0.9	(-5.0,3.2)

Table 3-32. Summary of recall of general anti-drug advertising among parents¹

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Percent recalling general anti-drug advertising									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Average for all waves	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Overall										
0 to .99_____	7.4	6.6	7.4	7.8	7.0	(5.9,8.3)	7.6	(6.6,8.9)	7.3	(6.5,8.3)
1 - 3.99 _____	20.7	23.4	22.9	26.8	22.0	(20.0,24.2)	24.9	(22.8,27.1)	23.4	(22.0,25.0)
4 - 11.99 _____	28.6	28.0	28.9	29.2	28.3	(26.4,30.3)	29.1	(26.6,31.7)	28.7	(27.2,30.3)
12 or more_____	43.3	42.0	40.7	36.1	42.7	(40.1,45.3)	38.4	(35.8,41.1)	40.6	(38.8,42.3)
Total _____	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	---	---				
Mean_____	21.98	20.21	21.11	19.63	21.11	(19.75,22.46)	20.36	(18.90,21.82)	20.73	(19.62,21.84)
95% CI_____	(20.48,23.48)	(18.16,22.26)	(18.94,23.29)	(17.84,21.43)	---	---	---	---	---	---

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 3-33. Recall of general TV and radio advertising, by parents¹ gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	Percent of parents reporting having seen or heard TV or radio ads at least weekly									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	51.4	47.8	49.1	48.5	49.6	(47.0,52.2)	48.8	(46.7,50.9)	-0.8	(-4.1,2.5)
Male_____	50.4	43.5	49.3	47.4	46.7	(42.7,50.7)	48.4	(44.8,52.0)	1.7	(-3.1,6.6)
Female_____	52.0	51.2	48.9	49.1	51.6	(48.4,54.9)	49.0	(46.2,51.8)	-2.6	(-6.6,1.4)
White_____	50.2	46.9	48.1	47.2	48.6	(45.6,51.6)	47.7	(45.3,50.0)	-0.9	(-4.8,2.9)
African American_____	56.5	54.5	56.6	55.8	55.5	(48.5,62.2)	56.2	(49.2,63.0)	0.8	(-8.8,10.3)
Hispanic_____	58.1	53.0	48.7	53.7	55.5	(49.7,61.2)	51.3	(45.0,57.5)	-4.2	(-12.7,4.2)
Less than high school____	49.3	37.5	53.1	50.5	43.6	(37.8,49.6)	51.7	(44.4,59.0)	8.1	(-1.2,17.5)
High school graduate____	55.3	49.6	50.1	53.4	52.6	(48.8,56.3)	51.8	(47.6,55.9)	-0.8	(-6.8,5.2)
Some college_____	53.2	56.7	53.7	52.1	55.1	(50.8,59.3)	52.8	(48.1,57.6)	-2.2	(-8.3,3.9)
College graduate_____	45.0	40.9	42.6	37.5	43.0	(38.6,47.6)	40.1	(36.5,43.9)	-2.9	(-8.4,2.7)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	47.3	46.9	51.8	49.2	47.1	(44.3,50.0)	50.5	(47.6,53.4)	3.4	(-1.1,7.8)
14 to 18_____	52.9	49.1	47.7	48.7	51.0	(48.0,54.1)	48.2	(45.4,51.0)	-2.8	(-6.8,1.2)
12 to 18_____	51.4	47.8	49.1	48.5	49.6	(47.0,52.2)	48.8	(46.7,50.9)	-0.8	(-4.1,2.5)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-34. Recall of newspaper and magazine advertising, by parents¹ gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	Percent of parents reporting having seen newspaper or magazine ads at least weekly									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	22.6	20.5	21.4	18.4	21.6	(19.8,23.5)	19.8	(17.8,22.1)	-1.7	(-4.4,0.9)
Male_____	23.0	18.4	23.8	14.7	20.5	(17.9,23.5)	19.4	(16.3,23.0)	-1.1	(-5.1,2.9)
Female_____	22.4	22.3	19.7	20.5	22.3	(20.0,24.9)	20.1	(17.7,22.8)	-2.2	(-5.4,1.0)
White_____	19.0	16.3	18.8	15.4	17.7	(15.6,20.0)	17.1	(14.9,19.5)	-0.6	(-3.2,2.0)
African American_____	33.4	34.8	33.7	29.6	34.1	(27.9,40.9)	31.7	(25.6,38.4)	-2.5	(-11.3,6.3)
Hispanic_____	32.6	28.8	22.8	24.0	30.7	(25.0,37.0)	23.4	(19.3,28.2)	-7.2	(-15.3,0.8)
Less than high school____	23.9	19.0	28.9	21.3	21.5	(17.4,26.3)	25.0	(19.3,31.6)	3.4	(-3.6,10.5)
High school graduate____	26.6	23.3	21.8	21.6	25.0	(21.4,29.0)	21.7	(18.5,25.3)	-3.3	(-8.6,2.1)
Some college_____	21.8	21.3	26.2	18.7	21.5	(18.4,24.9)	22.1	(18.5,26.2)	0.6	(-4.2,5.5)
College graduate_____	17.7	16.9	13.7	12.6	17.3	(14.4,20.7)	13.2	(10.5,16.4)	-4.1	*(-8.1,-0.2)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	21.4	17.5	22.8	16.5	19.4	(17.3,21.7)	19.7	(17.2,22.5)	0.3	(-3.4,3.9)
14 to 18_____	22.7	21.7	21.1	18.7	22.2	(19.9,24.7)	19.8	(17.4,22.6)	-2.4	(-5.5,0.8)
12 to 18_____	22.6	20.5	21.4	18.4	21.6	(19.8,23.5)	19.8	(17.8,22.1)	-1.7	(-4.4,0.9)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-35. Recall of movie theater and video rental advertising, by parents¹ gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	Percent of parents reporting having seen movie theatre or video rental ads at least weekly									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	3.0	2.7	4.0	3.7	2.8	(2.3,3.4)	3.9	(3.0,5.0)	1.0	*(0.0,2.0)
Male_____	2.0	0.9	2.9	2.8	1.4	(0.9,2.3)	2.9	(1.9,4.3)	1.5	*(0.1,2.8)
Female _____	3.6	4.1	4.8	4.3	3.8	(3.1,4.7)	4.5	(3.3,6.1)	0.7	(-0.7,2.0)
White_____	1.0	0.8	2.4	1.5	0.9	(0.6,1.5)	1.9	(1.2,3.1)	1.0	*(0.0,2.0)
African American_____	7.1	7.2	7.4	9.3	7.1	(4.9,10.4)	8.4	(5.4,12.7)	1.2	(-2.8,5.2)
Hispanic_____	7.3	6.6	7.8	9.2	7.0	(4.6,10.5)	8.6	(5.6,12.9)	1.6	(-2.5,5.6)
Less than high school_____	9.7	5.4	10.8	5.6	7.6	(5.5,10.5)	8.1	(5.4,12.0)	0.5	(-3.3,4.3)
High school graduate_____	3.0	3.1	3.0	4.9	3.0	(2.0,4.6)	3.9	(2.6,5.9)	0.9	(-1.1,2.9)
Some college_____	1.5	2.3	4.8	3.2	1.9	(1.2,3.0)	4.0	(2.4,6.5)	2.1	(0.0,4.1)
College graduate_____	1.1	1.1	1.7	2.0	1.1	(0.6,1.9)	1.8	(1.0,3.4)	0.7	(-0.5,2.0)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	2.7	2.6	5.8	5.1	2.7	(1.9,3.8)	5.4	(4.2,7.0)	2.8	*(1.2,4.3)
14 to 18_____	3.2	2.4	3.1	3.6	2.8	(2.2,3.6)	3.3	(2.4,4.7)	0.5	(-0.7,1.8)
12 to 18_____	3.0	2.7	4.0	3.7	2.8	(2.3,3.4)	3.9	(3.0,5.0)	1.0	*(0.0,2.0)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-36. Recall of billboard and other public posting advertising, by parents¹ gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	Percent of parents reporting having seen billboard or other public posting ads at least weekly									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	23.3	24.0	22.7	23.4	23.6	(21.6,25.7)	23.1	(21.0,25.3)	-0.6	(-3.5,2.4)
Male_____	22.0	25.0	22.8	21.2	23.6	(20.4,27.2)	22.0	(19.1,25.2)	-1.6	(-5.8,2.6)
Female_____	24.0	23.2	22.7	24.7	23.6	(21.3,26.0)	23.7	(21.2,26.4)	0.1	(-3.2,3.5)
White_____	19.2	21.8	18.8	20.7	20.4	(18.3,22.7)	19.7	(17.5,22.2)	-0.7	(-3.9,2.5)
African American_____	32.6	31.9	34.9	30.8	32.2	(27.5,37.3)	32.9	(26.2,40.3)	0.6	(-7.2,8.5)
Hispanic_____	33.9	30.4	31.2	29.0	32.1	(26.2,38.8)	30.1	(25.2,35.5)	-2.1	(-10.1,5.9)
Less than high school____	26.0	23.4	26.8	24.0	24.8	(19.9,30.3)	25.4	(20.9,30.4)	0.6	(-5.5,6.7)
High school graduate____	23.9	24.1	21.3	25.4	24.0	(20.6,27.8)	23.3	(19.9,27.1)	-0.7	(-6.1,4.6)
Some college_____	26.0	23.7	26.3	25.0	24.7	(20.9,29.0)	25.6	(21.8,29.7)	0.8	(-4.7,6.4)
College graduate_____	19.2	24.4	19.4	19.0	21.7	(18.3,25.4)	19.2	(16.1,22.8)	-2.5	(-7.4,2.5)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	23.8	22.7	25.3	24.2	23.2	(20.8,25.8)	24.7	(22.4,27.2)	1.5	(-2.2,5.2)
14 to 18_____	22.6	25.3	21.9	22.8	23.9	(21.6,26.4)	22.4	(19.7,25.3)	-1.5	(-5.1,2.1)
12 to 18_____	23.3	24.0	22.7	23.4	23.6	(21.6,25.7)	23.1	(21.0,25.3)	-0.6	(-3.5,2.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-37. Percent of youth using the Internet, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent using the Internet during previous 6 months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	79.1	80.4	85.1	83.3	79.8	(77.2,82.1)	84.2	(81.6,86.5)	4.4	*(1.0,7.8)
14 to 15	86.4	87.3	93.4	90.5	86.9	(83.9,89.4)	92.0	(89.9,93.6)	5.1	*(1.7,8.5)
16 to 18	83.3	90.7	89.7	87.4	87.0	(84.2,89.4)	88.5	(85.7,90.8)	1.5	(-1.9,4.9)
14 to 18	84.7	89.1	91.4	88.7	86.9	(84.9,88.8)	90.1	(88.4,91.5)	3.1	*(0.7,5.5)
12 to 18	83.1	86.6	89.6	87.2	84.9	(83.3,86.3)	88.4	(86.9,89.7)	3.5	*(1.6,5.4)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	84.7	85.5	90.1	87.9	85.1	(82.8,87.2)	89.0	(86.9,90.7)	3.8	*(1.1,6.6)
Females	81.4	87.7	89.0	86.4	84.6	(82.7,86.4)	87.7	(85.6,89.6)	3.1	*(0.5,5.8)
White	89.0	90.9	92.3	91.5	89.9	(88.2,91.4)	91.9	(90.3,93.2)	2.0	*(0.2,3.8)
African American	70.6	79.4	85.1	79.4	75.1	(70.4,79.3)	82.2	(77.7,86.0)	7.1	*(0.6,13.6)
Hispanic	65.8	75.1	81.0	74.5	70.5	(64.9,75.6)	77.8	(72.4,82.3)	7.2	*(1.2,13.2)
Risk score										
Higher risk	83.6	88.1	91.9	89.2	85.8	(82.9,88.2)	90.5	(88.3,92.4)	4.8	*(1.4,8.2)
Lower risk	83.9	85.9	88.8	87.1	84.9	(82.6,87.0)	87.9	(86.0,89.7)	3.0	*(0.2,5.9)
Sensation seeking										
High	86.4	90.2	92.8	88.9	88.3	(86.3,90.0)	90.9	(89.4,92.2)	2.6	*(0.5,4.7)
Low	78.7	82.6	85.7	85.3	80.7	(77.8,83.3)	85.5	(83.1,87.6)	4.8	*(1.5,8.1)

Table 3-38. Percent of youth visiting anti-drug Internet sites, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent visiting anti-drug Internet sites during previous 6 months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	9.2	10.0	10.1	6.8	9.6	(8.0,11.6)	8.4	(7.1,10.0)	-1.2	(-3.6,1.2)
14 to 15	9.5	9.6	12.8	10.6	9.6	(7.5,12.2)	11.8	(9.5,14.5)	2.2	(-1.4,5.9)
16 to 18	10.9	8.0	9.4	10.1	9.4	(7.3,12.0)	9.8	(7.5,12.6)	0.4	(-2.3,3.0)
14 to 18	10.3	8.8	11.0	10.3	9.5	(8.0,11.2)	10.7	(9.0,12.6)	1.2	(-0.9,3.3)
12 to 18	10.0	9.1	10.7	9.3	9.5	(8.3,10.9)	10.0	(8.8,11.4)	0.5	(-1.2,2.2)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	9.9	8.1	9.8	7.6	8.9	(7.2,11.0)	8.7	(7.1,10.6)	-0.2	(-2.6,2.2)
Females	10.1	10.2	11.7	11.1	10.1	(8.3,12.3)	11.4	(9.5,13.6)	1.3	(-1.4,4.0)
White	9.8	7.3	10.8	8.2	8.5	(7.2,9.8)	9.5	(8.0,11.2)	1.0	(-0.9,3.0)
African American	11.8	11.4	9.2	14.6	11.6	(8.1,16.2)	11.9	(8.4,16.7)	0.3	(-4.6,5.3)
Hispanic	8.1	15.2	10.7	9.0	11.9	(8.5,16.5)	9.9	(6.8,14.1)	-2.0	(-7.3,3.2)
Risk score										
Higher risk	10.3	9.8	11.8	11.2	10.1	(8.0,12.6)	11.5	(9.3,14.1)	1.5	(-1.7,4.7)
Lower risk	10.1	6.7	10.3	8.4	8.2	(6.9,9.8)	9.3	(7.9,11.0)	1.1	(-1.1,3.3)
Sensation seeking										
High	11.2	9.7	12.8	10.5	10.4	(8.6,12.5)	11.7	(9.8,13.8)	1.3	(-1.2,3.7)
Low	8.6	7.1	7.9	8.0	7.8	(6.2,9.7)	7.9	(6.4,9.7)	0.2	(-2.1,2.4)

Table 3-39. Percent of youth visiting pro-drug Internet sites, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent visiting pro-drug Internet sites during previous 6 months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	3.2	2.4	2.7	1.8	2.8	(2.0,3.9)	2.3	(1.5,3.4)	-0.5	(-1.8,0.8)
14 to 15	6.2	3.8	8.3	4.0	4.9	(3.6,6.6)	6.3	(4.7,8.2)	1.3	(-1.1,3.8)
16 to 18	8.7	5.1	8.1	6.6	6.8	(5.2,8.8)	7.4	(5.7,9.5)	0.6	(-1.6,2.7)
14 to 18	7.6	4.5	8.2	5.5	5.9	(5.0,7.1)	6.9	(5.7,8.3)	0.9	(-0.7,2.5)
12 to 18	6.3	3.9	6.6	4.4	5.0	(4.3,5.9)	5.5	(4.7,6.6)	0.5	(-0.8,1.7)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	8.3	4.3	7.2	5.3	6.2	(5.1,7.5)	6.2	(4.9,7.9)	0.1	(-1.9,2.1)
Females	4.3	3.5	6.0	3.6	3.9	(2.8,5.3)	4.8	(3.9,5.9)	0.9	(-0.4,2.3)
White	6.7	3.7	7.0	4.3	5.1	(4.2,6.3)	5.7	(4.6,6.9)	0.5	(-1.1,2.1)
African American	3.1	5.1	5.7	4.7	4.2	(2.5,6.9)	5.2	(3.3,8.1)	1.1	(-1.9,4.0)
Hispanic	5.1	2.5	5.2	4.4	3.7	(2.3,6.1)	4.8	(2.5,8.9)	1.1	(-2.1,4.2)
Risk score										
Higher risk	10.7	6.1	11.3	8.3	8.3	(6.6,10.5)	9.8	(8.0,11.9)	1.4	(-1.6,4.4)
Lower risk	3.0	2.1	3.7	1.9	2.5	(1.8,3.5)	2.8	(2.0,3.9)	0.3	(-1.0,1.6)
Sensation seeking										
High	9.4	5.2	9.7	7.3	7.2	(5.9,8.7)	8.5	(7.0,10.3)	1.3	(-0.8,3.4)
Low	2.7	1.9	2.6	1.0	2.3	(1.4,3.6)	1.8	(1.2,2.7)	-0.4	(-1.8,0.9)

Table 3-40. Percent of parents¹ using the Internet, by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	Percent using the Internet during previous 6 months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	60.8	67.8	69.4	70.2	64.3	(61.9,66.6)	69.8	(66.8,72.6)	5.5	*(1.9,9.1)
Male_____	65.1	68.7	68.8	70.2	67.1	(63.3,70.6)	69.5	(64.9,73.7)	2.4	(-3.0,7.8)
Female_____	58.2	67.1	69.9	70.1	62.4	(59.7,65.0)	70.0	(66.5,73.3)	7.6	*(3.5,11.8)
White_____	68.6	73.8	78.0	78.4	71.1	(68.6,73.6)	78.2	(75.7,80.5)	7.1	*(3.8,10.4)
African American_____	43.8	57.1	52.8	57.9	50.7	(43.6,57.6)	55.4	(48.8,61.8)	4.7	(-3.6,13.1)
Hispanic_____	34.9	44.8	38.4	39.5	39.9	(34.1,46.1)	39.0	(33.2,45.1)	-1.0	(-9.6,7.6)
Less than high school____	28.2	31.9	19.7	31.9	30.0	(24.5,36.1)	26.1	(20.5,32.7)	-3.8	(-12.2,4.6)
High school graduate____	44.4	61.9	63.6	59.0	52.8	(48.9,56.7)	61.3	(57.2,65.2)	8.5	*(3.1,13.9)
Some college_____	73.0	73.3	74.5	79.3	73.2	(69.2,76.8)	77.1	(73.0,80.8)	4.0	(-1.2,9.2)
College graduate_____	87.0	88.6	93.3	92.6	87.8	(84.2,90.6)	93.0	(90.3,95.0)	5.2	*(1.4,9.0)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	61.3	70.6	68.7	70.9	66.0	(63.3,68.6)	69.8	(66.5,72.9)	3.7	(-0.5,8.0)
14 to 18_____	60.8	65.8	69.6	70.2	63.2	(60.4,66.0)	69.9	(66.5,73.1)	6.7	*(2.6,10.8)
12 to 18_____	60.8	67.8	69.4	70.2	64.3	(61.9,66.6)	69.8	(66.8,72.6)	5.5	*(1.9,9.1)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-41. Percent of parents¹ visiting anti-drug Internet sites, by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	Percent visiting anti-drug Internet sites during previous 6 months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	5.8	7.7	9.3	8.0	6.7	(5.7,7.8)	8.7	(7.5,10.0)	1.9	*(0.3,3.5)
Male_____	4.9	7.6	7.1	5.8	6.3	(4.7,8.5)	6.5	(4.9,8.5)	0.1	(-2.3,2.6)
Female_____	6.3	7.7	10.9	9.3	7.0	(5.8,8.4)	10.0	(8.5,11.8)	3.1	*(1.1,5.1)
White_____	5.4	6.9	9.4	6.8	6.1	(5.1,7.4)	8.1	(6.9,9.5)	2.0	*(0.3,3.6)
African American_____	9.1	10.9	8.0	16.1	10.0	(7.0,14.1)	12.0	(8.5,16.9)	2.0	(-3.6,7.6)
Hispanic_____	4.1	8.9	10.4	4.9	6.5	(3.6,11.8)	7.5	(4.9,11.4)	1.0	(-4.6,6.5)
Less than high school____	2.4	3.2	4.3	2.3	2.8	(1.4,5.4)	3.2	(1.6,6.3)	0.5	(-2.5,3.5)
High school graduate____	4.0	4.7	7.4	8.5	4.3	(3.1,6.0)	8.0	(6.3,10.1)	3.6	*(1.2,6.0)
Some college_____	8.3	11.3	14.0	9.7	9.9	(7.3,13.3)	11.7	(9.4,14.5)	1.8	(-2.0,5.6)
College graduate_____	7.5	9.6	9.8	8.3	8.5	(6.5,11.1)	9.0	(6.6,12.3)	0.5	(-3.3,4.3)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	5.6	5.8	9.8	8.1	5.7	(4.6,7.0)	8.9	(7.6,10.5)	3.2	*(1.4,5.1)
14 to 18_____	5.7	8.4	8.5	8.1	7.0	(5.8,8.4)	8.3	(6.9,9.9)	1.2	(-0.7,3.2)
12 to 18_____	5.8	7.7	9.3	8.0	6.7	(5.7,7.8)	8.7	(7.5,10.0)	1.9	*(0.3,3.5)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-42. Percent of parents¹ visiting parenting skill Internet sites, by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	6.7	8.7	9.8	9.0	7.7	(6.7,8.9)	9.4	(8.2,10.8)	1.7	(0.0,3.4)
Male_____	6.0	7.6	7.9	4.9	6.9	(5.2,9.0)	6.5	(4.8,8.7)	-0.4	(-3.0,2.2)
Female_____	7.2	9.6	11.0	11.4	8.3	(7.1,9.7)	11.2	(9.6,13.1)	2.9	*(0.8,5.1)
White_____	6.6	7.8	10.0	8.1	7.2	(6.1,8.5)	9.0	(7.7,10.5)	1.8	(0.0,3.7)
African American_____	8.7	12.3	8.5	15.9	10.6	(7.4,14.9)	12.2	(8.7,16.8)	1.6	(-4.2,7.5)
Hispanic_____	4.4	9.9	9.1	5.5	7.2	(4.1,12.2)	7.2	(4.7,10.9)	0.0	(-5.4,5.5)
Less than high school_____	2.1	3.6	3.7	2.3	2.8	(1.4,5.6)	3.0	(1.4,6.1)	0.1	(-2.9,3.2)
High school graduate_____	4.4	4.4	7.6	9.2	4.4	(3.1,6.2)	8.4	(6.6,10.7)	4.0	*(1.5,6.5)
Some college_____	9.3	12.4	14.0	10.2	11.0	(8.2,14.6)	12.0	(9.5,15.0)	1.0	(-3.1,5.1)
College graduate_____	9.8	12.5	11.3	10.7	11.1	(9.0,13.7)	11.0	(8.7,13.9)	-0.1	(-3.5,3.3)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	6.9	8.4	10.6	9.9	7.7	(6.3,9.3)	10.3	(8.8,12.0)	2.6	*(0.3,4.9)
14 to 18_____	6.5	8.7	8.6	8.6	7.6	(6.3,9.1)	8.6	(7.2,10.3)	1.0	(-1.0,3.0)
12 to 18_____	6.7	8.7	9.8	9.0	7.7	(6.7,8.9)	9.4	(8.2,10.8)	1.7	(0.0,3.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-43. In-school drug education experience of youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent ever attending drug education class or program in school									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	83.9	83.2	82.4	78.8	83.5	(81.3,85.6)	80.6	(77.9,83.0)	-3.0	(-5.9,0.0)
14 to 15	76.0	84.1	76.6	75.7	80.1	(76.7,83.2)	76.2	(73.0,79.1)	-4.0	(-8.0,0.1)
16 to 18	76.8	74.2	69.6	71.9	75.5	(72.4,78.4)	70.8	(67.4,73.9)	-4.7	*(-8.9,-0.6)
14 to 18	76.5	78.7	72.9	73.5	77.6	(75.2,79.8)	73.2	(70.9,75.4)	-4.4	*(-6.9,-1.9)
12 to 18	78.6	80.0	75.7	75.1	79.3	(77.4,81.1)	75.4	(73.5,77.2)	-4.0	*(-6.1,-1.8)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	75.1	78.6	74.6	72.5	76.9	(74.5,79.1)	73.5	(71.0,75.9)	-3.3	*(-6.2,-0.5)
Females	82.2	81.5	76.8	77.8	81.9	(79.4,84.1)	77.3	(74.7,79.7)	-4.6	*(-7.3,-1.8)
White	78.2	80.3	75.0	75.4	79.2	(77.0,81.3)	75.2	(72.7,77.5)	-4.0	*(-6.7,-1.4)
African American	83.8	78.7	83.5	82.1	81.2	(77.0,84.7)	82.8	(79.0,86.0)	1.6	(-3.6,6.8)
Hispanic	78.0	81.3	68.0	66.6	79.7	(74.3,84.2)	67.3	(62.4,71.8)	-12.4	*(-19.6,-5.2)
Risk score										
Higher risk	75.9	79.8	69.9	71.8	77.7	(74.9,80.3)	70.9	(67.3,74.2)	-6.8	*(-11.0,-2.6)
Lower risk	80.3	81.2	78.9	77.7	80.7	(78.1,83.1)	78.3	(75.9,80.5)	-2.5	(-5.8,0.9)
Sensation seeking										
High	76.8	80.9	73.2	74.3	78.8	(76.0,81.4)	73.7	(71.5,75.8)	-5.1	*(-8.4,-1.8)
Low	80.8	79.7	79.0	76.2	80.2	(77.2,82.9)	77.6	(74.4,80.5)	-2.6	(-6.0,0.8)

Table 3-44. Out-of-school drug education experience of youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	10.1	9.9	9.2	7.7	10.0	(8.3,12.0)	8.5	(7.0,10.1)	-1.5	(-4.0,0.9)
14 to 15	10.4	12.0	11.3	9.1	11.2	(8.8,14.3)	10.2	(8.1,12.8)	-1.0	(-4.2,2.2)
16 to 18	15.9	10.7	9.4	14.1	13.3	(11.0,16.2)	11.8	(9.7,14.4)	-1.5	(-5.2,2.2)
14 to 18	13.4	11.3	10.3	11.9	12.4	(10.5,14.5)	11.1	(9.6,12.8)	-1.3	(-3.6,1.0)
12 to 18	12.5	10.9	10.0	10.7	11.7	(10.3,13.3)	10.3	(9.1,11.7)	-1.4	(-3.1,0.4)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	13.7	12.5	10.3	10.3	13.1	(11.2,15.2)	10.3	(8.7,12.2)	-2.8	*(-5.0,-0.6)
Females	11.2	9.3	9.7	11.1	10.2	(8.4,12.4)	10.4	(8.6,12.4)	0.1	(-2.2,2.5)
White	11.5	9.8	9.3	9.0	10.7	(8.9,12.8)	9.1	(7.8,10.7)	-1.5	(-3.6,0.6)
African American	17.5	16.7	16.2	17.4	17.1	(13.4,21.5)	16.8	(12.9,21.7)	-0.3	(-6.6,6.1)
Hispanic	10.7	11.2	6.3	11.7	10.9	(7.1,16.4)	9.0	(6.8,11.9)	-1.9	(-7.2,3.4)
Risk score										
Higher risk	15.8	12.8	10.9	14.9	14.3	(11.5,17.7)	12.9	(10.5,15.8)	-1.4	(-4.8,1.9)
Lower risk	10.5	9.3	8.8	7.7	9.8	(8.3,11.7)	8.3	(6.9,9.8)	-1.6	(-3.6,0.5)
Sensation seeking										
High	13.8	10.7	9.2	11.4	12.3	(10.5,14.3)	10.3	(8.6,12.2)	-2.1	(-4.5,0.4)
Low	11.1	10.3	11.0	10.0	10.7	(8.7,13.1)	10.5	(8.8,12.5)	-0.2	(-2.8,2.3)

Table 3-45. Recent in-school drug education experience of youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent attending drug education class or program in school in the past 12 months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	75.9	74.9	76.0	71.3	75.4	(72.5,78.1)	73.6	(70.3,76.7)	-1.8	(-5.7,2.2)
14 to 15	65.2	72.5	69.0	67.5	68.6	(63.5,73.3)	68.3	(64.0,72.3)	-0.3	(-6.0,5.4)
16 to 18	59.7	51.1	50.1	58.7	55.5	(51.4,59.5)	54.7	(50.4,58.9)	-0.8	(-6.7,5.1)
14 to 18	62.4	61.1	59.7	62.7	61.8	(58.4,65.1)	61.2	(58.0,64.4)	-0.6	(-4.5,3.4)
12 to 18	66.6	65.6	64.6	65.3	66.1	(63.4,68.7)	65.0	(62.3,67.5)	-1.2	(-4.4,2.1)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	62.3	61.5	62.7	62.6	61.9	(58.8,65.0)	62.6	(59.0,66.1)	0.7	(-3.5,5.0)
Females	71.2	69.4	66.7	68.2	70.3	(66.9,73.5)	67.5	(63.9,70.8)	-2.9	(-7.1,1.3)
White	66.7	67.9	64.1	66.7	67.2	(64.3,70.1)	65.4	(62.2,68.6)	-1.8	(-5.4,1.8)
African American	73.2	63.3	74.5	71.9	68.4	(63.4,73.0)	73.3	(68.4,77.6)	4.8	(-2.1,11.8)
Hispanic	60.4	58.7	53.8	52.5	59.5	(50.7,67.8)	53.1	(46.9,59.2)	-6.4	(-16.9,4.1)
Risk score										
Higher risk	62.1	61.5	58.8	59.4	61.8	(57.9,65.6)	59.1	(54.4,63.5)	-2.8	(-8.8,3.2)
Lower risk	69.1	69.2	68.5	69.3	69.2	(65.7,72.5)	68.9	(65.7,72.0)	-0.3	(-4.8,4.3)
Sensation seeking										
High	64.6	67.2	61.6	64.5	65.8	(61.8,69.6)	63.1	(59.8,66.2)	-2.8	(-7.8,2.3)
Low	68.9	63.9	68.5	66.2	66.5	(62.2,70.4)	67.3	(63.3,71.2)	0.9	(-3.9,5.6)

Table 3-46. Recent out-of-school drug education experience of youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent attending drug education class or program outside of school in the past 12 months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	6.3	7.3	5.3	4.6	6.8	(5.5,8.4)	4.9	(3.9,6.2)	-1.9	(-3.7,0.0)
14 to 15	6.9	7.9	6.1	4.8	7.5	(5.4,10.3)	5.5	(4.2,7.1)	-2.0	(-4.6,0.6)
16 to 18	9.7	5.3	5.3	7.9	7.6	(6.0,9.5)	6.7	(5.2,8.6)	-0.9	(-3.1,1.3)
14 to 18	8.5	6.5	5.7	6.5	7.5	(6.0,9.3)	6.1	(5.1,7.4)	-1.4	(-3.1,0.3)
12 to 18	7.9	6.8	5.6	6.0	7.3	(6.1,8.7)	5.8	(4.9,6.8)	-1.5	*(-2.8,-0.2)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	7.7	7.9	5.7	5.4	7.8	(6.4,9.4)	5.5	(4.5,6.8)	-2.3	*(-3.9,-0.6)
Females	8.0	5.6	5.5	6.6	6.8	(5.2,8.8)	6.1	(4.8,7.5)	-0.7	(-2.5,1.1)
White	7.1	6.0	4.7	5.0	6.6	(5.0,8.5)	4.9	(3.9,6.1)	-1.7	(-3.5,0.1)
African American	12.3	10.2	11.5	9.2	11.2	(8.5,14.7)	10.3	(7.4,14.1)	-0.9	(-5.4,3.6)
Hispanic	6.5	7.0	3.1	7.6	6.8	(4.1,11.0)	5.4	(3.6,7.9)	-1.4	(-5.3,2.5)
Risk score										
Higher risk	9.8	8.5	6.8	7.6	9.2	(7.0,12.0)	7.2	(5.4,9.5)	-2.0	(-4.5,0.6)
Lower risk	6.5	5.7	5.3	4.4	6.1	(4.9,7.5)	4.9	(3.9,6.1)	-1.2	(-2.9,0.4)
Sensation seeking										
High	8.5	7.0	4.6	6.8	7.8	(6.2,9.7)	5.6	(4.4,7.2)	-2.2	*(-4.1,-0.2)
Low	7.3	5.9	7.2	4.9	6.6	(5.1,8.5)	6.0	(4.8,7.5)	-0.6	(-2.4,1.3)

Table 3-47. Youth conversations with friends about drugs, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent who never had conversation with friends about drugs in the past 6 months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	36.7	37.3	40.3	43.6	37.0	(34.2,39.8)	42.0	(39.3,44.7)	5.0	*(1.4,8.6)
14 to 15	18.5	30.4	22.5	22.6	24.6	(21.3,28.3)	22.5	(19.7,25.6)	-2.1	(-6.7,2.5)
16 to 18	18.6	18.4	18.9	18.8	18.5	(16.2,21.1)	18.8	(16.7,21.2)	0.3	(-3.1,3.8)
14 to 18	18.5	24.0	20.6	20.4	21.3	(19.3,23.4)	20.5	(18.7,22.4)	-0.8	(-3.6,2.0)
12 to 18	23.8	27.8	26.4	27.3	25.8	(24.2,27.5)	26.8	(25.4,28.3)	1.0	(-1.1,3.1)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	27.0	31.5	29.3	30.5	29.3	(26.7,32.1)	29.9	(27.5,32.4)	0.5	(-3.2,4.3)
Females	20.5	23.9	23.3	23.9	22.2	(20.3,24.2)	23.6	(21.3,26.0)	1.4	(-1.4,4.3)
White	22.6	26.8	25.2	25.3	24.7	(22.7,26.7)	25.2	(23.4,27.1)	0.6	(-1.8,3.0)
African American	30.8	30.6	32.0	30.5	30.7	(25.7,36.3)	31.3	(26.0,37.0)	0.5	(-5.7,6.8)
Hispanic	23.5	28.4	24.8	29.7	26.0	(21.3,31.4)	27.2	(23.1,31.8)	1.3	(-5.3,7.8)
Risk score										
Higher risk	12.3	12.8	10.4	14.8	12.5	(10.3,15.1)	12.6	(10.2,15.4)	0.0	(-3.6,3.7)
Lower risk	32.0	35.3	36.7	34.1	33.7	(31.4,36.1)	35.4	(33.2,37.6)	1.7	(-1.2,4.5)
Sensation seeking										
High	15.5	17.0	16.2	19.5	16.2	(14.2,18.4)	17.8	(15.9,20.0)	1.6	(-1.5,4.8)
Low	34.7	39.3	40.3	36.0	37.1	(34.1,40.1)	38.1	(35.4,40.8)	1.0	(-2.5,4.6)

Table 3-48. Young people's conversations with friends about drugs, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent who had two or more conversations with friends about drugs in the past 6 months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	44.4	43.8	39.1	39.5	44.1	(41.4,46.9)	39.3	(36.8,41.9)	-4.8	*(-8.6,-1.0)
14 to 15	69.4	51.9	65.1	65.1	60.4	(56.3,64.3)	65.1	(61.6,68.3)	4.7	(-0.7,10.1)
16 to 18	67.6	71.1	70.1	71.3	69.4	(66.3,72.3)	70.7	(68.2,73.1)	1.4	(-2.5,5.2)
14 to 18	68.4	62.2	67.7	68.6	65.3	(62.8,67.7)	68.2	(65.9,70.4)	2.9	(-0.4,6.1)
12 to 18	61.5	56.9	59.3	60.0	59.2	(57.4,60.9)	59.7	(57.8,61.5)	0.5	(-1.9,2.9)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	58.7	52.9	55.9	57.2	55.7	(52.9,58.6)	56.5	(54.1,58.9)	0.8	(-3.0,4.5)
Females	64.3	61.2	63.0	63.0	62.7	(60.2,65.2)	63.0	(60.1,65.8)	0.3	(-3.1,3.6)
White	62.7	59.6	61.2	61.4	61.2	(58.8,63.5)	61.3	(59.3,63.3)	0.1	(-2.7,2.9)
African American	50.6	52.0	51.3	56.6	51.3	(46.2,56.4)	54.0	(47.7,60.2)	2.7	(-4.4,9.8)
Hispanic	67.2	54.6	59.3	59.4	60.8	(55.4,65.9)	59.3	(54.3,64.2)	-1.5	(-8.6,5.7)
Risk score										
Higher risk	76.1	78.0	77.8	76.8	77.0	(74.1,79.7)	77.3	(73.9,80.4)	0.3	(-3.9,4.5)
Lower risk	51.0	44.7	47.4	51.0	47.8	(45.3,50.2)	49.2	(46.9,51.5)	1.5	(-1.6,4.5)
Sensation seeking										
High	72.4	70.0	71.9	69.6	71.2	(68.9,73.4)	70.8	(68.3,73.1)	-0.5	(-3.9,2.9)
Low	47.4	42.4	43.0	49.4	44.8	(41.6,48.1)	46.2	(43.3,49.2)	1.4	(-2.1,5.0)

Table 3-49. Types of conversations among youth with friends about drugs, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent who had conversation with friend that "Marijuana use isn't so bad," in the past 6 months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	10.3	9.7	8.0	6.8	10.0	(8.2,12.1)	7.4	(6.2,8.8)	-2.6	*(-4.8,-0.3)
14 to 15	23.1	16.1	22.6	20.4	19.5	(16.1,23.4)	21.5	(18.5,24.9)	2.0	(-2.9,6.9)
16 to 18	32.3	34.2	34.7	34.2	33.3	(29.9,36.8)	34.5	(30.9,38.2)	1.2	(-4.3,6.7)
14 to 18	28.2	25.9	29.0	28.2	27.0	(24.9,29.3)	28.6	(26.2,31.1)	1.6	(-1.9,5.0)
12 to 18	23.0	21.1	22.9	22.0	22.1	(20.4,23.9)	22.4	(20.6,24.3)	0.3	(-2.3,2.9)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	24.9	24.2	24.7	22.1	24.6	(22.2,27.1)	23.4	(20.9,26.0)	-1.2	(-4.8,2.4)
Females	21.1	17.9	20.9	21.8	19.5	(17.2,22.0)	21.4	(18.9,24.1)	1.9	(-1.2,5.0)
White	22.3	22.9	23.2	22.3	22.6	(20.5,24.8)	22.8	(20.5,25.2)	0.2	(-3.0,3.4)
African American	22.6	18.8	17.9	22.8	20.6	(16.1,26.0)	20.5	(16.2,25.5)	-0.2	(-6.6,6.2)
Hispanic	27.7	18.7	24.2	20.4	23.2	(18.9,28.2)	22.3	(17.8,27.5)	-0.9	(-7.3,5.5)
Risk score										
Higher risk	40.5	42.8	44.1	42.2	41.6	(37.8,45.5)	43.2	(39.4,47.0)	1.6	(-4.3,7.5)
Lower risk	10.6	7.8	9.2	9.4	9.2	(7.5,11.2)	9.3	(7.9,10.9)	0.1	(-2.3,2.6)
Sensation seeking										
High	31.8	31.7	32.8	32.3	31.8	(29.5,34.1)	32.6	(29.8,35.4)	0.8	(-3.3,4.9)
Low	12.0	9.3	9.4	9.8	10.6	(8.3,13.4)	9.6	(8.1,11.4)	-1.0	(-3.9,2.0)

Table 3-50. Types of conversations among youth with friends about drugs, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent who had conversation with friend about "Specific things I could do to stay away from drugs," in the past 6 months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	33.1	32.2	29.5	29.0	32.6	(30.2,35.2)	29.2	(26.8,31.8)	-3.4	(-7.0,0.1)
14 to 15	31.5	29.6	27.9	32.6	30.5	(27.1,34.2)	30.2	(27.5,33.0)	-0.3	(-4.5,3.8)
16 to 18	28.5	25.8	29.4	26.1	27.2	(24.1,30.5)	27.7	(24.2,31.5)	0.5	(-4.4,5.5)
14 to 18	29.8	27.6	28.7	29.0	28.7	(26.7,30.8)	28.8	(26.7,31.1)	0.1	(-3.0,3.3)
12 to 18	30.8	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.8	(28.2,31.5)	28.9	(27.2,30.8)	-0.9	(-3.4,1.6)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	28.4	26.7	28.2	25.7	27.6	(25.2,30.1)	27.0	(24.7,29.4)	-0.6	(-3.9,2.7)
Females	33.2	31.3	29.6	32.4	32.2	(29.9,34.6)	31.0	(28.5,33.7)	-1.2	(-4.6,2.2)
White	27.1	25.8	23.7	26.1	26.4	(24.7,28.3)	24.9	(22.8,27.1)	-1.6	(-4.4,1.3)
African American	37.2	33.6	44.3	34.4	35.4	(30.6,40.4)	39.2	(34.6,44.1)	3.9	(-2.9,10.6)
Hispanic	41.6	38.9	36.5	37.7	40.2	(35.5,45.1)	37.1	(31.6,43.0)	-3.1	(-11.3,5.2)
Risk score										
Higher risk	30.9	25.2	30.2	26.0	28.1	(25.4,31.0)	28.1	(24.7,31.8)	-0.1	(-4.8,4.7)
Lower risk	31.3	30.8	27.5	31.9	31.0	(28.7,33.5)	29.7	(27.5,32.1)	-1.3	(-4.3,1.7)
Sensation seeking										
High	29.1	28.2	25.6	25.4	28.7	(26.4,31.1)	25.5	(23.0,28.1)	-3.2	(-6.5,0.0)
Low	33.6	29.7	33.6	34.0	31.6	(29.0,34.3)	33.8	(31.1,36.7)	2.2	(-1.9,6.3)

Table 3-51. Types of conversations among youth with friends about drugs, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent who had conversation with friend about "Bad things that happen if you use drugs," in the past 6 months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	46.2	46.2	43.6	40.1	46.2	(43.9,48.6)	41.9	(39.4,44.3)	-4.4	*(-7.8,-1.0)
14 to 15	54.9	47.6	49.4	54.1	51.1	(47.0,55.3)	51.7	(48.1,55.2)	0.5	(-5.0,6.0)
16 to 18	54.1	54.9	56.7	55.9	54.5	(50.8,58.1)	56.3	(52.9,59.6)	1.8	(-3.4,7.0)
14 to 18	54.4	51.5	53.2	55.1	53.0	(50.3,55.6)	54.2	(51.9,56.4)	1.2	(-2.4,4.9)
12 to 18	52.1	50.0	50.4	50.7	51.0	(48.9,53.1)	50.6	(48.9,52.3)	-0.4	(-3.1,2.3)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	46.9	44.4	47.0	47.0	45.7	(42.8,48.5)	47.0	(44.2,49.9)	1.4	(-2.7,5.4)
Females	57.4	55.9	54.0	54.7	56.6	(53.4,59.8)	54.4	(51.7,57.0)	-2.3	(-6.3,1.7)
White	50.5	48.7	49.4	50.1	49.6	(47.0,52.2)	49.8	(47.7,51.9)	0.2	(-2.9,3.2)
African American	51.2	48.3	54.5	50.9	49.7	(44.5,54.9)	52.7	(47.4,57.9)	2.9	(-3.7,9.6)
Hispanic	56.3	56.2	51.5	55.0	56.3	(51.3,61.2)	53.3	(47.7,58.8)	-3.0	(-11.3,5.2)
Risk score										
Higher risk	55.7	53.4	56.1	54.2	54.6	(50.8,58.3)	55.1	(51.6,58.6)	0.6	(-5.1,6.2)
Lower risk	49.3	48.6	45.9	49.7	48.9	(46.3,51.5)	47.8	(45.6,50.0)	-1.1	(-4.3,2.1)
Sensation seeking										
High	54.7	54.2	52.7	51.3	54.5	(51.2,57.7)	52.1	(49.2,54.9)	-2.4	(-6.9,2.0)
Low	48.9	46.0	47.5	50.5	47.4	(44.1,50.8)	49.1	(46.3,51.8)	1.7	(-2.8,6.1)

Table 3-52. Young people's conversations with parents about drugs, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent who never had conversation with parents about drugs in the past 6 months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	21.8	22.9	28.1	30.0	22.3	(20.0,24.9)	29.1	(26.8,31.5)	6.8	*(3.3,10.2)
14 to 15	21.4	27.0	27.7	28.4	24.2	(21.1,27.7)	28.0	(24.6,31.8)	3.8	(-0.8,8.3)
16 to 18	29.9	25.7	27.1	29.7	27.8	(25.4,30.4)	28.4	(25.3,31.8)	0.6	(-3.3,4.5)
14 to 18	26.1	26.3	27.4	29.1	26.2	(24.2,28.3)	28.3	(25.9,30.8)	2.1	(-0.6,4.7)
12 to 18	24.9	25.3	27.6	29.4	25.1	(23.5,26.8)	28.5	(26.6,30.5)	3.4	*(1.1,5.7)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	27.2	25.1	32.0	31.6	26.1	(23.8,28.5)	31.8	(29.1,34.7)	5.7	*(1.9,9.5)
Females	22.5	25.5	22.9	27.0	24.0	(21.5,26.6)	25.0	(22.6,27.6)	1.0	(-1.9,3.9)
White	25.9	25.8	27.2	29.8	25.8	(23.9,27.9)	28.5	(26.2,30.9)	2.6	(0.0,5.3)
African American	25.5	25.0	30.0	26.6	25.2	(21.0,29.9)	28.3	(23.8,33.3)	3.1	(-2.7,8.8)
Hispanic	17.8	22.9	25.5	29.0	20.4	(16.0,25.6)	27.3	(23.2,31.7)	6.9	*(1.0,12.8)
Risk score										
Higher risk	26.8	24.1	25.4	29.3	25.5	(22.7,28.5)	27.3	(24.3,30.6)	1.8	(-2.5,6.2)
Lower risk	22.1	26.8	27.9	27.6	24.5	(22.2,27.0)	27.8	(25.5,30.2)	3.3	(-0.3,6.8)
Sensation seeking										
High	27.5	25.0	26.1	31.2	26.3	(24.4,28.2)	28.6	(25.9,31.5)	2.4	(-0.7,5.4)
Low	21.1	25.7	29.1	26.7	23.5	(20.6,26.7)	27.9	(25.3,30.6)	4.4	*(0.5,8.3)

Table 3-53. Young people's conversations with parents about drugs, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent who had two or more conversations with parents about drugs in the past 6 months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	59.2	56.2	53.0	51.1	57.7	(54.6,60.8)	52.0	(49.3,54.7)	-5.7	*(-9.8,-1.7)
14 to 15	58.4	52.1	53.1	50.2	55.2	(51.2,59.2)	51.7	(48.1,55.3)	-3.5	(-8.6,1.7)
16 to 18	48.4	51.7	44.7	47.8	50.0	(46.4,53.7)	46.4	(42.8,50.0)	-3.7	(-8.6,1.2)
14 to 18	52.8	51.9	48.7	48.9	52.4	(49.5,55.2)	48.8	(46.3,51.3)	-3.6	*(-6.7,-0.5)
12 to 18	54.7	53.1	50.0	49.5	53.9	(51.6,56.2)	49.7	(47.8,51.7)	-4.2	*(-6.8,-1.5)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	53.4	53.2	45.2	47.8	53.3	(50.5,56.1)	46.5	(43.8,49.2)	-6.8	*(-10.5,-3.2)
Females	56.0	53.1	55.0	51.3	54.5	(51.4,57.7)	53.2	(50.1,56.2)	-1.4	(-5.1,2.4)
White	53.7	52.3	50.1	48.0	53.0	(50.5,55.6)	49.0	(46.5,51.6)	-4.0	*(-7.1,-0.8)
African American	60.1	52.8	51.4	55.0	56.3	(50.3,62.2)	53.2	(47.4,59.0)	-3.1	(-10.7,4.5)
Hispanic	57.5	58.5	49.6	51.2	58.0	(52.5,63.3)	50.4	(45.4,55.4)	-7.6	*(-14.7,-0.4)
Risk score										
Higher risk	52.4	54.8	50.2	48.9	53.6	(49.9,57.2)	49.6	(46.1,53.0)	-4.0	(-9.1,1.1)
Lower risk	58.0	51.4	50.8	51.1	54.6	(51.8,57.5)	50.9	(48.2,53.6)	-3.7	(-7.4,0.0)
Sensation seeking										
High	50.6	51.1	49.7	45.5	50.9	(48.1,53.6)	47.6	(44.6,50.8)	-3.2	(-6.8,0.4)
Low	60.3	55.0	50.2	54.7	57.6	(54.1,61.0)	52.5	(49.8,55.2)	-5.1	*(-9.5,-0.7)

Table 3-54. Young people's conversations with parents or friends about drugs, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent who had four or more conversations with parents or friends about drugs in the past 6 months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	42.8	41.7	37.5	34.9	42.2	(39.3,45.2)	36.2	(33.4,39.0)	-6.0	*(-10.2,-1.9)
14 to 15	55.0	40.4	52.1	49.9	47.6	(43.8,51.3)	51.0	(48.0,54.1)	3.5	(-1.2,8.1)
16 to 18	53.4	56.8	54.4	53.6	55.1	(51.8,58.3)	54.0	(50.5,57.4)	-1.1	(-5.9,3.7)
14 to 18	54.1	49.3	53.3	52.0	51.7	(49.3,54.1)	52.6	(50.3,55.0)	0.9	(-2.3,4.2)
12 to 18	50.8	47.1	48.7	46.9	49.0	(47.1,50.8)	47.8	(45.8,49.8)	-1.2	(-4.0,1.7)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	49.2	45.8	47.8	44.9	47.5	(44.5,50.5)	46.3	(43.7,49.0)	-1.2	(-5.3,3.0)
Females	52.5	48.5	49.7	49.0	50.5	(48.0,52.9)	49.3	(46.3,52.3)	-1.1	(-5.2,2.9)
White	52.5	48.6	50.3	47.3	50.6	(48.4,52.7)	48.8	(46.5,51.1)	-1.8	(-4.9,1.3)
African American	41.7	40.8	41.1	45.5	41.2	(36.4,46.3)	43.4	(37.6,49.3)	2.1	(-6.2,10.5)
Hispanic	54.8	49.3	50.1	46.7	52.0	(45.9,58.0)	48.4	(43.6,53.1)	-3.6	(-10.3,3.1)
Risk score										
Higher risk	61.0	64.3	62.3	60.1	62.5	(59.6,65.4)	61.2	(57.3,64.9)	-1.4	(-6.3,3.6)
Lower risk	43.7	36.4	40.1	39.8	40.0	(37.4,42.5)	40.0	(37.5,42.4)	0.0	(-3.7,3.7)
Sensation seeking										
High	58.2	55.4	57.4	53.0	56.8	(54.1,59.5)	55.3	(52.4,58.1)	-1.5	(-5.6,2.6)
Low	41.2	37.3	36.5	40.3	39.2	(36.2,42.3)	38.4	(35.2,41.8)	-0.8	(-5.5,4.0)

Table 3-55. Young people's conversations about anti-drug ads, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent who talked with parents/caregivers about anti-drug ads in recent months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	40.1	37.4	36.8	35.1	38.7	(36.1,41.3)	35.9	(33.3,38.6)	-2.8	(-6.6,1.0)
14 to 15	30.8	30.0	28.5	27.4	30.4	(27.0,34.1)	28.0	(24.9,31.3)	-2.4	(-7.4,2.5)
16 to 18	21.2	16.3	20.0	22.4	18.7	(15.8,22.1)	21.2	(18.4,24.4)	2.5	(-2.0,7.0)
14 to 18	25.5	22.6	24.0	24.6	24.0	(22.0,26.2)	24.3	(22.0,26.8)	0.3	(-3.1,3.6)
12 to 18	29.6	26.8	27.7	27.7	28.2	(26.5,30.0)	27.7	(25.9,29.5)	-0.5	(-3.1,2.0)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	28.0	25.6	24.6	25.9	26.8	(24.6,29.2)	25.3	(23.0,27.7)	-1.6	(-5.3,2.2)
Females	31.2	28.1	30.8	29.6	29.6	(26.9,32.6)	30.2	(27.5,33.0)	0.5	(-3.4,4.4)
White	27.0	25.2	28.1	25.1	26.1	(24.1,28.2)	26.5	(24.5,28.7)	0.4	(-2.6,3.5)
African American	37.2	30.3	31.1	36.5	33.7	(28.8,39.1)	33.9	(28.9,39.4)	0.2	(-6.5,6.9)
Hispanic	37.6	33.3	20.3	31.5	35.4	(31.0,40.1)	26.1	(22.5,30.1)	-9.3	*(-15.3,-3.3)
Risk score										
Higher risk	20.8	18.4	19.1	21.6	19.6	(16.9,22.7)	20.4	(17.5,23.5)	0.7	(-3.0,4.5)
Lower risk	37.4	30.9	32.8	32.5	34.1	(31.8,36.4)	32.6	(30.4,35.0)	-1.4	(-4.8,1.9)
Sensation seeking										
High	22.4	20.1	20.9	21.6	21.3	(19.2,23.6)	21.2	(18.9,23.7)	-0.1	(-3.1,3.0)
Low	39.3	34.6	37.4	35.3	36.9	(34.0,39.9)	36.3	(33.6,39.1)	-0.6	(-4.7,3.5)

Table 3-56. Young people's conversations about anti-drug ads, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent who talked with others (friends, other adults, etc.) about anti-drug ads in recent months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	39.7	44.5	39.4	37.5	42.1	(39.0,45.4)	38.4	(35.3,41.6)	-3.7	(-8.0,0.6)
14 to 15	45.0	39.9	41.7	41.9	42.4	(38.5,46.5)	41.8	(38.5,45.1)	-0.7	(-6.0,4.7)
16 to 18	45.6	34.5	39.1	36.6	40.1	(36.2,44.1)	37.8	(34.4,41.3)	-2.3	(-7.4,2.8)
14 to 18	45.3	37.0	40.3	38.9	41.1	(38.5,43.8)	39.6	(37.0,42.3)	-1.6	(-5.0,1.9)
12 to 18	43.7	39.1	40.0	38.5	41.4	(39.3,43.6)	39.3	(37.0,41.5)	-2.2	(-4.9,0.6)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	40.3	34.6	35.5	31.4	37.4	(34.9,40.0)	33.4	(30.8,36.2)	-4.0	*(-7.7,-0.2)
Females	47.3	43.8	44.6	45.9	45.5	(42.8,48.3)	45.3	(41.9,48.7)	-0.2	(-4.6,4.1)
White	42.6	38.6	39.8	36.2	40.6	(38.1,43.1)	38.0	(35.4,40.6)	-2.6	(-5.9,0.6)
African American	48.8	40.9	39.7	45.6	44.8	(39.6,50.1)	42.8	(37.7,48.0)	-2.0	(-8.5,4.5)
Hispanic	42.9	41.5	39.1	37.8	42.2	(37.1,47.4)	38.4	(33.0,44.2)	-3.7	(-11.9,4.5)
Risk score										
Higher risk	46.5	41.3	35.8	39.1	44.0	(40.4,47.7)	37.4	(33.6,41.4)	-6.6	*(-11.8,-1.4)
Lower risk	41.9	36.9	41.7	39.1	39.4	(36.6,42.2)	40.3	(37.7,43.0)	1.0	(-2.5,4.4)
Sensation seeking										
High	43.8	41.6	40.5	37.7	42.7	(40.1,45.3)	39.1	(36.4,42.0)	-3.6	(-7.3,0.2)
Low	44.3	35.0	39.8	39.6	39.5	(36.0,43.1)	39.7	(36.6,42.8)	0.2	(-3.8,4.2)

Table 3-57. Recall of stories on TV news or radio news about drugs among youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent recalling stories on TV or radio news at least once a week in recent months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	30.6	32.7	29.1	24.3	31.7	(28.8,34.6)	26.7	(24.0,29.6)	-4.9	*(-8.8,-1.1)
14 to 15	32.3	31.5	33.8	24.1	31.9	(28.2,35.9)	29.1	(26.3,32.0)	-2.9	(-7.5,1.8)
16 to 18	32.0	33.2	36.0	24.9	32.6	(28.9,36.7)	30.2	(26.6,34.2)	-2.4	(-7.9,3.2)
14 to 18	32.2	32.5	35.0	24.5	32.3	(29.5,35.2)	29.7	(27.2,32.4)	-2.6	(-6.5,1.3)
12 to 18	31.7	32.5	33.3	24.5	32.1	(29.8,34.5)	28.8	(26.8,31.0)	-3.3	*(-6.5,0.0)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	31.9	31.2	30.9	23.9	31.6	(28.6,34.7)	27.4	(24.4,30.6)	-4.2	(-8.5,0.1)
Females	31.5	33.9	35.8	25.1	32.7	(29.9,35.6)	30.4	(27.8,33.2)	-2.3	(-6.2,1.6)
White	30.9	32.7	30.9	23.3	31.7	(29.2,34.4)	27.1	(24.5,29.8)	-4.6	*(-8.3,-1.0)
African American	36.1	34.0	40.6	24.9	35.0	(29.8,40.6)	32.6	(27.6,38.1)	-2.4	(-9.6,4.8)
Hispanic	31.4	33.3	34.1	30.1	32.4	(26.9,38.4)	32.1	(27.0,37.6)	-0.3	(-8.9,8.3)
Risk score										
Higher risk	32.4	38.6	33.9	24.7	35.4	(31.6,39.3)	29.3	(26.2,32.7)	-6.0	*(-10.9,-1.2)
Lower risk	31.5	29.4	31.4	24.9	30.5	(27.6,33.5)	28.1	(25.9,30.4)	-2.3	(-6.3,1.6)
Sensation seeking										
High	32.9	36.5	33.1	23.6	34.6	(31.4,37.9)	28.4	(25.9,31.1)	-6.2	*(-10.4,-2.0)
Low	30.7	27.4	33.9	25.8	29.0	(25.8,32.4)	29.8	(26.6,33.2)	0.8	(-4.4,6.0)

Table 3-58. Recall of stories in TV movies, sitcoms, or dramas about drugs among youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent recalling stories about drugs in TV movies, sitcoms, or dramas at least once a week in recent months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	18.0	20.2	18.0	15.1	19.1	(16.9,21.5)	16.5	(14.3,19.0)	-2.6	(-5.9,0.7)
14 to 15	26.7	22.8	26.3	24.0	24.8	(22.0,27.7)	25.2	(22.4,28.2)	0.4	(-3.9,4.8)
16 to 18	25.2	24.9	26.8	23.0	25.0	(21.9,28.5)	24.8	(21.7,28.2)	-0.2	(-4.6,4.2)
14 to 18	25.9	23.9	26.6	23.5	24.9	(22.9,27.0)	25.0	(22.5,27.7)	0.1	(-3.3,3.5)
12 to 18	23.6	22.8	24.1	21.0	23.2	(21.6,25.0)	22.6	(20.5,24.7)	-0.7	(-3.4,2.0)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	23.5	20.4	21.4	20.8	21.9	(19.7,24.3)	21.1	(18.7,23.7)	-0.8	(-4.1,2.5)
Females	23.8	25.4	26.9	21.3	24.6	(22.2,27.2)	24.1	(21.3,27.1)	-0.5	(-4.4,3.5)
White	22.2	22.1	23.6	20.8	22.2	(20.1,24.4)	22.2	(19.8,24.8)	0.1	(-2.9,3.0)
African American	31.4	24.7	28.6	23.3	28.0	(23.7,32.7)	25.9	(21.7,30.6)	-2.1	(-8.9,4.7)
Hispanic	22.9	24.0	21.2	21.6	23.5	(18.9,28.7)	21.4	(17.4,26.0)	-2.0	(-8.7,4.6)
Risk score										
Higher risk	26.6	28.6	26.4	22.7	27.6	(24.6,30.8)	24.6	(21.0,28.5)	-3.0	(-7.5,1.5)
Lower risk	22.3	19.9	21.4	20.6	21.0	(19.1,23.1)	21.0	(18.7,23.4)	-0.1	(-3.2,3.1)
Sensation seeking										
High	26.0	23.7	24.9	20.9	24.9	(22.4,27.6)	22.9	(20.2,26.0)	-2.0	(-5.9,2.0)
Low	20.8	21.7	23.1	21.5	21.3	(18.5,24.3)	22.3	(19.6,25.2)	1.0	(-2.9,4.9)

Table 3-59. Recall of stories on TV talk shows about drugs among youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent recalling stories about drugs on TV talk shows at least once a week in recent months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	16.9	15.8	16.4	14.1	16.3	(14.4,18.5)	15.3	(13.3,17.5)	-1.1	(-3.8,1.7)
14 to 15	20.2	25.4	20.1	19.7	22.9	(19.9,26.1)	19.9	(17.2,22.9)	-3.0	(-7.2,1.3)
16 to 18	26.3	24.1	26.8	22.5	25.2	(22.1,28.6)	24.5	(21.0,28.4)	-0.7	(-5.7,4.4)
14 to 18	23.6	24.7	23.6	21.3	24.1	(21.9,26.5)	22.4	(20.2,24.8)	-1.7	(-4.7,1.3)
12 to 18	21.7	22.1	21.5	19.2	21.9	(20.1,23.8)	20.4	(18.6,22.3)	-1.5	(-4.0,1.0)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	17.4	19.2	19.1	17.6	18.3	(15.9,21.0)	18.3	(16.0,21.0)	0.0	(-3.4,3.5)
Females	26.1	25.2	24.1	20.9	25.6	(23.2,28.3)	22.5	(20.2,24.9)	-3.1	(-6.5,0.2)
White	19.9	19.9	20.5	18.9	19.9	(17.6,22.3)	19.7	(17.6,22.0)	-0.2	(-3.3,2.9)
African American	28.7	30.7	27.4	23.6	29.7	(25.6,34.3)	25.5	(20.6,31.0)	-4.3	(-11.0,2.4)
Hispanic	24.2	25.5	20.6	17.4	24.9	(19.7,30.8)	19.0	(14.7,24.2)	-5.9	(-13.4,1.7)
Risk score										
Higher risk	25.7	26.4	23.5	25.6	26.0	(23.0,29.2)	24.6	(21.4,28.0)	-1.4	(-5.9,3.0)
Lower risk	19.2	19.1	18.3	16.2	19.1	(16.9,21.6)	17.2	(15.3,19.4)	-1.9	(-5.2,1.4)
Sensation seeking										
High	23.4	24.1	22.6	20.9	23.7	(21.2,26.5)	21.8	(19.2,24.5)	-1.9	(-5.4,1.5)
Low	20.1	19.4	20.2	17.6	19.7	(17.3,22.4)	18.9	(16.4,21.7)	-0.9	(-4.6,2.9)

Table 3-60. Recall of stories in movies (theater/rental) about drugs among youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent recalling stories about drugs in movies (theater/rental) at least once a week in recent months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	11.4	13.2	14.4	10.7	12.4	(10.7,14.3)	12.6	(10.4,15.2)	0.2	(-2.5,3.0)
14 to 15	15.8	18.9	20.8	19.5	17.4	(14.8,20.3)	20.2	(17.5,23.2)	2.8	(-0.4,6.0)
16 to 18	22.0	23.2	24.5	16.5	22.6	(19.4,26.1)	20.4	(17.3,23.8)	-2.3	(-6.7,2.2)
14 to 18	19.3	21.3	22.8	17.8	20.3	(18.1,22.6)	20.3	(18.0,22.8)	0.0	(-2.9,2.9)
12 to 18	17.0	18.9	20.4	15.8	18.0	(16.5,19.6)	18.1	(16.3,20.0)	0.1	(-2.2,2.3)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	18.8	21.3	20.2	16.6	20.1	(18.0,22.3)	18.4	(16.1,20.9)	-1.7	(-4.8,1.4)
Females	15.2	16.4	20.6	14.9	15.8	(13.8,18.0)	17.7	(15.3,20.5)	1.9	(-1.1,5.0)
White	15.5	17.0	18.3	14.5	16.2	(14.5,18.1)	16.4	(14.5,18.4)	0.1	(-2.0,2.3)
African American	22.9	22.8	30.2	19.9	22.8	(18.9,27.3)	25.0	(21.0,29.5)	2.2	(-4.5,8.8)
Hispanic	19.4	22.3	21.0	17.1	20.9	(16.7,25.7)	19.0	(14.8,24.1)	-1.9	(-8.0,4.3)
Risk score										
Higher risk	23.9	27.0	24.8	21.1	25.4	(22.2,28.8)	23.0	(20.2,26.0)	-2.4	(-6.5,1.7)
Lower risk	11.6	12.3	16.4	12.4	11.9	(10.3,13.7)	14.4	(12.6,16.3)	2.4	(-0.1,5.0)
Sensation seeking										
High	20.2	22.5	22.8	18.3	21.3	(19.0,23.9)	20.6	(18.2,23.2)	-0.7	(-3.9,2.4)
Low	13.3	13.6	17.0	12.3	13.5	(11.4,15.9)	14.6	(12.3,17.1)	1.1	(-2.2,4.4)

Table 3-61. Recall of stories in magazines about drugs among youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent recalling stories about drugs in magazines at least once a week in recent months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	10.3	10.1	9.7	6.9	10.2	(8.8,11.8)	8.3	(6.7,10.2)	-1.9	(-4.2,0.4)
14 to 15	12.0	14.0	10.2	9.6	13.0	(10.6,15.9)	9.9	(8.0,12.2)	-3.1	(-6.6,0.3)
16 to 18	11.0	14.2	12.7	9.5	12.6	(10.3,15.3)	11.0	(8.9,13.6)	-1.6	(-4.9,1.8)
14 to 18	11.4	14.1	11.5	9.5	12.8	(10.9,14.9)	10.5	(9.0,12.2)	-2.3	(-4.8,0.3)
12 to 18	11.1	12.9	11.0	8.7	12.0	(10.6,13.6)	9.9	(8.6,11.2)	-2.2	*(-4.1,-0.2)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	8.3	11.6	9.5	7.7	10.0	(8.2,12.0)	8.6	(7.1,10.4)	-1.3	(-3.9,1.3)
Females	14.0	14.3	12.5	9.8	14.2	(12.2,16.4)	11.2	(9.5,13.1)	-3.0	*(-5.7,-0.3)
White	10.9	11.9	10.1	8.2	11.4	(9.6,13.6)	9.2	(7.8,10.8)	-2.3	(-4.7,0.2)
African American	14.3	14.8	16.7	10.0	14.6	(11.2,18.7)	13.3	(10.1,17.4)	-1.2	(-6.7,4.2)
Hispanic	7.1	15.4	10.2	8.9	11.3	(8.4,15.1)	9.6	(6.9,13.3)	-1.7	(-6.4,2.9)
Risk score										
Higher risk	13.8	14.8	12.7	10.9	14.3	(11.7,17.2)	11.8	(9.8,14.1)	-2.5	(-6.1,1.2)
Lower risk	9.6	11.0	9.9	7.5	10.3	(8.9,12.0)	8.7	(7.3,10.3)	-1.6	(-3.7,0.4)
Sensation seeking										
High	11.5	13.8	10.7	10.4	12.6	(10.7,14.7)	10.6	(8.8,12.7)	-2.0	(-4.8,0.8)
Low	11.1	11.4	11.6	6.6	11.3	(9.4,13.5)	9.1	(7.5,10.9)	-2.2	(-5.1,0.7)

Table 3-62. Weekly recall of drug themes in at least one media outlet among youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent recalling stories at least once a week in recent months in at least one venue									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	45.4	47.1	44.8	35.8	46.2	(43.3,49.2)	40.3	(37.4,43.4)	-5.9	*(-10.2,-1.6)
14 to 15	53.2	55.4	52.0	45.1	54.3	(50.6,58.1)	48.7	(45.3,52.1)	-5.7	*(-10.5,-0.9)
16 to 18	54.5	54.4	60.6	50.0	54.5	(50.9,58.0)	55.1	(51.2,58.9)	0.6	(-4.4,5.7)
14 to 18	53.9	54.9	56.6	47.9	54.4	(51.9,56.9)	52.2	(49.3,55.1)	-2.2	(-5.6,1.2)
12 to 18	51.5	52.6	53.1	44.4	52.0	(49.9,54.2)	48.8	(46.4,51.1)	-3.3	*(-6.4,-0.2)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	49.8	49.9	49.1	43.0	49.8	(46.9,52.8)	46.1	(42.8,49.4)	-3.8	(-8.4,0.9)
Females	53.2	55.5	57.4	45.8	54.4	(51.4,57.3)	51.6	(48.8,54.5)	-2.7	(-6.6,1.2)
White	49.8	51.6	50.0	43.9	50.7	(48.1,53.3)	46.9	(44.0,49.8)	-3.8	*(-7.3,-0.3)
African American	58.6	57.3	65.0	47.6	58.0	(52.3,63.4)	56.2	(50.8,61.5)	-1.7	(-9.3,5.9)
Hispanic	53.3	53.2	52.9	44.2	53.3	(46.5,59.9)	48.5	(42.8,54.2)	-4.8	(-14.8,5.3)
Risk score										
Higher risk	57.0	60.6	56.4	51.5	58.7	(54.8,62.5)	53.9	(50.2,57.6)	-4.8	(-10.0,0.4)
Lower risk	47.9	47.7	48.5	41.0	47.8	(45.1,50.5)	44.7	(42.1,47.3)	-3.1	(-6.9,0.7)
Sensation seeking										
High	55.3	57.0	54.5	46.0	56.2	(52.9,59.4)	50.3	(47.3,53.4)	-5.8	*(-9.9,-1.7)
Low	47.2	47.5	51.5	43.1	47.4	(43.9,50.8)	47.2	(43.6,50.9)	-0.2	(-5.1,4.8)

Table 3-63. Parents¹ recall of TV or radio news programs with drug themes in recent months, by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	dealing with drug use among young people at least weekly									
	Wave 1 %	Wave 2 %	Wave 3 %	Wave 4 %	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000) % 95% CI	Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001) % 95% CI	Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001 Est 95% CI			
Overall_____	52.5	48.3	49.8	45.4	50.4 (48.2,52.6)	47.5 (45.5,49.6)	-2.9	*(-5.7,-0.1)		
Males_____	52.3	48.0	47.1	43.7	50.0 (46.1,53.9)	45.5 (41.6,49.4)	-4.5	(-9.7,0.6)		
Females_____	52.6	48.5	51.6	46.4	50.7 (47.8,53.5)	48.9 (45.9,51.8)	-1.8	(-6.0,2.4)		
White_____	51.6	46.7	47.2	43.6	49.2 (46.7,51.7)	45.4 (42.9,47.8)	-3.8	*(-7.1,-0.6)		
African American_____	52.9	60.0	52.7	48.7	56.6 (49.9,63.1)	50.7 (45.7,55.7)	-5.9	(-14.4,2.6)		
Hispanic_____	57.6	50.7	62.2	53.5	54.1 (48.2,59.8)	57.6 (51.0,64.0)	3.5	(-5.5,12.6)		
Less than high school__	52.8	60.5	56.7	50.2	56.6 (51.0,61.9)	53.3 (47.0,59.5)	-3.3	(-10.5,3.9)		
High school graduate__	51.5	45.1	46.0	48.2	48.4 (43.9,53.0)	47.1 (43.3,51.0)	-1.3	(-7.5,4.8)		
Some college_____	55.0	44.1	49.3	46.3	49.2 (44.9,53.5)	47.7 (43.6,51.8)	-1.5	(-7.0,4.1)		
College graduate_____	49.7	50.7	51.2	38.8	50.2 (45.7,54.7)	45.1 (40.7,49.6)	-5.0	(-10.5,0.5)		
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	50.1	46.2	51.5	43.7	48.1 (45.2,51.0)	47.7 (44.8,50.5)	-0.4	(-4.6,3.7)		
14 to 18_____	52.8	49.9	49.0	46.0	51.4 (49.0,53.8)	47.4 (45.0,49.9)	-4.0	*(-7.2,-0.8)		
12 to 18_____	52.5	48.3	49.8	45.4	50.4 (48.2,52.6)	47.5 (45.5,49.6)	-2.9	*(-5.7,-0.1)		

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-64. Parents¹ recall of TV movies, sitcoms, or dramas with drug themes in recent months, by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	dealing with drug use among young people at least weekly									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	30.9	26.2	33.7	31.4	28.6	(26.5,30.8)	32.5	(30.4,34.7)	3.9	*(1.2,6.6)
Males_____	30.8	26.5	33.3	30.8	28.5	(24.9,32.3)	32.1	(28.4,36.0)	3.6	(-1.4,8.6)
Females_____	31.0	26.0	34.0	31.8	28.7	(26.3,31.2)	32.8	(29.8,35.9)	4.1	*(0.5,7.7)
White_____	28.7	26.2	31.2	30.3	27.5	(25.2,30.0)	30.7	(28.2,33.4)	3.2	*(0.2,6.3)
African American_____	37.8	30.7	40.2	31.3	34.2	(27.5,41.6)	35.7	(28.1,44.1)	1.5	(-8.4,11.4)
Hispanic_____	38.9	25.1	42.2	38.4	32.0	(26.3,38.4)	40.2	(33.8,47.1)	8.2	(-0.8,17.2)
Less than high school__	31.1	31.9	36.8	32.0	31.5	(25.4,38.2)	34.3	(28.3,40.9)	2.9	(-6.8,12.5)
High school graduate__	33.8	25.6	32.5	34.9	29.9	(26.7,33.2)	33.7	(30.2,37.4)	3.8	(-0.7,8.4)
Some college_____	33.2	23.2	37.8	31.8	27.9	(24.3,31.9)	34.6	(30.3,39.0)	6.6	*(1.7,11.5)
College graduate_____	25.4	27.2	29.6	26.3	26.3	(22.7,30.2)	28.0	(23.8,32.5)	1.7	(-3.7,7.1)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	30.9	25.1	36.7	29.5	28.0	(25.9,30.1)	33.1	(29.7,36.8)	5.2	*(1.0,9.3)
14 to 18_____	30.5	26.7	31.8	31.8	28.7	(26.1,31.4)	31.8	(29.4,34.3)	3.1	(-0.1,6.3)
12 to 18_____	30.9	26.2	33.7	31.4	28.6	(26.5,30.8)	32.5	(30.4,34.7)	3.9	*(1.2,6.6)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-65. Parents¹ recall of TV talk shows or TV news magazine programs with drug themes in recent months, by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	Percent reporting having noticed stories on TV talk shows or TV news magazine programs dealing with drug use among young people at least weekly									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	24.6	20.8	23.0	19.9	22.7	(20.9,24.6)	21.4	(19.3,23.6)	-1.3	(-3.8,1.1)
Males_____	20.7	19.6	24.9	18.9	20.1	(17.3,23.3)	22.0	(18.7,25.7)	1.9	(-2.4,6.2)
Females_____	26.9	21.8	21.6	20.5	24.5	(22.1,27.2)	21.0	(18.4,23.8)	-3.5	*(-7.0,0.0)
White_____	21.4	17.5	19.5	17.2	19.5	(17.7,21.5)	18.3	(16.2,20.7)	-1.2	(-3.6,1.3)
African American_____	32.2	33.6	38.1	27.9	32.9	(27.5,38.9)	33.0	(26.9,39.7)	0.1	(-8.2,8.4)
Hispanic_____	35.7	25.2	29.4	25.0	30.3	(24.7,36.6)	27.1	(21.0,34.3)	-3.2	(-13.0,6.6)
Less than high school__	30.7	27.1	31.9	26.4	28.9	(24.4,33.9)	29.0	(23.1,35.6)	0.1	(-7.1,7.3)
High school graduate__	26.8	23.8	24.0	22.3	25.3	(21.9,29.2)	23.2	(20.0,26.6)	-2.2	(-7.0,2.6)
Some college_____	25.0	18.8	26.3	18.7	21.7	(18.5,25.3)	22.2	(18.3,26.5)	0.4	(-4.8,5.7)
College graduate_____	17.9	16.1	14.9	15.0	17.0	(14.2,20.2)	14.9	(12.0,18.5)	-2.1	(-6.2,2.1)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	22.9	20.0	24.7	19.1	21.4	(19.0,24.1)	21.9	(18.9,25.3)	0.5	(-3.8,4.8)
14 to 18_____	25.4	21.4	22.2	20.4	23.4	(21.3,25.7)	21.3	(18.9,23.8)	-2.1	(-5.1,0.8)
12 to 18_____	24.6	20.8	23.0	19.9	22.7	(20.9,24.6)	21.4	(19.3,23.6)	-1.3	(-3.8,1.1)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-66. Parents¹ recall of non-news radio programs with drug themes in recent months, by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	dealing with drug use among young people at least weekly									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	14.3	12.0	14.5	14.7	13.2	(11.6,14.8)	14.6	(13.0,16.4)	1.5	(-0.7,3.6)
Males_____	17.6	9.8	12.8	16.5	13.4	(11.2,16.0)	14.6	(12.3,17.2)	1.2	(-2.2,4.5)
Females_____	12.3	13.8	15.7	13.7	13.0	(11.3,14.9)	14.6	(12.6,16.9)	1.7	(-0.8,4.1)
White_____	11.6	9.0	11.6	10.8	10.4	(8.8,12.2)	11.2	(9.7,12.8)	0.8	(-1.1,2.8)
African American_____	23.5	23.3	23.6	21.0	23.4	(17.5,30.5)	22.3	(16.3,29.8)	-1.1	(-10.6,8.5)
Hispanic_____	22.8	18.8	22.0	27.4	20.8	(15.6,27.2)	24.8	(20.0,30.4)	4.0	(-3.6,11.6)
Less than high school__	19.7	16.9	21.6	20.8	18.3	(14.5,22.9)	21.2	(16.1,27.4)	2.9	(-4.4,10.2)
High school graduate__	15.4	11.9	14.0	18.8	13.7	(11.3,16.5)	16.4	(13.4,19.9)	2.7	(-1.5,6.9)
Some college_____	14.7	11.0	18.4	11.6	12.7	(10.4,15.5)	14.7	(11.4,18.8)	2.0	(-2.4,6.4)
College graduate_____	9.4	10.6	8.5	10.1	10.0	(7.8,12.6)	9.3	(7.4,11.7)	-0.7	(-3.9,2.5)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	12.3	12.6	15.2	15.2	12.4	(10.7,14.4)	15.2	(12.8,18.0)	2.8	(0.0,5.6)
14 to 18_____	14.4	11.9	14.4	14.2	13.1	(11.4,15.1)	14.3	(12.5,16.3)	1.2	(-1.4,3.8)
12 to 18_____	14.3	12.0	14.5	14.7	13.2	(11.6,14.8)	14.6	(13.0,16.4)	1.5	(-0.7,3.6)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-67. Parents¹ recall of movies seen in theaters or rental videos with drug themes in recent months, by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	dealing with drug use among young people at least weekly									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	10.1	8.6	10.4	8.8	9.4	(8.2,10.7)	9.5	(8.2,11.1)	0.2	(-1.7,2.0)
Males_____	10.8	8.0	9.3	7.2	9.3	(7.3,11.8)	8.3	(6.5,10.4)	-1.0	(-4.1,2.0)
Females_____	9.7	9.1	11.1	9.7	9.4	(8.1,11.0)	10.3	(8.5,12.5)	0.9	(-1.2,3.1)
White_____	7.7	6.3	8.5	7.4	7.0	(5.8,8.5)	7.9	(6.4,9.8)	0.9	(-1.2,3.0)
African American_____	16.5	16.4	14.4	13.6	16.4	(12.2,21.8)	14.0	(10.2,18.9)	-2.4	(-8.2,3.3)
Hispanic_____	16.5	13.0	17.1	11.7	14.7	(10.6,20.1)	14.3	(10.0,19.9)	-0.5	(-7.2,6.3)
Less than high school__	15.8	11.0	14.7	12.9	13.5	(10.2,17.7)	13.8	(10.9,17.3)	0.3	(-4.9,5.4)
High school graduate__	11.5	7.9	8.9	10.6	9.8	(8.0,11.9)	9.8	(7.7,12.3)	0.0	(-3.1,3.1)
Some college_____	8.4	9.9	16.4	8.0	9.2	(7.0,12.0)	11.8	(8.9,15.6)	2.7	(-1.3,6.6)
College graduate_____	7.3	6.4	4.8	5.2	6.9	(5.1,9.3)	5.0	(3.9,6.5)	-1.9	(-4.2,0.4)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	9.7	7.7	12.2	9.5	8.7	(7.2,10.4)	10.8	(9.2,12.8)	2.2	*(0.1,4.2)
14 to 18_____	10.7	9.0	9.4	8.6	9.9	(8.5,11.5)	9.0	(7.5,10.9)	-0.9	(-3.1,1.4)
12 to 18_____	10.1	8.6	10.4	8.8	9.4	(8.2,10.7)	9.5	(8.2,11.1)	0.2	(-1.7,2.0)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-68. Parents¹ recall of magazine articles with drug themes in recent months, by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	Percent reporting having noticed stories in magazine articles dealing with drug use among young people at least weekly									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	8.1	8.3	8.1	7.2	8.2	(6.8,9.9)	7.6	(6.5,8.9)	-0.6	(-2.4,1.2)
Males_____	8.4	7.5	6.6	5.4	7.9	(6.0,10.4)	6.0	(4.6,7.9)	-1.9	(-4.6,0.8)
Females_____	7.9	9.0	9.2	8.2	8.4	(6.7,10.4)	8.6	(7.1,10.5)	0.3	(-1.8,2.3)
White_____	6.2	5.8	7.1	5.3	6.0	(4.6,7.7)	6.2	(5.1,7.5)	0.2	(-1.6,2.0)
African American_____	17.2	10.1	15.3	13.3	13.5	(9.6,18.8)	14.3	(10.4,19.3)	0.8	(-5.0,6.5)
Hispanic_____	10.3	16.4	8.2	10.6	13.4	(8.8,19.9)	9.4	(6.8,13.0)	-3.9	(-10.5,2.6)
Less than high school__	10.4	8.0	14.6	8.8	9.2	(6.4,13.1)	11.5	(7.3,17.7)	2.3	(-3.5,8.2)
High school graduate__	8.5	6.5	7.9	8.2	7.6	(5.4,10.4)	8.1	(6.3,10.3)	0.5	(-2.6,3.6)
Some college_____	6.7	8.2	7.7	8.6	7.5	(5.6,10.0)	8.2	(6.0,11.0)	0.7	(-2.3,3.8)
College graduate_____	6.8	10.4	5.9	3.7	8.6	(6.0,12.1)	4.8	(3.3,7.0)	-3.8	*(-7.1,-0.4)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	7.0	7.1	9.2	7.6	7.1	(5.8,8.6)	8.4	(6.9,10.2)	1.4	(-0.8,3.6)
14 to 18_____	8.3	8.6	7.8	7.3	8.4	(6.8,10.5)	7.5	(6.1,9.2)	-0.9	(-3.1,1.3)
12 to 18_____	8.1	8.3	8.1	7.2	8.2	(6.8,9.9)	7.6	(6.5,8.9)	-0.6	(-2.4,1.2)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-69. Parents¹ recall of newspaper articles with drug themes in recent months, by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	Percent reporting having noticed stories in newspaper articles dealing with drug use among young people at least weekly									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	34.8	30.7	33.8	28.9	32.8	(30.4,35.2)	31.3	(29.0,33.7)	-1.5	(-4.7,1.7)
Males_____	36.9	30.2	34.6	26.2	33.3	(29.7,37.0)	30.5	(27.0,34.3)	-2.8	(-7.4,1.8)
Females_____	33.5	31.1	33.2	30.5	32.4	(29.7,35.2)	31.8	(28.8,34.9)	-0.6	(-4.6,3.3)
White_____	34.7	30.3	33.0	30.2	32.5	(30.0,35.1)	31.6	(28.8,34.5)	-0.9	(-4.5,2.7)
African American_____	38.2	39.8	35.5	33.2	39.0	(30.7,48.0)	34.3	(27.9,41.4)	-4.7	(-16.0,6.5)
Hispanic_____	32.8	26.6	38.6	20.4	29.7	(24.3,35.7)	29.0	(22.6,36.3)	-0.7	(-9.4,8.0)
Less than high school__	25.9	24.8	33.8	26.8	25.4	(20.9,30.5)	30.1	(24.1,36.8)	4.7	(-3.6,13.1)
High school graduate___	35.0	23.2	33.1	29.6	29.3	(26.2,32.6)	31.4	(27.0,36.0)	2.1	(-3.1,7.3)
Some college_____	37.6	34.0	37.1	29.2	35.7	(31.6,40.0)	32.8	(29.2,36.7)	-2.9	(-8.1,2.3)
College graduate_____	36.5	39.3	31.5	28.8	37.9	(33.7,42.2)	30.2	(26.3,34.4)	-7.7	*(-13.4,-1.9)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	32.7	31.1	34.2	26.1	31.9	(29.6,34.3)	30.2	(27.3,33.3)	-1.7	(-5.7,2.3)
14 to 18_____	35.1	31.1	33.8	30.0	33.1	(30.4,36.0)	31.8	(29.0,34.8)	-1.3	(-5.2,2.6)
12 to 18_____	34.8	30.7	33.8	28.9	32.8	(30.4,35.2)	31.3	(29.0,33.7)	-1.5	(-4.7,1.7)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-70. Weekly recall of drug themes in at least one media outlet among parents',¹ by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	Percent saying they heard a weekly story in at least one medium in the past 12 months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	65.6	62.4	64.8	61.5	64.0	(62.1,65.9)	63.1	(61.1,65.1)	-0.9	(-3.6,1.8)
Males_____	65.2	64.1	63.3	62.4	64.6	(61.0,68.1)	62.9	(59.8,65.9)	-1.7	(-6.5,3.1)
Females_____	65.9	61.0	65.8	60.9	63.6	(61.2,66.0)	63.2	(60.1,66.3)	-0.4	(-4.2,3.5)
White_____	63.5	59.7	61.4	60.1	61.7	(59.4,63.8)	60.7	(58.3,63.1)	-0.9	(-4.1,2.2)
African American_____	70.1	78.2	73.9	67.8	74.3	(68.4,79.4)	70.8	(65.0,76.1)	-3.4	(-11.6,4.8)
Hispanic_____	71.7	62.8	75.7	64.3	67.2	(61.0,72.8)	69.7	(61.9,76.5)	2.5	(-6.8,11.8)
Less than high school_____	64.0	71.9	69.9	72.2	67.8	(61.7,73.4)	71.1	(64.9,76.6)	3.3	(-4.3,10.9)
High school graduate_____	65.8	57.5	63.3	63.6	61.8	(58.4,65.1)	63.5	(59.4,67.4)	1.7	(-3.5,6.9)
Some college_____	68.5	60.3	65.8	60.5	64.2	(60.2,67.9)	62.9	(59.4,66.3)	-1.2	(-5.7,3.2)
College graduate_____	62.8	65.9	63.4	54.7	64.3	(60.0,68.4)	59.1	(55.2,62.9)	-5.2	(-10.5,0.1)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	63.2	61.4	65.2	59.6	62.3	(59.6,64.9)	62.5	(59.5,65.3)	0.2	(-4.1,4.4)
14 to 18_____	66.2	63.3	64.3	62.4	64.8	(62.4,67.0)	63.3	(61.0,65.6)	-1.4	(-4.7,1.9)
12 to 18_____	65.6	62.4	64.8	61.5	64.0	(62.1,65.9)	63.1	(61.1,65.1)	-0.9	(-3.6,1.8)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-71. Parents¹ awareness of drug activities/controversies in their community in the past 12 months, by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	community centers in their community in the past 12 months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	31.1	37.7	31.0	29.4	34.4	(31.9,36.9)	30.2	(28.0,32.4)	-4.2	*(-7.3,-1.2)
Males_____	27.6	34.1	27.7	25.2	31.1	(27.3,35.1)	26.5	(23.2,30.1)	-4.6	*(-9.1,-0.1)
Females_____	33.3	40.6	33.3	31.9	36.7	(33.9,39.5)	32.5	(29.8,35.3)	-4.1	*(-7.8,-0.5)
White_____	31.6	38.6	31.1	29.0	35.0	(31.9,38.2)	30.0	(27.5,32.7)	-5.0	*(-8.6,-1.4)
African American_____	29.2	36.8	29.7	31.8	33.1	(26.0,41.1)	30.8	(25.4,36.8)	-2.3	(-11.4,6.7)
Hispanic_____	33.3	32.7	32.1	30.3	33.0	(27.7,38.8)	31.2	(25.5,37.5)	-1.8	(-10.9,7.2)
Less than high school__	29.0	27.4	32.1	22.5	28.2	(22.9,34.2)	27.0	(21.0,34.1)	-1.2	(-10.4,8.0)
High school graduate__	24.7	30.3	23.0	27.6	27.4	(23.8,31.3)	25.3	(21.9,29.1)	-2.1	(-6.8,2.7)
Some college_____	31.5	40.7	33.0	27.1	36.4	(32.4,40.6)	29.8	(25.9,34.0)	-6.6	*(-12.3,-0.8)
College graduate_____	38.7	48.9	38.1	37.3	43.7	(39.3,48.2)	37.7	(32.7,43.0)	-6.0	*(-11.8,-0.2)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	35.9	41.6	35.6	30.7	38.8	(35.9,41.7)	33.2	(30.4,36.1)	-5.6	*(-9.3,-1.9)
14 to 18_____	29.4	36.0	29.8	29.2	32.7	(29.7,35.7)	29.5	(26.9,32.3)	-3.1	(-6.9,0.6)
12 to 18_____	31.1	37.7	31.0	29.4	34.4	(31.9,36.9)	30.2	(28.0,32.4)	-4.2	*(-7.3,-1.2)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-72. Parents¹ awareness of drug activities/controversies in their community in the past 12 months, by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	Percent saying they heard a lot about speeches about drugs by public officials in their community in the past 12 months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	14.8	15.5	13.2	13.7	15.2	(13.2,17.4)	13.4	(11.9,15.2)	-1.7	(-4.5,1.1)
Males_____	16.3	16.4	14.0	14.8	16.4	(13.0,20.3)	14.4	(12.0,17.1)	-2.0	(-6.4,2.4)
Females_____	13.9	14.8	12.6	13.0	14.3	(12.5,16.4)	12.8	(10.7,15.3)	-1.5	(-4.6,1.7)
White_____	11.9	14.3	10.3	9.1	13.1	(11.2,15.2)	9.7	(8.0,11.6)	-3.4	*(-5.9,-0.9)
African American_____	19.3	20.8	19.1	25.0	20.1	(15.1,26.1)	22.0	(17.2,27.8)	2.0	(-5.3,9.3)
Hispanic_____	24.5	18.2	22.3	22.9	21.3	(15.7,28.2)	22.6	(17.7,28.4)	1.3	(-8.0,10.5)
Less than high school__	22.7	13.2	23.2	15.7	18.1	(13.7,23.5)	19.3	(14.4,25.3)	1.2	(-7.3,9.7)
High school graduate__	10.8	12.2	6.5	15.3	11.4	(9.0,14.5)	10.8	(8.5,13.8)	-0.6	(-4.3,3.1)
Some college_____	13.0	16.8	12.4	11.0	15.0	(12.0,18.7)	11.6	(9.0,15.0)	-3.4	(-7.7,0.9)
College graduate_____	16.0	19.0	17.5	13.5	17.5	(14.1,21.5)	15.5	(12.4,19.4)	-1.9	(-6.8,3.0)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	13.6	15.3	13.8	15.2	14.5	(12.3,17.1)	14.5	(12.3,17.0)	0.0	(-3.1,3.1)
14 to 18_____	15.0	16.3	13.1	13.7	15.6	(13.3,18.3)	13.4	(11.6,15.5)	-2.2	(-5.6,1.2)
12 to 18_____	14.8	15.5	13.2	13.7	15.2	(13.2,17.4)	13.4	(11.9,15.2)	-1.7	(-4.5,1.1)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-73. Parents¹ awareness of drug activities/controversies in their community in the past 12 months, by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	local governments in their community in the past 12 months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	15.7	19.9	16.2	16.6	17.8	(16.1,19.6)	16.4	(14.8,18.2)	-1.4	(-3.5,0.8)
Males_____	20.7	18.4	19.4	19.9	19.5	(16.6,22.7)	19.6	(16.7,22.9)	0.1	(-3.7,4.0)
Females_____	12.6	21.2	13.9	14.7	16.6	(14.8,18.6)	14.3	(12.4,16.6)	-2.3	(-4.8,0.3)
White_____	12.9	16.5	14.7	13.5	14.7	(12.7,16.9)	14.1	(12.2,16.3)	-0.6	(-3.2,2.0)
African American_____	26.7	32.9	19.8	24.4	29.9	(24.5,35.9)	22.1	(16.6,28.9)	-7.8	(-15.7,0.1)
Hispanic_____	20.9	25.8	20.5	23.9	23.3	(18.1,29.5)	22.3	(18.0,27.2)	-1.1	(-9.2,7.0)
Less than high school__	22.2	18.9	16.2	20.6	20.6	(16.3,25.6)	18.5	(13.9,24.3)	-2.1	(-9.3,5.2)
High school graduate__	11.6	16.8	11.1	18.2	14.1	(11.9,16.6)	14.6	(12.1,17.6)	0.5	(-3.4,4.5)
Some college_____	14.3	22.1	17.7	14.0	18.4	(15.2,22.1)	15.7	(13.0,18.8)	-2.7	(-6.8,1.3)
College graduate_____	17.2	21.6	20.7	15.5	19.4	(16.0,23.3)	18.1	(14.4,22.5)	-1.3	(-6.3,3.8)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	15.2	16.0	15.2	16.7	15.6	(13.6,17.9)	16.0	(13.4,18.8)	0.4	(-2.6,3.3)
14 to 18_____	15.1	21.5	16.2	16.8	18.2	(16.2,20.4)	16.5	(14.6,18.6)	-1.7	(-4.3,1.0)
12 to 18_____	15.7	19.9	16.2	16.6	17.8	(16.1,19.6)	16.4	(14.8,18.2)	-1.4	(-3.5,0.8)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-74. Parents¹ awareness of drug activities/controversies in their community in the past 12 months, by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	Percent saying they heard a lot about police crackdowns on drug use or sales in their community in the past 12 months									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	45.6	45.7	41.7	45.8	45.6	(42.3,49.0)	43.8	(41.2,46.4)	-1.8	(-5.0,1.3)
Males_____	48.6	46.6	42.6	47.2	47.5	(42.8,52.2)	44.8	(40.7,48.9)	-2.7	(-7.6,2.2)
Females_____	43.8	44.9	41.2	45.0	44.3	(40.7,47.9)	43.2	(40.1,46.3)	-1.1	(-5.2,3.0)
White_____	46.6	41.8	41.8	45.8	44.3	(40.2,48.4)	43.8	(40.5,47.2)	-0.5	(-4.1,3.2)
African American_____	52.1	65.7	46.3	53.1	59.1	(51.7,66.1)	49.7	(43.1,56.3)	-9.4	(-19.3,0.6)
Hispanic_____	39.1	48.9	41.6	42.0	44.1	(38.3,50.2)	41.8	(35.7,48.2)	-2.3	(-11.0,6.3)
Less than high school__	46.9	48.2	42.0	41.8	47.5	(41.3,53.9)	41.9	(33.8,50.4)	-5.7	(-17.3,5.9)
High school graduate__	44.0	44.2	35.5	40.1	44.1	(39.3,48.9)	37.8	(34.0,41.7)	-6.3	*(-11.5,-1.0)
Some college_____	44.8	47.8	45.1	51.1	46.4	(42.0,50.8)	48.4	(43.8,53.0)	2.0	(-3.6,7.6)
College graduate_____	46.9	43.8	46.2	49.2	45.4	(39.9,51.0)	47.6	(42.8,52.5)	2.3	(-4.2,8.7)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	43.4	41.9	42.8	43.4	42.6	(39.2,46.2)	43.1	(39.6,46.6)	0.4	(-4.4,5.3)
14 to 18_____	46.2	47.2	42.2	46.7	46.7	(42.9,50.5)	44.5	(41.5,47.6)	-2.1	(-5.6,1.3)
12 to 18_____	45.6	45.7	41.7	45.8	45.6	(42.3,49.0)	43.8	(41.2,46.4)	-1.8	(-5.0,1.3)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-75. Parents¹ awareness of drug activities/controversies in their community in the past 12 months, by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	5.8	10.0	8.9	7.1	7.8	(6.6,9.3)	8.0	(6.7,9.4)	0.1	(-1.8,2.0)
Males_____	7.2	8.1	10.7	7.4	7.7	(5.9,9.9)	9.1	(7.0,11.8)	1.4	(-1.5,4.4)
Females_____	4.9	11.5	7.6	6.9	8.0	(6.5,9.7)	7.2	(5.9,8.8)	-0.7	(-2.9,1.4)
White_____	3.8	6.6	7.0	5.9	5.2	(4.1,6.5)	6.5	(5.0,8.2)	1.3	(-0.6,3.2)
African American_____	10.1	16.7	13.7	12.1	13.5	(9.0,19.8)	12.9	(9.5,17.2)	-0.6	(-6.8,5.6)
Hispanic_____	10.6	14.9	13.9	8.8	12.8	(8.8,18.1)	11.2	(8.1,15.3)	-1.6	(-7.1,4.0)
Less than high school__	12.9	16.5	8.1	9.6	14.6	(11.2,18.7)	8.9	(5.5,14.1)	-5.7	(-11.8,0.4)
High school graduate__	4.1	7.9	7.0	9.3	5.9	(4.3,8.1)	8.2	(6.1,10.9)	2.2	(-1.1,5.6)
Some college_____	4.2	10.5	10.2	4.1	7.5	(5.1,11.0)	6.9	(4.9,9.5)	-0.6	(-4.3,3.1)
College graduate_____	5.9	8.1	10.3	6.3	7.0	(4.9,9.9)	8.4	(6.3,11.0)	1.4	(-1.8,4.6)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	6.2	6.8	8.2	6.9	6.5	(5.3,7.9)	7.6	(6.0,9.4)	1.1	(-1.0,3.1)
14 to 18_____	5.4	11.3	9.4	7.3	8.3	(6.7,10.1)	8.3	(6.8,10.1)	0.1	(-2.3,2.4)
12 to 18_____	5.8	10.0	8.9	7.1	7.8	(6.6,9.3)	8.0	(6.7,9.4)	0.1	(-1.8,2.0)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 3-76. Parental¹ attendance at drug abuse prevention programs², by age, gender, and race/ethnicity of child(ren)

Characteristics	Percent attending a drug abuse prevention program									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	31.0	35.2	33.0	32.1	33.1	(30.1,36.3)	32.5	(29.9,35.3)	-0.6	(-4.7,3.6)
14 to 15	29.3	35.0	27.3	31.7	32.2	(28.2,36.4)	29.4	(25.8,33.2)	-2.8	(-7.5,1.9)
16 to 18	27.1	26.4	29.3	27.1	26.7	(23.7,30.0)	28.1	(24.4,32.2)	1.4	(-3.1,5.9)
14 to 18	28.1	30.4	28.3	29.1	29.2	(26.9,31.7)	28.7	(25.8,31.8)	-0.5	(-3.9,2.8)
12 to 18	28.9	31.8	29.7	30.0	30.4	(28.2,32.6)	29.8	(27.5,32.3)	-0.5	(-3.4,2.3)
Youth aged 12 to 18³										
Males	29.4	31.8	27.7	29.7	30.6	(27.5,33.9)	28.7	(25.6,32.1)	-1.9	(-5.7,1.9)
Females	28.5	31.9	31.8	30.3	30.1	(27.0,33.5)	31.1	(28.1,34.2)	0.9	(-3.2,5.0)
White	28.3	32.6	30.9	30.0	30.4	(27.8,33.1)	30.4	(27.7,33.3)	0.1	(-3.2,3.3)
African American	30.9	34.7	35.7	33.7	32.9	(27.9,38.3)	34.7	(29.5,40.3)	1.9	(-5.6,9.3)
Hispanic	29.7	30.1	19.5	23.6	29.9	(25.2,35.1)	21.6	(16.8,27.3)	-8.3	*(-16.1,-0.6)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³Wave 1, 2 and 3 race/ethnicity estimates do not match those in previous reports due to an error in previous reports.

Table 3-77. Parental¹ attendance at parent effectiveness programs², by age, gender, and race/ethnicity of child(ren)

Characteristics	Percent attending parent effectiveness programs									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	29.0	29.9	29.5	30.3	29.5	(26.5,32.6)	29.9	(27.1,32.9)	0.5	(-2.6,3.5)
14 to 15	28.5	30.4	30.7	29.6	29.5	(25.3,34.1)	30.2	(26.4,34.1)	0.7	(-4.6,5.9)
16 to 18	25.3	30.1	25.8	24.5	27.6	(24.2,31.4)	25.1	(21.4,29.3)	-2.5	(-7.1,2.1)
14 to 18	26.7	30.2	28.2	26.7	28.5	(25.6,31.6)	27.5	(24.5,30.6)	-1.0	(-4.4,2.4)
12 to 18	27.4	30.2	28.6	27.8	28.8	(26.3,31.4)	28.2	(25.7,30.8)	-0.6	(-3.3,2.1)
Youth aged 12 to 18³										
Males	27.8	31.3	29.3	29.1	29.6	(26.3,33.0)	29.2	(25.9,32.7)	-0.4	(-4.2,3.4)
Females	26.9	28.9	27.8	26.4	27.9	(24.9,31.1)	27.1	(24.5,29.9)	-0.8	(-3.9,2.3)
White	27.8	29.2	26.2	28.6	28.5	(25.7,31.5)	27.4	(24.3,30.7)	-1.1	(-4.6,2.4)
African American	28.2	36.1	43.2	34.4	32.2	(26.8,38.2)	38.7	(32.2,45.7)	6.5	(-0.9,13.9)
Hispanic	24.0	28.5	24.3	15.9	26.2	(20.9,32.3)	20.0	(14.3,27.3)	-6.2	(-12.7,0.3)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³Wave 1, 2 and 3 race/ethnicity estimates do not match those in previous reports due to an error in previous reports.

Table 4-1. Youth reporting ever having used marijuana, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent reporting marijuana use ever									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	5.1	4.7	3.4	4.8	4.9	(3.8,6.4)	4.1	(3.1,5.5)	-0.8	(-2.4,0.8)
14 to 15	16.5	13.8	20.6	17.0	15.1	(12.1,18.6)	18.9	(16.2,21.9)	3.8	(-0.3,7.8)
16 to 18	40.0	40.7	39.7	40.1	40.3	(36.2,44.6)	39.9	(36.3,43.6)	-0.4	(-5.4,4.6)
14 to 18	29.5	28.2	30.7	30.1	28.8	(26.3,31.5)	30.4	(27.6,33.3)	1.5	(-1.7,4.8)
12 to 18	22.4	21.3	22.7	22.6	21.9	(20.0,23.8)	22.6	(20.6,24.8)	0.8	(-1.7,3.2)
Youth aged 12 to 13										
Males	6.1	5.0	4.4	5.0	5.6	(4.1,7.4)	4.7	(3.1,7.1)	-0.9	(-3.4,1.7)
Females	4.1	4.4	2.4	4.7	4.2	(2.9,6.3)	3.5	(2.5,5.0)	-0.7	(-2.6,1.2)
White	4.6	3.8	2.1	4.9	4.2	(3.0,5.9)	3.5	(2.4,5.1)	-0.7	(-2.4,1.1)
African American	3.2	7.6	1.8	2.9	5.5	(2.8,10.3)	2.3	(1.0,5.1)	-3.2	(-7.3,1.0)
Hispanic	7.6	6.2	10.1	6.8	6.9	(3.9,12.0)	8.4	(4.7,14.6)	1.5	(-4.8,7.8)
Risk score										
Higher risk	28.2	5	18.0	25.9	34.1	(24.9,44.6)	22.4	(14.2,33.4)	-11.7	(-24.7,1.3)
Lower Risk	2.3	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.1	(1.3,3.4)	2.1	(1.4,3.1)	-0.1	(-1.3,1.2)
Sensation seeking										
High	8.8	10.1	6.1	9.8	9.5	(7.1,12.6)	7.9	(5.5,11.3)	-1.5	(-5.0,2.0)
Low	2.5	0.7	1.8	1.5	1.6	(0.9,2.7)	1.7	(1.0,2.7)	0.1	(-1.2,1.3)

Table 4-1. Youth reporting ever having used marijuana, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent reporting marijuana use ever									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 14 to 18										
Males_____	30.2	30.9	34.1	30.4	30.6	(26.6,34.9)	32.3	(28.5,36.2)	1.7	(-3.6,7.0)
Females_____	28.7	25.3	27.1	29.7	27.0	(23.8,30.5)	28.4	(25.0,32.1)	1.4	(-3.0,5.7)
White_____	29.7	29.9	32.4	30.5	29.8	(26.7,33.0)	31.4	(28.0,35.1)	1.7	(-2.7,6.0)
African American____	25.5	25.8	25.1	22.9	25.7	(20.5,31.7)	24.0	(18.6,30.4)	-1.7	(-9.9,6.5)
Hispanic_____	31.5	25.3	31.7	32.7	28.3	(22.1,35.6)	32.2	(24.3,41.2)	3.9	(-4.1,11.8)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	48.6	50.0	52.5	51.5	49.3	(45.6,53.0)	52.0	(47.9,56.1)	2.7	(-2.3,7.7)
Lower risk_____	6.4	4.2	6.1	7.6	5.3	(3.7,7.4)	6.9	(5.2,9.1)	1.6	(-0.9,4.1)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	38.4	39.3	38.5	37.3	38.8	(35.4,42.3)	37.9	(34.3,41.7)	-0.9	(-5.9,4.1)
Low_____	15.1	13.8	16.5	18.8	14.4	(11.1,18.5)	17.7	(14.8,21.0)	3.3	(-0.9,7.5)

Table 4-2. Youth reporting using marijuana in the past year, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent reporting marijuana use in the past year									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	3.3	3.2	2.0	3.2	3.3	(2.4,4.4)	2.6	(1.7,3.9)	-0.6	(-2.1,0.8)
14 to 15	11.2	11.5	14.4	13.1	11.3	(8.7,14.6)	13.8	(11.4,16.5)	2.5	(-1.0,5.9)
16 to 18	28.9	29.3	27.6	26.1	29.1	(25.6,32.8)	26.8	(23.6,30.3)	-2.3	(-6.9,2.3)
14 to 18	21.0	21.0	21.3	20.5	21.0	(18.9,23.3)	20.9	(18.6,23.4)	-0.1	(-3.1,2.9)
12 to 18	15.9	15.8	15.6	15.3	15.8	(14.3,17.5)	15.5	(13.8,17.3)	-0.3	(-2.5,1.9)
Youth aged 12 to 13										
Males	3.5	3.4	1.9	3.2	3.5	(2.5,4.8)	2.6	(1.4,4.7)	-0.9	(-2.8,1.0)
Females	3.1	3.0	2.1	3.2	3.0	(1.9,4.8)	2.7	(1.7,4.2)	-0.4	(-2.2,1.4)
White	2.6	2.1	1.1	3.4	2.4	(1.5,3.7)	2.2	(1.4,3.7)	-0.1	(-1.6,1.4)
African American	1.9	6.6	0.2	1.4	4.3	(1.9,9.3)	0.8	(0.2,3.3)	-3.5	*(-6.9,0.0)
Hispanic	5.4	4.7	6.8	4.3	5.1	(2.7,9.2)	5.5	(2.4,12.3)	0.5	(-5.0,5.9)
Risk score										
Higher risk	15.8	S	14.5	21.5	23.0	(16.2,31.6)	18.4	(11.2,28.7)	-4.6	(-16.0,6.7)
Lower risk	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.5	(0.9,2.6)	1.3	(0.7,2.3)	-0.2	(-1.3,0.8)
Sensation seeking										
High	5.2	7.6	3.9	6.8	6.4	(4.6,8.9)	5.4	(3.3,8.6)	-1.1	(-4.1,2.0)
Low	1.8	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	(0.5,1.7)	0.8	(0.3,1.7)	-0.1	(-0.9,0.7)

Table 4-2. Youth reporting using marijuana in the past year, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent reporting marijuana use in the past year									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 14 to 18										
Males_____	23.1	24.0	22.9	20.5	23.6	(19.8,27.7)	21.7	(18.7,25.0)	-1.9	(-7.0,3.2)
Females_____	18.9	17.8	19.7	20.4	18.4	(15.8,21.2)	20.1	(17.0,23.6)	1.7	(-2.3,5.7)
White_____	22.0	23.5	23.1	21.7	22.7	(20.0,25.6)	22.4	(19.4,25.7)	-0.3	(-4.4,3.8)
African American_____	15.8	19.8	14.9	16.2	17.9	(13.2,23.7)	15.6	(11.5,20.8)	-2.3	(-8.9,4.3)
Hispanic_____	20.8	12.9	22.6	16.7	16.8	(12.2,22.6)	19.6	(14.4,26.1)	2.8	(-4.1,9.7)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	36.0	38.5	37.6	34.5	37.2	(33.9,40.7)	36.0	(32.3,40.0)	-1.2	(-6.2,3.8)
Lower risk_____	3.6	3.3	4.0	5.8	3.4	(2.2,5.4)	4.9	(3.4,7.0)	1.5	(-0.6,3.6)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	29.5	30.6	28.5	26.4	30.0	(27.1,33.1)	27.5	(24.2,30.9)	-2.6	(-7.0,1.9)
Low_____	7.4	8.3	8.5	11.3	7.9	(5.7,10.8)	9.9	(7.7,12.8)	2.1	(-1.0,5.1)

Table 4-3. Youth reporting using marijuana in the past month, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent reporting marijuana use in the past month									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	1.8	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.4	(0.9,2.1)	1.1	(0.5,2.3)	-0.3	(-1.2,0.7)
14 to 15	3.1	4.0	6.6	7.8	3.6	(2.3,5.4)	7.2	(5.4,9.6)	3.6	*(0.9,6.3)
16 to 18	13.3	16.0	13.4	14.6	14.6	(12.4,17.2)	14.0	(11.3,17.2)	-0.6	(-4.3,3.0)
14 to 18	8.7	10.4	10.2	11.7	9.6	(8.1,11.3)	10.9	(9.1,13.0)	1.3	(-1.0,3.7)
12 to 18	6.7	7.6	7.4	8.6	7.2	(6.1,8.4)	8.0	(6.7,9.5)	0.8	(-0.9,2.5)
Youth aged 12 to 13										
Males	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.9	1.9	(1.1,3.1)	1.5	(0.6,3.7)	-0.4	(-2.0,1.2)
Females	1.7	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	(0.4,1.7)	0.7	(0.3,1.7)	-0.1	(-1.0,0.7)
White	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.2	(0.6,2.1)	0.6	(0.2,1.7)	-0.5	(-1.4,0.4)
African American	1.6	S	0.2	1.4	1.6	(0.5,5.6)	0.8	(0.2,3.3)	-0.8	(-2.8,1.3)
Hispanic	2.3	S	2.4	3.4	1.9	(0.7,5.2)	2.9	(0.8,10.2)	1.0	(-3.2,5.3)
Risk score										
Higher risk	8.8	14.9	3.5	8.3	11.3	(6.5,18.7)	6.2	(2.2,16.2)	-5.1	(-13.8,3.6)
Lower risk	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	(0.2,0.9)	0.6	(0.3,1.5)	0.2	(-0.3,0.8)
Sensation seeking										
High	2.5	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.4	(1.4,4.1)	2.3	(1.0,5.1)	-0.1	(-2.4,2.1)
Low	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	(0.2,1.2)	0.2	(0.1,0.9)	-0.3	(-0.7,0.1)

Table 4-3. Youth reporting using marijuana in the past month, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent reporting marijuana use in the past month									
	Wave 1 %	Wave 2 %	Wave 3 %	Wave 4 %	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000) % 95% CI	Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001) % 95% CI	Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001 Est 95% CI			
Youth aged 14 to 18										
Males _____	10.7	12.4	11.2	11.0	11.6	(9.0,14.8)	11.1	(8.6,14.1)	-0.5	(-4.0,3.1)
Females _____	6.7	8.4	9.1	12.4	7.5	(5.6,10.1)	10.7	(8.5,13.4)	3.2	*(0.0,6.4)
White _____	8.2	11.2	11.9	12.4	9.7	(7.9,11.9)	12.2	(9.9,14.8)	2.5	(-0.8,5.7)
African American _____	7.0	9.9	7.8	8.5	8.5	(5.1,13.8)	8.1	(5.2,12.5)	-0.3	(-5.4,4.7)
Hispanic _____	12.3	7.7	S	10.8	10.0	(6.7,14.7)	7.9	(4.2,14.5)	-2.1	(-8.0,3.9)
Risk score										
Higher risk _____	16.2	19.6	18.0	20.0	17.8	(15.0,21.0)	18.9	(15.9,22.5)	1.1	(-3.7,5.9)
Lower risk _____	0.8	1.2	2.3	2.5	1.0	(0.5,1.9)	2.4	(1.3,4.4)	1.4	(-0.1,2.9)
Sensation seeking										
High _____	13.1	15.5	12.9	15.8	14.3	(11.8,17.2)	14.3	(11.7,17.4)	0.0	(-3.8,3.9)
Low _____	1.9	3.3	5.4	5.2	2.6	(1.5,4.5)	5.3	(3.8,7.4)	2.6	*(0.4,4.9)

Table 4-4. Youth reporting regular marijuana use¹, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent reporting regular marijuana use									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	(0.3,1.0)	0.3	(0.1,0.8)	-0.3	(-0.7,0.2)
14 to 15	2.1	2.2	5.6	5.3	2.2	(1.4,3.3)	5.4	(3.9,7.6)	3.3	*(1.1,5.4)
16 to 18	10.8	14.0	12.1	11.3	12.4	(10.3,14.9)	11.7	(9.3,14.6)	-0.7	(-4.1,2.7)
14 to 18	6.9	8.5	9.0	8.7	7.7	(6.5,9.1)	8.8	(7.3,10.7)	1.1	(-1.0,3.2)
12 to 18	5.1	6.2	6.4	6.2	5.6	(4.8,6.6)	6.3	(5.2,7.6)	0.7	(-0.8,2.1)
Youth aged 14 to 18										
Males	8.5	11.2	11.1	10.6	9.9	(7.8,12.4)	10.9	(8.6,13.7)	1.0	(-2.4,4.4)
Females	5.4	5.7	6.8	6.6	5.5	(3.9,7.8)	6.7	(5.1,8.8)	1.2	(-1.3,3.7)
White	7.2	10.3	11.4	9.3	8.7	(7.1,10.7)	10.4	(8.4,12.7)	1.6	(-1.4,4.7)
African American	2.9	5.3	1.8	5.5	4.1	(2.1,7.8)	3.7	(2.0,6.7)	-0.5	(-3.7,2.8)
Hispanic	7.7	4.1	S	8.1	5.8	(3.2,10.5)	7.4	(3.8,14.0)	1.6	(-3.4,6.6)
Risk score										
Higher risk	12.7	16.8	14.6	15.1	14.7	(12.4,17.3)	14.9	(12.3,17.8)	0.2	(-3.6,4.0)
Lower risk	0.5	0.3	2.5	1.3	0.4	(0.2,1.0)	1.8	(0.9,3.8)	1.5	*(0.2,2.8)
Sensation seeking										
High	10.8	12.5	12.7	12.6	11.6	(9.6,13.9)	12.7	(10.3,15.4)	1.1	(-2.3,4.4)
Low	1.1	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.3	(1.2,4.5)	2.5	(1.7,3.8)	0.2	(-1.6,2.1)

¹Regular use = Used 10 or more times in past year.

Table 4-5. Proportion of youth who have tried marijuana, by various ages in different years

Year	Marijuana										
	Percent with some use by age										
	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1992	0.1	S	S								
1993	0.0	0.7	S	S							
1994	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.6	S						
1995	0.1	0.3	1.0	2.1	2.0	S					
1996	0.5	0.8	0.5	2.2	3.7	4.9	S				
1997	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.7	4.2	10.5	17.2	S			
1998	0.2	0.4	1.1	2.0	5.1	10.0	19.2	27.8	S		
1999	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.4	5.3	8.9	17.9	29.5	37.9	S	
2000	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.2	8.1	13.6	16.5	25.6	40.4	S	

NOTE: These data give retrospective estimates of usage by a given age as of a certain year. For example, the table shows that 2.0% of 12-year-olds in 1995 had already used marijuana. This compares with 8.1% of 12-year-olds in 2000 who had already used. The youth who turned 12 in 1995 turned 18 in 2001. All interviews were conducted between July 2000 and December 2001 (waves 2, 3 and 4).

Table 4-6. Youth never receiving offers of marijuana, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent reporting never receiving offers of marijuana									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	81.3	82.1	80.2	85.5	81.7	(79.4,83.8)	82.9	(80.8,84.8)	1.2	(-1.6,3.9)
14 to 15	52.0	55.4	54.1	55.8	53.8	(50.2,57.2)	54.9	(50.7,59.0)	1.2	(-4.6,6.9)
16 to 18	28.0	30.8	31.7	27.6	29.4	(26.0,33.0)	29.6	(26.7,32.7)	0.2	(-4.1,4.5)
14 to 18	38.7	42.3	42.2	39.9	40.5	(37.6,43.4)	41.0	(38.3,43.9)	0.6	(-3.4,4.5)
12 to 18	51.0	54.0	53.4	53.4	52.5	(50.3,54.6)	53.4	(51.2,55.6)	0.9	(-2.1,3.9)
Youth aged 12 to 13										
Males	80.3	82.0	82.4	82.8	81.1	(77.6,84.2)	82.6	(79.7,85.1)	1.4	(-2.6,5.5)
Females	82.4	82.2	78.0	88.3	82.3	(79.3,85.0)	83.2	(79.4,86.5)	0.9	(-3.7,5.5)
White	84.5	84.2	82.9	86.5	84.4	(82.0,86.5)	84.7	(82.1,86.9)	0.3	(-2.9,3.5)
African American	77.0	79.3	77.0	92.9	78.2	(70.6,84.2)	85.1	(79.7,89.3)	7.0	(-1.1,15.0)
Hispanic	72.4	72.6	74.2	73.0	72.5	(65.0,78.8)	73.6	(67.3,79.0)	1.1	(-7.1,9.3)
Risk score										
Higher risk	41.9	30.1	31.2	42.4	37.2	(28.4,47.0)	37.4	(27.1,49.0)	0.2	(-13.8,14.2)
Lower risk	86.8	85.2	85.2	90.6	86.0	(83.6,88.1)	87.9	(85.8,89.7)	1.9	(-0.9,4.7)
Sensation seeking										
High	71.7	70.9	67.5	75.6	71.3	(67.4,74.9)	71.5	(67.3,75.5)	0.3	(-4.8,5.4)
Low	88.8	90.2	89.4	91.6	89.5	(87.0,91.5)	90.5	(88.2,92.4)	1.1	(-1.6,3.7)

Table 4-6. Youth never receiving offers of marijuana, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent reporting never receiving offers of marijuana									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 14 to 18										
Males_____	35.8	38.7	36.9	37.6	37.3	(33.8,40.8)	37.2	(33.4,41.3)	0.0	(-5.2,5.2)
Females_____	41.6	46.0	47.8	42.3	43.8	(39.2,48.5)	45.1	(41.0,49.2)	1.3	(-4.4,7.0)
White_____	40.3	42.5	42.9	42.2	41.4	(38.3,44.6)	42.6	(39.3,45.9)	1.2	(-2.8,5.1)
African American_____	38.5	35.6	41.4	37.3	37.0	(30.8,43.7)	39.3	(32.7,46.4)	2.3	(-7.9,12.6)
Hispanic_____	28.8	40.4	37.3	32.7	34.7	(26.6,43.7)	35.0	(28.1,42.7)	0.4	(-9.0,9.7)
Risk Score										
Higher Risk_____	19.9	21.3	21.5	16.8	20.6	(17.9,23.5)	19.1	(16.6,22.0)	-1.4	(-5.5,2.7)
Lower risk_____	61.6	64.9	67.6	62.9	63.3	(58.2,68.1)	65.1	(60.7,69.3)	1.8	(-4.4,8.1)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	29.6	32.7	32.7	30.1	31.1	(28.0,34.4)	31.4	(28.3,34.8)	0.4	(-4.4,5.1)
Low_____	52.8	54.0	59.7	55.1	53.4	(48.1,58.7)	57.3	(52.2,62.2)	3.9	(-2.8,10.6)

Table 4-7. Youth receiving offers of marijuana one or more times in the past 30 days, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	9.9	9.8	9.9	8.2	9.8	(8.4,11.6)	9.0	(7.6,10.7)	-0.8	(-2.9,1.3)
14 to 15	29.9	23.5	29.1	26.5	26.6	(23.0,30.5)	27.8	(24.3,31.7)	1.2	(-4.2,6.7)
16 to 18	48.3	45.0	46.6	46.5	46.7	(42.9,50.5)	46.6	(42.7,50.5)	-0.1	(-5.2,4.9)
14 to 18	40.1	35.0	38.4	37.8	37.6	(34.9,40.3)	38.1	(35.2,41.0)	0.5	(-3.1,4.2)
12 to 18	31.3	27.7	30.0	29.1	29.5	(27.5,31.6)	29.5	(27.4,31.7)	0.1	(-2.6,2.7)
Youth aged 12 to 13										
Males	10.7	9.8	8.0	8.0	10.2	(8.1,12.9)	8.0	(6.3,10.1)	-2.2	(-5.2,0.8)
Females	9.0	9.9	11.9	8.4	9.5	(7.7,11.6)	10.1	(7.7,13.2)	0.7	(-2.9,4.2)
White	7.2	8.1	7.9	8.0	7.7	(6.1,9.6)	7.9	(6.2,10.2)	0.3	(-2.4,2.9)
African American	10.7	12.1	9.4	2.4	11.4	(7.4,17.1)	5.9	(3.1,10.9)	-5.6	*(-10.6,-0.5)
Hispanic	18.4	17.5	16.1	15.7	17.9	(13.0,24.2)	15.9	(11.8,21.0)	-2.0	(-9.8,5.8)
Risk score										
Higher risk	37.2	47.0	38.8	41.5	41.2	(33.0,49.8)	40.3	(29.8,51.8)	-0.9	(-14.4,12.6)
Lower risk	6.5	7.2	8.0	4.6	6.8	(5.5,8.5)	6.3	(5.0,7.9)	-0.5	(-2.5,1.5)
Sensation seeking										
High	15.4	17.0	17.7	15.7	16.2	(13.4,19.4)	16.7	(13.6,20.3)	0.5	(-3.7,4.7)
Low	5.9	4.5	4.5	3.7	5.2	(3.8,7.1)	4.1	(2.9,5.7)	-1.1	(-3.1,0.8)

Table 4-7. Youth receiving offers of marijuana one or more times in the past 30 days, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 14 to 18										
Males_____	42.1	37.6	39.2	37.8	39.9	(36.1,43.7)	38.5	(34.3,42.9)	-1.3	(-6.4,3.8)
Females_____	38.1	32.3	37.5	37.8	35.2	(31.1,39.5)	37.7	(34.3,41.1)	2.5	(-2.7,7.6)
White_____	37.6	36.5	37.6	36.1	37.1	(33.8,40.4)	36.9	(33.3,40.6)	-0.2	(-4.5,4.2)
African American_____	43.8	36.3	33.9	35.2	40.0	(34.5,45.9)	34.6	(28.5,41.2)	-5.5	(-14.2,3.3)
Hispanic_____	49.0	31.1	46.3	48.3	39.8	(33.0,47.1)	47.3	(39.8,54.9)	7.5	(-0.5,15.4)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	56.9	53.6	56.3	57.1	55.3	(51.2,59.4)	56.7	(52.6,60.7)	1.4	(-4.5,7.3)
Lower risk_____	20.2	15.1	18.8	18.1	17.6	(14.4,21.3)	18.4	(15.3,22.1)	0.9	(-4.1,5.8)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	49.8	44.9	45.2	45.9	47.4	(44.2,50.7)	45.5	(41.7,49.4)	-1.9	(-7.0,3.2)
Low_____	24.9	22.1	26.6	24.9	23.5	(19.7,27.7)	25.7	(21.8,30.0)	2.2	(-2.8,7.2)

Table 4-8. Youth reporting ever having used inhalants, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent reporting inhalant use ever									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	1.9	0.7	2.0	1.3	1.3	(0.9,1.9)	1.7	(1.1,2.5)	0.4	(-0.4,1.2)
14 to 15	5.3	6.1	4.1	3.0	5.7	(3.8,8.4)	3.6	(2.5,5.0)	-2.1	(-4.7,0.4)
16 to 18	8.8	6.8	6.4	5.3	7.8	(6.3,9.6)	5.8	(4.5,7.6)	-1.9	(-4.3,0.4)
14 to 18	7.2	6.5	5.3	4.3	6.8	(5.6,8.3)	4.8	(3.9,6.0)	-2.0	*(-3.7,-0.4)
12 to 18	5.7	4.8	4.4	3.4	5.2	(4.4,6.2)	3.9	(3.2,4.8)	-1.3	*(-2.5,-0.2)
Youth aged 12 to 13										
Males	2.1	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	(0.9,2.3)	1.1	(0.5,2.3)	-0.4	(-1.4,0.7)
Females	1.7	0.5	3.2	1.4	1.1	(0.6,2.1)	2.3	(1.3,3.9)	1.2	(-0.2,2.6)
White	2.1	0.6	1.9	1.4	1.4	(0.9,2.1)	1.6	(1.0,2.7)	0.2	(-0.8,1.2)
African American	0.4	S	0.9	0.8	0.7	(0.1,3.6)	0.9	(0.2,3.5)	0.1	(-1.5,1.8)
Hispanic	2.1	0.5	3.3	1.8	1.3	(0.5,3.1)	2.6	(1.1,5.8)	1.3	(-1.1,3.6)
Risk score										
Higher risk	8.5	9.7	11.1	10.3	9.0	(5.3,14.6)	10.7	(6.1,18.0)	1.7	(-5.6,9.0)
Lower risk	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.6	(0.3,1.0)	0.7	(0.3,1.5)	0.1	(-0.5,0.8)
Sensation seeking										
High	4.1	1.5	2.8	2.5	2.8	(1.9,4.1)	2.7	(1.7,4.1)	-0.1	(-1.6,1.3)
Low	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.1	(0.0,0.4)	1.0	(0.4,2.3)	0.9	*(0.0,1.8)

Table 4-8. Youth reporting ever having used inhalants, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent reporting inhalant use ever									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 14 to 18										
Males_____	8.6	9.2	6.6	4.1	8.9	(6.6,11.9)	5.3	(3.8,7.5)	-3.6	*(-6.5,-0.6)
Females_____	5.8	3.7	3.9	4.6	4.7	(3.5,6.3)	4.3	(3.2,5.7)	-0.5	(-2.1,1.2)
White_____	7.6	7.6	6.2	4.5	7.6	(6.0,9.7)	5.4	(4.3,6.7)	-2.3	*(-4.5,-0.1)
African American_____	0.7	2.1	2.8	0.5	1.4	(0.5,3.8)	1.6	(0.8,3.5)	0.2	(-1.6,2.1)
Hispanic_____	13.6	2.4	4.4	7.6	7.9	(5.0,12.1)	6.0	(3.4,10.2)	-1.9	(-6.4,2.7)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	12.3	12.1	10.0	8.1	12.2	(10.1,14.7)	9.0	(7.2,11.3)	-3.2	(-6.4,0.1)
Lower risk_____	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.4	(0.7,2.7)	0.7	(0.4,1.1)	-0.7	(-1.7,0.4)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	11.2	10.9	7.4	5.5	11.0	(9.1,13.4)	6.5	(5.1,8.3)	-4.5	*(-7.2,-1.9)
Low_____	0.9	0.3	1.6	2.5	0.6	(0.3,1.2)	2.1	(1.2,3.7)	1.5	*(0.5,2.6)

Table 4-9. Youth reporting using inhalant in the past year, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent reporting inhalant use in the past year									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.8	(0.5,1.4)	1.1	(0.7,2.0)	0.3	(-0.4,1.0)
14 to 15	2.4	2.8	2.9	0.8	2.6	(1.7,4.0)	1.9	(1.1,3.2)	-0.7	(-2.4,0.9)
16 to 18	3.1	3.1	3.2	1.4	3.1	(1.9,4.8)	2.3	(1.3,3.9)	-0.8	(-2.7,1.1)
14 to 18	2.8	2.9	3.1	1.1	2.9	(2.1,3.9)	2.1	(1.4,3.1)	-0.8	(-2.0,0.5)
12 to 18	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.0	2.3	(1.7,3.0)	1.8	(1.3,2.5)	-0.5	(-1.4,0.4)
Youth aged 12 to 13										
Males	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.8	(0.3,1.8)	0.6	(0.2,1.8)	-0.2	(-1.0,0.7)
Females	1.4	0.3	2.6	0.8	0.9	(0.4,1.8)	1.7	(0.9,3.2)	0.8	(-0.4,2.0)
Race/ethnicity										
White	1.2	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.9	(0.5,1.7)	1.2	(0.6,2.3)	0.2	(-0.7,1.2)
African American	S	S	S	0.8	0.5	(0.1,4.1)	0.4	(0.0,3.3)	-0.1	(-1.5,1.3)
Hispanic	2.1	S	3.3	S	1.0	(0.4,2.7)	2.1	(0.8,5.3)	1.1	(-1.0,3.3)
Risk score										
Higher risk	4.3	8.5	6.9	7.2	6.0	(2.9,12.0)	7.0	(3.2,14.9)	1.0	(-5.9,8.0)
Lower risk	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	(0.2,0.7)	0.5	(0.2,1.2)	0.2	(-0.4,0.7)
Sensation seeking										
High	2.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.8	(1.1,3.1)	1.8	(1.0,3.3)	0.0	(-1.5,1.4)
Low	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	(0.0,0.8)	0.7	(0.2,2.0)	0.7	(0.0,1.4)

Table 4-9. Youth reporting using inhalants in the past year, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent reporting inhalant use in the past year									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 14 to 18										
Males_____	2.2	4.6	4.2	1.2	3.4	(2.1,5.4)	2.7	(1.6,4.5)	-0.7	(-2.8,1.4)
Females_____	3.4	1.2	1.9	1.0	2.3	(1.5,3.5)	1.4	(0.9,2.3)	-0.9	(-2.0,0.3)
White_____	3.1	3.5	3.9	1.4	3.3	(2.2,4.8)	2.6	(1.7,4.1)	-0.6	(-2.4,1.1)
African American_____	0.2	S	1.1	S	0.1	(0.0,0.8)	0.5	(0.1,2.4)	0.4	(-0.4,1.3)
Hispanic_____	4.2	S	1.1	1.1	2.0	(1.0,4.3)	1.1	(0.6,2.2)	-0.9	(-2.6,0.8)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	4.4	6.5	5.7	2.1	5.4	(3.9,7.5)	3.9	(2.6,6.0)	-1.5	(-4.2,1.1)
Lower risk_____	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4	(0.1,1.1)	0.6	(0.3,1.0)	0.2	(-0.4,0.7)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	4.1	5.0	4.3	1.4	4.5	(3.2,6.2)	2.9	(1.8,4.5)	-1.6	(-3.7,0.5)
Low_____	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	(0.2,1.1)	0.8	(0.4,1.4)	0.3	(-0.4,0.9)

Table 4-10. Youth reporting using inhalants in the past month, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent reporting inhalant use in the past month									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	(0.1,0.5)	0.4	(0.2,1.1)	0.2	(-0.2,0.6)
14 to 15	0.5	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.3	(0.1,0.6)	0.8	(0.4,1.8)	0.5	(-0.2,1.2)
16 to 18	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	(0.4,1.9)	0.4	(0.2,1.0)	-0.4	(-1.2,0.3)
14 to 18	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	(0.3,1.1)	0.6	(0.4,1.0)	0.0	(-0.5,0.5)
12 to 18	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	(0.3,0.8)	0.5	(0.3,0.8)	0.1	(-0.3,0.4)
Youth aged 12 to 13										
Males	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	(0.0,0.7)	0.5	(0.1,1.6)	0.3	(-0.3,0.9)
Females	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	(0.1,0.8)	0.4	(0.1,1.3)	0.1	(-0.4,0.7)
White	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	(0.1,0.5)	0.5	(0.2,1.3)	0.3	(-0.2,0.8)
African American	S	S	S	S	S	(S)	S	(S)	S	(S)
Hispanic	1.4	S	0.7	S	0.7	(0.2,2.8)	0.9	(0.2,4.0)	0.2	(-1.5,1.8)
Risk score										
Higher risk	0.7	S	S	S	0.4	(0.0,3.5)	2.9	(0.7,10.4)	2.4	(-1.5,6.3)
Lower risk	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	(0.1,0.6)	0.2	(0.0,0.8)	-0.1	(-0.4,0.3)
Sensation seeking										
High	1.1	S	0.3	1.2	0.5	(0.2,1.2)	0.7	(0.2,2.3)	0.2	(-0.7,1.1)
Low	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	(0.0,0.8)	0.2	(0.1,1.1)	0.2	(-0.1,0.6)

Table 4-10. Youth reporting using inhalants in the past month, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent reporting inhalant use in the past month									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 14 to 18										
Males _____	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.6	(0.2,1.8)	0.4	(0.1,1.1)	-0.2	(-1.0,0.6)
Females _____	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	(0.3,1.0)	0.8	(0.4,1.3)	0.2	(-0.3,0.8)
White _____	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	(0.3,0.9)	0.7	(0.4,1.2)	0.1	(-0.4,0.7)
African American _____	0.2	S	1.1	S	0.1	(0.0,0.8)	0.5	(0.1,2.4)	0.4	(-0.4,1.3)
Hispanic _____	S	S	0.6	S	0.0	(0.0,2.5)	0.3	(0.1,0.9)	0.3	(0.0,0.6)
Risk score										
Higher risk _____	1.6	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.3	(0.7,2.4)	1.1	(0.6,2.0)	-0.1	(-1.2,0.9)
Lower risk _____	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	(0.0,0.9)	0.1	(0.1,0.4)	0.1	(0.0,0.3)
Sensation seeking										
High _____	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.0	(0.5,1.8)	0.8	(0.4,1.6)	-0.1	(-1.0,0.7)
Low _____	0.2	0.0	S	0.3	0.1	(0.0,0.4)	0.2	(0.0,0.8)	0.1	(-0.2,0.4)

Table 4-11. Youth reporting regular inhalant use,¹ by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent reporting regular inhalant use									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	(0.0,0.6)	0.0	(0.0,0.5)	-0.1	(-0.3,0.1)
14 to 15	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	(0.0,1.1)	0.2	(0.1,0.9)	0.0	(-0.5,0.5)
16 to 18	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	(0.2,0.9)	0.4	(0.2,0.8)	-0.1	(-0.4,0.2)
14 to 18	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	(0.2,0.6)	0.3	(0.1,0.6)	0.0	(-0.3,0.2)
12 to 18	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	(0.2,0.4)	0.2	(0.1,0.4)	-0.1	(-0.2,0.1)
Youth aged 14 to 18										
Males	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	(0.3,1.1)	0.4	(0.1,0.9)	-0.2	(-0.7,0.3)
Females	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	(0.1,0.3)	0.2	(0.1,0.6)	0.1	(-0.1,0.3)
White	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	(0.3,0.9)	0.4	(0.2,0.9)	-0.2	(-0.5,0.2)
African American	S	S	S	S	0.0	(0.0,2.5)	0.0	(0.0,2.6)	S	(S)
Hispanic	S	S	0.6	0.2	0.0	(0.0,2.5)	0.4	(0.1,1.1)	0.4	(0.0,0.8)
Risk score										
Higher risk	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.7	(0.4,1.3)	0.6	(0.2,1.2)	-0.1	(-0.7,0.4)
Lower risk	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	(0.0,0.2)	0.1	(0.0,0.3)	0.1	(-0.1,0.2)
Sensation seeking										
High	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.6	(0.3,1.0)	0.5	(0.2,1.0)	-0.1	(-0.5,0.3)
Low	0.0	0.0	S	0.0	0.0	(0.0,1.0)	0.0	(0.0,0.9)	S	(S)

¹Regular use = Used 10 or more times in past year.

Table 5-1. Nonusers¹ intentions to use marijuana² even once or twice in the next 12 months, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent definitely not intending to try marijuana									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	91.7	92.9	90.1	91.6	92.3	(90.6,93.7)	90.9	(89.0,92.5)	-1.4	(-3.8,0.9)
14 to 15	83.3	86.8	85.4	82.2	85.1	(82.3,87.6)	83.8	(80.9,86.4)	-1.3	(-5.2,2.7)
16 to 18	82.1	87.3	80.8	86.0	84.7	(81.5,87.4)	83.5	(79.3,86.9)	-1.2	(-5.7,3.4)
14 to 18	82.7	87.0	83.3	84.0	84.9	(82.9,86.7)	83.7	(81.2,85.9)	-1.2	(-4.1,1.6)
12 to 18	85.9	89.1	85.8	86.8	87.5	(86.1,88.8)	86.3	(84.6,87.9)	-1.2	(-3.3,0.8)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	84.8	88.6	87.2	87.1	86.7	(84.4,88.7)	87.1	(84.6,89.4)	0.4	(-2.6,3.5)
Females	87.0	89.7	84.4	86.5	88.4	(86.2,90.2)	85.5	(83.2,87.4)	-2.9	*(-5.5,-0.3)
White	86.0	89.0	85.9	87.5	87.5	(85.7,89.1)	86.7	(84.5,88.6)	-0.8	(-3.3,1.7)
African American	86.2	88.1	84.6	86.1	87.2	(82.9,90.5)	85.4	(81.1,88.8)	-1.8	(-7.6,4.0)
Hispanic	84.2	90.5	89.0	85.4	87.5	(83.2,90.9)	87.1	(82.7,90.5)	-0.4	(-5.3,4.5)
Risk score										
Higher risk	74.4	76.1	67.2	73.2	75.2	(71.1,78.9)	70.3	(64.8,75.2)	-5.0	(-11.1,1.2)
Lower risk	90.7	93.7	91.6	91.6	92.2	(90.5,93.6)	91.6	(89.9,93.0)	-0.6	(-2.7,1.4)
Sensation seeking										
High	78.9	82.5	78.9	79.2	80.6	(78.1,83.0)	79.0	(76.5,81.4)	-1.6	(-4.6,1.4)
Low	92.9	95.1	93.1	94.1	94.1	(92.1,95.5)	93.6	(91.4,95.2)	-0.5	(-2.7,1.8)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²All youth, regardless of current or prior marijuana usage, were asked about their confidence to say no to marijuana if they really wanted to.

Table 5-2. Nonusers¹ personal beliefs about outcomes and attitudes toward marijuana use², by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Beliefs about outcomes of marijuana use									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	122.02	136.26	117.42	125.62	129.24	(122.89,135.59)	121.47	(116.40,126.54)	-7.77	*(-14.77,-0.77)
14 to 15	89.87	113.84	105.53	96.05	102.34	(94.70,109.98)	100.85	(93.16,108.55)	-1.48	(-11.65,8.68)
16 to 18	85.87	97.41	78.31	91.50	91.53	(81.53,101.54)	85.13	(74.91,95.36)	-6.40	(-20.15,7.35)
14 to 18	87.99	106.57	92.99	93.85	97.40	(90.61,104.19)	93.42	(86.90,99.95)	-3.98	(-12.59,4.64)
12 to 18	100.00	117.07	101.90	105.13	108.65	(103.23,114.07)	103.52	(98.80,108.24)	-5.13	(-11.36,1.10)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	95.52	110.31	104.04	100.97	103.00	(96.48,109.51)	102.47	(96.41,108.53)	-0.52	(-7.98,6.94)
Females	104.54	123.82	99.82	109.52	114.34	(107.33,121.34)	104.59	(97.71,111.46)	-9.75	*(-18.53,-0.97)
White	103.29	120.49	103.45	108.76	111.84	(105.65,118.03)	106.13	(99.93,112.32)	-5.71	(-13.50,2.08)
African American	89.84	110.63	88.85	101.32	100.44	(89.48,111.40)	95.17	(84.85,105.49)	-5.27	(-18.23,7.69)
Hispanic	92.34	111.63	121.15	97.33	102.46	(90.70,114.21)	109.00	(97.56,120.44)	6.54	(-9.74,22.83)
Risk score										
Higher risk	58.86	66.78	47.14	51.36	62.54	(50.85,74.23)	49.27	(36.48,62.06)	-13.27	(-29.66,3.12)
Lower risk	117.42	132.31	121.78	122.11	125.14	(119.32,130.96)	121.95	(117.81,126.08)	-3.19	(-8.92,2.53)
Sensation seeking										
High	73.49	90.70	78.38	73.95	81.91	(73.74,90.07)	76.20	(68.77,83.63)	-5.71	(-16.13,4.71)
Low	126.37	138.99	126.89	135.91	132.94	(125.60,140.29)	131.46	(125.82,137.10)	-1.48	(-9.06,6.09)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

Table 5-3. Nonusers¹ perceptions of social norms regarding marijuana use², by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Mean score on anti-marijuana social norm index									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13 _____	131.52	142.30	131.49	127.46	136.98	(132.39,141.58)	129.50	(124.10,134.90)	-7.48	*(-14.56,-0.41)
14 to 15 _____	87.94	106.40	105.99	90.25	97.54	(90.37,104.71)	98.22	(89.74,106.71)	0.68	(-10.59,11.95)
16 to 18 _____	76.88	91.60	68.04	73.09	84.10	(74.44,93.77)	70.65	(61.22,80.08)	-13.45	*(-25.75,-1.15)
14 to 18 _____	82.73	99.85	88.51	81.94	91.40	(85.65,97.16)	85.19	(78.91,91.48)	-6.21	(-14.54,2.12)
12 to 18 _____	99.96	114.86	104.19	98.11	107.51	(103.36,111.66)	101.14	(96.69,105.60)	-6.36	*(-12.18,-0.54)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males _____	91.60	105.72	97.02	93.26	98.73	(92.56,104.91)	95.10	(88.72,101.48)	-3.63	(-12.87,5.60)
Females _____	108.42	123.99	111.21	103.22	116.33	(109.76,122.91)	107.29	(100.52,114.05)	-9.04	*(-16.87,-1.21)
Race/ethnicity										
White _____	104.46	121.22	108.75	105.81	112.79	(107.27,118.31)	107.27	(102.09,112.45)	-5.52	(-12.80,1.76)
African American _____	79.60	86.46	81.65	66.57	83.09	(74.17,92.02)	74.01	(65.35,82.67)	-9.08	(-21.16,2.99)
Hispanic _____	96.99	110.67	119.22	96.35	104.16	(93.07,115.26)	107.55	(94.65,120.45)	3.39	(-12.51,19.28)
Risk score										
Higher risk _____	53.22	60.33	41.21	40.92	56.52	(44.65,68.40)	41.07	(30.99,51.15)	-15.46	(-31.13,0.22)
Lower risk _____	117.28	130.58	125.07	118.49	124.17	(120.29,128.06)	121.76	(116.86,126.66)	-2.41	(-7.79,2.96)
Sensation seeking										
High _____	75.99	92.01	81.40	69.89	83.82	(77.31,90.34)	75.74	(69.41,82.07)	-8.08	(-16.79,0.62)
Low _____	122.86	133.39	127.16	126.66	128.34	(123.43,133.26)	126.90	(120.69,133.12)	-1.44	(-8.72,5.84)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

Table 5-4. Nonusers¹ self-efficacy to refuse marijuana², by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Mean score on self-efficacy to refuse marijuana index									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13 _____	99.83	102.63	94.85	107.14	101.25	(96.21,106.29)	100.93	(95.66,106.19)	-0.32	(-7.10,6.45)
14 to 15 _____	89.21	103.32	113.84	110.01	96.55	(86.79,106.31)	111.95	(105.56,118.34)	15.40	*(3.14,27.66)
16 to 18 _____	112.16	109.62	92.11	124.25	110.92	(102.02,119.82)	108.73	(98.17,119.30)	-2.18	(-15.53,11.16)
14 to 18 _____	100.04	106.11	103.83	116.90	103.11	(96.42,109.81)	110.43	(104.42,116.44)	7.32	(-1.97,16.61)
12 to 18 _____	99.96	104.88	100.56	113.44	102.45	(97.62,107.29)	107.01	(102.78,111.24)	4.55	(-1.69,10.80)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males _____	91.50	103.19	104.88	109.36	97.41	(90.98,103.84)	107.17	(101.78,112.55)	9.76	*(1.95,17.57)
Females _____	108.52	106.57	96.33	117.74	107.53	(100.59,114.47)	106.85	(100.44,113.26)	-0.68	(-9.09,7.72)
White _____	105.48	116.54	104.41	118.39	110.98	(105.75,116.21)	111.46	(107.28,115.65)	0.48	(-6.35,7.31)
African American _____	84.44	86.00	88.82	113.13	85.23	(73.21,97.25)	101.14	(88.20,114.09)	15.91	(-1.81,33.63)
Hispanic _____	89.20	86.32	102.60	93.76	87.69	(74.03,101.35)	98.09	(83.33,112.84)	10.40	(-7.49,28.29)
Risk score										
Higher risk _____	81.16	109.21	70.73	97.92	94.18	(83.90,104.46)	84.46	(72.89,96.02)	-9.73	(-24.97,5.52)
Lower risk _____	107.61	105.61	110.91	121.34	106.58	(101.26,111.89)	116.16	(111.90,120.42)	9.58	*(2.77,16.40)
Sensation seeking										
High _____	80.53	96.04	81.22	96.79	88.11	(80.73,95.49)	88.88	(82.45,95.30)	0.76	(-9.13,10.66)
Low _____	119.51	114.44	121.11	130.51	116.87	(110.91,122.83)	125.87	(120.96,130.77)	9.00	*(2.76,15.24)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

Table DT 5-5 has been intentionally deleted

Table 5-6. Beliefs about possible outcomes of using marijuana even once or twice among nonusing¹ youth aged 12 to 18, by age

Outcome by Age	Percent holding strong anti-drug beliefs ²									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Upset my parents/caregivers										
12 to 13	82.9	82.3	77.2	82.5	82.6	(79.1,85.6)	79.6	(75.6,83.2)	-3.0	(-7.8,1.8)
14 to 18	81.2	79.7	83.3	85.6	80.5	(76.5,83.9)	84.5	(81.1,87.3)	4.0	(-0.4,8.5)
12 to 18	81.8	80.7	81.0	84.6	81.2	(78.6,83.6)	82.7	(80.1,85.1)	1.5	(-1.9,4.9)
Get in trouble with the law										
12 to 13	45.2	45.4	39.4	43.8	45.3	(41.5,49.2)	41.4	(36.8,46.2)	-3.9	(-9.6,1.8)
14 to 18	32.0	43.6	37.9	37.8	37.6	(32.9,42.5)	37.8	(33.5,42.4)	0.3	(-5.4,6.0)
12 to 18	36.7	44.3	38.5	39.8	40.4	(37.2,43.6)	39.1	(35.6,42.7)	-1.2	(-5.3,2.9)
Lose control of myself										
12 to 13	34.1	33.8	32.3	33.3	34.0	(30.6,37.4)	32.8	(28.7,37.1)	-1.2	(-6.7,4.4)
14 to 18	22.9	36.0	28.0	29.3	29.1	(25.4,33.2)	28.7	(24.7,33.0)	-0.5	(-5.7,4.7)
12 to 18	26.8	35.2	29.6	30.7	30.9	(28.0,33.9)	30.2	(27.0,33.6)	-0.7	(-4.8,3.4)
Start using stronger drugs										
12 to 13	12.2	10.2	13.8	16.0	11.2	(9.0,13.9)	14.8	(11.7,18.6)	3.6	(-0.9,8.1)
14 to 18	13.1	15.0	14.6	15.5	14.0	(11.5,16.9)	15.1	(12.0,18.7)	1.1	(-2.9,5.0)
12 to 18	12.8	13.2	14.3	15.7	13.0	(11.2,15.1)	15.0	(12.7,17.6)	2.0	(-1.0,4.9)
Be more relaxed										
12 to 13	55.6	53.6	51.4	53.2	54.6	(49.8,59.3)	52.2	(47.0,57.4)	-2.4	(-7.6,2.9)
14 to 18	39.9	48.5	41.9	40.2	44.0	(39.7,48.4)	41.0	(36.1,46.0)	-3.0	(-9.0,3.0)
12 to 18	45.4	50.3	45.5	44.6	47.8	(44.8,50.8)	45.1	(41.4,48.7)	-2.7	(-6.6,1.2)
Have a good time with friends										
12 to 13	50.9	49.4	46.0	48.4	50.1	(46.2,54.0)	47.1	(42.1,52.1)	-3.0	(-8.5,2.5)
14 to 18	37.4	46.3	39.1	40.3	41.6	(37.6,45.8)	39.7	(35.1,44.5)	-1.9	(-7.1,3.2)
12 to 18	42.1	47.4	41.7	43.0	44.7	(41.8,47.6)	42.3	(38.6,46.2)	-2.3	(-5.9,1.2)

Table 5-6. Beliefs about possible outcomes of using marijuana even once or twice among nonusing¹ youth aged 12 to 18, by age (continued)

Outcome by Age	Percent holding strong anti-drug beliefs ²									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Feel better										
12 to 13	60.9	61.0	58.0	61.8	60.9	(56.0,65.7)	59.7	(54.3,64.9)	-1.2	(-7.1,4.6)
14 to 18	52.8	63.4	52.7	50.7	57.9	(53.1,62.6)	51.7	(47.0,56.3)	-6.2	*(-12.3,-0.2)
12 to 18	55.7	62.5	54.7	54.4	59.0	(55.1,62.8)	54.6	(50.7,58.4)	-4.4	(-8.9,0.1)
Be like the coolest kids										
12 to 13	64.1	68.5	60.9	60.6	66.3	(61.9,70.3)	60.8	(56.5,64.9)	-5.5	*(-10.7,-0.2)
14 to 18	62.7	64.4	60.4	60.7	63.6	(59.8,67.2)	60.6	(56.0,64.9)	-3.0	(-8.3,2.3)
12 to 18	63.2	65.9	60.6	60.7	64.5	(61.7,67.2)	60.6	(57.0,64.2)	-3.9	*(-7.7,-0.1)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Percentages displayed for negative outcomes (“Upset my parents” through “Start using stronger drugs”) are those who answered “Very likely.” For positive outcomes, (“Be more relaxed” through “Be like the coolest kids”) percentages reported are those who answered “Very unlikely.”

Table 5-7. Nonusers¹ perceptions of friends' use of marijuana even once or twice in the past 12 months, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent saying none or a few friends use even once or twice									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	93.6	92.0	91.4	93.3	92.8	(91.0,94.3)	92.3	(89.6,94.4)	-0.5	(-3.3,2.3)
14 to 15	70.6	77.2	78.4	78.7	74.0	(69.4,78.1)	78.5	(73.8,82.6)	4.6	(-1.5,10.6)
16 to 18	67.6	67.0	73.2	62.0	67.3	(59.4,74.3)	67.7	(61.3,73.5)	0.4	(-8.4,9.2)
14 to 18	69.2	73.1	75.8	70.8	71.0	(67.0,74.8)	73.3	(69.5,76.7)	2.2	(-2.1,6.5)
12 to 18	77.9	80.1	81.8	78.8	79.0	(76.2,81.4)	80.3	(77.7,82.7)	1.4	(-1.8,4.5)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	75.7	79.0	86.9	79.4	77.3	(73.4,80.8)	83.2	(79.8,86.2)	5.9	*(1.6,10.2)
Females	80.2	81.1	76.4	78.3	80.6	(77.3,83.6)	77.4	(74.0,80.4)	-3.3	(-7.2,0.7)
White	79.3	81.5	81.7	80.4	80.3	(76.9,83.3)	81.1	(77.6,84.1)	0.8	(-3.3,4.8)
African American	76.1	70.9	87.5	79.0	73.8	(66.5,80.0)	83.0	(77.1,87.6)	9.2	*(1.2,17.3)
Hispanic	71.9	75.2	78.5	69.1	73.6	(65.6,80.2)	73.9	(65.0,81.2)	0.4	(-9.3,10.0)
Risk score										
Higher risk	54.5	59.3	70.1	53.5	56.6	(49.9,63.1)	61.7	(54.2,68.7)	5.1	(-3.7,13.9)
Lower risk	85.8	85.3	86.0	87.8	85.5	(82.2,88.3)	86.9	(84.2,89.2)	1.4	(-2.0,4.8)
Sensation seeking										
High	68.2	71.4	75.6	69.8	69.7	(64.9,74.2)	72.7	(67.9,77.1)	3.0	(-3.0,8.9)
Low	86.2	87.6	87.2	87.0	86.9	(83.5,89.6)	87.1	(83.9,89.7)	0.2	(-3.6,4.1)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

Table 5-8. Nonusers¹ perceptions of others' use of marijuana even once or twice in the past 12 months, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent saying none or a few other kids of the same age ² use even once or twice									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	74.7	76.7	73.8	80.9	75.7	(73.2,78.1)	77.3	(74.4,79.9)	1.6	(-1.7,4.8)
14 to 15	36.5	40.4	41.0	36.4	38.6	(34.5,42.8)	38.7	(34.3,43.3)	0.2	(-6.4,6.7)
16 to 18	21.5	17.4	22.4	18.2	19.5	(15.8,23.8)	20.2	(15.1,26.5)	0.7	(-5.1,6.5)
14 to 18	29.5	30.3	32.4	27.5	29.9	(26.8,33.1)	29.9	(26.2,33.9)	0.0	(-4.7,4.8)
12 to 18	45.0	46.5	47.3	46.0	45.8	(43.7,48.0)	46.6	(43.9,49.3)	0.8	(-2.4,4.0)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	48.2	50.2	53.7	49.2	49.2	(46.0,52.4)	51.4	(47.5,55.2)	2.2	(-2.8,7.2)
Females	41.8	42.8	41.0	42.5	42.3	(39.7,45.1)	41.7	(38.6,45.0)	-0.6	(-4.6,3.4)
White	43.7	44.8	44.9	46.3	44.3	(41.7,46.8)	45.6	(42.2,49.0)	1.3	(-2.6,5.3)
African American	47.1	47.9	46.1	39.9	47.5	(42.6,52.5)	43.0	(37.9,48.3)	-4.5	(-10.9,1.9)
Hispanic	48.0	47.6	61.6	49.5	47.8	(42.0,53.7)	55.4	(46.7,63.8)	7.6	(-1.0,16.2)
Risk score										
Higher risk	22.2	19.3	20.8	16.7	20.9	(17.3,25.0)	18.7	(14.6,23.7)	-2.2	(-7.1,2.8)
Lower risk	54.3	54.2	56.6	54.8	54.3	(51.7,56.8)	55.7	(52.6,58.8)	1.4	(-2.3,5.1)
Sensation seeking										
High	35.3	35.7	35.0	37.2	35.5	(32.3,38.9)	36.1	(32.2,40.2)	0.6	(-4.3,5.4)
Low	54.3	55.0	59.6	54.0	54.7	(51.8,57.4)	56.8	(53.3,60.2)	2.1	(-2.0,6.2)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²If respondent is currently in school, question wording referred to "kids in your grade at school."

Table 5-9. Nonusers¹ attitudes² toward trial marijuana use, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Attitude									
	1=strong pro-drug 7=strong anti-drug									
	Wave 1 Mean	Wave 2 Mean	Wave 3 Mean	Wave 4 Mean	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
				Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	6.60	6.74	6.56	6.62	6.67	(6.58,6.76)	6.59	(6.49,6.68)	-0.08	(-0.23,0.06)
14 to 15_____	6.41	6.52	6.52	6.45	6.47	(6.31,6.62)	6.49	(6.38,6.59)	0.02	(-0.16,0.19)
16 to 18_____	6.50	6.65	6.37	6.29	6.57	(6.44,6.69)	6.33	(6.15,6.51)	-0.24	(-0.48,0.00)
14 to 18_____	6.45	6.57	6.45	6.37	6.51	(6.41,6.61)	6.41	(6.30,6.52)	-0.10	(-0.24,0.03)
12 to 18_____	6.51	6.63	6.49	6.46	6.57	(6.50,6.64)	6.48	(6.39,6.56)	-0.09	(-0.20,0.01)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males_____	6.53	6.62	6.56	6.45	6.57	(6.46,6.69)	6.51	(6.38,6.64)	-0.07	(-0.21,0.07)
Females_____	6.48	6.65	6.41	6.48	6.56	(6.46,6.66)	6.44	(6.34,6.54)	-0.12	(-0.26,0.02)
White_____	6.60	6.61	6.58	6.51	6.61	(6.52,6.69)	6.54	(6.45,6.64)	-0.06	(-0.17,0.05)
African American_____	6.34	6.57	6.30	6.42	6.45	(6.19,6.70)	6.36	(6.14,6.58)	-0.08	(-0.41,0.24)
Hispanic_____	6.28	6.74	6.45	6.33	6.51	(6.31,6.72)	6.39	(6.16,6.62)	-0.13	(-0.43,0.17)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	6.31	6.34	6.08	5.82	6.33	(6.17,6.48)	5.94	(5.70,6.19)	-0.38	*(-0.69,-0.07)
Lower risk_____	6.59	6.69	6.60	6.67	6.64	(6.54,6.73)	6.63	(6.56,6.71)	0.00	(-0.13,0.12)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	6.34	6.55	6.27	6.06	6.45	(6.34,6.56)	6.16	(5.99,6.34)	-0.28	*(-0.47,-0.10)
Low_____	6.65	6.69	6.70	6.82	6.67	(6.58,6.76)	6.76	(6.68,6.84)	0.09	(-0.04,0.22)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²For youth aged 12 to 18, attitude is based on a scale of two items (extremely bad, unenjoyable/good, enjoyable).

Table 5-10. Nonusers¹ beliefs about outcomes² of trial marijuana use, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Beliefs about outcomes									
	-2=strong pro-drug +2=strong anti-drug									
	Wave 1 Mean	Wave 2 Mean	Wave 3 Mean	Wave 4 Mean	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
				Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13 _____	0.75	0.79	0.70	0.86	0.77	(0.70,0.83)	0.77	(0.70,0.85)	0.01	(-0.10,0.11)
14 to 15 _____	0.71	0.75	0.79	0.80	0.73	(0.63,0.82)	0.79	(0.71,0.88)	0.07	(-0.04,0.18)
16 to 18 _____	0.56	0.63	0.70	0.72	0.59	(0.48,0.71)	0.71	(0.61,0.80)	0.11	(-0.03,0.26)
14 to 18 _____	0.64	0.70	0.74	0.76	0.67	(0.60,0.74)	0.75	(0.68,0.82)	0.08	(-0.01,0.17)
12 to 18 _____	0.68	0.73	0.73	0.79	0.71	(0.66,0.75)	0.76	(0.71,0.81)	0.05	(-0.01,0.12)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males _____	0.66	0.73	0.72	0.73	0.70	(0.64,0.76)	0.73	(0.66,0.80)	0.03	(-0.06,0.13)
Females _____	0.69	0.73	0.73	0.86	0.71	(0.63,0.79)	0.79	(0.72,0.87)	0.08	(-0.02,0.18)
White _____	0.73	0.82	0.79	0.84	0.77	(0.72,0.82)	0.81	(0.75,0.88)	0.04	(-0.02,0.11)
African American _____	0.58	0.53	0.44	0.82	0.56	(0.41,0.71)	0.64	(0.50,0.78)	0.08	(-0.10,0.26)
Hispanic _____	0.52	0.66	0.83	0.61	0.59	(0.44,0.74)	0.72	(0.57,0.86)	0.13	(-0.08,0.35)
Risk score										
Higher risk _____	0.45	0.47	0.44	0.46	0.46	(0.37,0.55)	0.45	(0.36,0.55)	-0.01	(-0.14,0.13)
Lower risk _____	0.78	0.78	0.82	0.93	0.78	(0.73,0.83)	0.88	(0.81,0.94)	0.10	*(0.02,0.17)
Sensation seeking										
High _____	0.58	0.61	0.60	0.62	0.59	(0.52,0.67)	0.61	(0.54,0.68)	0.02	(-0.08,0.11)
Low _____	0.76	0.84	0.85	0.97	0.80	(0.73,0.87)	0.91	(0.84,0.98)	0.11	*(0.01,0.20)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²For youth aged 12 to 18, average of individual items presented in Table 5-6, with positive outcomes (“Be more relaxed” through “Be like the coolest kids”) reverse coded before taking average.

Table 5-11. Nonusers¹ perceived parental expectations about trial marijuana use, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting parents strongly disapprove of trial marijuana use									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	95.3	95.7	98.2	93.5	95.5	(93.3,97.0)	95.9	(93.2,97.6)	0.4	(-2.1,3.0)
14 to 15	94.2	98.9	95.6	95.9	96.6	(93.3,98.3)	95.7	(93.5,97.2)	-0.9	(-3.7,2.0)
16 to 18	89.0	94.0	93.4	91.0	91.2	(85.7,94.7)	92.2	(87.3,95.3)	1.0	(-4.0,6.1)
14 to 18	91.7	96.9	94.5	93.6	94.2	(90.8,96.4)	94.0	(91.5,95.8)	-0.2	(-2.9,2.5)
12 to 18	93.0	96.5	95.9	93.5	94.7	(92.4,96.3)	94.7	(93.2,96.0)	0.1	(-1.8,1.9)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	93.0	96.8	95.7	95.6	94.8	(92.1,96.6)	95.7	(93.5,97.2)	0.9	(-1.3,3.0)
Females	92.9	96.2	96.1	91.5	94.5	(91.6,96.5)	93.8	(91.6,95.4)	-0.7	(-3.5,2.0)
White	94.0	96.9	97.1	95.2	95.4	(92.3,97.3)	96.1	(94.5,97.3)	0.8	(-1.6,3.1)
African American	89.6	95.6	92.7	90.9	92.3	(85.5,96.1)	91.8	(86.0,95.3)	-0.5	(-5.5,4.5)
Hispanic	91.4	94.4	94.5	87.4	92.9	(87.2,96.2)	91.1	(86.0,94.4)	-1.8	(-7.3,3.6)
Risk score										
Higher risk	89.5	91.7	90.1	90.1	90.4	(84.0,94.4)	90.1	(84.3,93.9)	-0.3	(-6.6,6.0)
Lower risk	93.6	97.9	97.6	95.5	95.7	(93.9,97.0)	96.6	(95.2,97.6)	0.8	(-0.8,2.5)
Sensation seeking										
High	90.8	96.2	95.0	90.8	93.5	(89.2,96.1)	93.0	(90.2,95.0)	-0.5	(-3.8,2.8)
Low	94.6	96.5	96.9	95.7	95.5	(93.1,97.1)	96.3	(94.8,97.4)	0.8	(-1.3,2.9)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

Table 5-12. Nonusers¹ perceived social expectations about trial marijuana use, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting friends strongly disapprove of trial marijuana use									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	68.5	72.6	64.9	67.5	70.5	(66.8,74.0)	66.2	(61.7,70.4)	-4.4	(-9.9,1.2)
14 to 15	55.9	55.8	54.4	59.8	55.8	(49.6,61.9)	57.2	(51.3,63.0)	1.4	(-7.1,9.9)
16 to 18	52.9	66.6	52.3	52.6	58.9	(52.7,64.9)	52.4	(46.0,58.8)	-6.5	(-14.6,1.6)
14 to 18	54.4	60.2	53.3	56.4	57.2	(53.1,61.2)	54.9	(50.4,59.3)	-2.3	(-8.5,3.9)
12 to 18	59.5	64.8	57.8	60.4	62.0	(59.2,64.8)	59.1	(55.8,62.3)	-3.0	(-7.1,1.2)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	54.9	57.0	48.1	55.8	55.9	(51.7,60.1)	51.9	(47.1,56.6)	-4.1	(-10.5,2.4)
Females	64.2	72.4	68.0	65.1	68.2	(63.7,72.5)	66.5	(61.6,71.1)	-1.7	(-7.8,4.4)
White	61.3	65.5	59.2	64.2	63.3	(59.5,67.0)	61.7	(57.9,65.3)	-1.6	(-6.0,2.8)
African American	51.4	56.4	45.8	40.2	53.7	(45.9,61.2)	42.8	(36.8,49.1)	-10.8	*(-21.2,-0.4)
Hispanic	61.1	66.5	66.1	65.8	63.8	(57.2,70.0)	66.0	(58.9,72.4)	2.1	(-6.4,10.7)
Risk score										
Higher risk	37.1	36.4	36.2	39.1	36.8	(31.5,42.4)	37.6	(30.9,44.9)	0.8	(-7.7,9.4)
Lower risk	67.5	70.2	64.1	68.1	68.8	(65.6,71.8)	66.1	(62.7,69.3)	-2.7	(-6.4,1.1)
Sensation seeking										
High	47.6	53.4	44.3	47.3	50.4	(45.9,54.9)	45.8	(41.7,49.9)	-4.6	(-10.2,0.9)
Low	70.8	74.8	68.7	73.1	72.7	(68.7,76.4)	70.8	(66.5,74.8)	-1.9	(-6.9,3.1)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

Table 5-13. Beliefs about possible outcomes of regular marijuana use by 12- to 13-year-old nonusers¹

Outcome	Percent holding strong anti-drug outcome beliefs ²									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Damage my brain_____	58.9	63.6	57.6	65.4	61.4	(57.4,65.2)	61.7	(57.5,65.8)	0.4	(-4.4,5.1)
Mess up my life_____	63.9	69.7	65.0	69.4	66.9	(62.6,71.0)	67.4	(63.4,71.1)	0.4	(-4.2,5.0)
Do worse in school_____	63.4	66.6	62.8	71.7	65.1	(61.5,68.4)	67.5	(63.3,71.4)	2.4	(-2.6,7.4)
Be acting against my moral beliefs_____	48.2	54.3	48.8	58.9	51.3	(47.7,55.0)	54.1	(50.3,57.9)	2.8	(-1.7,7.2)
Lose my ambition_____	44.6	51.9	49.9	54.1	48.4	(45.0,51.8)	52.1	(47.9,56.4)	3.7	(-1.0,8.5)
Lose my friends' respect_____	49.0	56.8	50.3	60.8	53.1	(48.8,57.3)	55.9	(51.6,60.1)	2.8	(-3.5,9.0)
Have a good time with friends_____	48.5	55.4	53.0	55.4	52.1	(47.4,56.7)	54.3	(50.0,58.5)	2.2	(-2.9,7.3)
Be more creative and imaginative_____	61.4	62.6	63.7	66.9	62.0	(57.7,66.1)	65.4	(61.5,69.1)	3.4	(-1.1,8.0)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Percentages displayed for negative outcomes (“Damage brain” through “Lose my friends’ respect”) are those who answered, “Very likely.” For positive outcomes, (“Have a good time with friends,” and “Be more creative and imaginative”) percentages reported are those who answered “Very unlikely.”

Table 5-14. Beliefs about possible outcomes of regular marijuana use by 14- to 18-year-old nonusers¹ and occasional users²

Outcome	Percent holding strong anti-drug outcome beliefs ³									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Damage my brain										
Nonusers_____	58.4	52.5	53.3	60.2	55.2	(50.5,59.9)	56.7	(52.0,61.3)	1.5	(-4.6,7.7)
Occasional users____	21.0	S	19.6	30.4	27.8	(18.8,39.0)	25.3	(17.6,35.1)	-2.5	(-18.1,13.2)
Mess up my life										
Nonusers_____	57.1	60.5	60.1	64.8	58.9	(53.2,64.4)	62.5	(58.0,66.7)	3.6	(-2.5,9.7)
Occasional users____	10.2	21.9	15.7	24.6	16.0	(9.5,25.7)	20.5	(13.5,29.8)	4.5	(-7.5,16.4)
Do worse in school										
Nonusers_____	57.4	63.2	58.8	59.4	60.5	(55.2,65.6)	59.1	(54.3,63.7)	-1.4	(-6.8,4.0)
Occasional users____	15.2	23.0	18.0	26.9	19.1	(12.7,27.8)	22.7	(15.4,32.2)	3.6	(-7.7,15.0)
Be acting against my moral beliefs										
Nonusers_____	57.6	59.6	54.9	63.4	58.7	(54.2,63.0)	59.1	(54.4,63.7)	0.5	(-5.7,6.7)
Occasional users____	15.7	9.6	10.2	S	12.7	(7.4,21.0)	16.0	(9.0,26.9)	3.3	(-8.5,15.0)
Lose my ambition										
Nonusers_____	44.2	43.8	41.6	46.5	44.0	(39.5,48.6)	44.1	(39.6,48.7)	0.1	(-5.7,5.9)
Occasional users____	13.8	6.4	S	23.1	10.1	(5.4,17.9)	18.8	(11.0,30.0)	8.7	(-3.6,20.9)
Lose my friends' respect										
Nonusers_____	41.2	42.7	36.6	43.3	42.0	(37.6,46.5)	40.0	(35.5,44.6)	-2.0	(-8.2,4.2)
Occasional users____	8.4	4.9	S	12.8	6.7	(3.6,11.9)	11.5	(5.7,21.6)	4.8	(-4.5,14.1)
Have a good time with friends										
Nonusers_____	34.7	41.0	40.0	38.0	38.0	(33.5,42.8)	39.0	(34.6,43.6)	1.0	(-4.9,6.8)
Occasional users____	11.9	S	15.9	11.5	10.9	(5.3,21.0)	13.7	(8.0,22.5)	2.8	(-8.5,14.1)
Be more creative and imaginative										
Nonusers_____	52.2	56.3	52.7	48.8	54.4	(49.5,59.3)	50.8	(45.6,55.9)	-3.6	(-9.5,2.3)
Occasional users____	22.1	S	26.6	18.2	16.9	(9.9,27.3)	22.1	(14.7,31.7)	5.2	(-7.0,17.3)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Occasional users are those who have used marijuana 1 to 9 times in the past 12 months.

³Percentages displayed for negative outcomes (“Damage brain” through “Lose my friends’ respect”) are those who answered, “Very likely.” For positive outcomes, (“Have a good time with friends,” and “Be more creative and imaginative”) percentages reported are those who answered “Very unlikely.”

Table 5-15. Nonusers¹ and occasional users² regular marijuana use intentions, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent definitely not intending to use marijuana regularly									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	97.5	98.2	95.9	97.3	97.9	(97.0,98.5)	96.6	(95.3,97.5)	-1.3	*(-2.5,-0.1)
14 to 15	94.5	96.2	95.2	94.2	95.4	(93.7,96.6)	94.7	(93.0,96.1)	-0.7	(-2.8,1.4)
16 to 18	94.6	95.5	92.1	94.5	95.0	(92.8,96.6)	93.3	(90.4,95.4)	-1.7	(-4.5,1.1)
14 to 18	94.5	95.9	93.8	94.4	95.2	(93.9,96.3)	94.1	(92.5,95.3)	-1.1	(-2.8,0.5)
12 to 18	95.6	96.7	94.5	95.4	96.2	(95.3,96.9)	95.0	(94.0,95.8)	-1.2	*(-2.3,-0.1)
Youth occasional users aged 14 to 18										
14 to 18	54.8	45.5	43.8	44.1	50.4	(43.2,57.6)	44.0	(37.4,50.7)	-6.4	(-16.0,3.1)
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18										
Males	95.6	96.4	94.6	95.4	96.0	(94.9,96.9)	95.0	(93.5,96.2)	-1.0	(-2.5,0.5)
Females	95.6	97.0	94.5	95.4	96.3	(95.0,97.3)	95.0	(93.4,96.2)	-1.3	(-3.2,0.5)
White	95.9	97.8	94.9	96.6	96.9	(95.9,97.6)	95.7	(94.4,96.8)	-1.1	(-2.4,0.2)
African American	96.9	96.3	95.6	94.4	96.6	(94.6,97.9)	95.0	(92.1,96.9)	-1.6	(-4.3,1.1)
Hispanic	93.0	93.5	95.3	91.7	93.3	(89.1,95.9)	93.4	(90.2,95.6)	0.1	(-3.9,4.1)
Risk score										
Higher risk	90.1	91.3	88.4	90.0	90.7	(87.0,93.4)	89.2	(85.5,92.1)	-1.4	(-5.9,3.0)
Lower risk	97.7	98.6	96.5	97.5	98.2	(97.4,98.8)	97.0	(96.0,97.7)	-1.2	*(-2.3,-0.2)
Sensation seeking										
High	93.1	94.5	91.6	92.7	93.8	(92.0,95.2)	92.2	(90.5,93.6)	-1.6	(-3.5,0.3)
Low	98.0	98.7	97.6	97.8	98.4	(97.6,98.9)	97.7	(96.6,98.5)	-0.7	(-1.7,0.3)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Occasional users are those who have used marijuana 1 to 9 times in the past 12 months.

Table 5-16. Nonusers¹ and occasional users² perceptions of friends' regular use of marijuana in the past 12 months, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent saying none or a few friends use nearly every month									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	94.4	95.4	94.7	94.3	94.9	(93.9,95.7)	94.5	(92.8,95.8)	-0.4	(-2.2,1.4)
14 to 18	78.4	83.4	77.2	81.5	81.0	(78.3,83.4)	79.4	(76.8,81.7)	-1.6	(-4.7,1.5)
12 to 18	84.1	87.7	83.5	86.2	85.9	(84.1,87.5)	84.9	(83.1,86.5)	-1.0	(-3.1,1.1)
Youth occasional users aged 14 to 18										
14 to 18	31.0	31.4	41.6	32.4	31.2	(23.0,40.9)	36.7	(26.8,47.8)	5.5	(-8.6,19.5)
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18										
Males	83.2	89.2	84.1	84.7	86.2	(83.6,88.4)	84.4	(82.0,86.5)	-1.8	(-4.5,0.8)
Females	85.0	86.1	83.0	87.7	85.6	(83.3,87.6)	85.4	(82.5,87.8)	-0.2	(-3.4,2.9)
White	86.1	87.8	85.5	88.1	86.9	(84.9,88.7)	86.9	(84.9,88.6)	-0.1	(-2.6,2.5)
African American	80.8	86.3	80.3	84.4	83.6	(78.8,87.4)	82.4	(76.5,87.0)	-1.2	(-7.4,5.0)
Hispanic	76.7	85.7	81.3	78.4	81.4	(76.6,85.5)	79.8	(73.3,85.0)	-1.6	(-8.8,5.5)
Risk score										
Higher risk	68.0	72.8	67.9	71.5	70.3	(65.4,74.7)	69.7	(64.9,74.1)	-0.5	(-6.5,5.4)
Lower risk	90.2	92.1	88.9	91.0	91.2	(89.3,92.8)	90.0	(88.1,91.6)	-1.2	(-3.3,0.9)
Sensation seeking										
High	78.8	82.4	77.7	81.6	80.5	(77.7,83.1)	79.6	(77.0,82.1)	-0.9	(-4.7,2.9)
Low	88.8	92.3	89.4	90.2	90.6	(88.5,92.4)	89.8	(87.2,91.9)	-0.8	(-3.6,2.0)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Occasional users are those who have used marijuana 1 to 9 times in the past 12 months.

Table 5-17. Nonusers¹ and occasional users² perceptions of others' regular use of marijuana in the past 12 months, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent saying none or a few other kids of the same age ³ use nearly every month									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	87.6	88.1	85.2	88.3	87.9	(85.9,89.6)	86.7	(84.6,88.6)	-1.2	(-3.7,1.4)
14 to 18	46.2	46.6	51.3	48.5	46.4	(42.9,50.0)	49.9	(46.3,53.6)	3.5	(-1.3,8.3)
12 to 18	60.5	61.2	63.4	62.3	60.8	(58.5,63.1)	62.8	(60.2,65.3)	2.0	(-1.3,5.2)
Youth occasional users aged 14 to 18										
14 to 18	22.4	19.5	20.4	16.7	21.0	(15.8,27.4)	18.6	(14.1,24.0)	-2.5	(-10.8,5.9)
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18										
Males	63.8	66.5	69.7	66.0	65.2	(61.6,68.6)	67.8	(64.7,70.9)	2.7	(-1.8,7.2)
Females	57.1	55.9	57.1	58.3	56.5	(53.2,59.7)	57.7	(54.1,61.2)	1.2	(-3.8,6.2)
White	59.5	62.1	62.2	65.1	60.8	(57.7,63.8)	63.6	(60.6,66.5)	2.8	(-1.2,6.9)
African American	61.9	60.3	62.4	55.6	61.1	(55.5,66.3)	58.9	(52.1,65.4)	-2.1	(-10.0,5.8)
Hispanic	62.4	56.0	70.1	54.6	59.1	(52.8,65.1)	62.1	(55.1,68.7)	3.1	(-4.5,10.6)
Risk score										
Higher risk	40.5	40.1	38.8	39.3	40.3	(35.4,45.5)	39.0	(33.8,44.6)	-1.3	(-8.3,5.7)
Lower risk	68.6	67.8	72.2	69.9	68.2	(65.5,70.8)	71.1	(68.1,73.9)	2.8	(-0.8,6.5)
Sensation seeking										
High	55.0	56.0	54.9	57.2	55.5	(51.5,59.4)	56.0	(51.8,60.2)	0.5	(-4.8,5.9)
Low	64.9	64.7	71.4	66.8	64.8	(61.9,67.7)	69.1	(65.9,72.1)	4.3	*(0.2,8.4)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Occasional users are those who have used marijuana 1 to 9 times in the past 12 months.

³If respondent is currently in school, asked about "kids in your grade at school."

Table 5-18. Nonusers¹ and occasional users² attitudes regarding regular marijuana use³, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Attitude									
	1=strong pro-drug, 7=strong anti-drug									
	Wave 1 Mean	Wave 2 Mean	Wave 3 Mean	Wave 4 Mean	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
					Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	6.62	6.77	6.57	6.71	6.70	(6.64,6.75)	6.64	(6.56,6.72)	-0.05	(-0.14,0.04)
14 to 18	6.45	6.54	6.42	6.48	6.50	(6.42,6.57)	6.45	(6.37,6.53)	-0.05	(-0.16,0.07)
12 to 18	6.51	6.62	6.47	6.56	6.57	(6.51,6.62)	6.52	(6.46,6.58)	-0.05	(-0.13,0.03)
Youth occasional users aged 14 to 18										
14 to 18	4.54	4.99	5.30	4.98	4.76	(4.42,5.10)	5.13	(4.89,5.36)	0.37	(-0.01,0.75)
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18										
Males	6.40	6.55	6.51	6.52	6.48	(6.40,6.56)	6.51	(6.43,6.59)	0.03	(-0.07,0.14)
Females	6.62	6.68	6.44	6.62	6.65	(6.58,6.72)	6.53	(6.44,6.61)	-0.13	*(-0.23,-0.02)
White	6.50	6.64	6.43	6.54	6.58	(6.51,6.64)	6.49	(6.40,6.57)	-0.09	(-0.19,0.02)
African American	6.45	6.65	6.45	6.58	6.56	(6.44,6.68)	6.52	(6.32,6.71)	-0.04	(-0.26,0.17)
Hispanic	6.57	6.60	6.78	6.65	6.59	(6.45,6.73)	6.71	(6.61,6.82)	0.12	(-0.04,0.29)
Risk score										
Higher risk	6.16	6.32	6.16	6.20	6.24	(6.10,6.38)	6.18	(6.03,6.33)	-0.06	(-0.26,0.14)
Lower risk	6.62	6.74	6.62	6.65	6.69	(6.64,6.74)	6.64	(6.57,6.71)	-0.05	(-0.14,0.04)
Sensation seeking										
High	6.33	6.41	6.33	6.36	6.37	(6.28,6.46)	6.34	(6.25,6.44)	-0.02	(-0.14,0.10)
Low	6.69	6.79	6.65	6.76	6.74	(6.68,6.81)	6.71	(6.63,6.78)	-0.04	(-0.13,0.06)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Occasional users are those who have used marijuana 1 to 9 times in the past 12 months.

³Attitude is a mean of two items (extremely bad, unenjoyable/good, enjoyable).

Table 5-19. Nonusers¹ and occasional users² beliefs about outcomes regarding regular marijuana use³, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Beliefs about outcomes									
	-2=strong pro-drug +2=strong anti-drug									
	Wave 1 Mean	Wave 2 Mean	Wave 3 Mean	Wave 4 Mean	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
				Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
Youth nonusers										
aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13 _____	1.13	1.23	1.11	1.28	1.18	(1.12,1.25)	1.20	(1.14,1.27)	0.02	(-0.06,0.11)
14 to 18 _____	1.11	1.11	0.99	1.13	1.11	(1.03,1.19)	1.06	(0.98,1.14)	-0.05	(-0.16,0.06)
12 to 18 _____	1.12	1.15	1.03	1.19	1.13	(1.07,1.20)	1.11	(1.05,1.17)	-0.02	(-0.10,0.05)
Youth occasional users										
aged 14 to 18										
14 to 18 _____	-0.22	0.02	-0.07	0.11	-0.10	(-0.28,0.08)	0.03	(-0.20,0.25)	0.13	(-0.18,0.44)
Youth nonusers										
aged 12 to 18										
Males _____	1.06	1.08	0.98	1.12	1.07	(0.99,1.15)	1.05	(0.96,1.14)	-0.02	(-0.13,0.10)
Females _____	1.18	1.22	1.08	1.26	1.20	(1.11,1.29)	1.17	(1.09,1.25)	-0.03	(-0.15,0.08)
White _____	1.17	1.25	1.08	1.25	1.21	(1.15,1.28)	1.17	(1.10,1.24)	-0.04	(-0.13,0.05)
African American _____	0.94	0.90	0.84	1.08	0.92	(0.79,1.04)	0.96	(0.77,1.15)	0.04	(-0.17,0.26)
Hispanic _____	1.04	S	1.09	0.98	1.00	(0.75,1.25)	1.03	(0.84,1.23)	0.03	(-0.32,0.38)
Risk score										
Higher risk _____	0.91	0.95	0.86	0.96	0.93	(0.81,1.05)	0.91	(0.78,1.04)	-0.02	(-0.18,0.14)
Lower risk _____	1.22	1.23	1.12	1.26	1.22	(1.15,1.30)	1.19	(1.12,1.27)	-0.03	(-0.13,0.07)
Sensation seeking										
High _____	0.97	1.10	1.03	1.04	1.03	(0.95,1.12)	1.03	(0.95,1.12)	0.00	(-0.12,0.11)
Low _____	1.27	1.19	1.03	1.34	1.22	(1.14,1.31)	1.19	(1.10,1.29)	-0.03	(-0.14,0.08)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Occasional users are those who have used marijuana 1 to 9 times in the past 12 months.

³Average of individual items presented in 5-13, with positive outcomes (good time with friends, be more creative and imaginative) reverse coded before taking average.

Table 5-20. Nonusers¹ and occasional users² perceived parental expectations regarding regular marijuana use, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting parents strongly disapprove of regular marijuana use									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	93.3	96.4	96.2	93.0	95.0	(92.6,96.6)	94.5	(92.2,96.2)	-0.4	(-2.8,1.9)
14 to 18	95.6	95.3	94.3	95.5	95.5	(93.5,96.9)	94.9	(92.5,96.6)	-0.5	(-3.3,2.2)
12 to 18	94.8	95.7	95.0	94.6	95.3	(93.6,96.6)	94.8	(92.9,96.2)	-0.5	(-2.6,1.6)
Youth occasional users aged 14 to 18										
14 to 18	69.5	79.6	S	82.3	74.5	(64.3,82.5)	80.8	(68.2,89.2)	6.4	(-9.0,21.7)
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18										
Males	94.8	94.6	93.2	95.7	94.7	(92.6,96.3)	94.5	(91.6,96.5)	-0.2	(-3.3,2.9)
Females	94.8	96.8	96.6	93.4	95.9	(93.6,97.3)	95.0	(92.8,96.6)	-0.8	(-3.1,1.4)
White	97.2	96.0	96.3	96.6	96.5	(94.6,97.8)	96.5	(94.8,97.6)	0.0	(-1.9,1.9)
African American	85.4	92.5	S	89.5	89.4	(83.6,93.3)	90.7	(82.7,95.2)	1.3	(-5.8,8.4)
Hispanic	93.9	98.5	95.1	90.4	96.4	(93.6,98.0)	92.6	(87.7,95.6)	-3.8	(-7.7,0.2)
Risk score										
Higher risk	91.5	94.0	96.0	96.4	92.8	(88.1,95.7)	96.2	(92.9,98.0)	3.4	(-1.1,8.0)
Lower risk	95.9	96.4	94.5	94.3	96.2	(94.4,97.4)	94.4	(92.0,96.2)	-1.8	(-4.2,0.6)
Sensation seeking										
High	93.4	96.3	97.3	92.9	94.8	(92.1,96.6)	95.1	(92.4,96.9)	0.3	(-2.9,3.5)
Low	96.4	95.7	92.3	96.5	96.0	(94.2,97.3)	94.5	(91.7,96.4)	-1.5	(-4.3,1.2)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Occasional users are those who have used marijuana 1 to 9 times in the past 12 months.

Table 5-21. Nonusers¹ and occasional users² perceived social expectations regarding regular marijuana use, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting friends strongly disapprove of regular marijuana use									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	67.8	73.2	70.3	74.2	70.6	(66.2,74.8)	72.3	(68.6,75.8)	1.7	(-3.3,6.7)
14 to 18	56.0	60.1	57.6	55.4	58.2	(53.7,62.6)	56.5	(52.1,60.8)	-1.7	(-7.6,4.2)
12 to 18	60.2	64.6	62.0	62.3	62.5	(58.9,66.0)	62.1	(58.7,65.4)	-0.4	(-4.6,3.8)
Youth occasional users aged 14 to 18										
14 to 18	12.1	11.6	13.3	16.0	11.8	(6.9,19.6)	14.8	(8.4,24.7)	2.9	(-8.0,13.9)
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18										
Males	52.5	58.2	56.3	58.9	55.5	(50.3,60.6)	57.7	(53.8,61.5)	2.2	(-3.8,8.1)
Females	67.7	71.1	67.1	65.9	69.5	(64.4,74.0)	66.5	(61.5,71.2)	-2.9	(-8.4,2.5)
White	63.0	70.0	64.7	64.4	66.6	(62.0,70.9)	64.6	(60.8,68.2)	-2.1	(-7.2,3.1)
African American	48.6	44.3	51.2	51.5	46.3	(38.7,53.9)	51.3	(42.4,60.2)	5.1	(-5.5,15.6)
Hispanic	56.3	61.7	65.2	65.0	59.2	(49.8,68.0)	65.1	(56.6,72.8)	5.9	(-6.4,18.2)
Risk score										
Higher risk	48.7	47.0	35.4	42.0	47.9	(40.1,55.8)	38.7	(32.4,45.4)	-9.2	*(-18.3,-0.1)
Lower risk	64.2	70.0	71.2	68.4	67.3	(63.5,71.0)	69.8	(65.6,73.7)	2.4	(-2.4,7.3)
Sensation seeking										
High	51.1	54.6	54.6	50.5	52.8	(47.8,57.8)	52.6	(47.9,57.2)	-0.3	(-6.9,6.3)
Low	68.9	71.6	71.1	74.0	70.4	(66.1,74.5)	72.6	(67.7,77.0)	2.2	(-3.6,7.9)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Occasional users are those who have used marijuana 1 to 9 times in the past 12 months.

Table 5-22. Disapproval of occasional marijuana use by others, by age, prior use, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth who report strongly disapproving of others' occasional marijuana use									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	61.6	66.0	64.8	65.6	63.8	(61.3,66.4)	65.2	(62.3,68.0)	1.3	(-1.9,4.6)
14 to 15	38.2	46.2	38.1	40.1	42.3	(38.5,46.1)	39.1	(35.6,42.7)	-3.2	(-8.2,1.8)
16 to 18	26.5	27.1	25.1	27.3	26.8	(23.9,30.0)	26.2	(22.8,30.0)	-0.6	(-5.0,3.8)
14 to 18	31.7	35.9	31.2	32.9	33.8	(31.5,36.2)	32.0	(29.4,34.9)	-1.7	(-5.2,1.7)
12 to 18	40.3	44.7	41.0	42.5	42.5	(40.6,44.5)	41.7	(39.5,44.0)	-0.8	(-3.6,2.0)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Nonusers ¹	50.1	54.8	50.0	52.4	52.5	(50.2,54.8)	51.2	(48.5,53.9)	-1.3	(-4.6,2.0)
Occasional Users ²	4.5	6.3	8.8	4.1	5.3	(3.3,8.5)	6.4	(3.3,12.1)	1.1	(-3.6,5.8)
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18										
Males	51.8	55.7	52.0	54.2	53.8	(50.5,57.0)	53.1	(49.4,56.8)	-0.6	(-5.2,4.0)
Females	48.4	54.0	48.0	50.5	51.2	(48.1,54.3)	49.2	(45.9,52.6)	-2.0	(-6.2,2.2)
White	49.3	53.8	49.7	52.0	51.5	(48.8,54.2)	50.9	(47.8,53.9)	-0.7	(-4.6,3.3)
African American	47.9	58.5	47.9	49.8	53.3	(47.6,58.9)	48.9	(42.9,54.9)	-4.5	(-13.1,4.2)
Hispanic	56.4	58.0	50.1	57.5	57.2	(51.8,62.4)	53.8	(47.2,60.3)	-3.4	(-11.1,4.3)
Risk score										
Higher risk	30.5	26.9	22.7	23.1	28.8	(24.5,33.6)	22.9	(18.6,27.9)	-5.9	(-12.1,0.2)
Lower risk	57.7	63.4	59.2	60.6	60.6	(57.9,63.3)	59.9	(56.7,63.0)	-0.7	(-4.1,2.6)
Sensation seeking										
High	35.3	38.1	33.1	37.1	36.6	(33.6,39.9)	35.1	(31.7,38.6)	-1.6	(-5.4,2.2)
Low	64.8	67.7	67.1	66.7	66.3	(63.1,69.3)	66.9	(63.5,70.1)	0.6	(-3.6,4.7)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Occasional users are those who have used marijuana 1 to 9 times in the past 12 months.

Table 5-23. Disapproval of regular marijuana use by others, by age, prior use, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth who report strongly disapproving of others' regular marijuana use									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	79.0	79.5	78.8	79.5	79.3	(77.1,81.3)	79.2	(76.6,81.5)	-0.1	(-3.2,3.0)
14 to 15	58.6	65.6	60.9	60.0	62.2	(57.5,66.6)	60.5	(56.2,64.5)	-1.7	(-7.6,4.2)
16 to 18	48.7	48.6	48.0	46.5	48.6	(44.6,52.7)	47.3	(43.5,51.0)	-1.4	(-6.5,3.7)
14 to 18	53.1	56.4	54.1	52.4	54.7	(51.9,57.6)	53.2	(50.5,55.9)	-1.5	(-5.0,2.0)
12 to 18	60.5	63.1	61.2	60.2	61.8	(59.6,64.0)	60.7	(58.4,63.0)	-1.1	(-3.9,1.7)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Nonusers ¹	72.2	73.6	72.5	72.1	72.9	(70.6,75.2)	72.3	(69.7,74.8)	-0.6	(-3.5,2.3)
Occasional users ²	17.7	24.5	26.5	19.0	21.0	(15.5,27.8)	22.7	(18.2,28.0)	1.8	(-5.6,9.1)
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18										
Male	71.4	73.3	71.6	72.1	72.4	(69.0,75.5)	71.8	(68.3,75.2)	-0.5	(-4.8,3.7)
Female	73.1	73.9	73.4	72.2	73.5	(70.7,76.1)	72.8	(69.7,75.7)	-0.7	(-4.3,3.0)
White	73.8	75.9	75.9	75.1	74.8	(71.9,77.6)	75.5	(72.3,78.4)	0.6	(-3.3,4.6)
African American	66.8	67.5	69.0	64.7	67.1	(61.1,72.6)	66.8	(60.9,72.3)	-0.3	(-8.4,7.8)
Hispanic	71.4	68.4	66.1	66.7	69.8	(64.7,74.5)	66.4	(60.2,72.1)	-3.4	(-9.9,3.1)
Risk score										
Higher risk	54.5	53.4	55.3	48.3	54.0	(48.6,59.2)	51.7	(46.0,57.4)	-2.2	(-9.3,4.8)
Lower risk	78.4	80.1	78.0	79.4	79.3	(76.8,81.6)	78.7	(75.7,81.5)	-0.6	(-3.8,2.7)
Sensation seeking										
High	61.9	63.7	62.1	59.7	62.8	(59.5,65.9)	60.9	(57.3,64.4)	-1.8	(-6.0,2.3)
Low	82.4	81.7	83.5	83.9	82.0	(78.7,84.9)	83.7	(80.8,86.2)	1.7	(-1.6,5.0)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Occasional users are those who have used marijuana 1 to 9 times in the past 12 months.

Table 5-24. Perceptions of how much others risk harming themselves if they use marijuana occasionally, by age, prior use, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent saying great risk of harm from occasional use of marijuana									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	44.9	45.4	45.0	44.3	45.1	(42.1,48.1)	44.7	(41.5,48.0)	-0.4	(-4.4,3.6)
14 to 15	26.3	29.5	29.1	29.9	27.9	(24.6,31.4)	29.5	(26.1,33.1)	1.6	(-2.6,5.8)
16 to 18	17.7	19.5	18.0	20.5	18.6	(15.8,21.7)	19.3	(16.6,22.4)	0.7	(-3.2,4.6)
14 to 18	21.5	24.1	23.2	24.6	22.8	(20.5,25.3)	23.9	(21.6,26.4)	1.1	(-2.0,4.3)
12 to 18	28.2	30.2	29.5	30.3	29.2	(27.2,31.3)	29.9	(27.8,32.0)	0.7	(-1.9,3.2)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Nonusers ¹	34.7	37.2	35.8	37.1	35.9	(33.6,38.3)	36.5	(34.0,39.0)	0.5	(-2.6,3.6)
Occasional users ²	4.0	S	7.8	6.3	5.1	(2.1,11.6)	7.0	(3.8,12.6)	1.9	(-3.5,7.4)
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18										
Male	34.2	37.3	36.3	38.3	35.8	(32.6,39.1)	37.3	(34.4,40.3)	1.5	(-2.6,5.7)
Female	35.2	37.0	35.3	35.9	36.1	(33.1,39.3)	35.6	(32.2,39.1)	-0.5	(-4.9,3.8)
White	34.3	37.6	34.1	36.0	35.9	(33.0,39.0)	35.1	(32.3,37.9)	-0.9	(-4.6,2.9)
African American	36.7	29.3	40.2	37.0	32.9	(27.6,38.6)	38.6	(32.1,45.4)	5.7	(-2.7,14.1)
Hispanic	35.5	43.4	39.9	40.7	39.6	(34.6,44.9)	40.3	(33.7,47.3)	0.7	(-7.6,9.0)
Risk score										
Higher risk	17.4	20.2	20.3	18.8	18.7	(15.3,22.7)	19.6	(15.3,24.7)	0.9	(-4.9,6.6)
Lower risk	41.7	43.6	40.5	42.7	42.7	(39.6,45.8)	41.6	(38.7,44.6)	-1.1	(-4.9,2.8)
Sensation seeking										
High	26.3	25.4	23.2	26.8	25.8	(23.1,28.7)	25.0	(22.0,28.3)	-0.9	(-4.3,2.6)
Low	43.2	47.4	49.0	47.4	45.4	(41.3,49.5)	48.2	(44.7,51.6)	2.8	(-2.3,7.8)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Occasional users are those who have used marijuana 1 to 9 times in the past 12 months.

Table 5-25. Perceptions of how much others risk harming themselves if they use marijuana regularly, by age, prior use, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent saying great risk of harm from regular use of marijuana									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	73.0	74.5	72.7	72.9	73.8	(71.0,76.4)	72.8	(69.5,75.8)	-1.0	(-4.6,2.6)
14 to 15	63.3	59.7	60.9	60.8	61.5	(57.5,65.3)	60.9	(56.9,64.7)	-0.6	(-5.3,4.2)
16 to 18	45.2	45.8	49.2	46.8	45.5	(41.8,49.2)	47.9	(44.2,51.7)	2.4	(-2.3,7.2)
14 to 18	53.2	52.2	54.7	52.9	52.7	(49.9,55.5)	53.8	(51.0,56.5)	1.1	(-2.4,4.6)
12 to 18	58.9	58.7	59.9	58.6	58.8	(56.5,61.0)	59.3	(56.9,61.5)	0.5	(-2.1,3.0)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Nonusers ¹	68.9	68.9	70.7	68.1	68.9	(66.3,71.4)	69.4	(66.8,71.9)	0.5	(-2.2,3.2)
Occasional users ²	24.1	23.3	27.6	34.0	23.7	(19.0,29.2)	30.9	(25.0,37.4)	7.1	(-1.0,15.2)
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18										
Male	65.0	67.1	66.5	67.8	66.1	(63.0,69.0)	67.1	(63.5,70.6)	1.1	(-3.3,5.4)
Female	72.7	70.8	74.8	68.5	71.7	(68.0,75.2)	71.7	(68.2,75.0)	0.0	(-3.6,3.6)
White	70.6	72.2	70.2	71.3	71.4	(68.6,74.0)	70.8	(67.6,73.7)	-0.6	(-3.6,2.4)
African American	66.8	59.4	72.4	63.0	62.9	(56.2,69.3)	67.7	(61.5,73.3)	4.7	(-3.1,12.5)
Hispanic	62.3	66.0	72.9	59.4	64.2	(57.4,70.5)	65.9	(60.9,70.6)	1.7	(-6.8,10.2)
Risk score										
Higher risk	53.1	55.5	57.1	50.7	54.2	(49.3,59.1)	53.9	(48.5,59.2)	-0.3	(-7.5,6.9)
Lower risk	75.1	73.4	74.9	74.9	74.2	(71.0,77.2)	74.9	(72.0,77.6)	0.7	(-2.4,3.8)
Sensation seeking										
High	60.1	63.4	63.2	58.7	61.7	(58.5,64.9)	61.0	(57.3,64.5)	-0.8	(-5.4,3.9)
Low	76.6	74.1	78.7	77.9	75.3	(70.7,79.4)	78.3	(75.0,81.3)	3.0	(-0.5,6.6)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Occasional users are those who have used marijuana 1 to 9 times in the past 12 months.

Table 5-26. Nonusers¹ and occasional users² self-efficacy to refuse marijuana³, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Mean score on Self-efficacy to resist use index									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	99.83	102.63	94.85	107.14	101.25	(96.21,106.29)	100.93	(95.66,106.19)	-0.32	(-7.10,6.45)
14 to 15	89.21	103.32	113.84	110.01	96.55	(86.79,106.31)	111.95	(105.56,118.34)	15.40	*(3.14,27.66)
16 to 18	112.16	109.62	92.11	124.25	110.92	(102.02,119.82)	108.73	(98.17,119.30)	-2.18	(-15.53,11.16)
14 to 18	100.04	106.11	103.83	116.90	103.11	(96.42,109.81)	110.43	(104.42,116.44)	7.32	(-1.97,16.61)
12 to 18	99.96	104.88	100.56	113.44	102.45	(97.62,107.29)	107.01	(102.78,111.24)	4.55	(-1.69,10.80)
Youth occasional users aged 14 to 18										
14 to 18	19.84	29.65	41.30	52.53	24.46	(2.23,46.70)	46.82	(24.73,68.90)	22.36	(-5.99,50.70)
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18										
Males	91.50	103.19	104.88	109.36	97.41	(90.98,103.84)	107.17	(101.78,112.55)	9.76	*(1.95,17.57)
Females	108.52	106.57	96.33	117.74	107.53	(100.59,114.47)	106.85	(100.44,113.26)	-0.68	(-9.09,7.72)
White	105.48	116.54	104.41	118.39	110.98	(105.75,116.21)	111.46	(107.28,115.65)	0.48	(-6.35,7.31)
African American	84.44	86.00	88.82	113.13	85.23	(73.21,97.25)	101.14	(88.20,114.09)	15.91	(-1.81,33.63)
Hispanic	89.20	86.32	102.60	93.76	87.69	(74.03,101.35)	98.09	(83.33,112.84)	10.40	(-7.49,28.29)
Risk score										
Higher risk	81.16	109.21	70.73	97.92	94.18	(83.90,104.46)	84.46	(72.89,96.02)	-9.73	(-24.97,5.52)
Lower risk	107.61	105.61	110.91	121.34	106.58	(101.26,111.89)	116.16	(111.90,120.42)	9.58	*(2.77,16.40)
Sensation seeking										
High	80.53	96.04	81.22	96.79	88.11	(80.73,95.49)	88.88	(82.45,95.30)	0.76	(-9.13,10.66)
Low	119.51	114.44	121.11	130.51	116.87	(110.91,122.83)	125.87	(120.96,130.77)	9.00	*(2.76,15.24)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Occasional users are those who have used marijuana 1 to 9 times in the past 12 months.

³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

Table 5-27. Nonusers¹ intentions to use inhalants even once or twice, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent definitely not intending to try inhalants									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	95.4	95.5	94.1	94.7	95.4	(94.2,96.5)	94.4	(92.9,95.7)	-1.0	(-2.8,0.8)
14 to 15	93.5	93.2	96.3	95.0	93.3	(90.9,95.2)	95.7	(94.3,96.7)	2.4	(-0.1,4.8)
16 to 18	96.5	95.9	94.8	94.7	96.2	(94.5,97.4)	94.8	(92.7,96.3)	-1.4	(-3.8,0.9)
14 to 18	95.1	94.7	95.5	94.9	94.9	(93.5,96.0)	95.2	(94.1,96.1)	0.3	(-1.3,1.9)
12 to 18	95.2	94.9	95.1	94.8	95.1	(94.1,95.9)	95.0	(94.1,95.7)	-0.1	(-1.3,1.1)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	95.3	96.7	95.9	95.3	96.0	(94.7,97.0)	95.6	(94.4,96.5)	-0.4	(-2.0,1.1)
Females	95.1	93.1	94.3	94.3	94.1	(92.5,95.4)	94.3	(93.0,95.4)	0.2	(-1.8,2.2)
White	94.7	95.4	95.0	94.7	95.1	(93.8,96.1)	94.9	(93.8,95.7)	-0.2	(-1.7,1.3)
African American	97.6	95.1	95.9	95.7	96.3	(94.6,97.5)	95.8	(93.2,97.5)	-0.5	(-3.3,2.3)
Hispanic	96.4	96.7	95.0	95.1	96.5	(94.7,97.7)	95.1	(92.6,96.7)	-1.5	(-4.1,1.2)
Risk score										
Higher risk	94.2	91.8	93.0	92.8	93.0	(90.7,94.8)	92.9	(91.0,94.5)	-0.1	(-2.8,2.6)
Lower risk	95.8	96.8	96.2	96.1	96.3	(95.2,97.2)	96.2	(95.3,96.9)	-0.1	(-1.5,1.2)
Sensation seeking										
High	93.4	91.4	93.0	91.8	92.4	(90.9,93.7)	92.4	(90.9,93.6)	-0.1	(-1.9,1.8)
Low	97.5	98.8	98.1	98.4	98.2	(97.3,98.8)	98.3	(97.5,98.8)	0.1	(-0.9,1.2)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used inhalants in the past.

Table 5-28. Nonusers¹ beliefs about outcomes regarding inhalant use², by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Mean score on inhalant beliefs and attitudes index									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	116.19	118.75	117.24	118.47	117.49	(113.20,121.79)	117.85	(112.62,123.09)	0.36	(-5.99,6.71)
14 to 15	96.67	103.43	85.16	98.48	100.11	(92.97,107.25)	91.61	(82.39,100.84)	-8.50	(-20.38,3.38)
16 to 18	90.27	91.14	105.62	100.32	90.70	(82.31,99.09)	102.86	(94.90,110.83)	12.16	*(1.55,22.77)
14 to 18	93.17	96.85	95.87	99.51	95.02	(89.67,100.38)	97.70	(91.41,103.99)	2.68	(-4.90,10.26)
12 to 18	100.06	103.51	102.23	105.10	101.80	(97.70,105.90)	103.67	(98.82,108.53)	1.87	(-3.62,7.36)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	97.08	106.18	103.84	109.44	101.67	(95.66,107.68)	106.67	(100.06,113.29)	5.00	(-3.54,13.55)
Females	103.08	100.82	100.56	100.46	101.93	(96.32,107.54)	100.51	(94.05,106.97)	-1.42	(-8.20,5.36)
White	98.72	104.21	102.27	104.98	101.46	(97.21,105.70)	103.64	(97.60,109.68)	2.18	(-4.66,9.03)
African American	107.11	110.67	120.52	112.13	108.91	(99.54,118.28)	116.26	(107.41,125.11)	7.35	(-6.00,20.70)
Hispanic	104.46	99.36	82.32	100.34	101.76	(88.31,115.20)	91.29	(75.06,107.52)	-10.47	(-32.22,11.28)
Risk score										
Higher risk	75.77	72.53	82.08	78.08	74.23	(66.60,81.85)	80.06	(70.65,89.47)	5.83	(-4.78,16.44)
Lower risk	117.25	120.17	110.79	120.23	118.76	(114.20,123.32)	115.58	(109.84,121.33)	-3.18	(-9.93,3.58)
Sensation seeking										
High	76.11	78.79	77.02	82.58	77.43	(71.47,83.39)	79.77	(72.05,87.49)	2.34	(-6.01,10.69)
Low	129.63	130.32	134.61	132.46	129.98	(124.59,135.38)	133.51	(129.28,137.74)	3.53	(-3.05,10.10)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used inhalants in the past.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

Table 5-29. Nonusers¹ and occasional users² disapproval of others' using inhalants even once or twice, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth who report strongly disapproving of others' trial inhalant use									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	73.1	74.8	74.7	75.1	73.9	(71.6,76.2)	74.9	(72.5,77.2)	1.0	(-2.1,4.0)
14 to 15	63.3	68.6	58.1	62.6	66.0	(62.3,69.5)	60.2	(56.2,64.2)	-5.8	*(-11.0,-0.5)
16 to 18	59.5	59.4	68.9	64.2	59.5	(55.4,63.4)	66.5	(62.5,70.3)	7.0	*(1.7,12.3)
14 to 18	61.2	63.7	63.8	63.5	62.4	(59.7,65.1)	63.6	(60.7,66.5)	1.2	(-2.5,4.9)
12 to 18	64.8	67.1	67.0	67.0	65.9	(63.7,68.1)	67.0	(64.7,69.2)	1.1	(-1.6,3.7)
Youth occasional users aged 14 to 18										
14 to 18	S	S	S	S	15.2	(6.8,30.6)	S	(S)	S	(S)
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18										
Males	64.7	68.8	68.6	69.2	66.8	(63.8,69.7)	68.9	(65.6,72.0)	2.1	(-2.1,6.3)
Females	64.8	65.4	65.4	64.6	65.1	(62.2,67.9)	65.0	(62.1,67.8)	-0.1	(-3.2,3.1)
White	63.1	65.7	65.1	66.1	64.4	(62.1,66.7)	65.6	(62.8,68.3)	1.2	(-2.2,4.6)
African American	69.6	74.5	78.6	71.7	72.1	(67.1,76.5)	75.0	(70.4,79.2)	3.0	(-3.0,8.9)
Hispanic	70.2	67.5	62.3	67.5	68.8	(62.4,74.5)	64.9	(57.6,71.6)	-3.9	(-13.0,5.3)
Risk score										
Higher risk	53.4	52.5	58.2	54.2	52.9	(49.2,56.7)	56.2	(52.0,60.3)	3.3	(-2.1,8.6)
Lower risk	72.4	74.5	70.8	73.5	73.5	(70.9,76.0)	72.2	(69.4,74.8)	-1.3	(-4.5,1.9)
Sensation seeking										
High	53.6	55.4	56.4	56.4	54.5	(51.7,57.2)	56.4	(53.1,59.6)	1.9	(-2.0,5.8)
Low	78.0	79.3	80.4	79.4	78.7	(75.2,81.8)	79.9	(77.3,82.3)	1.2	(-2.0,4.4)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used inhalants in the past.

²Occasional users are those who have used inhalants 1 to 9 times in the past 12 months.

Table 5-30. Nonusers¹ and occasional users² disapproval of others' regular inhalant use, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth who report strongly disapproving of others' regular inhalant use									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	85.2	85.5	84.0	83.3	85.4	(83.4,87.1)	83.6	(81.3,85.7)	-1.7	(-4.6,1.2)
14 to 15	77.1	82.8	75.7	78.1	80.0	(77.0,82.7)	76.9	(72.8,80.5)	-3.1	(-7.8,1.5)
16 to 18	78.3	80.7	80.4	81.9	79.5	(75.8,82.8)	81.2	(77.4,84.5)	1.7	(-3.1,6.4)
14 to 18	77.8	81.7	78.2	80.3	79.7	(77.2,82.1)	79.2	(76.5,81.7)	-0.5	(-3.7,2.7)
12 to 18	80.0	82.8	79.9	81.1	81.4	(79.4,83.3)	80.5	(78.3,82.6)	-0.9	(-3.4,1.6)
Youth occasional users aged 14 to 18										
14 to 18	S	S	S	S	24.1	(13.2,39.8)	S	(S)	S	(S)
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18										
Males	78.1	83.4	78.9	81.4	80.8	(78.2,83.2)	80.2	(77.1,82.9)	-0.6	(-4.0,2.8)
Females	81.9	82.2	80.9	80.9	82.1	(79.6,84.3)	80.9	(78.1,83.4)	-1.2	(-4.2,1.8)
White	81.2	84.7	82.8	83.7	82.9	(81.1,84.6)	83.3	(81.0,85.3)	0.3	(-2.3,3.0)
African American	75.4	82.6	79.8	77.5	79.1	(74.5,83.0)	78.6	(73.7,82.8)	-0.5	(-6.2,5.2)
Hispanic	81.4	78.5	69.3	74.3	79.9	(74.1,84.6)	71.8	(64.8,77.9)	-8.0	(-17.4,1.3)
Risk score										
Higher risk	72.6	76.5	74.4	73.2	74.4	(71.0,77.6)	73.8	(69.5,77.7)	-0.6	(-5.0,3.7)
Lower risk	85.1	86.6	82.2	85.4	85.9	(83.9,87.6)	83.8	(81.3,86.0)	-2.1	(-4.8,0.6)
Sensation seeking										
High	74.1	76.7	72.8	74.5	75.4	(72.7,77.9)	73.6	(70.5,76.6)	-1.7	(-5.3,1.9)
Low	87.1	88.9	89.1	89.1	88.0	(85.7,90.1)	89.1	(86.9,90.9)	1.0	(-1.7,3.8)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used inhalants in the past.

²Occasional users are those who have used inhalants 1 to 9 times in the past 12 months.

Table 5-31. Nonusers¹ and occasional users² perceptions of how much others risk harming themselves if they use inhalants even once or twice, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent saying great risk of harm from trial use of inhalants									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth nonusers										
aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	49.9	45.8	49.6	49.7	47.9	(45.4,50.4)	49.7	(46.4,52.9)	1.8	(-2.2,5.8)
14 to 15	47.8	46.7	45.6	51.8	47.3	(43.8,50.8)	48.6	(45.1,52.0)	1.3	(-4.0,6.6)
16 to 18	50.4	47.2	49.4	50.3	48.8	(45.0,52.6)	49.9	(46.2,53.6)	1.1	(-4.3,6.5)
14 to 18	49.2	47.0	47.6	50.9	48.1	(45.4,50.8)	49.3	(46.8,51.8)	1.2	(-2.7,5.1)
12 to 18	49.4	46.6	48.2	50.6	48.0	(46.0,50.1)	49.4	(47.3,51.5)	1.4	(-1.7,4.4)
Youth occasional users										
aged 14 to 18										
14 to 18	S	S	S	S	15.6	(7.4,30.1)	S	(S)	S	(S)
Youth nonusers										
aged 12 to 18										
Males	48.1	46.4	49.1	52.0	47.3	(44.4,50.1)	50.6	(47.5,53.7)	3.3	(-1.0,7.6)
Females	50.8	46.8	47.3	49.0	48.8	(46.0,51.6)	48.2	(45.0,51.3)	-0.6	(-4.5,3.2)
White	49.3	45.8	48.7	48.5	47.5	(45.1,49.9)	48.6	(45.9,51.3)	1.1	(-2.4,4.6)
African American	52.2	46.5	55.0	54.5	49.3	(44.3,54.4)	54.8	(49.0,60.4)	5.4	(-3.1,13.9)
Hispanic	51.6	52.0	40.3	58.1	51.8	(46.8,56.7)	49.1	(43.4,54.8)	-2.7	(-9.7,4.4)
Risk score										
Higher risk	48.4	42.7	46.7	48.6	45.7	(41.4,50.1)	47.7	(43.6,51.7)	2.0	(-3.9,7.8)
Lower risk	50.8	49.2	48.1	51.2	50.0	(47.4,52.6)	49.6	(46.9,52.4)	-0.3	(-4.1,3.5)
Sensation seeking										
High	43.6	39.4	40.4	45.9	41.5	(38.7,44.5)	43.1	(40.1,46.2)	1.6	(-1.9,5.1)
Low	56.5	55.0	58.4	56.7	55.8	(52.8,58.6)	57.6	(54.6,60.5)	1.8	(-3.0,6.6)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used inhalants in the past.

²Occasional users are those who have used inhalants 1 to 9 times in the past 12 months.

Table 5-32. Nonusers¹ and occasional users² perceptions of how much others risk harming themselves if they use inhalants regularly, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent saying great risk of harm from regular use of inhalants									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	81.4	81.1	79.6	81.4	81.2	(79.0,83.3)	80.5	(78.0,82.8)	-0.7	(-3.6,2.1)
14 to 15	84.3	81.7	84.0	83.5	83.0	(79.7,85.9)	83.8	(81.1,86.1)	0.7	(-3.5,5.0)
16 to 18	84.9	84.3	87.1	85.7	84.6	(81.1,87.5)	86.4	(84.2,88.3)	1.8	(-1.8,5.5)
14 to 18	84.6	83.1	85.7	84.7	83.9	(81.8,85.7)	85.2	(83.5,86.7)	1.3	(-1.1,3.8)
12 to 18	83.7	82.5	83.8	83.8	83.1	(81.6,84.4)	83.8	(82.6,85.0)	0.7	(-0.9,2.4)
Youth occasional users aged 14 to 18										
14 to 18	S	S	S	S	S	(S)	S	(S)	S	(S)
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18										
Males	81.7	82.5	82.8	83.3	82.1	(79.7,84.3)	83.0	(81.0,84.9)	0.9	(-2.3,4.1)
Females	85.6	82.4	85.0	84.3	84.0	(81.6,86.1)	84.6	(82.6,86.5)	0.6	(-1.6,2.9)
White	86.3	86.5	86.7	86.3	86.4	(84.6,88.0)	86.5	(84.9,87.9)	0.1	(-2.0,2.2)
African American	77.8	74.4	76.0	79.4	76.0	(71.6,80.0)	77.7	(72.5,82.2)	1.7	(-4.3,7.7)
Hispanic	77.7	77.2	80.2	76.8	77.4	(72.9,81.5)	78.5	(75.1,81.5)	1.1	(-4.4,6.5)
Risk score										
Higher risk	84.3	83.6	83.6	84.4	84.0	(80.6,86.8)	84.0	(81.4,86.3)	0.0	(-3.8,3.9)
Lower risk	83.9	81.5	83.4	84.1	82.7	(80.6,84.6)	83.8	(82.0,85.4)	1.1	(-1.3,3.4)
Sensation seeking										
High	82.3	81.9	82.4	82.5	82.1	(79.4,84.5)	82.4	(80.3,84.4)	0.4	(-2.4,3.2)
Low	85.5	83.0	86.1	86.2	84.2	(81.6,86.5)	86.2	(84.2,87.9)	2.0	(-0.7,4.6)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used inhalants in the past.

²Occasional users are those who have used inhalants 1 to 9 times in the past 12 months.

Table 5-33. The relationship between exposure to general anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' intentions to not use marijuana, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C4-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 4 times per month (C2)	4-11 times per month (C3)	12 or more times per month (C4)				
All youth aged 12 to 18								
12 to 13	91.6 (90.4,92.8)	94.4 (92.6,96.2)	90.5 (87.8,93.1)	91.0 (89.6,92.5)	-2.8 *(-4.7,-0.9)	0.008	-0.05	-3.4 *(-5.9,-1.0)
14 to 18	84.2 (82.5,85.8)	85.6 (81.6,89.5)	82.9 (80.1,85.7)	84.0 (81.7,86.2)	-1.4 (-4.7,1.9)		-0.02	-1.6 (-6.0,2.8)
12 to 18	86.8 (85.7,88.0)	88.8 (86.1,91.4)	85.6 (83.4,87.7)	86.5 (85.0,88.0)	-1.9 (-4.3,0.4)		-0.03	-2.2 (-5.4,0.9)
Youth aged 12 to 18								
Male	86.8 (85.1,88.5)	88.7 (85.2,92.1)	84.5 (80.9,88.0)	87.4 (85.1,89.7)	-1.9 (-4.9,1.1)		-0.02	-1.3 (-5.5,3.0)
Female	86.9 (85.3,88.5)	88.8 (85.3,92.4)	86.6 (83.7,89.6)	85.7 (83.6,87.8)	-2.0 (-5.2,1.2)		-0.04	-3.2 (-7.2,0.9)
White	87.0 (85.5,88.4)	89.1 (86.0,92.1)	86.3 (83.6,89.0)	86.2 (84.2,88.2)	-2.1 (-4.7,0.5)		-0.03	-2.8 (-6.5,0.9)
African American	86.2 (83.7,88.8)	84.8 (77.6,92.1)	84.8 (76.4,93.1)	87.2 (83.6,90.8)	1.4 (-5.5,8.3)		0.03	2.4 (-6.0,10.8)
Hispanic	87.3 (84.3,90.3)	90.0 (85.9,94.1)	87.7 (82.4,93.1)	87.1 (83.3,90.9)	-2.7 (-7.2,1.8)		-0.04	-2.9 (-8.7,2.9)

Table 5-33. The relationship between exposure to general anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' intentions to not use marijuana, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C4-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 4 times per month (C2)	4-11 times per month (C3)	12 or more times per month (C4)				
Youth aged 12 to 18								
Risk score								
Higher risk_____	72.6 (69.2,76.0)	71.1 (63.5,78.8)	74.8 (68.5,81.1)	71.5 (66.7,76.3)	1.5 (-5.2,8.1)		0.00	0.3 (-8.2,8.9)
Lower risk_____	91.8 (90.7,93.0)	94.3 (92.3,96.4)	89.7 (87.3,92.1)	91.9 (90.4,93.3)	-2.5 *(-4.2,-0.8)	0.050	-0.04	-2.5 *(-4.9,0.0)
Sensation seeking								
High_____	79.7 (77.7,81.6)	80.4 (75.0,85.8)	79.0 (75.1,83.0)	79.5 (77.0,82.0)	-0.7 (-5.5,4.0)		-0.01	-0.9 (-6.8,5.0)
Low_____	93.7 (92.4,95.1)	95.3 (93.6,97.1)	92.5 (89.8,95.2)	93.4 (91.7,95.0)	-1.6 (-3.4,0.2)		-0.04	-2.0 (-4.3,0.4)

NOTE: Direct campaign effects are estimated by comparing mean cognitive outcomes observed (C1) to projections of what those means would have been in the absence of the Media Campaign (C2).

Table 5-34. The relationship between exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' intentions to not use marijuana, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level					Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C5-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 1 time per month (C2)	1-3 times per month (C3)	4-11 times per month (C4)	12 or more times per month (C5)				
All youth aged 12 to 18									
12 to 13 _____	91.6 (90.4,92.8)	90.5 (86.6,94.5)	91.6 (89.2,93.9)	91.2 (89.4,92.9)	91.6 (88.9,94.3)	1.1 (-2.3,4.4)		0.01	1.0 (-3.8,5.8)
14 to 18 _____	84.2 (82.5,85.8)	84.9 (80.7,89.1)	84.9 (82.3,87.4)	83.1 (80.2,86.0)	83.2 (73.8,92.7)	-0.7 (-4.5,3.0)		-0.02	-1.7 (-12.1,8.7)
12 to 18 _____	86.8 (85.7,88.0)	86.8 (83.7,89.9)	87.2 (85.3,89.2)	86.1 (84.1,88.0)	86.5 (80.2,92.7)	0.0 (-2.6,2.7)		-0.01	-0.3 (-7.3,6.7)
Youth aged 12 to 18									
Male _____	86.8 (85.1,88.5)	85.1 (81.1,89.1)	87.6 (84.4,90.8)	87.3 (84.7,89.8)	83.6 (72.7,94.4)	1.7 (-2.0,5.4)		-0.02	-1.5 (-12.9,9.8)
Female _____	86.9 (85.3,88.5)	88.6 (84.0,93.1)	86.9 (84.4,89.4)	84.9 (81.8,87.9)	89.4 (84.0,94.8)	-1.7 (-5.7,2.3)		0.00	0.8 (-5.8,7.5)
White _____	87.0 (85.5,88.4)	87.1 (83.4,90.7)	86.8 (84.3,89.3)	86.3 (83.8,88.7)	86.4 (77.5,95.2)	-0.1 (-3.2,3.0)		-0.01	-0.7 (-10.5,9.1)
African American _____	86.2 (83.7,88.8)	88.5 (79.7,97.2)	91.2 (86.7,95.8)	83.4 (79.1,87.6)	84.9 (75.4,94.4)	-2.2 (-9.9,5.5)		-0.06	-3.6 (-18.0,10.8)
Hispanic _____	87.3 (84.3,90.3)	81.7 (75.3,88.0)	87.1 (82.0,92.2)	88.0 (83.2,92.9)	89.2 (82.4,96.0)	5.7 (-0.4,11.8)		0.07	7.6 (-1.5,16.6)

Table 5-34. The relationship between exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' intentions to not use marijuana, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level					Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C5-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 1 time per month (C2)	1-3 times per month (C3)	4-11 times per month (C4)	12 or more times per month (C5)				
Youth aged 12 to 18									
Risk score									
Higher risk _____	72.6 (69.2,76.0)	74.4 (67.1,81.6)	75.8 (70.8,80.7)	70.0 (64.0,75.9)	S (S)	-1.8 (-7.8,4.3)		-0.03	S (S)
Lower risk _____	91.8 (90.7,93.0)	91.8 (87.9,95.7)	91.3 (89.1,93.6)	91.9 (90.1,93.7)	91.5 (88.8,94.1)	0.1 (-3.4,3.5)		0.00	-0.3 (-5.0,4.4)
Sensation seeking									
High _____	79.7 (77.7,81.6)	80.6 (75.2,86.1)	80.4 (77.3,83.4)	79.0 (75.8,82.2)	77.2 (66.0,88.4)	-1.0 (-5.7,3.7)		-0.03	-3.5 (-15.6,8.7)
Low _____	93.7 (92.4,95.1)	91.9 (88.9,95.0)	94.2 (91.9,96.4)	93.4 (91.3,95.6)	95.1 (92.3,98.0)	1.8 (-0.9,4.5)		0.04	3.2 (-0.9,7.3)

NOTE: Direct campaign effects are estimated by comparing mean cognitive outcomes observed (C1) to projections of what those means would have been in the absence of the Media Campaign (C2).

Table 5-35. The relationship between exposure to general anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' personal anti-marijuana beliefs and attitudes¹, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)				Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C4-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 4 times per month (C2)	4-11 times per month (C3)	12 or more times per month (C4)				
All youth aged 12 to 18								
12 to 13 _____	125.82 (121.29,130.34)	126.24 (118.87,133.61)	124.94 (115.59,134.29)	126.41 (120.42,132.41)	-0.43 (-7.52,6.67)		0.02	0.17 (-9.74,10.08)
14 to 18 _____	95.26 (90.12,100.41)	97.37 (85.62,109.11)	94.26 (85.74,102.78)	95.32 (88.23,102.41)	-2.10 (-13.09,8.88)		-0.01	-2.05 (-16.06,11.97)
12 to 18 _____	106.14 (102.09,110.19)	107.71 (99.71,115.71)	104.93 (97.91,111.94)	106.48 (100.96,112.00)	-1.57 (-9.58,6.44)		0.00	-1.23 (-11.54,9.09)
Youth aged 12 to 18								
Male _____	102.58 (97.44,107.73)	105.14 (94.08,116.19)	100.75 (91.65,109.84)	103.71 (96.62,110.80)	-2.55 (-12.55,7.44)		0.00	-1.42 (-14.77,11.92)
Female _____	109.71 (104.30,115.12)	110.30 (99.47,121.13)	109.12 (98.03,120.20)	109.18 (101.96,116.40)	-0.59 (-11.25,10.06)		0.00	-1.12 (-14.03,11.79)
White _____	108.82 (103.92,113.72)	109.64 (98.85,120.43)	110.34 (101.36,119.33)	108.17 (101.42,114.91)	-0.82 (-11.33,9.69)		-0.01	-1.48 (-15.25,12.30)
African American _____	98.30 (89.66,106.94)	100.74 (80.61,120.87)	88.48 (72.96,103.99)	100.44 (90.67,110.22)	-2.44 (-20.14,15.26)		0.01	-0.30 (-21.69,21.09)
Hispanic _____	106.00 (97.58,114.42)	105.86 (93.71,118.01)	111.56 (95.86,127.25)	106.86 (93.94,119.77)	0.14 (-11.42,11.70)		0.04	1.00 (-16.27,18.27)

Table 5-35. The relationship between exposure to general anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' personal anti-marijuana beliefs and attitudes¹, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)				Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C4-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 4 times per month (C2)	4-11 times per month (C3)	12 or more times per month (C4)				
Youth aged 12 to 18								
Risk score								
Higher risk _____	56.15 (47.16,65.15)	48.57 (31.46,65.67)	59.51 (45.47,73.56)	60.08 (47.45,72.70)	7.59 (-7.97,23.14)		0.04	11.51 (-7.59,30.61)
Lower risk _____	123.52 (119.31,127.73)	127.31 (119.11,135.51)	121.89 (114.36,129.43)	122.21 (116.70,127.73)	-3.79 (-11.71,4.12)		-0.02	-5.10 (-15.34,5.14)
Sensation seeking								
High _____	78.77 (72.99,84.56)	74.47 (61.02,87.92)	76.07 (64.75,87.40)	81.71 (74.40,89.02)	4.30 (-8.45,17.05)		0.03	7.24 (-7.79,22.28)
Low _____	132.27 (126.84,137.70)	133.51 (126.29,140.73)	134.92 (126.32,143.53)	130.54 (123.22,137.85)	-1.24 (-9.49,7.00)		-0.01	-2.97 (-14.12,8.18)

¹See Table 5-2 for full distribution. It is based on a combined index of beliefs and attitudes toward trial and regular marijuana use, as described in Appendix E.

NOTE: Direct campaign effects are estimated by comparing mean cognitive outcomes observed (C1) to projections of what those means would have been in the absence of the Media Campaign (C2).

Table 5-36. The relationship between exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and personal anti-marijuana beliefs and attitudes¹ among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)					Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C5-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 1 time per month (C2)	1-3 times per month (C3)	4-11 times per month (C4)	12 or more times per month (C5)				
All youth aged 12 to 18									
12 to 13 _____	125.82 (121.29,130.34)	119.13 (107.19,131.08)	127.12 (120.00,134.23)	125.22 (118.77,131.67)	124.00 (110.66,137.33)	6.68 (-3.44,16.81)		0.02	4.86 (-10.90,20.63)
14 to 18 _____	95.26 (90.12,100.41)	104.04 (94.21,113.88)	96.80 (87.67,105.94)	87.47 (79.35,95.59)	93.67 (76.19,111.15)	-8.78 (-18.37,0.81)		-0.05	-10.37 (-30.84,10.09)
12 to 18 _____	106.14 (102.09,110.19)	109.09 (101.18,116.99)	107.46 (100.64,114.29)	101.28 (95.10,107.46)	105.25 (91.50,118.99)	-2.95 (-10.18,4.28)		-0.02	-3.84 (-18.94,11.25)
Youth aged 12 to 18									
Male _____	102.58 (97.44,107.73)	100.72 (88.38,113.05)	107.55 (98.85,116.25)	98.84 (91.27,106.41)	90.11 (68.55,111.68)	1.87 (-9.45,13.18)		-0.06	-10.60 (-34.66,13.46)
Female _____	109.71 (104.30,115.12)	117.76 (107.02,128.49)	107.37 (98.95,115.79)	103.68 (94.58,112.79)	120.92 (107.58,134.27)	-8.05 (-17.89,1.80)		0.02	3.17 (-12.26,18.59)
White _____	108.82 (103.92,113.72)	107.62 (98.78,116.46)	112.37 (105.49,119.25)	104.38 (95.75,113.00)	107.42 (87.57,127.27)	1.20 (-7.49,9.90)		-0.01	-0.20 (-22.07,21.67)
African American _____	98.30 (89.66,106.94)	115.37 (86.68,144.07)	99.23 (80.62,117.84)	92.80 (81.32,104.28)	96.88 (79.05,114.72)	-17.07 (-43.08,8.93)		-0.07	-18.49 (-51.06,14.07)
Hispanic _____	106.00 (97.58,114.42)	109.63 (90.01,129.24)	102.11 (86.19,118.04)	101.80 (88.21,115.40)	111.86 (90.59,133.13)	-3.63 (-21.19,13.93)		0.01	2.23 (-28.14,32.61)

Table 5-36. The relationship between exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and personal anti-marijuana beliefs and attitudes¹ among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)					Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C5-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 1 time per month (C2)	1-3 times per month (C3)	4-11 times per month (C4)	12 or more times per month (C5)				
Youth aged 12 to 18									
Risk score									
Higher risk _____	56.15 (47.16,65.15)	68.91 (50.22,87.60)	61.15 (45.40,76.90)	45.96 (31.47,60.46)	S (S)	-12.76 (-29.18,3.66)	-0.07	S (S)	
Lower risk _____	123.52 (119.31,127.73)	125.17 (115.02,135.32)	124.79 (118.13,131.45)	120.33 (114.22,126.44)	121.09 (110.59,131.60)	-1.65 (-10.30,6.99)	-0.02	-4.08 (-16.62,8.47)	
Sensation seeking									
High _____	78.77 (72.99,84.56)	82.69 (70.57,94.82)	81.08 (70.85,91.31)	75.73 (66.99,84.46)	78.55 (57.80,99.31)	-3.92 (-15.05,7.20)	-0.03	-4.14 (-27.78,19.50)	
Low _____	132.27 (126.84,137.70)	131.02 (120.18,141.85)	133.45 (125.03,141.87)	126.74 (118.74,134.75)	131.46 (116.69,146.22)	1.25 (-9.38,11.88)	-0.01	0.44 (-17.03,17.91)	

¹See Table 5-2 for full distribution. It is based on a combined index of beliefs and attitudes toward trial and regular marijuana use, as described in Appendix E.

NOTE: Direct campaign effects are estimated by comparing mean cognitive outcomes observed (C1) to projections of what those means would have been in the absence of the Media Campaign (C2).

Table 5-37. The relationship between exposure to general anti-drug advertising and perceived anti-marijuana social norms¹ among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)				Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C4-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 4 times per month (C2)	4-11 times per month (C3)	12 or more times per month (C4)				
All youth aged 12 to 18								
12 to 13 _____	133.87 (130.26,137.48)	132.15 (124.55,139.76)	133.11 (124.69,141.53)	133.38 (128.41,138.36)	1.72 (-5.32,8.76)		0.02	1.23 (-7.97,10.43)
14 to 18 _____	87.65 (83.19,92.11)	88.49 (78.43,98.56)	84.43 (75.79,93.07)	88.81 (82.59,95.03)	-0.84 (-9.70,8.02)		-0.01	0.32 (-11.46,12.10)
12 to 18 _____	104.10 (100.86,107.35)	104.13 (97.27,110.99)	101.35 (94.38,108.31)	104.81 (100.57,109.06)	-0.03 (-6.21,6.15)		0.00	0.68 (-7.10,8.47)
Youth aged 12 to 18								
Male _____	96.51 (92.27,100.75)	93.25 (82.69,103.81)	96.98 (87.15,106.81)	96.02 (90.18,101.85)	3.26 (-6.53,13.05)		0.00	2.77 (-9.48,15.02)
Female _____	111.72 (106.21,117.23)	115.09 (105.19,124.99)	105.73 (95.81,115.64)	113.38 (106.61,120.15)	-3.37 (-11.27,4.52)		-0.01	-1.71 (-11.80,8.38)
White _____	109.69 (105.70,113.68)	109.53 (101.54,117.52)	108.77 (101.27,116.28)	109.59 (103.87,115.32)	0.16 (-6.76,7.09)		-0.01	0.06 (-8.74,8.87)
African American _____	78.40 (72.00,84.81)	68.87 (51.13,86.62)	70.26 (50.48,90.03)	82.48 (72.64,92.33)	9.53 (-7.18,26.23)		0.05	13.61 (-6.68,33.89)
Hispanic _____	105.63 (96.53,114.73)	114.98 (100.58,129.39)	101.83 (81.13,122.53)	107.03 (96.45,117.60)	-9.35 (-22.50,3.80)		-0.03	-7.96 (-26.21,10.30)

Table 5-37. The relationship between exposure to general anti-drug advertising and perceived anti-marijuana social norms¹ among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)				Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C4-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 4 times per month (C2)	4-11 times per month (C3)	12 or more times per month (C4)				
Youth aged 12 to 18								
Risk score								
Higher risk _____	48.30 (40.39,56.20)	39.74 (22.80,56.69)	53.56 (39.32,67.81)	49.84 (38.27,61.42)	8.55 (-6.42,23.53)		0.04	10.10 (-8.33,28.54)
Lower risk _____	123.03 (119.41,126.66)	121.73 (113.82,129.64)	118.07 (109.66,126.49)	124.13 (118.91,129.36)	1.30 (-5.99,8.58)		0.01	2.40 (-6.50,11.29)
Sensation seeking								
High _____	79.28 (74.38,84.17)	73.50 (62.31,84.69)	81.63 (71.19,92.06)	79.35 (73.19,85.52)	5.78 (-4.50,16.05)		0.01	5.85 (-6.52,18.23)
Low _____	127.78 (123.46,132.10)	127.68 (118.24,137.12)	121.20 (111.95,130.45)	130.30 (124.87,135.73)	0.10 (-7.48,7.67)		0.00	2.62 (-7.78,13.01)

¹See Table 5-3 for a full distribution. It is based on a combined index of perceived social expectations and perceived social network behavior as described in Appendix E.

NOTE: Direct campaign effects are estimated by comparing mean cognitive outcomes observed (C1) to projections of what those means would have been in the absence of the Media Campaign (C2).

Table 5-38. The relationship between exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and perceived anti-marijuana social norms¹ among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)					Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C5-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 1 time per month (C2)	1-3 times per month (C3)	4-11 times per month (C4)	12 or more times per month (C5)				
All youth aged 12 to 18									
12 to 13 _____	133.87 (130.26,137.48)	134.78 (126.18,143.39)	136.10 (129.45,142.75)	131.45 (125.47,137.43)	131.60 (119.08,144.12)	-0.91 (-9.15,7.32)		-0.03	-3.19 (-17.59,11.21)
14 to 18 _____	87.65 (83.19,92.11)	91.38 (79.55,103.21)	90.34 (82.39,98.30)	84.66 (76.98,92.35)	82.24 (64.99,99.48)	-3.73 (-14.81,7.35)		-0.04	-9.14 (-29.14,10.85)
12 to 18 _____	104.10 (100.86,107.35)	105.88 (97.42,114.35)	106.43 (100.47,112.39)	101.78 (96.67,106.89)	101.08 (90.41,111.74)	-1.78 (-9.96,6.40)		-0.03	-4.81 (-17.92,8.31)
Youth aged 12 to 18									
Male _____	96.51 (92.27,100.75)	94.02 (82.21,105.83)	100.60 (92.29,108.90)	96.53 (89.35,103.71)	89.66 (71.28,108.04)	2.49 (-9.32,14.30)		-0.01	-4.36 (-25.43,16.71)
Female _____	111.72 (106.21,117.23)	118.17 (105.44,130.91)	112.41 (103.95,120.87)	106.96 (99.25,114.66)	112.90 (99.25,126.56)	-6.46 (-17.41,4.50)		-0.04	-5.27 (-23.19,12.65)
White _____	109.69 (105.70,113.68)	110.81 (102.19,119.43)	114.89 (107.32,122.47)	105.03 (98.38,111.68)	113.96 (101.34,126.57)	-1.11 (-9.92,7.69)		-0.01	3.15 (-11.68,17.98)
African American _____	78.40 (72.00,84.81)	71.90 (45.94,97.87)	86.66 (73.13,100.20)	80.11 (68.28,91.93)	63.64 (40.86,86.41)	6.50 (-19.11,32.11)		-0.03	-8.27 (-46.23,29.70)
Hispanic _____	105.63 (96.53,114.73)	107.60 (82.09,133.11)	95.72 (81.57,109.87)	109.46 (91.52,127.39)	96.92 (66.12,127.72)	-1.97 (-24.19,20.25)		-0.03	-10.68 (-55.42,34.05)

Table 5-38. The relationship between exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and perceived anti-marijuana social norms¹ among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)					Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C5-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 1 time per month (C2)	1-3 times per month (C3)	4-11 times per month (C4)	12 or more times per month (C5)				
Youth aged 12 to 18									
Risk score									
Higher risk _____	48.30 (40.39,56.20)	64.75 (49.80,79.70)	54.60 (40.27,68.94)	37.31 (23.84,50.77)	61.69 (23.09,100.29)	-16.45 *(-31.68,-1.22)		-0.02	-3.06 (-46.64,40.52)
Lower risk _____	123.03 (119.41,126.66)	124.20 (114.17,134.23)	123.37 (116.98,129.76)	123.66 (118.18,129.13)	115.96 (102.41,129.51)	-1.17 (-10.58,8.24)		-0.05	-8.24 (-22.90,6.43)
Sensation seeking									
High _____	79.28 (74.38,84.17)	89.19 (77.29,101.09)	83.17 (74.47,91.87)	74.97 (67.27,82.68)	78.05 (59.51,96.58)	-9.91 (-21.98,2.16)		-0.05	-11.14 (-33.38,11.10)
Low _____	127.78 (123.46,132.10)	119.69 (107.02,132.37)	129.11 (121.82,136.39)	129.37 (122.39,136.35)	123.90 (108.47,139.34)	8.08 (-2.88,19.05)		0.01	4.21 (-13.97,22.39)

¹See Table 5-3 for a full distribution. It is based on a combined index of perceived social expectations and perceived social network behavior as described in Appendix E.

NOTE: Direct campaign effects are estimated by comparing mean cognitive outcomes observed (C1) to projections of what those means would have been in the absence of the Media Campaign (C2).

Table 5-39. The relationship between exposure to general anti-drug advertising and self-efficacy to refuse marijuana¹ among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)				Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C4-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 4 times per month (C2)	4-11 times per month (C3)	12 or more times per month (C4)				
All youth aged 12 to 18								
12 to 13	101.56 (97.71,105.42)	105.08 (97.10,113.05)	98.39 (89.82,106.96)	101.84 (95.50,108.19)	-3.51 (-10.63,3.61)		-0.03	-3.23 (-13.32,6.86)
14 to 18	107.55 (103.19,111.92)	103.94 (95.17,112.72)	101.06 (91.21,110.91)	112.14 (106.29,117.98)	3.61 (-5.15,12.37)		0.02	8.19 (-2.59,18.97)
12 to 18	105.42 (102.13,108.72)	104.35 (97.84,110.86)	100.13 (93.05,107.22)	108.44 (103.77,113.11)	1.07 (-5.45,7.60)		0.00	4.09 (-4.26,12.44)
Youth aged 12 to 18								
Male	103.55 (99.12,107.97)	102.34 (94.09,110.59)	102.01 (92.58,111.43)	105.18 (98.01,112.34)	1.20 (-7.61,10.02)		0.00	2.83 (-9.05,14.71)
Female	107.30 (102.05,112.56)	106.37 (95.18,117.56)	98.25 (88.81,107.69)	111.62 (105.36,117.88)	0.93 (-8.73,10.59)		0.00	5.25 (-7.16,17.65)
White	111.48 (108.14,114.82)	109.62 (102.17,117.07)	109.88 (102.76,116.99)	112.07 (106.84,117.29)	1.86 (-5.31,9.04)		-0.01	2.45 (-7.34,12.24)
African American	95.43 (86.69,104.18)	104.89 (90.76,119.03)	66.62 (41.12,92.12)	101.88 (90.86,112.90)	-9.46 (-23.40,4.48)		-0.03	-3.01 (-19.75,13.72)
Hispanic	94.15 (83.17,105.13)	80.88 (61.16,100.59)	105.88 (91.22,120.54)	100.43 (86.90,113.97)	13.27 (-2.46,29.00)		0.08	19.56 (-1.00,40.12)

Table 5-39. The relationship between exposure to general anti-drug advertising and self-efficacy to refuse marijuana¹ among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)				Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C4-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 4 times per month (C2)	4-11 times per month (C3)	12 or more times per month (C4)				
Youth aged 12 to 18								
Risk score								
Higher risk _____	89.76 (81.86,97.66)	82.70 (66.97,98.43)	88.46 (72.32,104.59)	90.98 (79.69,102.27)	7.06 (-8.03,22.14)		0.02	8.28 (-11.40,27.95)
Lower risk _____	112.03 (108.72,115.34)	113.44 (106.94,119.94)	105.33 (98.20,112.45)	115.23 (110.35,120.11)	-1.41 (-7.55,4.72)		-0.01	1.79 (-5.97,9.55)
Sensation seeking								
High _____	88.83 (83.92,93.73)	82.94 (71.81,94.08)	86.75 (75.04,98.46)	91.04 (84.37,97.71)	5.88 (-4.87,16.64)		0.03	8.10 (-5.04,21.24)
Low _____	121.72 (117.21,126.23)	120.29 (111.22,129.36)	114.62 (105.65,123.59)	126.62 (122.06,131.18)	1.43 (-5.55,8.41)		-0.01	6.32 (-2.91,15.56)

¹See Table 5-26 for full distribution. Self-efficacy scale based on 4 questions asking how sure youth are that they can say no to marijuana if they really wanted to: while at a party where most others are using it (C9a); when a very close friend suggests they use it (C9b); when at home alone and feeling sad or bored (C9c); when hanging out at a friend's house whose parents aren't home (C9d). Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

NOTE: Direct campaign effects are estimated by comparing mean cognitive outcomes observed (C1) to projections of what those means would have been in the absence of the Media Campaign (C2).

Table 5-40. The relationship between exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and self-efficacy to refuse marijuana¹ among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)					Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C5-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 1 time per month (C2)	1-3 times per month (C3)	4-11 times per month (C4)	12 or more times per month (C5)				
All youth aged 12 to 18									
12 to 13 _____	101.56 (97.71,105.42)	97.23 (87.31,107.15)	96.32 (88.95,103.69)	101.55 (94.92,108.18)	106.54 (91.43,121.65)	4.34 (-4.62,13.29)		0.05	9.31 (-7.08,25.70)
14 to 18 _____	107.55 (103.19,111.92)	119.07 (109.64,128.50)	105.73 (99.08,112.37)	107.05 (100.76,113.35)	116.22 (102.86,129.58)	-11.52 (-19.60,-3.44)		-0.03	-2.85 (-19.18,13.48)
12 to 18 _____	105.42 (102.13,108.72)	111.77 (104.20,119.34)	102.42 (97.51,107.33)	105.04 (100.17,109.91)	112.53 (101.77,123.28)	-6.35 (-12.70,0.00)		0.00	0.76 (-11.69,13.21)
Youth aged 12 to 18									
Male _____	103.55 (99.12,107.97)	112.25 (101.45,123.05)	101.24 (93.91,108.57)	103.21 (95.65,110.77)	99.06 (81.40,116.71)	-8.71 (-18.15,0.74)		-0.04	-13.20 (-33.19,6.80)
Female _____	107.30 (102.05,112.56)	111.28 (99.96,122.59)	103.63 (95.69,111.56)	106.84 (100.26,113.43)	126.49 (116.47,136.50)	-3.97 (-12.86,4.92)		0.04	15.21 (-0.54,30.96)
White _____	111.48 (108.14,114.82)	119.75 (112.29,127.21)	107.27 (102.07,112.46)	110.90 (105.12,116.67)	119.31 (106.49,132.14)	-8.27 (-15.19,-1.36)		0.00	-0.44 (-15.59,14.71)
African American _____	95.43 (86.69,104.18)	110.20 (84.35,136.05)	91.16 (75.63,106.69)	94.78 (81.81,107.74)	98.92 (69.01,128.83)	-14.77 (-38.44,8.91)		-0.04	-11.28 (-52.11,29.55)
Hispanic _____	94.15 (83.17,105.13)	79.18 (50.78,107.57)	99.54 (86.35,112.72)	93.48 (78.98,107.97)	101.20 (67.73,134.66)	14.97 (-6.59,36.54)		0.04	22.02 (-17.88,61.92)

Table 5-40. The relationship between exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and self-efficacy to refuse marijuana¹ among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)					Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C5-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 1 time per month (C2)	1-3 times per month (C3)	4-11 times per month (C4)	12 or more times per month (C5)				
Youth aged 12 to 18									
Risk score									
Higher risk _____	89.76 (81.86,97.66)	108.76 (92.39,125.13)	94.12 (82.08,106.16)	78.29 (66.34,90.25)	115.82 (93.80,137.84)	-19.00 *(-32.07,-5.92)		-0.04	7.06 (-19.22,33.35)
Lower risk _____	112.03 (108.72,115.34)	113.08 (104.31,121.86)	106.41 (100.40,112.43)	116.89 (112.00,121.78)	112.36 (99.39,125.34)	-1.06 (-8.86,6.75)		0.02	-0.72 (-15.61,14.16)
Sensation seeking									
High _____	88.83 (83.92,93.73)	100.66 (87.80,113.51)	87.70 (79.68,95.72)	88.28 (80.64,95.93)	97.19 (79.66,114.71)	-11.83 *(-23.60,-0.07)		-0.01	-3.47 (-26.24,19.30)
Low _____	121.72 (117.21,126.23)	121.59 (113.25,129.93)	117.16 (110.32,123.99)	123.45 (116.95,129.94)	125.75 (113.03,138.48)	0.13 (-6.95,7.20)		0.00	4.16 (-10.27,18.60)

¹See Table 5-26 for full distribution. Self-efficacy scale based on 4 questions asking how sure youth are that they can say no to marijuana if they really wanted to: while at a party where most others are using it (C9a); when a very close friend suggests they use it (C9b); when at home alone and feeling sad or bored (C9c); when hanging out at a friend's house whose parents aren't home (C9d). Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

NOTE: Direct campaign effects are estimated by comparing mean cognitive outcomes observed (C1) to projections of what those means would have been in the absence of the Media Campaign (C2).

Table 6-1. Parents¹ monitoring cognitions², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education

Characteristics	Mean score on parental beliefs and attitudes about monitoring index									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	114.78	114.92	125.38	120.66	114.85	(109.61,120.09)	123.00	(118.65,127.36)	8.15	*(1.57,14.73)
14 to 15	88.57	94.45	92.38	96.78	91.55	(83.05,100.04)	94.47	(87.42,101.53)	2.93	(-7.86,13.71)
16 to 18	61.71	62.19	69.06	65.97	61.94	(54.71,69.18)	67.43	(58.82,76.05)	5.49	(-4.44,15.42)
14 to 18	73.84	77.32	80.43	79.50	75.57	(69.80,81.35)	79.96	(73.68,86.24)	4.39	(-2.71,11.49)
12 to 18	85.77	88.47	93.70	91.68	87.12	(82.72,91.52)	92.68	(87.96,97.41)	5.56	*(0.09,11.03)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	77.31	80.83	82.31	85.94	79.08	(72.75,85.41)	84.14	(77.46,90.82)	5.06	(-3.39,13.51)
Females	94.66	96.68	105.70	97.75	95.66	(89.58,101.75)	101.71	(95.97,107.45)	6.05	(-0.86,12.95)
White	84.41	84.35	90.28	85.74	84.38	(79.15,89.61)	87.99	(82.48,93.51)	3.62	(-2.54,9.77)
African American	96.33	88.10	100.38	101.08	92.14	(79.15,105.13)	100.74	(89.71,111.77)	8.60	(-7.53,24.72)
Hispanic	88.27	108.61	102.34	108.44	98.48	(86.12,110.85)	105.42	(93.29,117.55)	6.94	(-10.06,23.93)
Risk score										
Higher risk	53.41	54.27	56.85	58.68	53.82	(45.47,62.17)	57.76	(49.53,66.00)	3.94	(-5.60,13.49)
Lower risk	109.42	109.03	118.10	112.35	109.22	(104.93,113.51)	115.21	(110.08,120.35)	5.99	(-0.07,12.05)
Sensation seeking										
High	71.12	75.65	83.95	77.42	73.32	(67.55,79.10)	80.76	(73.98,87.54)	7.43	(-0.16,15.03)
Low	104.05	102.46	107.19	108.80	103.23	(96.87,109.60)	108.02	(101.77,114.28)	4.79	(-3.14,12.72)

Table 6-1. Parents¹ monitoring cognitions², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education (continued)

Characteristics	Mean score on parental beliefs and attitudes about monitoring index									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Parent gender										
Males_____	64.82	77.86	86.28	72.82	71.81	(63.64,79.98)	79.80	(70.56,89.04)	7.99	(-3.00,18.98)
Females_____	96.00	94.99	97.61	100.39	95.52	(90.08,100.95)	99.04	(93.13,104.94)	3.52	(-4.20,11.23)
Parent education										
Less than high school_	79.82	98.50	87.96	98.82	88.94	(78.90,98.98)	93.71	(82.10,105.32)	4.77	(-10.29,19.83)
High school graduate_	75.35	90.71	86.58	84.35	82.56	(74.03,91.09)	85.49	(77.91,93.06)	2.93	(-6.11,11.96)
Some college_____	98.72	85.37	105.46	99.27	91.18	(81.43,100.93)	102.25	(92.02,112.47)	11.07	(-3.01,25.15)
College graduate_____	91.77	83.77	93.80	88.79	87.93	(80.13,95.74)	91.33	(82.48,100.18)	3.40	(-8.86,15.65)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix X.

Table 6-2. Parents¹ talking cognitions², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education

Characteristics	Mean score on parental beliefs and attitudes about talking index									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	112.12	106.65	117.02	107.18	109.37	(103.64,115.09)	112.07	(105.30,118.83)	2.70	(-5.67,11.07)
14 to 15	104.12	102.20	103.19	114.61	103.15	(93.68,112.62)	108.63	(101.05,116.21)	5.48	(-6.30,17.27)
16 to 18	79.86	83.77	92.45	89.20	81.77	(73.13,90.42)	90.74	(83.08,98.40)	8.97	(-1.26,19.19)
14 to 18	90.82	92.42	97.69	100.36	91.61	(85.04,98.19)	99.03	(93.29,104.77)	7.41	(-0.36,15.19)
12 to 18	97.03	96.64	103.40	102.38	96.83	(91.91,101.76)	102.88	(98.28,107.49)	6.05	*(0.28,11.82)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	92.51	95.63	100.96	98.93	94.07	(88.09,100.06)	99.94	(93.65,106.23)	5.86	(-2.82,14.55)
Females	101.78	97.72	105.97	106.02	99.76	(92.58,106.95)	105.99	(99.32,112.67)	6.23	(-1.78,14.24)
White	88.25	87.62	95.66	89.84	87.94	(82.03,93.85)	92.73	(87.75,97.71)	4.79	(-2.02,11.59)
African American	124.88	114.67	130.83	123.84	119.68	(106.55,132.81)	127.28	(110.64,143.93)	7.60	(-9.79,24.99)
Hispanic	118.70	124.54	108.90	136.66	121.63	(111.37,131.90)	122.90	(112.99,132.82)	1.27	(-12.19,14.74)
Risk score										
Higher risk	77.51	85.91	89.92	94.60	81.50	(74.01,88.99)	92.25	(84.20,100.30)	10.75	*(1.82,19.68)
Lower risk	111.12	103.12	112.74	107.98	106.98	(101.32,112.64)	110.35	(104.16,116.54)	3.37	(-4.03,10.77)
Sensation seeking										
High	85.70	89.77	98.18	96.87	87.68	(81.63,93.73)	97.54	(92.19,102.89)	9.87	*(2.73,17.00)
Low	111.02	104.83	111.56	109.97	107.84	(100.90,114.77)	110.74	(103.63,117.85)	2.90	(-6.06,11.86)

Table 6-2. Parents¹ talking cognitions², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education (continued)

Characteristics	Mean score on parental beliefs and attitudes about talking index									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Parent gender										
Males_____	80.40	81.58	96.90	89.38	81.03	(72.58,89.49)	93.28	(85.50,101.06)	12.24	*(1.06,23.43)
Females_____	105.14	105.89	106.81	108.38	105.50	(99.77,111.23)	107.62	(100.91,114.33)	2.12	(-4.70,8.94)
Parent education										
Less than high school_	113.38	125.79	98.43	125.26	119.44	(108.06,130.83)	112.64	(101.22,124.07)	-6.80	(-23.65,10.04)
High school graduate_	94.06	100.85	102.94	107.08	97.25	(88.49,106.00)	104.97	(97.37,112.56)	7.72	(-3.11,18.56)
Some college_____	103.00	92.78	117.70	99.17	97.23	(89.46,105.00)	108.08	(99.68,116.49)	10.85	*(0.93,20.78)
College graduate_____	85.18	77.46	92.05	85.93	81.48	(70.11,92.85)	89.04	(80.89,97.19)	7.56	(-5.56,20.68)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

Table 6-3. Parents¹ monitoring behavior^{2,3}, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education

Mean score on parental monitoring behavior scale (0 to 3) (where higher scores represent more monitoring behavior)											
Characteristics	Parent perspective					Child perspective		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001			
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001		
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
All youth aged 12 to 18											
12 to 13	1.65 1.03	1.65 1.02	1.83 1.06	1.77 1.11	1.65 1.03	(1.59,1.72) (0.96,1.09)	1.80 1.08	(1.74,1.86) (1.03,1.14)	0.15 0.06	*(0.07,0.23) (-0.01,0.13)	
14 to 15	1.50 0.89	1.44 0.85	1.46 0.86	1.46 0.91	1.47 0.87	(1.39,1.55) (0.80,0.94)	1.46 0.88	(1.38,1.53) (0.82,0.95)	-0.01 0.02	(-0.12,0.09) (-0.07,0.10)	
16 to 18	1.13 0.74	1.22 0.76	1.21 0.71	1.20 0.70	1.18 0.75	(1.10,1.26) (0.69,0.81)	1.21 0.70	(1.11,1.30) (0.63,0.78)	0.03 -0.05	(-0.08,0.14) (-0.12,0.03)	
14 to 18	1.30 0.80	1.32 0.80	1.33 0.78	1.31 0.79	1.31 0.80	(1.25,1.37) (0.75,0.86)	1.32 0.78	(1.26,1.39) (0.73,0.84)	0.01 -0.02	(-0.06,0.08) (-0.07,0.04)	
12 to 18	1.40 0.87	1.42 0.87	1.48 0.86	1.45 0.88	1.41 0.87	(1.36,1.46) (0.82,0.91)	1.46 0.87	(1.41,1.52) (0.83,0.92)	0.05 0.00	(0.00,0.11) (-0.04,0.05)	

Table 6-3. Parents¹ monitoring behavior^{2,3}, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education (continued)

Characteristics	Mean score on parental monitoring behavior scale (0 to 3) (where higher scores represent more monitoring behavior)									
	Parent perspective					Child perspective				
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)	Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)	Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001			
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males_____	1.29	1.28	1.39	1.38	1.29	(1.23,1.34)	1.39	(1.32,1.46)	0.10	*(0.03,0.17)
	0.72	0.74	0.74	0.72	0.73	(0.67,0.79)	0.73	(0.67,0.79)	0.00	(-0.07,0.07)
Females_____	1.52	1.57	1.57	1.52	1.54	(1.48,1.61)	1.55	(1.48,1.61)	0.00	(-0.08,0.08)
	1.02	1.00	0.99	1.05	1.01	(0.96,1.06)	1.02	(0.97,1.08)	0.01	(-0.05,0.07)
White_____	1.45	1.44	1.53	1.45	1.45	(1.39,1.51)	1.49	(1.42,1.55)	0.04	(-0.02,0.11)
	0.92	0.91	0.86	0.95	0.92	(0.86,0.97)	0.91	(0.86,0.96)	-0.01	(-0.06,0.04)
African American_____	1.24	1.24	1.39	1.44	1.24	(1.13,1.35)	1.42	(1.30,1.54)	0.18	*(0.03,0.33)
	0.76	0.67	0.83	0.74	0.71	(0.60,0.82)	0.78	(0.67,0.89)	0.07	(-0.04,0.19)
Hispanic_____	1.34	1.55	1.33	1.48	1.45	(1.30,1.59)	1.40	(1.27,1.53)	-0.05	(-0.21,0.12)
	0.82	0.87	0.90	0.75	0.85	(0.75,0.94)	0.82	(0.71,0.93)	-0.02	(-0.17,0.12)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	1.03	1.13	1.13	1.05	1.08	(1.00,1.16)	1.09	(1.00,1.18)	0.01	(-0.10,0.11)
	0.56	0.67	0.54	0.56	0.61	(0.55,0.67)	0.55	(0.48,0.62)	-0.06	(-0.14,0.02)
Lower risk_____	1.65	1.59	1.70	1.70	1.62	(1.56,1.67)	1.70	(1.64,1.76)	0.08	*(0.01,0.16)
	1.11	1.03	1.08	1.10	1.07	(1.01,1.12)	1.09	(1.04,1.14)	0.02	(-0.03,0.08)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	1.28	1.30	1.37	1.25	1.29	(1.22,1.36)	1.31	(1.23,1.38)	0.02	(-0.07,0.11)
	0.65	0.59	0.61	0.63	0.62	(0.57,0.67)	0.62	(0.57,0.67)	0.00	(-0.06,0.06)
Low_____	1.54	1.54	1.63	1.68	1.54	(1.48,1.60)	1.66	(1.59,1.72)	0.12	*(0.04,0.20)
	1.16	1.18	1.20	1.20	1.17	(1.11,1.23)	1.20	(1.13,1.26)	0.03	(-0.04,0.10)

Table 6-3. Parents¹ monitoring behavior^{2,3}, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education (continued)

Characteristics	Mean score on parental monitoring behavior scale (0 to 3) (where higher scores represent more monitoring behavior)									
	Parent perspective					Child perspective				
	Wave 1 Mean	Wave 2 Mean	Wave 3 Mean	Wave 4 Mean	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000) Est	95% CI	Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001) Est	95% CI	Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001 Est	95% CI
Parent gender										
Males_____	1.30	1.38	1.42	1.35	1.34	(1.26,1.43)	1.39	(1.30,1.48)	0.05	(-0.06,0.15)
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Females_____	1.45	1.45	1.51	1.49	1.45	(1.40,1.50)	1.50	(1.44,1.57)	0.05	(-0.02,0.13)
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Parent education										
Less than high school____	1.35	1.38	1.25	1.42	1.36	(1.25,1.47)	1.34	(1.21,1.46)	-0.02	(-0.16,0.12)
	0.86	0.94	0.88	0.77	0.90	(0.81,1.00)	0.83	(0.73,0.92)	-0.08	(-0.21,0.06)
High school graduate____	1.23	1.40	1.41	1.33	1.31	(1.23,1.39)	1.37	(1.30,1.44)	0.06	(-0.04,0.16)
	0.83	1.00	0.85	0.85	0.91	(0.82,1.00)	0.85	(0.77,0.94)	-0.06	(-0.16,0.04)
Some college_____	1.48	1.35	1.58	1.49	1.40	(1.32,1.49)	1.53	(1.45,1.62)	0.13	*(0.02,0.24)
	0.95	0.76	0.87	0.98	0.84	(0.77,0.92)	0.92	(0.85,1.00)	0.08	(-0.01,0.17)
College graduate_____	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.58	(1.49,1.67)	1.58	(1.48,1.68)	0.00	(-0.12,0.13)
	0.87	0.90	0.89	0.94	0.88	(0.80,0.96)	0.91	(0.84,0.99)	0.03	(-0.06,0.12)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

³These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-4. Parents¹ talking behavior^{2,3}, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education

Mean score on parental talking behavior scale (0 to 3) (where higher scores represent more talking behavior)										
Parent perspective										
Child perspective										
Characteristics	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	2.32	2.26	2.40	2.36	2.29	(2.22,2.36)	2.38	(2.31,2.45)	0.09	*(0.01,0.17)
	1.78	1.69	1.62	1.55	1.74	(1.65,1.82)	1.58	(1.51,1.66)	-0.15	*(-0.26,-0.04)
14 to 15	2.29	2.27	2.31	2.47	2.28	(2.16,2.40)	2.39	(2.30,2.48)	0.11	(-0.05,0.27)
	1.65	1.48	1.44	1.39	1.56	(1.46,1.66)	1.42	(1.33,1.51)	-0.14	*(-0.27,-0.02)
16 to 18	2.20	2.22	2.38	2.28	2.21	(2.13,2.30)	2.33	(2.25,2.40)	0.11	*(0.01,0.21)
	1.26	1.37	1.24	1.30	1.32	(1.24,1.39)	1.27	(1.19,1.35)	-0.05	(-0.15,0.06)
14 to 18	2.24	2.25	2.34	2.37	2.24	(2.17,2.32)	2.36	(2.30,2.41)	0.11	*(0.01,0.21)
	1.44	1.42	1.33	1.34	1.43	(1.36,1.50)	1.34	(1.27,1.40)	-0.09	*(-0.17,-0.01)
12 to 18	2.27	2.25	2.36	2.36	2.26	(2.19,2.32)	2.36	(2.31,2.41)	0.11	*(0.03,0.18)
	1.53	1.50	1.42	1.40	1.52	(1.46,1.58)	1.41	(1.36,1.46)	-0.11	*(-0.17,-0.04)

Table 6-4. Parents¹ talking behavior^{2,3} by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education (continued)

Characteristics	Mean score on parental talking behavior scale (0 to 3) (where higher scores represent more talking behavior)									
	Parent perspective					Child perspective				
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males_____	2.30	2.30	2.34	2.40	2.30	(2.23,2.37)	2.37	(2.32,2.42)	0.07	(-0.01,0.15)
	1.52	1.54	1.33	1.37	1.53	(1.5,1.6)	1.35	(1.3,1.4)	-0.18	*(-0.3,-0.1)
Females_____	2.23	2.19	2.38	2.33	2.21	(2.13,2.29)	2.36	(2.29,2.42)	0.14	*(0.04,0.25)
	1.55	1.46	1.51	1.44	1.51	(1.4,1.6)	1.48	(1.4,1.6)	-0.03	(-0.1,0.1)
White_____	2.23	2.23	2.29	2.35	2.23	(2.16,2.30)	2.32	(2.26,2.38)	0.10	(0.00,0.19)
	1.45	1.47	1.36	1.30	1.46	(1.4,1.5)	1.33	(1.3,1.4)	-0.13	*(-0.2,0.0)
African American_____	2.33	2.39	2.44	2.34	2.36	(2.20,2.52)	2.39	(2.26,2.52)	0.03	(-0.14,0.21)
	1.74	1.52	1.61	1.66	1.63	(1.5,1.8)	1.64	(1.5,1.8)	0.01	(-0.1,0.2)
Hispanic_____	2.43	2.32	2.66	2.48	2.37	(2.24,2.50)	2.57	(2.47,2.67)	0.19	*(0.04,0.35)
	1.80	1.64	1.53	1.57	1.72	(1.6,1.9)	1.55	(1.4,1.7)	-0.17	*(-0.3,0.0)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	2.22	2.38	2.37	2.36	2.30	(2.22,2.37)	2.36	(2.28,2.45)	0.07	(-0.04,0.18)
	1.39	1.47	1.32	1.32	1.43	(1.3,1.5)	1.32	(1.2,1.4)	-0.10	(-0.2,0.0)
Lower risk_____	2.29	2.18	2.35	2.37	2.24	(2.15,2.32)	2.36	(2.30,2.43)	0.13	*(0.03,0.22)
	1.69	1.53	1.51	1.49	1.60	(1.5,1.7)	1.50	(1.4,1.6)	-0.10	*(-0.2,0.0)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	2.28	2.32	2.36	2.36	2.30	(2.23,2.37)	2.36	(2.30,2.42)	0.06	(-0.03,0.15)
	1.37	1.37	1.35	1.25	1.37	(1.3,1.4)	1.30	(1.2,1.4)	-0.07	(-0.2,0.0)
Low_____	2.24	2.19	2.35	2.38	2.21	(2.12,2.31)	2.37	(2.29,2.44)	0.16	*(0.06,0.26)
	1.75	1.64	1.51	1.61	1.69	(1.6,1.8)	1.56	(1.5,1.6)	-0.13	*(-0.2,0.0)

Table 6-4. Parents¹ talking behavior^{2,3}, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education (continued)

Characteristics	Mean score on parental talking behavior scale (0 to 3) (where higher scores represent more talking behavior)									
	Parent perspective					Child perspective				
	Wave 1 Mean	Wave 2 Mean	Wave 3 Mean	Wave 4 Mean	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000) Est	95% CI	Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001) Est	95% CI	Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001 Est	95% CI
Parent gender										
Males_____	2.17 N/A	2.03 N/A	2.23 N/A	2.28 N/A	2.10 N/A	(2.00,2.19) N/A	2.25 N/A	(2.19,2.32) N/A	0.16 N/A	*(0.04,0.28) N/A
Females_____	2.31 N/A	2.38 N/A	2.43 N/A	2.40 N/A	2.35 N/A	(2.27,2.42) N/A	2.42 N/A	(2.35,2.48) N/A	0.07 N/A	(-0.01,0.15) N/A
Parent education										
Less than high school____	2.25 1.88	2.33 1.74	2.41 1.55	2.41 1.74	2.29 1.81	(2.15,2.43) (1.7,2.0)	2.41 1.65	(2.29,2.53) (1.5,1.8)	0.12 -0.16	(-0.06,0.30) (-0.4,0.0)
High school graduate____	2.27 1.56	2.23 1.52	2.35 1.49	2.41 1.48	2.25 1.54	(2.15,2.34) (1.4,1.6)	2.38 1.48	(2.29,2.46) (1.4,1.6)	0.13 -0.06	*(0.01,0.24) (-0.2,0.1)
Some college_____	2.33 1.53	2.27 1.35	2.43 1.43	2.36 1.32	2.30 1.43	(2.18,2.42) (1.3,1.6)	2.39 1.37	(2.31,2.48) (1.3,1.5)	0.10 -0.06	(-0.04,0.24) (-0.2,0.1)
College graduate_____	2.20 1.38	2.19 1.56	2.28 1.33	2.29 1.28	2.20 1.47	(2.11,2.29) (1.3,1.6)	2.29 1.30	(2.21,2.36) (1.2,1.4)	0.09 -0.16	(-0.03,0.20) * (-0.3,0.0)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

³These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-5. Parents¹ and youth's reports on fun activities^{2,3}, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education

Percent of parents and children reporting participation in three or more fun activities in past week										
Characteristics	Parent perspective					Child perspective				
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	74.5	75.2	73.2	76.1	74.8	(72.6,76.9)	74.7	(71.5,77.7)	-0.1	(-3.7,3.5)
	N/A	N/A	72.8	73.9	N/A	N/A	73.3	(70.6,75.9)	N/A	N/A
14 to 15_____	67.4	68.2	59.9	69.3	67.8	(63.4,71.9)	64.3	(60.7,67.8)	-3.5	(-8.5,1.5)
	N/A	N/A	67.4	65.8	N/A	N/A	66.6	(63.0,70.0)	N/A	N/A
16 to 18_____	49.2	53.2	50.4	53.2	51.1	(47.1,55.2)	51.9	(47.8,56.0)	0.8	(-5.0,6.5)
	N/A	N/A	54.0	50.8	N/A	N/A	52.3	(47.9,56.6)	N/A	N/A
14 to 18_____	57.4	60.2	55.0	60.3	58.8	(55.8,61.8)	57.7	(54.9,60.4)	-1.1	(-5.1,2.8)
	N/A	N/A	60.3	57.5	N/A	N/A	58.8	(56.1,61.5)	N/A	N/A
12 to 18_____	62.4	64.7	60.4	65.0	63.5	(61.1,65.9)	62.7	(60.5,64.9)	-0.8	(-4.0,2.3)
	N/A	N/A	64.3	62.4	N/A	N/A	63.3	(61.1,65.4)	N/A	N/A

Table 6-5. Parents¹ and youth's reports on fun activities², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education (continued)

Percent of parents and children reporting participation in three or more fun activities in past week										
Characteristics	Parent perspective					Child perspective				
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males_____	62.4	61.3	57.1	62.6	61.8	(58.3,65.2)	59.9	(56.9,62.8)	-1.9	(-6.3,2.4)
	N/A	N/A	60.6	58.2	N/A	N/A	59.4	(56.4,62.3)	N/A	N/A
Females_____	62.4	68.3	63.9	67.5	65.3	(62.4,68.2)	65.7	(62.3,68.9)	0.3	(-3.7,4.4)
	N/A	N/A	68.1	66.8	N/A	N/A	67.4	(64.6,70.2)	N/A	N/A
White_____	64.7	65.0	62.5	68.3	64.8	(62.1,67.4)	65.4	(62.5,68.3)	0.6	(-3.2,4.4)
	N/A	N/A	66.0	63.3	N/A	N/A	64.6	(61.8,67.2)	N/A	N/A
African American_____	59.0	63.6	56.0	54.4	61.3	(54.0,68.2)	55.2	(50.4,59.9)	-6.2	(-14.2,1.9)
	N/A	N/A	60.5	56.8	N/A	N/A	58.6	(51.9,65.0)	N/A	N/A
Hispanic_____	54.7	60.7	54.6	61.6	57.7	(51.5,63.6)	58.1	(52.6,63.4)	0.4	(-8.6,9.4)
	N/A	N/A	65.3	64.1	N/A	N/A	64.7	(58.2,70.7)	N/A	N/A
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	48.4	57.4	50.7	54.5	52.7	(48.7,56.6)	52.6	(49.0,56.1)	-0.1	(-5.3,5.2)
	N/A	N/A	50.3	48.7	N/A	N/A	49.5	(45.7,53.2)	N/A	N/A
Lower risk_____	71.4	68.5	67.3	71.6	69.9	(66.7,73.0)	69.4	(66.8,72.0)	-0.5	(-4.2,3.2)
	N/A	N/A	73.2	69.7	N/A	N/A	71.4	(68.6,74.0)	N/A	N/A
Sensation seeking										
High_____	58.8	62.0	55.9	63.1	60.3	(57.1,63.5)	59.4	(56.4,62.4)	-0.9	(-4.9,3.0)
	N/A	N/A	61.3	56.3	N/A	N/A	58.8	(56.0,61.5)	N/A	N/A
Low_____	66.0	67.4	66.5	67.1	66.7	(63.0,70.2)	66.9	(63.6,69.9)	0.1	(-4.3,4.5)
	N/A	N/A	67.6	69.3	N/A	N/A	68.5	(65.3,71.5)	N/A	N/A

Table 6-5. Parents¹ and youth's reports on fun activities², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education (continued)

Percent of parents and children reporting participation in three or more fun activities in past week										
Characteristics	Parent perspective						Child perspective			
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Parent gender										
Males_____	64.2	64.6	64.7	65.1	64.4	(60.9,67.8)	64.9	(60.9,68.7)	0.5	(-4.7,5.7)
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Females_____	61.5	64.8	58.2	64.9	63.0	(59.5,66.5)	61.6	(59.3,63.9)	-1.4	(-5.6,2.7)
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Parent education										
Less than high school___	49.5	62.7	47.5	62.9	55.9	(49.6,62.1)	55.6	(51.2,59.9)	-0.3	(-8.4,7.8)
	N/A	N/A	61.9	60.3	N/A	N/A	61.1	(55.1,66.7)	N/A	N/A
High school graduate___	59.2	60.5	57.7	59.7	59.8	(56.6,62.9)	58.7	(54.8,62.4)	-1.1	(-6.1,3.9)
	N/A	N/A	63.5	59.8	N/A	N/A	61.7	(57.4,65.8)	N/A	N/A
Some college_____	66.2	66.1	65.0	70.2	66.1	(61.6,70.4)	67.7	(64.0,71.2)	1.6	(-4.4,7.6)
	N/A	N/A	68.6	65.8	N/A	N/A	67.0	(63.4,70.5)	N/A	N/A
College graduate_____	70.0	69.8	66.6	67.5	69.9	(64.8,74.6)	67.1	(62.3,71.4)	-2.9	(-8.6,2.9)
	N/A	N/A	65.9	63.1	N/A	N/A	64.5	(60.6,68.2)	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

³These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child beginning in Wave 3.

Table 6-6. Percent of parents¹ and their children who reported conversation² about family rules or expectations about drug use in past 6 months, by age of child

Talking with children about drugs

Age of child	Percent reporting they had conversation about family rules or expectations about drug use									
	Parent perspective					Child perspective				
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13_____	80.7	77.0	82.8	80.5	78.9	(76.0,81.4)	81.6	(78.8,84.2)	2.8	(-0.7,6.3)
	60.3	58.3	55.5	52.5	59.3	(56.4,62.1)	54.0	(51.0,57.0)	-5.3	*(-9.4,-1.1)
14 to 15_____	82.0	79.5	78.9	83.2	80.8	(76.0,84.7)	81.0	(77.3,84.2)	0.2	(-5.8,6.2)
	56.1	51.8	50.0	49.0	53.9	(50.1,57.7)	49.5	(46.1,52.9)	-4.4	(-9.5,0.7)
16 to 18_____	77.6	76.4	84.6	79.1	77.0	(73.6,80.1)	81.7	(78.3,84.7)	4.7	*(0.7,8.7)
	43.5	49.4	44.4	47.4	46.4	(43.3,49.5)	46.0	(42.4,49.5)	-0.5	(-5.1,4.2)
14 to 18_____	79.6	77.9	81.8	80.9	78.8	(75.6,81.6)	81.4	(78.8,83.7)	2.6	(-1.3,6.5)
	49.1	50.5	47.0	48.1	49.8	(47.1,52.5)	47.6	(44.9,50.2)	-2.2	(-5.6,1.1)
12 to 18_____	79.9	77.6	82.1	80.8	78.8	(76.3,81.0)	81.5	(79.2,83.5)	2.7	(-0.4,5.8)
	52.3	52.8	49.5	49.4	52.5	(50.3,54.8)	49.4	(47.3,51.6)	-3.1	*(-5.8,-0.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-7. Percent of parents¹ and their children who reported conversation² about specific things the child could do to stay away from drugs in past 6 months, by age of child

Talking with children about drugs

Age of child	Percent reporting they had conversation about specific things child could do to stay away from drugs									
	Parent perspective					Child perspective				
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)	Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)	Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est
12 to 13	71.4	70.5	76.0	74.1	70.9	(68.4,73.3)	75.0	(72.1,77.8)	4.1	*(0.4,7.8)
	58.9	55.0	54.4	52.3	56.9	(53.6,60.2)	53.3	(50.6,56.1)	-3.6	(-7.8,0.6)
14 to 15	65.1	68.2	70.4	77.7	66.6	(61.9,71.1)	73.9	(70.2,77.3)	7.2	*(1.0,13.5)
	49.8	45.3	40.4	40.3	47.5	(43.8,51.2)	40.4	(36.8,44.0)	-7.1	*(-12.1,-2.1)
16 to 18	64.4	66.1	68.7	67.2	65.3	(61.3,69.0)	67.9	(64.2,71.5)	2.7	(-1.9,7.3)
	34.7	36.7	34.9	35.1	35.7	(32.4,39.1)	35.0	(32.1,38.1)	-0.7	(-4.8,3.4)
14 to 18	64.7	67.1	69.5	71.8	65.9	(62.7,68.9)	70.7	(68.1,73.2)	4.8	*(0.7,8.9)
	41.4	40.7	37.5	37.4	41.0	(38.5,43.6)	37.4	(34.8,40.1)	-3.6	*(-7.0,-0.2)
12 to 18	66.7	68.1	71.5	72.5	67.4	(64.8,69.9)	72.0	(69.8,74.0)	4.6	*(1.4,7.8)
	46.4	44.8	42.4	41.8	45.6	(43.3,48.0)	42.1	(40.1,44.2)	-3.5	*(-6.3,-0.8)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-8. Percent of parents¹ and their children who reported conversation² about drug use in movies, music, and on TV in past 6 months, by age of child

Talking with children about drugs

Percent reporting they had conversations about drug use in movies, music, and on TV										
Age of child					Parent perspective		Child perspective			
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13	62.3 48.0	57.8 42.3	64.9 38.4	65.9 42.3	60.1 45.1	(57.0,63.0) (42.6,47.7)	65.4 40.4	(61.6,69.0) (37.3,43.5)	5.3 -4.8	*(1.3,9.4) *(-8.5,-1.0)
14 to 15	59.0 35.0	59.6 34.4	57.7 33.2	63.1 36.3	59.3 34.7	(54.7,63.6) (31.0,38.5)	60.3 34.7	(55.8,64.6) (30.9,38.6)	1.0 0.0	(-4.7,6.7) (-5.5,5.5)
16 to 18	51.8 28.4	54.2 27.5	59.8 29.7	59.7 29.8	53.0 28.0	(48.3,57.6) (24.8,31.4)	59.7 29.8	(55.8,63.6) (26.8,32.9)	6.7 1.8	*(1.3,12.2) (-2.0,5.6)
14 to 18	55.1 31.3	56.7 30.7	58.8 31.3	61.2 32.6	55.9 31.0	(52.6,59.1) (28.6,33.5)	60.0 32.0	(56.9,63.0) (29.7,34.4)	4.1 1.0	*(0.4,7.9) (-2.0,4.0)
12 to 18	57.2 36.1	57.1 34.1	60.6 33.4	62.6 35.5	57.1 35.1	(54.4,59.8) (33.1,37.1)	61.6 34.4	(58.6,64.5) (32.6,36.4)	4.5 -0.6	*(1.3,7.7) (-3.2,1.9)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-9. Percent of parents¹ and their children who reported conversation² about people they know who have gotten in trouble with drugs in past 6 months, by age of child

Talking with children about drugs

Percent reporting they had conversation about people they know who have gotten in trouble with drugs											
Age of child	Parent perspective					Child perspective		Change from			
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Year 2000 to Year 2001		
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
12 to 13_____	65.5	65.7	68.6	63.7	65.6	(62.6,68.4)	66.1	(62.1,69.9)	0.5	(-3.2,4.3)	
	44.5	45.2	42.3	37.8	44.9	(42.0,47.8)	40.1	(37.4,42.8)	-4.8	*(-8.7,-0.9)	
14 to 15_____	70.5	68.9	72.2	71.9	69.7	(65.2,73.8)	72.0	(67.5,76.1)	2.3	(-3.2,7.8)	
	53.4	49.0	47.4	48.1	51.1	(47.3,55.0)	47.7	(43.9,51.6)	-3.4	(-8.8,2.0)	
16 to 18_____	73.0	71.4	76.9	77.8	72.2	(67.4,76.6)	77.4	(73.8,80.6)	5.1	(-0.1,10.3)	
	52.9	55.2	55.1	53.4	54.0	(50.2,57.8)	54.2	(50.7,57.7)	0.2	(-4.2,4.5)	
14 to 18_____	71.9	70.2	74.6	75.2	71.1	(67.2,74.7)	74.9	(71.6,77.9)	3.8	(-0.4,8.0)	
	53.1	52.3	51.4	51.1	52.7	(49.9,55.5)	51.3	(48.5,54.1)	-1.4	(-4.8,2.0)	
12 to 18_____	70.0	68.9	72.8	71.8	69.4	(66.3,72.4)	72.3	(69.3,75.1)	2.9	(-0.4,6.1)	
	50.6	50.3	48.8	47.2	50.4	(48.1,52.8)	48.0	(45.7,50.3)	-2.5	(-5.4,0.5)	

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-10. Percent of parents¹ and their children who reported having two or more conversations² with their children/parents about drugs in past 6 months, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Talking with children about drugs

Characteristics	Percent reporting they had two or more conversations about drugs									
	Parent perspective					Child perspective				
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)	Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)	Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001			
	%	%	%	%	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	80.3 59.2	78.2 56.2	81.3 53.0	81.3 51.1	79.3 57.7	(76.5,81.8) (54.6,60.8)	81.3 52.0	(78.4,83.8) (49.3,54.7)	2.0 -5.7	(-0.9,5.0) *(-9.8,-1.7)
14 to 15	81.7 58.4	79.3 52.1	82.1 53.1	86.3 50.2	80.5 55.2	(75.8,84.5) (51.2,59.2)	84.1 51.7	(80.5,87.1) (48.1,55.3)	3.6 -3.5	(-1.7,8.9) (-8.6,1.7)
16 to 18	78.2 48.4	79.9 51.7	83.3 44.7	81.9 47.8	79.1 50.0	(75.7,82.0) (46.4,53.7)	82.6 46.4	(79.6,85.2) (42.8,50.0)	3.5 -3.7	(-0.6,7.6) (-8.6,1.2)
14 to 18	79.8 52.8	79.7 51.9	82.7 48.7	83.8 48.9	79.7 52.4	(76.8,82.4) (49.5,55.2)	83.3 48.8	(81.0,85.3) (46.3,51.3)	3.5 -3.6	*(0.1,7.0) *(-6.7,-0.5)
12 to 18	79.9 54.7	79.2 53.1	82.3 50.0	83.1 49.5	79.6 53.9	(77.0,81.9) (51.6,56.2)	82.7 49.7	(80.7,84.5) (47.8,51.7)	3.1 -4.2	*(0.5,5.7) *(-6.8,-1.5)

Table 6-10. Percent of parents¹ and their children who reported having two or more conversations² with their children/parents about drugs in past 6 months, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Talking with children about drugs

Characteristics	Percent reporting they had two or more conversations about drugs									
					Parent perspective		Child perspective			
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males_____	81.7	81.6	81.4	84.2	81.7	(78.8,84.2)	82.8	(80.5,84.9)	1.2	(-1.5,3.9)
	53.4	53.2	45.2	47.8	53.3	(50.5,56.1)	46.5	(43.8,49.2)	-6.8	*(-10.5,-3.2)
Females_____	78.1	76.7	83.2	81.8	77.4	(74.1,80.3)	82.5	(79.9,84.9)	5.1	*(1.2,9.1)
	56.0	53.1	55.0	51.3	54.5	(51.4,57.7)	53.2	(50.1,56.2)	-1.4	(-5.1,2.4)
White_____	79.3	80.9	82.0	84.4	80.1	(77.1,82.7)	83.2	(80.9,85.3)	3.1	*(0.1,6.2)
	53.7	52.3	50.1	48.0	53.0	(50.5,55.6)	49.0	(46.5,51.6)	-4.0	*(-7.1,-0.8)
African American_____	79.8	79.6	80.4	80.3	79.7	(74.2,84.3)	80.4	(75.0,84.8)	0.6	(-5.0,6.3)
	60.1	52.8	51.4	55.0	56.3	(50.3,62.2)	53.2	(47.4,59.0)	-3.1	(-10.7,4.5)
Hispanic_____	83.2	76.1	88.3	81.2	79.6	(74.8,83.8)	84.8	(80.2,88.4)	5.1	(-1.0,11.2)
	57.5	58.5	49.6	51.2	58.0	(52.5,63.3)	50.4	(45.4,55.4)	-7.6	*(-14.7,-0.4)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	78.8	84.0	83.8	83.7	81.3	(78.4,83.9)	83.8	(80.4,86.6)	2.5	(-1.6,6.6)
	52.4	54.8	50.2	48.9	53.6	(49.9,57.2)	49.6	(46.1,53.0)	-4.0	(-9.1,1.1)
Lower risk_____	80.6	76.6	81.3	82.8	78.5	(75.4,81.4)	82.1	(79.2,84.6)	3.5	*(0.4,6.7)
	58.0	51.4	50.8	51.1	54.6	(51.8,57.5)	50.9	(48.2,53.6)	-3.7	(-7.4,0.0)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	80.9	81.7	83.6	82.9	81.3	(78.5,83.8)	83.3	(80.7,85.5)	2.0	(-1.1,5.1)
	50.6	51.1	49.7	45.5	50.9	(48.1,53.6)	47.6	(44.6,50.8)	-3.2	(-6.8,0.4)
Low_____	78.4	76.8	80.1	83.4	77.6	(73.7,81.1)	81.8	(78.4,84.8)	4.2	*(0.7,7.7)
	60.3	55.0	50.2	54.7	57.6	(54.1,61.0)	52.5	(49.8,55.2)	-5.1	*(-9.5,-0.7)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-11. Percent of parents¹ and their children who reported that parents know what child is doing when he or she is away from home², by age of child

Monitoring Children

Age of child	Percent saying they know what child is doing when s/he is away from home									
						Parent perspective		Child perspective		
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13_____	66.7 52.8	67.8 52.1	71.9 52.5	73.5 54.3	67.2 52.5	(64.3,70.0) (49.5,55.5)	72.7 53.4	(70.1,75.2) (50.5,56.3)	5.5 0.9	*(1.8,9.2) (-2.8,4.7)
14 to 15_____	61.6 47.9	61.9 45.6	62.6 48.3	62.5 50.3	61.8 46.7	(58.2,65.2) (43.2,50.3)	62.5 49.3	(58.9,66.0) (45.7,52.9)	0.8 2.5	(-4.1,5.6) (-2.0,7.1)
16 to 18_____	48.9 40.8	53.1 41.6	52.1 42.1	55.4 40.9	51.0 41.2	(47.3,54.6) (38.1,44.3)	53.8 41.5	(49.4,58.2) (37.7,45.4)	2.8 0.3	(-2.6,8.2) (-4.0,4.7)
14 to 18_____	54.6 43.9	57.3 43.4	57.2 45.0	58.5 45.0	55.9 43.7	(53.3,58.6) (41.1,46.3)	57.8 45.0	(54.6,61.0) (42.1,48.0)	1.9 1.3	(-1.5,5.3) (-2.0,4.6)
12 to 18_____	58.1 46.5	60.4 46.0	61.5 47.2	62.9 47.7	59.3 46.2	(57.0,61.4) (44.4,48.1)	62.2 47.5	(59.7,64.7) (45.1,49.8)	3.0 1.2	*(0.0,5.9) (-1.2,3.7)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-12. Percent of parents¹ and their children who reported that parents know what child's plans are for the coming day², by age of child

Monitoring Children

Age of child	Percent saying they always or almost always know what child's plans are for the coming day									
					Parent perspective		Child perspective			
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13_____	64.6	63.9	70.1	69.0	64.2	(61.3,67.0)	69.5	(66.6,72.3)	5.3	*(1.7,8.9)
	35.5	33.9	33.0	37.2	34.7	(31.7,37.8)	35.1	(32.2,38.2)	0.5	(-3.2,4.2)
14 to 15_____	59.9	57.1	60.1	59.4	58.5	(54.2,62.6)	59.8	(55.5,63.9)	1.3	(-4.6,7.3)
	32.6	30.5	31.8	33.2	31.5	(28.0,35.3)	32.5	(28.7,36.5)	0.9	(-3.8,5.7)
16 to 18_____	48.4	51.5	51.6	51.8	49.9	(45.9,53.9)	51.7	(47.6,55.8)	1.8	(-3.8,7.5)
	27.6	29.3	24.9	25.2	28.5	(25.0,32.2)	25.0	(21.4,29.0)	-3.4	(-7.8,0.9)
14 to 18_____	53.6	54.2	55.8	55.1	53.9	(50.9,56.8)	55.5	(52.2,58.6)	1.6	(-2.3,5.5)
	29.8	29.9	28.1	28.7	29.9	(26.9,32.9)	28.4	(25.7,31.2)	-1.4	(-4.4,1.6)
12 to 18_____	56.8	57.0	60.0	59.2	56.9	(54.5,59.2)	59.6	(57.2,62.0)	2.7	(-0.2,5.6)
	31.5	31.0	29.6	31.2	31.2	(28.8,33.8)	30.4	(28.2,32.7)	-0.9	(-3.5,1.8)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-13. Percent of parents¹ and their children who reported saying child never spends free time in the afternoons hanging out with friends without adult supervision², by age of child

Monitoring Children

Percent saying they never spend unsupervised free time in the afternoons hanging out with friends										
Age of child					Parent perspective		Child perspective			
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13	33.8	33.4	40.7	35.0	33.6	(31.2,36.1)	37.8	(34.7,41.0)	4.2	*(0.3,8.1)
	15.2	16.6	21.2	19.1	15.9	(14.1,17.9)	20.2	(17.8,22.7)	4.2	*(1.2,7.2)
14 to 15	28.6	25.0	22.8	23.8	26.8	(23.4,30.5)	23.3	(20.5,26.3)	-3.5	(-8.2,1.1)
	7.9	8.7	5.3	7.5	8.3	(6.2,11.0)	6.3	(5.0,8.0)	-1.9	(-4.4,0.6)
16 to 18	16.2	17.6	17.9	13.3	16.9	(14.2,19.9)	15.5	(12.6,18.9)	-1.4	(-5.0,2.2)
	5.5	5.6	4.3	3.2	5.6	(4.1,7.5)	3.7	(2.6,5.4)	-1.8	(-3.7,0.1)
14 to 18	21.8	21.1	20.3	17.9	21.4	(19.3,23.8)	19.1	(17.0,21.4)	-2.3	(-5.2,0.6)
	6.6	7.0	4.8	5.1	6.8	(5.6,8.3)	4.9	(3.9,6.2)	-1.9	*(-3.2,-0.5)
12 to 18	25.3	24.7	26.3	23.0	25.0	(23.4,26.7)	24.6	(22.7,26.6)	-0.4	(-2.6,1.9)
	9.1	9.8	9.6	9.2	9.5	(8.4,10.6)	9.4	(8.3,10.6)	0.0	(-1.3,1.2)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-14. Percent of parents¹ who reported that they personally know child's friends very well², by age of child

Monitoring Children

Age of child	Percent saying they personally know child's friends very well									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13_____	40.1	41.6	42.7	47.5	40.9	(38.0,43.8)	45.1	(42.5,47.8)	4.2	(-0.1,8.6)
14 to 15_____	36.5	33.6	31.8	37.7	35.0	(31.9,38.3)	34.6	(31.6,37.7)	-0.4	(-4.7,3.9)
16 to 18_____	31.6	33.6	29.7	38.8	32.6	(29.2,36.1)	34.5	(31.3,37.7)	1.9	(-2.6,6.4)
14 to 18_____	33.8	33.6	30.7	38.3	33.7	(31.4,36.1)	34.5	(32.3,36.8)	0.8	(-2.2,3.8)
12 to 18_____	35.6	36.0	34.2	41.0	35.8	(33.9,37.8)	37.7	(35.8,39.5)	1.8	(-0.8,4.5)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-15. Percent of parents¹ who reported that they require child to be home before midnight² on weekends, by age of child

Monitoring Children

Age of child	Percent saying they require child to be home before midnight									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13_____	94.9	96.7	96.3	95.8	95.8	(94.2,97.0)	96.1	(93.0,97.8)	0.3	(-2.0,2.5)
14 to 15_____	93.7	96.5	95.7	93.5	95.1	(93.1,96.6)	94.6	(92.1,96.4)	-0.5	(-3.1,2.1)
16 to 18_____	83.2	86.5	84.8	82.7	84.8	(82.1,87.2)	83.7	(81.1,86.0)	-1.1	(-4.6,2.3)
14 to 18_____	88.0	91.2	90.1	87.5	89.6	(87.7,91.2)	88.8	(87.2,90.2)	-0.8	(-2.9,1.3)
12 to 18_____	90.0	92.8	92.0	89.9	91.4	(89.8,92.7)	90.9	(89.5,92.2)	-0.5	(-2.1,1.2)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-16. Parent¹ and youth reports of engaging in projects or activities with children² in past week, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Engaging in fun family activities

Characteristics	Percent saying they did projects or activities with child at home more than once in past week									
						Parent perspective		Child perspective		
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	69.1	69.5	68.4	70.3	69.3	(66.7,71.7)	69.3	(66.4,72.1)	0.0	(-3.6,3.7)
	N/A	N/A	61.8	60.7	N/A	N/A	61.2	(58.6,63.8)	N/A	N/A
14 to 15_____	63.7	62.8	55.1	61.7	63.2	(59.3,67.1)	58.2	(54.3,62.0)	-5.0	(-10.4,0.4)
	N/A	N/A	52.3	52.1	N/A	N/A	52.2	(48.5,55.8)	N/A	N/A
16 to 18_____	51.5	45.5	49.6	47.2	48.5	(44.1,53.0)	48.3	(44.6,52.1)	-0.2	(-6.3,6.0)
	N/A	N/A	42.4	41.4	N/A	N/A	41.9	(38.5,45.3)	N/A	N/A
14 to 18_____	57.0	53.6	52.3	53.6	55.3	(52.1,58.4)	52.9	(50.3,55.5)	-2.4	(-6.6,1.8)
	N/A	N/A	47.0	46.1	N/A	N/A	46.5	(44.0,49.1)	N/A	N/A
12 to 18_____	60.5	58.3	57.0	58.5	59.4	(56.8,62.0)	57.8	(55.7,59.8)	-1.6	(-4.9,1.6)
	N/A	N/A	51.4	50.3	N/A	N/A	50.9	(49.0,52.7)	N/A	N/A

Table 6-16. Parent¹ and youth reports of engaging in projects or activities with children² in past week, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Engaging in fun family activities

Characteristics	Percent saying they did projects or activities with child at home more than once in past week									
	Parent perspective					Child perspective				
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)	Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)	Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001			
	%	%	%	%	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	Est	95% CI		
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males_____	60.5	57.6	54.6	57.4	59.0	(55.7,62.3)	56.0	(52.9,59.0)	-3.1	(-7.9,1.7)
	N/A	N/A	51.3	48.4	N/A	N/A	49.8	(46.9,52.7)	N/A	N/A
Females_____	60.5	59.1	59.6	59.7	59.8	(56.7,62.9)	59.7	(56.2,63.0)	-0.1	(-4.0,3.8)
	N/A	N/A	51.5	52.4	N/A	N/A	51.9	(49.8,54.1)	N/A	N/A
White_____	62.3	59.0	57.9	61.8	60.6	(57.6,63.6)	59.9	(57.4,62.3)	-0.7	(-4.4,2.9)
	N/A	N/A	51.2	51.4	N/A	N/A	51.3	(48.9,53.7)	N/A	N/A
African American____	61.6	57.5	54.4	49.7	59.5	(53.1,65.7)	52.0	(45.8,58.2)	-7.5	(-15.9,0.8)
	N/A	N/A	54.0	49.9	N/A	N/A	51.9	(46.4,57.5)	N/A	N/A
Hispanic_____	52.3	54.5	55.5	54.6	53.4	(47.3,59.5)	55.0	(48.7,61.2)	1.6	(-8.8,12.1)
	N/A	N/A	51.6	46.8	N/A	N/A	49.2	(43.8,54.6)	N/A	N/A
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	49.0	51.5	49.3	49.1	50.2	(46.2,54.1)	49.2	(45.9,52.5)	-1.0	(-6.2,4.2)
	N/A	N/A	41.4	41.3	N/A	N/A	41.3	(37.8,45.0)	N/A	N/A
Lower risk_____	67.8	62.0	62.4	64.4	64.8	(61.6,68.0)	63.4	(60.7,66.0)	-1.5	(-5.5,2.6)
	N/A	N/A	58.9	56.5	N/A	N/A	57.7	(54.9,60.4)	N/A	N/A
Sensation seeking										
High_____	56.8	56.4	53.1	56.5	56.6	(53.2,59.9)	54.7	(51.9,57.5)	-1.9	(-5.7,2.0)
	N/A	N/A	45.5	44.4	N/A	N/A	44.9	(42.3,47.6)	N/A	N/A
Low_____	64.3	60.2	62.1	60.8	62.2	(58.4,65.8)	61.4	(58.2,64.5)	-0.8	(-5.5,3.9)
	N/A	N/A	59.7	58.1	N/A	N/A	58.9	(56.1,61.6)	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child beginning in Wave 3.

Table 6-17. Parent¹ and youth reports of going someplace for fun with children² in the past week, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Engaging in fun family activities

Characteristics	Percent saying they went someplace to do activity we both enjoy more than once in past week									
						Parent perspective		Child perspective		
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	58.4 N/A	62.4 N/A	55.5 55.4	63.4 57.1	60.4 N/A	(57.6,63.2) N/A	59.5 56.3	(56.4,62.4) (53.5,58.9)	-1.0 N/A	(-4.9,3.0) N/A
14 to 15	49.0 N/A	49.5 N/A	46.1 46.1	54.4 49.8	49.3 N/A	(45.1,53.5) N/A	50.1 47.9	(46.7,53.4) (44.6,51.2)	0.8 N/A	(-4.1,5.7) N/A
16 to 18	38.0 N/A	44.3 N/A	32.2 36.9	42.1 37.1	41.1 N/A	(36.8,45.6) N/A	37.4 37.0	(33.6,41.3) (33.7,40.4)	-3.7 N/A	(-9.4,1.9) N/A
14 to 18	43.0 N/A	46.7 N/A	39.0 41.2	47.5 42.6	44.9 N/A	(41.6,48.2) N/A	43.2 41.9	(40.5,46.0) (39.7,44.2)	-1.6 N/A	(-5.8,2.6) N/A
12 to 18	47.5 N/A	51.4 N/A	43.9 45.4	52.2 46.9	49.4 N/A	(46.9,52.0) N/A	48.0 46.1	(45.7,50.4) (44.4,47.9)	-1.4 N/A	(-4.8,2.0) N/A

Table 6-17. Parent¹ and youth reports of going someplace for fun with children² in the past week, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Engaging in fun family activities

Percent saying they went someplace to do activity we both enjoy more than once in past week										
Characteristics					Parent perspective		Child perspective			
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males_____	46.1	46.4	40.3	50.3	46.2	(43.4,49.1)	45.3	(42.1,48.7)	-0.9	(-5.2,3.4)
	N/A	N/A	42.6	43.9	N/A	N/A	43.3	(40.9,45.6)	N/A	N/A
Females_____	49.0	56.7	47.6	54.1	52.8	(49.0,56.6)	50.9	(47.6,54.1)	-1.9	(-6.9,3.1)
	N/A	N/A	48.4	50.0	N/A	N/A	49.2	(46.8,51.5)	N/A	N/A
White_____	49.5	54.3	46.3	54.2	51.9	(48.7,55.1)	50.3	(47.0,53.5)	-1.6	(-6.3,3.0)
	N/A	N/A	44.4	47.3	N/A	N/A	45.9	(43.5,48.2)	N/A	N/A
African American_____	43.0	46.6	42.5	42.5	44.8	(39.4,50.4)	42.5	(38.5,46.6)	-2.4	(-8.9,4.1)
	N/A	N/A	45.7	42.0	N/A	N/A	43.8	(38.4,49.3)	N/A	N/A
Hispanic_____	42.0	41.7	37.0	53.0	41.9	(36.4,47.5)	45.1	(39.9,50.4)	3.2	(-4.3,10.7)
	N/A	N/A	50.6	50.2	N/A	N/A	50.4	(44.9,55.9)	N/A	N/A
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	36.4	44.2	34.0	41.2	40.1	(35.8,44.6)	37.6	(33.7,41.6)	-2.5	(-8.6,3.6)
	N/A	N/A	33.7	35.5	N/A	N/A	34.6	(31.6,37.7)	N/A	N/A
Lower risk_____	54.8	55.2	50.6	58.8	55.0	(52.1,57.8)	54.7	(51.9,57.5)	-0.3	(-4.2,3.7)
	N/A	N/A	53.7	53.6	N/A	N/A	53.6	(51.2,56.0)	N/A	N/A
Sensation seeking										
High_____	44.7	49.7	39.9	49.1	47.1	(43.6,50.7)	44.4	(41.5,47.4)	-2.7	(-7.1,1.6)
	N/A	N/A	42.4	42.1	N/A	N/A	42.3	(40.0,44.6)	N/A	N/A
Low_____	50.4	52.8	49.2	55.6	51.6	(48.6,54.7)	52.5	(49.3,55.7)	0.9	(-3.7,5.5)
	N/A	N/A	49.1	52.6	N/A	N/A	50.9	(48.2,53.5)	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child beginning in Wave 3.

Table 6-18. Parents¹ prior direct involvement by expressing views to family members to support opinions about drug use, by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	Percent saying they expressed views to family members									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	91.0	91.2	92.4	90.2	91.1	(89.5,92.5)	91.3	(89.5,92.7)	0.2	(-1.6,1.9)
Males_____	91.5	90.8	95.3	89.8	91.2	(88.6,93.2)	92.6	(90.8,94.1)	1.5	(-1.4,4.3)
Females_____	90.7	91.6	90.5	90.4	91.1	(89.2,92.7)	90.4	(87.9,92.5)	-0.7	(-2.9,1.6)
White_____	91.8	92.6	93.0	92.7	92.2	(90.3,93.7)	92.8	(91.3,94.1)	0.6	(-1.2,2.5)
African American_____	90.2	94.4	93.6	86.5	92.4	(89.1,94.7)	90.0	(84.8,93.6)	-2.3	(-5.9,1.2)
Hispanic_____	89.9	82.8	89.5	80.7	86.3	(80.7,90.4)	84.9	(78.9,89.5)	-1.3	(-7.7,5.0)
Less than high school_____	85.7	84.5	91.6	83.1	85.1	(80.9,88.5)	87.2	(82.3,90.8)	2.1	(-3.5,7.6)
High school graduate_____	89.6	89.6	89.7	90.9	89.6	(85.9,92.4)	90.3	(87.4,92.6)	0.7	(-3.2,4.6)
Some college_____	93.5	95.5	96.0	91.5	94.6	(92.2,96.3)	93.6	(90.5,95.7)	-1.0	(-4.1,2.1)
College graduate_____	92.9	91.8	93.4	91.1	92.3	(89.8,94.3)	92.3	(89.7,94.3)	0.0	(-2.8,2.8)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	90.3	90.4	92.9	88.7	90.4	(88.3,92.1)	90.9	(88.5,92.8)	0.5	(-1.8,2.8)
14 to 18_____	91.7	92.0	92.7	91.4	91.8	(90.1,93.3)	92.0	(90.1,93.6)	0.2	(-1.8,2.1)
12 to 18_____	91.0	91.2	92.4	90.2	91.1	(89.5,92.5)	91.3	(89.5,92.7)	0.2	(-1.6,1.9)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 6-19. Parents¹ prior direct involvement by written letter to political official/newspaper to support opinions about drug use, by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	Percent saying they have written letter to political official/newspaper									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	6.5	8.6	8.2	7.6	7.5	(6.3,9.0)	7.9	(6.7,9.3)	0.4	(-1.6,2.3)
Males_____	6.1	9.0	9.3	8.4	7.7	(5.5,10.6)	8.9	(6.7,11.6)	1.2	(-2.3,4.7)
Females_____	6.7	8.3	7.4	7.1	7.5	(6.0,9.3)	7.3	(6.0,8.7)	-0.2	(-2.2,1.8)
White_____	6.1	7.7	6.6	8.0	6.9	(5.5,8.6)	7.3	(6.0,8.9)	0.4	(-1.6,2.5)
African American_____	9.7	13.3	16.2	5.3	11.5	(7.9,16.5)	10.8	(6.9,16.3)	-0.8	(-7.3,5.8)
Hispanic_____	4.5	8.2	7.5	6.0	6.4	(3.6,11.3)	6.7	(4.0,11.1)	0.3	(-5.1,5.7)
Less than high school_____	4.0	12.1	8.7	4.1	8.0	(5.2,11.9)	6.3	(3.5,10.9)	-1.7	(-6.7,3.3)
High school graduate_____	6.5	5.7	7.6	6.1	6.2	(4.3,8.7)	6.8	(5.2,8.9)	0.7	(-2.4,3.8)
Some college_____	4.6	12.2	10.2	9.6	8.6	(6.2,11.8)	9.9	(7.6,12.9)	1.3	(-2.5,5.1)
College graduate_____	7.9	6.3	7.1	9.0	7.1	(5.5,9.1)	8.0	(5.7,11.3)	0.9	(-1.8,3.7)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	5.7	6.4	8.5	6.4	6.0	(4.8,7.5)	7.4	(5.9,9.4)	1.4	(-0.4,3.2)
14 to 18_____	6.7	9.6	8.4	8.3	8.1	(6.5,10.1)	8.4	(6.8,10.2)	0.3	(-2.2,2.8)
12 to 18_____	6.5	8.6	8.2	7.6	7.5	(6.3,9.0)	7.9	(6.7,9.3)	0.4	(-1.6,2.3)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 6-20. Parents¹ prior direct involvement by calling radio or TV call-in show to support opinions about drug use, by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	Percent saying they called radio or TV call-in show									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	5.3	7.2	7.9	6.0	6.2	(5.1,7.6)	7.0	(5.7,8.5)	0.7	(-1.1,2.6)
Males_____	5.9	7.4	9.4	6.9	6.7	(4.8,9.2)	8.2	(6.2,10.8)	1.5	(-1.6,4.6)
Females_____	5.0	7.0	6.9	5.5	5.9	(4.6,7.5)	6.2	(4.8,7.9)	0.2	(-1.8,2.3)
White_____	4.2	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.7	(3.6,6.1)	5.1	(4.0,6.6)	0.4	(-1.1,2.0)
African American_____	12.5	14.0	21.7	12.6	13.3	(9.5,18.2)	17.2	(12.3,23.4)	3.9	(-3.5,11.3)
Hispanic_____	5.8	9.7	9.5	5.9	7.8	(5.2,11.5)	7.6	(4.6,12.3)	-0.2	(-5.1,4.7)
Less than high school_____	5.1	7.9	12.7	5.1	6.5	(4.1,10.0)	8.7	(5.1,14.5)	2.3	(-2.6,7.2)
High school graduate_____	6.4	7.0	5.0	7.2	6.7	(4.8,9.3)	6.1	(4.3,8.5)	-0.6	(-3.6,2.3)
Some college_____	6.1	9.9	12.8	8.1	8.1	(6.0,10.9)	10.2	(7.2,14.4)	2.1	(-2.3,6.5)
College graduate_____	2.8	4.1	5.5	2.8	3.4	(2.4,5.0)	4.2	(2.6,6.5)	0.7	(-1.4,2.8)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	5.3	7.2	7.3	6.1	6.3	(5.0,7.9)	6.7	(5.3,8.4)	0.5	(-1.6,2.5)
14 to 18_____	4.8	7.2	8.0	6.3	6.0	(4.6,7.8)	7.1	(5.5,9.1)	1.1	(-1.3,3.5)
12 to 18_____	5.3	7.2	7.9	6.0	6.2	(5.1,7.6)	7.0	(5.7,8.5)	0.7	(-1.1,2.6)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 6-21. Parents¹ prior direct involvement by attending meeting/rally to support opinions about drug use, by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	Percent saying they attended meeting/rally in support of position									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	25.8	29.1	30.1	25.7	27.4	(25.1,29.9)	27.8	(25.1,30.7)	0.4	(-2.8,3.6)
Males_____	24.2	26.3	29.2	22.0	25.3	(21.9,29.1)	25.7	(21.8,30.1)	0.4	(-5.2,6.0)
Females_____	26.7	31.3	30.6	27.8	28.9	(26.1,31.8)	29.1	(26.1,32.4)	0.2	(-3.3,3.8)
White_____	24.2	26.7	27.3	24.9	25.4	(23.0,28.1)	26.1	(22.9,29.5)	0.6	(-2.8,4.1)
African American_____	31.7	43.6	52.1	35.8	37.8	(32.0,44.1)	44.0	(36.8,51.4)	6.1	(-3.1,15.4)
Hispanic_____	27.8	27.2	25.4	19.8	27.5	(21.5,34.5)	22.4	(16.6,29.6)	-5.0	(-14.3,4.2)
Less than high school_____	23.4	24.9	22.9	19.3	24.1	(19.7,29.1)	21.0	(15.9,27.2)	-3.1	(-10.4,4.3)
High school graduate_____	22.9	21.2	26.7	22.7	22.1	(18.3,26.4)	24.7	(21.6,28.2)	2.6	(-2.3,7.6)
Some college_____	27.5	35.2	36.1	31.2	31.6	(27.7,35.7)	33.5	(29.1,38.1)	1.9	(-2.5,6.3)
College graduate_____	27.9	33.5	31.7	26.4	30.6	(26.9,34.6)	29.1	(24.5,34.3)	-1.5	(-7.0,4.0)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	25.6	26.8	27.0	28.6	26.2	(23.3,29.3)	27.8	(24.8,31.0)	1.6	(-2.0,5.2)
14 to 18_____	25.8	30.1	31.9	25.2	27.9	(25.3,30.6)	28.4	(25.3,31.7)	0.5	(-3.2,4.2)
12 to 18_____	25.8	29.1	30.1	25.7	27.4	(25.1,29.9)	27.8	(25.1,30.7)	0.4	(-2.8,3.6)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 6-22. Parents¹ prior direct involvement by joining group actively working on issue to support opinions about drug use, by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	Percent saying they joined group actively working on issue									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	13.1	13.8	15.1	12.8	13.5	(12.0,15.1)	14.0	(12.4,15.6)	0.5	(-1.7,2.6)
Males_____	11.2	13.6	17.9	11.1	12.4	(10.1,15.3)	14.6	(11.8,17.9)	2.2	(-2.1,6.5)
Females_____	14.3	14.1	13.2	13.8	14.2	(12.2,16.4)	13.5	(11.8,15.5)	-0.7	(-3.1,1.8)
White_____	11.7	11.8	12.8	12.2	11.8	(10.0,13.7)	12.5	(10.9,14.4)	0.8	(-1.4,2.9)
African American_____	15.9	23.6	31.7	16.5	19.9	(15.6,24.9)	24.1	(19.2,29.7)	4.2	(-3.4,11.8)
Hispanic_____	13.9	12.2	13.8	11.4	13.0	(9.0,18.6)	12.5	(8.7,17.7)	-0.5	(-7.1,6.1)
Less than high school_____	10.5	14.3	14.9	8.7	12.4	(9.0,16.7)	11.6	(8.0,16.7)	-0.7	(-6.7,5.2)
High school graduate_____	9.2	10.2	10.2	11.7	9.7	(7.7,12.1)	11.0	(8.5,14.0)	1.3	(-2.3,4.8)
Some college_____	12.9	14.8	18.7	13.4	13.9	(11.2,17.1)	15.8	(12.6,19.6)	1.9	(-2.0,5.9)
College graduate_____	19.7	17.1	18.4	15.5	18.4	(15.4,22.0)	17.0	(13.2,21.5)	-1.5	(-6.0,3.0)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	11.9	12.1	12.6	12.8	12.0	(10.4,13.8)	12.7	(10.9,14.7)	0.7	(-1.9,3.3)
14 to 18_____	13.7	14.6	16.2	13.3	14.1	(12.1,16.4)	14.7	(12.7,16.9)	0.5	(-2.3,3.4)
12 to 18_____	13.1	13.8	15.1	12.8	13.5	(12.0,15.1)	14.0	(12.4,15.6)	0.5	(-1.7,2.6)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 6-23. Parents¹ prior overall direct involvement in activities to support opinions about drug use, by gender, race/ethnicity, education, and age of child(ren)

Characteristics	Summary scale of parent involvement in activities (0-5) (where higher scores represent more types of activities)									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	1.41	1.50	1.54	1.42	1.46	(1.40,1.51)	1.48	(1.42,1.54)	0.02	(-0.05,0.09)
Males_____	1.39	1.47	1.61	1.38	1.43	(1.34,1.53)	1.50	(1.41,1.60)	0.07	(-0.08,0.21)
Females_____	1.43	1.52	1.49	1.45	1.47	(1.41,1.54)	1.47	(1.40,1.53)	-0.01	(-0.08,0.07)
White_____	1.38	1.44	1.45	1.43	1.41	(1.36,1.47)	1.44	(1.38,1.50)	0.03	(-0.04,0.10)
African American_____	1.59	1.89	2.15	1.57	1.75	(1.61,1.88)	1.86	(1.67,2.05)	0.12	(-0.12,0.35)
Hispanic_____	1.41	1.40	1.46	1.24	1.40	(1.26,1.55)	1.34	(1.17,1.51)	-0.06	(-0.30,0.18)
Less than high school_____	1.29	1.44	1.51	1.20	1.36	(1.24,1.47)	1.35	(1.19,1.51)	-0.01	(-0.21,0.19)
High school graduate_____	1.34	1.34	1.39	1.39	1.34	(1.24,1.45)	1.39	(1.32,1.46)	0.05	(-0.07,0.17)
Some college_____	1.45	1.68	1.74	1.54	1.57	(1.49,1.65)	1.63	(1.53,1.73)	0.06	(-0.04,0.16)
College graduate_____	1.51	1.53	1.56	1.45	1.52	(1.44,1.60)	1.51	(1.40,1.62)	-0.01	(-0.12,0.10)
One or more child(ren) ² aged:										
12 to 13_____	1.38	1.43	1.49	1.43	1.41	(1.35,1.47)	1.46	(1.39,1.52)	0.05	(-0.02,0.12)
14 to 18_____	1.43	1.53	1.57	1.45	1.48	(1.42,1.54)	1.51	(1.44,1.58)	0.03	(-0.06,0.11)
12 to 18_____	1.41	1.50	1.54	1.42	1.46	(1.40,1.51)	1.48	(1.42,1.54)	0.02	(-0.05,0.09)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Responses from parents with children in multiple rows are included in each relevant percentage.

Table 6-24. Percent of parents¹ and their children who reported having talked about anti-drug ads², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent reporting they talked about anti-drug ads with parent/child									
	Parent perspective					Child perspective				
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)	Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)	Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001			
	%	%	%	%	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	Est	95% CI		
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	52.9 40.1	49.3 37.4	54.0 36.8	55.3 35.1	51.1 38.7 (47.9,54.3) (36.1,41.3)	54.6 35.9 (51.3,57.9) (33.3,38.6)	3.5 -2.8	(-1.1,8.2) (-6.6,1.0)		
14 to 15	50.7 30.8	52.7 30.0	46.0 28.5	53.6 27.4	51.7 30.4 (46.8,56.5) (27.0,34.1)	49.7 28.0 (45.9,53.4) (24.9,31.3)	-2.0 -2.4	(-8.1,4.0) (-7.4,2.5)		
16 to 18	44.2 21.2	45.0 16.3	45.2 20.0	50.0 22.4	44.6 18.7 (40.5,48.7) (15.8,22.1)	47.7 21.2 (44.0,51.5) (18.4,24.4)	3.2 2.5	(-2.2,8.5) (-2.0,7.0)		
14 to 18	47.1 25.5	48.6 22.6	45.6 24.0	51.6 24.6	47.9 24.0 (44.7,51.1) (22.0,26.2)	48.6 24.3 (45.8,51.5) (22.0,26.8)	0.7 0.3	(-3.1,4.6) (-3.1,3.6)		
12 to 18	48.8 29.6	48.8 26.8	48.1 27.7	52.7 27.7	48.8 28.2 (46.3,51.4) (26.5,30.0)	50.4 27.7 (47.9,52.9) (25.9,29.5)	1.6 -0.5	(-1.8,4.9) (-3.1,2.0)		

Table 6-24. Percent of parents¹ and their children who reported having talked about anti-drug ads², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent reporting they talked about anti-drug ads with parent/child									
	Parent perspective					Child perspective				
	Wave 1 %	Wave 2 %	Wave 3 %	Wave 4 %	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000) % 95% CI	Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001) % 95% CI	Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001 Est 95% CI			
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males_____	49.2 28.0	48.8 25.6	47.5 24.6	50.0 25.9	49.0 26.8 (45.5,52.5) (24.6,29.2)	48.7 25.3 (45.6,51.9) (23.0,27.7)	-0.3 -1.6	(-4.7,4.2) (-5.3,2.2)		
Females_____	48.4 31.2	48.9 28.1	48.6 30.8	55.6 29.6	48.7 29.6 (45.1,52.2) (26.9,32.6)	52.1 30.2 (49.1,55.2) (27.5,33.0)	3.5 0.5	(-0.9,7.9) (-3.4,4.4)		
White_____	46.7 27.0	47.7 25.2	46.0 28.1	51.6 25.1	47.2 26.1 (44.3,50.1) (24.1,28.2)	48.8 26.5 (45.9,51.7) (24.5,28.7)	1.6 0.4	(-2.2,5.5) (-2.6,3.5)		
African American____	52.4 37.2	49.5 30.3	57.3 31.1	58.7 36.5	50.9 33.7 (45.6,56.3) (28.8,39.1)	58.0 33.9 (50.8,64.9) (28.9,39.4)	7.1 0.2	(-1.0,15.1) (-6.5,6.9)		
Hispanic_____	56.3 37.6	52.6 33.3	45.8 20.3	54.7 31.5	54.5 35.4 (47.4,61.4) (31.0,40.1)	50.3 26.1 (43.4,57.2) (22.5,30.1)	-4.1 -9.3	(-13.1,4.9) *(-15.3,-3.3)		
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	43.3 20.8	50.6 18.4	47.8 19.1	50.7 21.6	46.8 19.6 (43.2,50.4) (16.9,22.7)	49.3 20.4 (46.0,52.6) (17.5,23.5)	2.5 0.7	(-2.1,7.0) (-3.0,4.5)		
Lower risk_____	52.3 37.4	49.0 30.9	47.9 32.8	54.0 32.5	50.6 34.1 (47.2,54.0) (31.8,36.4)	51.0 32.6 (47.9,54.0) (30.4,35.0)	0.4 -1.4	(-4.2,5.0) (-4.8,1.9)		
Sensation seeking										
High_____	47.2 22.4	49.1 20.1	47.0 20.9	52.0 21.6	48.1 21.3 (44.7,51.5) (19.2,23.6)	49.4 21.2 (46.2,52.6) (18.9,23.7)	1.3 -0.1	(-2.9,5.5) (-3.1,3.0)		
Low_____	50.4 39.3	49.2 34.6	49.7 37.4	54.1 35.3	49.8 36.9 (46.2,53.4) (34.0,39.9)	52.0 36.3 (48.4,55.6) (33.6,39.1)	2.2 -0.6	(-2.7,7.1) (-4.7,3.5)		

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table DT 6-25 has been intentionally deleted

Table 6-26. Parents¹ feelings of self-efficacy to talk with children about drugs² if child asked questions about drug use in general, by age of child

Percent saying they are very sure they could talk to child if...										
Child asked questions about drug use in general										
Age of child	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13_____	78.2	77.6	80.4	75.0	77.9	(74.2,81.2)	77.7	(73.2,81.7)	-0.2	(-3.5,3.2)
14 to 15_____	78.5	78.4	79.0	77.8	78.5	(73.2,83.0)	78.4	(73.7,82.6)	0.0	(-4.8,4.7)
16 to 18_____	75.3	77.3	76.2	70.6	76.2	(72.1,80.0)	73.2	(69.4,76.8)	-3.0	(-7.4,1.4)
14 to 18_____	76.7	77.8	77.6	73.8	77.3	(73.3,80.8)	75.6	(72.1,78.8)	-1.6	(-5.1,1.8)
12 to 18_____	77.2	77.7	78.4	74.1	77.5	(73.8,80.7)	76.3	(72.8,79.4)	-1.2	(-4.0,1.6)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-27. Parents¹ feelings of self-efficacy to talk with children about drugs² if child asked specific things to do to avoid drugs, by age of child

Percent saying they are very sure they could talk to child if...										
Child asked specific things to do to avoid drugs										
Age of child	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13_____	73.6	73.7	76.3	70.1	73.6	(70.5,76.5)	73.2	(68.7,77.3)	-0.4	(-4.0,3.2)
14 to 15_____	75.5	74.3	73.5	73.9	74.9	(69.8,79.3)	73.7	(69.1,77.9)	-1.2	(-6.7,4.4)
16 to 18_____	72.4	71.3	72.2	71.2	71.9	(67.3,76.0)	71.6	(67.9,75.1)	-0.2	(-4.9,4.4)
14 to 18_____	73.8	72.7	72.8	72.4	73.2	(69.3,76.9)	72.6	(69.3,75.7)	-0.6	(-4.5,3.2)
12 to 18_____	73.7	73.0	73.9	71.7	73.4	(69.9,76.5)	72.8	(69.4,75.9)	-0.6	(-3.9,2.7)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-28. Parents¹ feelings of self-efficacy to talk with children about drugs² if child and parent were having conflicts about other things and relationship was tense, by age of child

Percent saying they are very sure they could talk to child if...										
Child and I were having conflicts about other things and relationship was tense										
Age of child	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13_____	43.1	44.8	49.5	42.5	44.0	(40.7,47.3)	46.0	(41.8,50.2)	2.0	(-2.0,6.1)
14 to 15_____	41.2	40.9	43.4	46.4	41.0	(37.4,44.8)	44.9	(40.3,49.6)	3.8	(-1.6,9.2)
16 to 18_____	34.0	44.8	38.3	38.1	39.3	(35.5,43.2)	38.2	(34.1,42.4)	-1.1	(-6.5,4.3)
14 to 18_____	37.3	43.0	40.8	41.8	40.1	(37.2,43.1)	41.3	(37.7,44.9)	1.2	(-3.0,5.3)
12 to 18_____	39.0	43.5	43.4	42.0	41.2	(38.8,43.8)	42.7	(39.3,46.1)	1.4	(-2.1,5.0)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-29. Parents¹ feelings of self-efficacy to talk with children about drugs² if child asked parent about their own past use of drugs, by age of child

Percent saying they are very sure they could talk to child if...										
Child asked me about my own past use of drugs										
Age of child	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13_____	64.3	66.1	64.7	61.8	65.2	(61.8,68.5)	63.2	(59.2,67.0)	-2.0	(-5.1,1.0)
14 to 15_____	66.8	70.2	67.1	66.3	68.6	(64.0,72.8)	66.7	(62.2,71.0)	-1.8	(-6.4,2.7)
16 to 18_____	67.0	71.1	63.9	65.2	69.0	(65.0,72.7)	64.6	(60.3,68.7)	-4.4	(-9.8,1.0)
14 to 18_____	66.9	70.7	65.5	65.7	68.8	(65.7,71.7)	65.6	(62.3,68.7)	-3.2	(-6.7,0.2)
12 to 18_____	66.2	69.3	65.2	64.5	67.7	(65.0,70.4)	64.9	(61.8,67.8)	-2.9	*(-5.4,-0.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-30. Parents¹ feelings of self-efficacy to talk with children about drugs², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Parent feelings of self-efficacy to talk with children about drugs (-2 to +2) (where higher scores represent stronger self-efficacy)									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	1.53	1.53	1.57	1.50	1.53	(1.49,1.57)	1.53	(1.48,1.59)	0.00	(-0.04,0.04)
14 to 15_____	1.51	1.53	1.55	1.55	1.52	(1.47,1.58)	1.55	(1.49,1.60)	0.03	(-0.03,0.08)
16 to 18_____	1.49	1.55	1.49	1.47	1.52	(1.47,1.56)	1.48	(1.43,1.52)	-0.04	(-0.10,0.02)
14 to 18_____	1.50	1.54	1.51	1.51	1.52	(1.48,1.56)	1.51	(1.47,1.55)	-0.01	(-0.05,0.03)
12 to 18_____	1.51	1.54	1.53	1.50	1.52	(1.49,1.56)	1.52	(1.48,1.56)	-0.01	(-0.04,0.03)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males_____	1.50	1.52	1.52	1.48	1.51	(1.47,1.54)	1.50	(1.46,1.55)	-0.01	(-0.06,0.04)
Females_____	1.53	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.54	(1.50,1.58)	1.53	(1.49,1.58)	-0.01	(-0.04,0.03)
White_____	1.52	1.54	1.56	1.50	1.53	(1.49,1.57)	1.53	(1.49,1.57)	0.00	(-0.04,0.04)
African American____	1.55	1.58	1.53	1.54	1.56	(1.47,1.65)	1.53	(1.41,1.66)	-0.03	(-0.12,0.06)
Hispanic_____	1.45	1.51	1.40	1.49	1.48	(1.42,1.54)	1.45	(1.36,1.53)	-0.04	(-0.14,0.07)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	1.46	1.54	1.50	1.48	1.50	(1.45,1.55)	1.49	(1.45,1.53)	-0.01	(-0.06,0.04)
Lower risk_____	1.55	1.54	1.56	1.54	1.54	(1.50,1.58)	1.55	(1.49,1.60)	0.00	(-0.04,0.04)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	1.50	1.53	1.56	1.50	1.51	(1.48,1.54)	1.53	(1.49,1.57)	0.02	(-0.03,0.07)
Low_____	1.52	1.56	1.50	1.52	1.54	(1.48,1.60)	1.51	(1.45,1.57)	-0.03	(-0.08,0.01)

¹ All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

² These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-31. Parents¹ general attitude toward discussing drugs² with children, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Parents' general attitude toward discussing drugs with children									
	(1 to 7)									
	(where higher scores represent more positive attitudes)									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	6.33	6.26	6.33	6.30	6.29	(6.25,6.34)	6.31	(6.26,6.36)	0.02	(-0.05,0.09)
14 to 15_____	6.21	6.19	6.20	6.30	6.20	(6.12,6.28)	6.25	(6.19,6.31)	0.05	(-0.06,0.16)
16 to 18_____	5.99	6.08	6.16	6.11	6.03	(5.96,6.10)	6.13	(6.07,6.20)	0.10	*(0.01,0.19)
14 to 18_____	6.09	6.13	6.18	6.19	6.11	(6.06,6.16)	6.19	(6.14,6.23)	0.07	*(0.00,0.14)
12 to 18_____	6.16	6.17	6.22	6.22	6.16	(6.13,6.20)	6.22	(6.19,6.26)	0.06	*(0.01,0.11)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males_____	6.12	6.18	6.23	6.18	6.15	(6.10,6.20)	6.21	(6.16,6.26)	0.06	(-0.01,0.13)
Females_____	6.20	6.16	6.21	6.27	6.18	(6.12,6.24)	6.24	(6.18,6.29)	0.06	(-0.02,0.14)
White_____	6.08	6.10	6.14	6.11	6.09	(6.04,6.13)	6.12	(6.08,6.17)	0.04	(-0.02,0.09)
African American____	6.44	6.36	6.46	6.41	6.40	(6.30,6.50)	6.43	(6.32,6.55)	0.04	(-0.11,0.18)
Hispanic_____	6.34	6.41	6.37	6.54	6.38	(6.27,6.48)	6.46	(6.36,6.55)	0.08	(-0.04,0.21)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	5.99	6.07	6.10	6.15	6.03	(5.97,6.09)	6.13	(6.06,6.19)	0.10	*(0.01,0.18)
Lower risk_____	6.28	6.22	6.31	6.28	6.25	(6.20,6.30)	6.29	(6.25,6.34)	0.04	(-0.02,0.10)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	6.05	6.11	6.16	6.17	6.08	(6.03,6.13)	6.16	(6.12,6.21)	0.08	*(0.02,0.15)
Low_____	6.29	6.24	6.32	6.30	6.26	(6.20,6.33)	6.31	(6.26,6.36)	0.05	(-0.04,0.13)

¹ All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

² These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-32. Parents¹ perceived social expectations for talking with children about drugs², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent saying that others think parent definitely should talk with children about drugs									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	62.6	59.6	64.9	63.0	61.1	(57.7,64.5)	64.0	(61.1,66.8)	2.8	(-0.8,6.5)
14 to 15_____	65.7	69.4	65.6	66.4	67.6	(62.9,71.9)	66.0	(61.0,70.6)	-1.6	(-7.6,4.4)
16 to 18_____	57.9	62.5	65.9	58.8	60.2	(56.1,64.1)	62.2	(58.5,65.7)	2.0	(-3.0,7.0)
14 to 18_____	61.5	65.7	65.7	62.2	63.6	(60.2,66.8)	63.9	(60.8,67.0)	0.4	(-3.1,3.8)
12 to 18_____	61.8	63.9	65.5	62.4	62.8	(60.0,65.6)	63.9	(61.3,66.5)	1.1	(-1.6,3.8)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males_____	62.6	64.4	66.2	61.6	63.5	(60.0,66.9)	63.9	(60.6,67.0)	0.4	(-4.2,4.9)
Females_____	60.9	63.4	64.8	63.3	62.2	(58.3,65.9)	64.0	(60.5,67.4)	1.9	(-1.5,5.3)
White_____	59.3	61.1	64.7	59.8	60.2	(57.1,63.2)	62.2	(59.3,65.0)	2.0	(-1.5,5.5)
African American_____	70.7	73.1	70.7	67.8	71.9	(65.0,77.9)	69.2	(60.7,76.6)	-2.7	(-9.6,4.2)
Hispanic_____	68.7	68.7	64.5	67.9	68.7	(62.6,74.2)	66.2	(60.9,71.2)	-2.5	(-10.1,5.2)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	59.5	60.8	63.6	60.1	60.1	(56.1,64.0)	61.8	(57.6,65.9)	1.7	(-3.2,6.6)
Lower risk_____	64.1	65.0	67.6	64.4	64.5	(61.3,67.6)	66.0	(62.7,69.2)	1.5	(-1.8,4.8)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	61.4	62.8	66.6	62.2	62.1	(58.9,65.2)	64.5	(61.0,67.7)	2.4	(-1.6,6.3)
Low_____	62.3	64.3	64.7	63.0	63.3	(58.4,68.0)	63.8	(60.2,67.3)	0.5	(-3.5,4.4)

¹ All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

² These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-33. Youth perceptions of difficulty of talking with parents¹ about drugs², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent saying it would be very easy to talk with parents about drugs									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	16.3	19.6	18.1	16.5	18.0	(16.1,20.0)	17.3	(15.1,19.8)	-0.7	(-3.4,2.1)
14 to 15_____	14.6	19.0	13.1	15.6	16.9	(13.8,20.4)	14.3	(12.0,16.9)	-2.6	(-6.7,1.5)
16 to 18_____	20.9	21.2	15.3	20.1	21.1	(18.2,24.2)	17.8	(15.0,21.0)	-3.3	(-6.6,0.1)
14 to 18_____	18.1	20.2	14.3	18.2	19.2	(16.9,21.7)	16.2	(14.3,18.3)	-2.9	*(-5.4,-0.5)
12 to 18_____	17.6	20.0	15.4	17.7	18.8	(17.1,20.7)	16.5	(14.9,18.3)	-2.3	*(-4.1,-0.5)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males_____	16.2	22.6	14.6	17.4	19.5	(17.0,22.1)	16.0	(14.1,18.2)	-3.4	*(-6.3,-0.6)
Females_____	19.0	17.3	16.2	17.9	18.1	(16.0,20.5)	17.1	(14.9,19.5)	-1.1	(-3.6,1.4)
White_____	16.4	18.9	12.4	16.9	17.6	(15.5,19.9)	14.6	(12.7,16.9)	-3.0	*(-5.4,-0.5)
African American_____	20.7	28.6	22.0	24.2	24.8	(20.1,30.1)	23.1	(18.8,28.1)	-1.6	(-6.6,3.4)
Hispanic_____	22.4	19.6	21.7	16.6	21.0	(17.2,25.4)	19.1	(15.0,24.1)	-1.8	(-6.8,3.1)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	18.2	21.7	11.9	17.3	19.8	(16.6,23.5)	14.6	(12.5,17.0)	-5.2	*(-8.4,-2.0)
Lower risk_____	16.9	18.1	17.3	17.9	17.5	(15.3,20.0)	17.6	(15.7,19.6)	0.0	(-2.6,2.6)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	15.2	15.6	11.0	13.5	15.4	(13.0,18.2)	12.2	(10.4,14.4)	-3.2	*(-5.8,-0.5)
Low_____	21.0	24.3	21.2	23.1	22.7	(20.2,25.4)	22.2	(20.1,24.5)	-0.6	(-3.2,2.1)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-34. Parent¹ intentions to talk to child about family rules about using drugs², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of parents reporting strong intentions to talk to child about family rules about using drugs									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	54.0	55.4	55.7	55.6	54.7	(51.4,58.1)	55.6	(52.8,58.4)	0.9	(-2.6,4.4)
14 to 15_____	51.7	57.5	51.6	56.0	54.6	(50.3,58.9)	53.7	(50.1,57.3)	-1.0	(-5.9,4.0)
16 to 18_____	43.3	46.2	45.6	51.8	44.7	(40.4,49.2)	48.9	(45.0,52.7)	4.1	(-1.1,9.3)
14 to 18_____	47.1	51.5	48.5	53.7	49.3	(46.2,52.4)	51.1	(48.3,53.9)	1.8	(-1.8,5.4)
12 to 18_____	49.1	52.7	50.6	54.2	50.9	(48.2,53.5)	52.4	(50.1,54.8)	1.5	(-1.3,4.4)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males_____	49.3	55.1	48.5	55.1	52.2	(49.1,55.3)	51.8	(48.7,54.9)	-0.4	(-4.8,4.1)
Females_____	49.0	50.1	52.9	53.3	49.5	(45.4,53.7)	53.1	(49.8,56.4)	3.6	(-0.6,7.7)
White_____	44.3	49.1	45.6	51.0	46.7	(43.4,50.0)	48.3	(45.9,50.8)	1.6	(-2.2,5.5)
African American_____	61.4	58.2	64.0	58.4	59.7	(53.3,65.8)	61.2	(53.1,68.7)	1.4	(-6.3,9.2)
Hispanic_____	59.7	62.6	59.4	64.7	61.1	(54.7,67.2)	62.1	(55.6,68.1)	1.0	(-5.8,7.7)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	46.0	52.3	48.5	54.0	49.0	(45.2,52.7)	51.3	(47.7,54.8)	2.3	(-2.4,7.0)
Lower risk_____	51.3	53.0	52.3	55.3	52.1	(48.8,55.5)	53.8	(50.8,56.8)	1.7	(-1.7,5.0)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	48.8	53.2	49.3	53.7	51.0	(48.1,53.8)	51.5	(48.6,54.3)	0.5	(-3.3,4.3)
Low_____	49.6	51.9	52.2	55.8	50.8	(46.2,55.3)	54.1	(50.8,57.3)	3.3	(-1.0,7.6)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-35. Parent¹ intentions to talk to child about specific things their child can do to stay away from drugs², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of parents reporting strong intentions to talk about specific things their child can do to stay away from drugs									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	50.2	52.8	55.5	52.2	51.5	(48.1,55.0)	53.9	(51.2,56.5)	2.3	(-1.6,6.2)
14 to 15_____	47.7	54.1	47.4	53.3	50.9	(46.2,55.6)	50.2	(46.5,53.8)	-0.7	(-5.6,4.1)
16 to 18_____	35.6	39.3	39.3	43.9	37.4	(34.0,41.0)	41.7	(38.4,45.1)	4.3	(-0.5,9.1)
14 to 18_____	41.1	46.2	43.2	48.0	43.6	(40.5,46.8)	45.6	(43.1,48.2)	2.0	(-1.4,5.4)
12 to 18_____	43.7	48.2	46.8	49.3	46.0	(43.3,48.7)	48.1	(46.0,50.2)	2.1	(-0.6,4.8)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males_____	43.6	47.3	42.9	50.0	45.5	(42.4,48.6)	46.5	(43.7,49.2)	1.0	(-3.2,5.2)
Females_____	43.9	49.1	51.0	48.5	46.5	(42.5,50.5)	49.7	(46.4,53.1)	3.3	(-0.5,7.0)
White_____	38.0	42.5	40.3	44.2	40.2	(37.0,43.6)	42.3	(40.1,44.5)	2.0	(-1.6,5.7)
African American____	55.4	56.3	62.4	58.4	55.9	(49.6,61.9)	60.4	(53.6,66.8)	4.5	(-2.5,11.6)
Hispanic_____	59.6	64.1	56.1	63.2	61.9	(56.2,67.2)	59.7	(54.4,64.8)	-2.1	(-9.4,5.1)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	38.1	44.2	41.1	44.5	41.0	(37.4,44.8)	42.8	(39.6,46.0)	1.8	(-3.0,6.6)
Lower risk_____	47.3	50.7	50.7	52.7	49.1	(45.8,52.4)	51.7	(48.8,54.6)	2.6	(-0.7,5.9)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	39.9	45.3	43.9	46.8	42.5	(39.5,45.6)	45.3	(42.9,47.7)	2.8	(-1.1,6.7)
Low_____	48.4	51.2	50.7	52.9	49.8	(45.6,54.1)	51.8	(48.6,55.0)	2.0	(-2.2,6.2)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-36. Parent¹ intentions to talk to child about drug use in movies, music, and on TV², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of parents reporting strong intentions to talk about drug use in movies, music, and on TV									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	38.5	39.4	45.0	38.9	38.9	(36.0,42.0)	41.9	(38.6,45.3)	3.0	(-0.5,6.5)
14 to 15_____	37.4	38.7	33.3	37.9	38.0	(33.7,42.5)	35.5	(32.1,39.0)	-2.6	(-7.7,2.6)
16 to 18_____	25.7	23.7	30.8	30.1	24.7	(21.5,28.3)	30.4	(27.1,34.0)	5.7	*(1.3,10.1)
14 to 18_____	30.9	30.7	32.0	33.5	30.8	(27.9,34.0)	32.8	(30.2,35.4)	1.9	(-1.6,5.4)
12 to 18_____	33.1	33.3	35.9	35.1	33.2	(30.8,35.7)	35.5	(33.1,37.9)	2.3	(-0.4,4.9)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males_____	33.5	30.8	34.6	34.7	32.2	(29.4,35.0)	34.6	(31.6,37.8)	2.5	(-1.6,6.6)
Females_____	32.7	36.0	37.2	35.5	34.3	(30.8,38.1)	36.4	(33.3,39.6)	2.0	(-2.0,6.1)
White_____	28.4	29.7	29.8	31.4	29.0	(26.1,32.2)	30.6	(28.3,33.1)	1.6	(-2.0,5.2)
African American_____	42.8	33.7	54.0	41.9	38.2	(31.8,44.9)	47.8	(39.9,55.9)	9.7	*(2.3,17.0)
Hispanic_____	45.3	43.8	42.2	44.0	44.6	(39.3,49.9)	43.1	(37.0,49.4)	-1.5	(-9.4,6.5)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	26.9	26.9	28.2	28.2	26.9	(23.9,30.0)	28.2	(24.8,32.0)	1.3	(-3.1,5.8)
Lower risk_____	36.9	37.7	41.4	39.4	37.3	(34.1,40.6)	40.4	(37.2,43.7)	3.1	(-0.6,6.9)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	30.3	31.0	32.8	32.5	30.6	(28.0,33.3)	32.6	(29.8,35.6)	2.0	(-1.6,5.5)
Low_____	36.3	36.5	40.2	38.5	36.4	(32.5,40.5)	39.3	(35.7,43.1)	2.9	(-1.6,7.3)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-37. Parent¹ intentions to talk to child about people they know who have gotten into trouble with drugs², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of parents reporting they are very likely to talk about people they know who have gotten into trouble with drugs									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	40.9	42.3	44.1	42.4	41.6	(38.6,44.6)	43.3	(39.7,46.9)	1.7	(-2.3,5.7)
14 to 15_____	44.8	46.9	39.1	44.5	45.9	(40.9,51.0)	41.7	(37.5,45.9)	-4.2	(-9.4,1.0)
16 to 18_____	37.7	37.6	44.5	41.8	37.7	(33.8,41.7)	43.1	(38.9,47.4)	5.4	*(0.2,10.6)
14 to 18_____	40.9	42.0	41.9	43.0	41.4	(37.9,45.1)	42.4	(39.0,45.9)	1.0	(-3.1,5.1)
12 to 18_____	40.9	42.1	42.6	42.8	41.5	(38.5,44.5)	42.7	(39.6,45.8)	1.2	(-2.1,4.5)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males_____	40.8	41.0	41.9	42.4	40.9	(37.7,44.2)	42.1	(38.2,46.1)	1.2	(-3.7,6.1)
Females_____	41.0	43.2	43.3	43.3	42.1	(38.3,46.0)	43.3	(39.4,47.3)	1.2	(-2.7,5.1)
White_____	40.2	40.7	42.4	42.0	40.5	(37.0,44.0)	42.2	(39.0,45.5)	1.8	(-2.8,6.3)
African American_____	43.4	47.7	50.1	46.3	45.6	(39.2,52.1)	48.2	(39.2,57.3)	2.6	(-5.4,10.6)
Hispanic_____	42.7	44.2	36.2	42.1	43.4	(37.1,50.0)	39.2	(33.8,44.8)	-4.3	(-12.4,3.9)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	40.4	43.2	47.8	42.5	41.8	(37.8,45.8)	45.2	(41.1,49.3)	3.4	(-1.9,8.7)
Lower risk_____	40.8	41.5	39.7	43.2	41.2	(37.8,44.7)	41.5	(38.0,45.0)	0.3	(-3.6,4.1)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	41.3	43.2	41.8	41.3	42.2	(39.4,45.1)	41.6	(38.3,45.0)	-0.6	(-4.5,3.2)
Low_____	40.1	41.5	43.2	44.5	40.8	(36.4,45.4)	43.9	(39.5,48.3)	3.1	(-2.1,8.2)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-38. Summary scale of parent¹ intentions to talk to child about drugs², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Summary scale of intentions to talk about drugs									
	Parents reporting they are very likely to talk (-2 to +2)									
	(where higher scores represent stronger intentions to talk)									
	Wave 1 Mean	Wave 2 Mean	Wave 3 Mean	Wave 4 Mean	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
				Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	1.15	1.15	1.19	1.14	1.15	(1.09,1.20)	1.17	(1.11,1.22)	0.02	(-0.04,0.08)
14 to 15_____	1.13	1.21	1.07	1.19	1.17	(1.10,1.24)	1.13	(1.07,1.19)	-0.05	(-0.12,0.03)
16 to 18_____	0.91	0.89	1.00	1.03	0.90	(0.83,0.97)	1.01	(0.95,1.08)	0.11	*(0.03,0.20)
14 to 18_____	1.01	1.04	1.03	1.10	1.03	(0.98,1.08)	1.07	(1.02,1.12)	0.04	(-0.02,0.10)
12 to 18_____	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.11	1.06	(1.02,1.10)	1.10	(1.05,1.14)	0.04	(-0.01,0.08)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males_____	1.03	1.10	1.06	1.15	1.06	(1.01,1.12)	1.11	(1.05,1.16)	0.04	(-0.03,0.12)
Females_____	1.07	1.04	1.09	1.08	1.06	(0.99,1.12)	1.09	(1.02,1.15)	0.03	(-0.04,0.10)
White_____	1.02	1.02	1.05	1.10	1.02	(0.97,1.07)	1.08	(1.04,1.12)	0.06	(0.00,0.12)
African American____	1.19	1.21	1.33	1.09	1.20	(1.12,1.28)	1.21	(1.07,1.34)	0.00	(-0.13,0.14)
Hispanic_____	1.11	1.20	0.93	1.19	1.16	(1.05,1.26)	1.06	(0.94,1.19)	-0.09	(-0.25,0.06)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	0.97	1.04	1.02	1.07	1.00	(0.95,1.06)	1.04	(0.98,1.11)	0.04	(-0.03,0.12)
Lower risk_____	1.10	1.09	1.12	1.15	1.10	(1.04,1.15)	1.13	(1.08,1.19)	0.04	(-0.02,0.09)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	1.04	1.08	1.02	1.11	1.06	(1.02,1.10)	1.06	(1.01,1.11)	0.00	(-0.05,0.06)
Low_____	1.05	1.06	1.15	1.13	1.06	(0.99,1.13)	1.14	(1.08,1.20)	0.08	*(0.01,0.15)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-39. Specific belief that parental¹ monitoring² will make it more likely that their child will do well in school, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of parents holding strong belief that parental monitoring will make it more likely that their child will do well in school									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	63.0	61.3	65.2	65.8	62.1	(59.5,64.6)	65.5	(62.5,68.4)	3.4	(0.0,6.8)
14 to 15_____	57.1	55.3	51.6	58.9	56.2	(52.2,60.1)	55.0	(51.4,58.7)	-1.2	(-5.7,3.4)
16 to 18_____	41.8	46.6	46.8	46.7	44.2	(40.5,48.0)	46.8	(43.2,50.4)	2.6	(-2.5,7.6)
14 to 18_____	48.8	50.7	49.1	52.1	49.8	(46.7,52.8)	50.6	(47.9,53.3)	0.8	(-2.5,4.2)
12 to 18_____	53.0	53.9	53.9	56.2	53.4	(51.1,55.7)	55.0	(52.8,57.2)	1.6	(-0.9,4.1)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males_____	50.5	54.4	51.2	56.6	52.5	(49.1,55.8)	53.9	(50.7,57.1)	1.4	(-2.7,5.6)
Females_____	55.5	53.3	56.8	55.6	54.4	(51.4,57.3)	56.2	(53.0,59.3)	1.8	(-1.6,5.2)
White_____	53.7	54.9	54.8	55.9	54.3	(51.3,57.2)	55.3	(52.8,57.9)	1.1	(-2.1,4.3)
African American_____	53.4	48.0	54.5	57.7	50.5	(43.7,57.3)	56.1	(50.8,61.4)	5.6	(-2.3,13.5)
Hispanic_____	48.5	56.5	47.7	55.7	52.6	(45.9,59.2)	51.7	(46.3,57.1)	-0.9	(-8.7,6.9)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	43.0	43.9	43.2	46.1	43.4	(39.2,47.7)	44.6	(41.1,48.2)	1.2	(-3.5,5.9)
Lower risk_____	59.6	60.3	61.4	62.9	59.9	(57.2,62.5)	62.2	(59.5,64.7)	2.2	(-0.5,5.0)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	51.1	52.6	51.4	53.6	51.8	(48.5,55.2)	52.5	(49.5,55.4)	0.6	(-2.9,4.2)
Low_____	54.4	55.4	57.8	59.7	54.9	(51.7,58.1)	58.8	(55.9,61.6)	3.9	*(0.4,7.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-40. Specific belief that parental¹ monitoring² will make parent feel that they are doing their job as a parent, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of parents holding strong belief that parental monitoring will make them feel they are doing their job as a parent									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	57.5	55.7	58.3	58.5	56.5	(53.9,59.2)	58.4	(55.7,61.0)	1.8	(-1.5,5.1)
14 to 15_____	51.3	51.6	51.6	54.8	51.5	(47.7,55.3)	53.1	(49.1,57.1)	1.6	(-3.9,7.1)
16 to 18_____	39.4	46.9	40.2	47.5	43.2	(39.6,46.8)	44.0	(40.1,48.0)	0.9	(-4.3,6.0)
14 to 18_____	44.8	49.1	45.8	50.7	47.0	(44.7,49.4)	48.2	(45.1,51.4)	1.2	(-2.5,4.9)
12 to 18_____	48.5	51.1	49.5	53.0	49.8	(47.9,51.7)	51.2	(48.8,53.7)	1.4	(-1.6,4.5)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males_____	46.2	51.5	45.8	51.8	48.9	(45.9,52.0)	48.8	(46.0,51.7)	-0.1	(-4.0,3.8)
Females_____	50.9	50.6	53.3	54.2	50.8	(48.0,53.5)	53.8	(50.0,57.5)	3.0	(-0.9,6.9)
White_____	47.8	49.5	48.6	49.2	48.6	(46.3,50.9)	48.9	(46.1,51.7)	0.2	(-3.4,3.9)
African American_____	49.6	55.7	53.6	61.8	52.8	(47.3,58.3)	57.8	(52.1,63.2)	4.9	(-3.0,12.8)
Hispanic_____	50.7	53.9	46.3	59.2	52.3	(46.2,58.4)	52.8	(47.6,58.0)	0.5	(-6.6,7.6)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	43.4	43.7	41.4	46.5	43.6	(40.0,47.2)	43.9	(40.1,47.8)	0.4	(-4.3,5.0)
Lower risk_____	52.5	55.5	54.8	57.4	54.1	(51.3,56.9)	56.1	(53.2,59.0)	2.0	(-1.6,5.6)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	47.0	49.5	47.3	51.0	48.2	(45.3,51.2)	49.1	(45.8,52.4)	0.9	(-3.7,5.4)
Low_____	50.4	52.9	51.7	56.0	51.7	(49.2,54.3)	53.9	(50.8,57.0)	2.2	(-1.1,5.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-41. Specific belief that parental¹ monitoring² will make it less likely that their child will try any drug, even once or twice, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of parents holding strong belief that parental monitoring will make it less likely that their child will try any drug, even once or twice									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	48.5	48.9	51.8	55.0	48.7	(45.7,51.7)	53.4	(50.2,56.6)	4.7	*(0.3,9.1)
14 to 15_____	41.0	42.2	42.0	46.0	41.6	(37.7,45.6)	43.9	(40.3,47.6)	2.3	(-3.0,7.7)
16 to 18_____	36.6	31.8	32.1	37.7	34.2	(30.9,37.6)	35.0	(31.9,38.2)	0.8	(-4.1,5.7)
14 to 18_____	38.6	36.7	36.9	41.3	37.6	(35.2,40.0)	39.1	(36.7,41.6)	1.5	(-1.8,4.8)
12 to 18_____	41.5	40.3	41.3	45.4	40.9	(38.9,42.9)	43.4	(41.3,45.5)	2.5	(-0.5,5.4)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males_____	40.0	38.2	39.2	43.4	39.1	(36.3,42.0)	41.3	(38.4,44.2)	2.2	(-1.7,6.2)
Females_____	43.1	42.5	43.5	47.5	42.8	(39.8,45.8)	45.5	(42.7,48.4)	2.7	(-0.9,6.4)
White_____	43.3	40.7	42.8	45.9	42.0	(39.7,44.3)	44.4	(42.3,46.6)	2.4	(-0.6,5.5)
African American_____	44.6	39.9	41.6	42.9	42.1	(36.1,48.4)	42.2	(36.2,48.5)	0.1	(-8.3,8.6)
Hispanic_____	32.9	38.0	33.1	46.8	35.5	(29.4,42.1)	39.9	(34.3,45.9)	4.4	(-4.6,13.4)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	34.6	30.8	32.6	32.5	32.8	(29.8,35.9)	32.5	(29.7,35.6)	-0.2	(-4.1,3.7)
Lower risk_____	46.5	46.0	47.0	54.0	46.2	(43.5,48.9)	50.5	(47.6,53.4)	4.3	*(0.4,8.2)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	37.8	37.6	38.2	41.6	37.7	(35.1,40.3)	39.9	(37.5,42.3)	2.2	(-1.1,5.5)
Low_____	46.0	43.7	45.1	50.0	44.8	(41.8,47.9)	47.6	(44.2,51.0)	2.8	(-1.9,7.5)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-42. Specific belief that parental¹ monitoring² will make it less likely their child will use any drug nearly every month, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of parents holding strong belief that parental monitoring will make it less likely their child will use any drug nearly every month									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	52.1	54.5	55.6	58.6	53.3	(50.8,55.8)	57.1	(54.2,60.0)	3.8	(-0.2,7.8)
14 to 15_____	45.0	50.1	46.1	51.6	47.6	(43.6,51.6)	48.7	(45.1,52.4)	1.1	(-4.0,6.3)
16 to 18_____	38.9	36.4	37.3	39.1	37.6	(34.4,41.0)	38.2	(35.2,41.4)	0.6	(-4.3,5.6)
14 to 18_____	41.6	42.8	41.6	44.6	42.2	(39.9,44.6)	43.1	(40.7,45.6)	0.9	(-2.3,4.1)
12 to 18_____	44.7	46.2	45.7	48.7	45.5	(43.4,47.5)	47.2	(45.3,49.2)	1.7	(-1.0,4.5)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males_____	43.7	44.9	43.8	47.7	44.3	(41.3,47.4)	45.8	(43.0,48.5)	1.5	(-2.6,5.6)
Females_____	45.7	47.7	47.7	49.8	46.7	(43.9,49.5)	48.7	(45.8,51.7)	2.0	(-1.4,5.5)
White_____	48.3	47.3	49.8	51.4	47.8	(45.6,50.1)	50.6	(48.5,52.7)	2.8	(-0.2,5.8)
African American____	40.6	44.4	39.9	40.5	42.7	(36.9,48.6)	40.2	(35.1,45.5)	-2.5	(-9.7,4.8)
Hispanic_____	33.5	43.0	32.7	47.3	38.3	(32.5,44.6)	40.1	(34.7,45.7)	1.7	(-6.6,10.1)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	37.3	36.6	37.7	36.2	36.9	(33.8,40.2)	37.0	(33.8,40.3)	0.0	(-4.3,4.3)
Lower risk_____	49.9	51.7	51.4	56.7	50.8	(48.1,53.6)	54.0	(51.5,56.5)	3.2	(-0.4,6.7)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	42.4	42.5	43.2	44.3	42.4	(40.1,44.8)	43.7	(41.1,46.4)	1.3	(-2.0,4.5)
Low_____	47.4	50.2	49.2	53.8	48.9	(46.0,51.7)	51.6	(48.3,54.8)	2.7	(-1.9,7.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-43. Specific belief that parental¹ monitoring² will make their child feel they are invading his/her privacy, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of parents holding strong belief that parental monitoring will make their child feel they are invading his/her privacy (disagree)									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	18.5	18.8	19.2	17.3	18.6	(16.4,21.1)	18.2	(16.2,20.5)	-0.4	(-2.9,2.2)
14 to 15_____	16.9	12.7	15.9	13.5	14.7	(12.0,18.1)	14.8	(12.3,17.6)	0.0	(-3.9,4.0)
16 to 18_____	14.5	13.9	9.2	11.7	14.2	(11.5,17.3)	10.5	(8.3,13.2)	-3.7	*(-7.2,-0.1)
14 to 18_____	15.6	13.3	12.5	12.5	14.4	(12.5,16.6)	12.5	(10.8,14.4)	-2.0	(-4.5,0.6)
12 to 18_____	16.4	14.9	14.5	13.9	15.7	(14.0,17.4)	14.2	(12.8,15.7)	-1.5	(-3.5,0.6)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males_____	15.7	13.9	13.3	14.0	14.8	(12.8,17.0)	13.7	(11.8,15.8)	-1.1	(-3.8,1.5)
Females_____	17.2	16.1	15.7	13.8	16.6	(14.5,18.9)	14.7	(12.6,17.1)	-1.9	(-4.8,1.1)
White_____	14.1	11.2	11.1	12.3	12.6	(11.3,14.1)	11.7	(10.1,13.5)	-1.0	(-3.0,1.0)
African American_____	22.1	18.3	20.3	20.4	20.1	(15.9,25.1)	20.3	(16.0,25.5)	0.3	(-5.2,5.7)
Hispanic_____	20.4	24.7	23.4	14.7	22.6	(16.6,30.0)	19.0	(13.6,25.9)	-3.7	(-14.3,7.0)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	14.9	11.1	9.7	10.4	13.0	(10.5,16.1)	10.0	(8.0,12.5)	-3.0	(-6.4,0.5)
Lower risk_____	17.6	16.7	17.5	16.2	17.1	(15.0,19.5)	16.9	(14.8,19.1)	-0.3	(-3.3,2.8)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	14.3	11.9	14.7	11.8	13.1	(11.3,15.2)	13.3	(11.3,15.6)	0.1	(-2.5,2.8)
Low_____	19.1	17.4	14.3	16.6	18.2	(15.9,20.8)	15.5	(13.6,17.6)	-2.7	(-5.6,0.1)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-44. Summary scale of specific beliefs about effectiveness of parental¹ monitoring², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Summary scale of specific beliefs about effectiveness of parental monitoring										
(-2 to +2)										
(where higher scores represent stronger promonitoring beliefs)										
Characteristics	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.14	(1.11,1.17)	1.16	(1.13,1.19)	0.02	(-0.02,0.06)
14 to 15_____	1.05	1.02	0.99	1.04	1.04	(0.99,1.08)	1.01	(0.95,1.08)	-0.02	(-0.09,0.05)
16 to 18_____	0.88	0.90	0.89	0.91	0.89	(0.84,0.94)	0.90	(0.85,0.94)	0.01	(-0.05,0.07)
14 to 18_____	0.96	0.96	0.94	0.97	0.96	(0.92,0.99)	0.95	(0.91,0.99)	0.00	(-0.05,0.04)
12 to 18_____	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.03	1.01	(0.98,1.04)	1.01	(0.98,1.05)	0.00	(-0.03,0.04)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males_____	0.98	1.00	0.95	1.02	0.99	(0.95,1.03)	0.99	(0.94,1.03)	0.00	(-0.06,0.05)
Females_____	1.04	1.03	1.05	1.04	1.03	(1.00,1.07)	1.05	(1.00,1.09)	0.01	(-0.03,0.06)
White_____	1.05	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.03	(1.00,1.06)	1.03	(1.00,1.07)	0.00	(-0.03,0.04)
African American____	1.00	1.01	1.04	1.07	1.01	(0.92,1.09)	1.06	(0.99,1.12)	0.05	(-0.05,0.15)
Hispanic_____	0.85	0.98	0.81	0.96	0.92	(0.84,0.99)	0.88	(0.79,0.98)	-0.03	(-0.14,0.07)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	0.87	0.84	0.86	0.83	0.86	(0.80,0.91)	0.85	(0.80,0.90)	-0.01	(-0.07,0.05)
Lower risk_____	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.15	1.11	(1.08,1.14)	1.12	(1.09,1.16)	0.01	(-0.03,0.05)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	0.96	0.95	0.95	0.96	0.96	(0.92,0.99)	0.95	(0.91,1.00)	0.00	(-0.06,0.05)
Low_____	1.06	1.08	1.07	1.11	1.07	(1.03,1.11)	1.09	(1.06,1.13)	0.02	(-0.02,0.07)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-45. Specific intention to perform parental¹ monitoring² by requiring child to be home at specific time at night, by age of child

Age of child	Percent of parents reporting strong intentions to require child to be home at specific time at night									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13_____	85.5	88.6	87.9	88.5	87.1	(84.9,89.0)	88.2	(86.3,89.9)	1.1	(-1.5,3.8)
14 to 15_____	83.9	84.4	87.6	87.5	84.1	(80.9,86.9)	87.5	(84.6,90.0)	3.4	(-0.4,7.2)
16 to 18_____	69.1	72.1	70.1	71.2	70.6	(66.5,74.4)	70.7	(66.2,74.7)	0.1	(-5.3,5.5)
14 to 18_____	75.8	77.9	78.6	78.4	76.9	(73.9,79.5)	78.5	(75.5,81.2)	1.6	(-1.8,5.1)
12 to 18_____	78.7	81.0	81.4	81.4	79.9	(77.5,82.0)	81.4	(79.1,83.5)	1.5	(-1.2,4.2)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-46. Specific intention to perform parental¹ monitoring² by limiting the time child spends with other children without adult supervision, by age of child

Age of child	Percent of parents reporting strong intentions to limit the time child spends with other children without adult supervision									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13_____	58.5	59.0	57.9	61.8	58.8	(55.4,62.0)	59.8	(56.7,62.9)	1.1	(-3.3,5.4)
14 to 15_____	48.6	49.9	48.8	50.5	49.3	(45.3,53.3)	49.6	(46.6,52.7)	0.4	(-4.9,5.6)
16 to 18_____	27.1	23.3	29.1	30.8	25.2	(21.9,28.8)	30.0	(26.4,33.8)	4.8	(-0.2,9.8)
14 to 18_____	36.9	35.8	38.7	39.5	36.3	(33.7,39.0)	39.1	(36.7,41.6)	2.8	(-1.0,6.5)
12 to 18_____	43.2	42.7	44.4	46.1	42.9	(40.7,45.2)	45.2	(43.3,47.2)	2.3	(-0.8,5.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-47. Specific intention to perform parental¹ monitoring² by knowing what child is doing when he or she is away from home, by age of child

Age of child	Percent of parents reporting strong intentions to know what child is doing when she or he is away from home									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13_____	66.2	67.2	71.4	71.7	66.7	(64.1,69.2)	71.5	(68.6,74.3)	4.8	*(1.4,8.3)
14 to 15_____	62.1	64.3	62.9	65.8	63.2	(59.8,66.6)	64.3	(60.6,67.8)	1.0	(-3.6,5.7)
16 to 18_____	46.8	51.5	48.7	47.7	49.2	(45.4,53.0)	48.1	(44.6,51.7)	-1.0	(-6.2,4.2)
14 to 18_____	53.8	57.5	55.6	55.6	55.7	(53.0,58.3)	55.6	(52.7,58.5)	-0.1	(-3.9,3.8)
12 to 18_____	57.4	60.4	60.3	60.4	58.9	(56.9,60.9)	60.3	(58.2,62.4)	1.4	(-1.5,4.3)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-48. Specific intention to perform parental¹ monitoring² by personally knowing child's friends well, by age of child

Age of child	Percent of parents reporting strong intentions to personally know child's friends well									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13_____	56.5	59.8	59.2	59.1	58.2	(55.7,60.7)	59.1	(56.3,61.9)	1.0	(-2.5,4.5)
14 to 15_____	54.3	55.9	50.4	55.2	55.2	(51.1,59.1)	52.7	(48.9,56.4)	-2.5	(-8.0,3.0)
16 to 18_____	44.8	47.8	38.3	48.3	46.3	(42.0,50.7)	43.6	(39.7,47.5)	-2.7	(-8.2,2.7)
14 to 18_____	49.1	51.6	44.2	51.3	50.4	(47.3,53.5)	47.8	(44.9,50.6)	-2.6	(-6.6,1.3)
12 to 18_____	51.3	54.0	48.6	53.6	52.7	(50.5,54.9)	51.1	(48.8,53.5)	-1.6	(-4.6,1.5)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-49. Specific intention to perform parental¹ monitoring² by knowing what child's plans are for the coming day, by age of child

Age of child	Percent of parents reporting strong intentions to know what child's plans are for the coming day									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13_____	61.3	61.3	66.2	62.7	61.3	(58.4,64.1)	64.4	(61.5,67.2)	3.1	(-1.0,7.3)
14 to 15_____	52.8	56.6	55.1	56.1	54.7	(50.5,58.9)	55.6	(51.7,59.5)	0.9	(-5.3,7.0)
16 to 18_____	43.0	45.6	40.6	46.0	44.3	(40.2,48.5)	43.5	(39.5,47.6)	-0.8	(-6.6,5.0)
14 to 18_____	47.5	50.7	47.7	50.5	49.1	(45.7,52.6)	49.1	(46.4,51.8)	0.0	(-4.7,4.7)
12 to 18_____	51.5	53.8	53.2	54.1	52.7	(50.0,55.4)	53.6	(51.5,55.8)	0.9	(-2.8,4.6)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-50. Summary scale of specific intentions to perform parental¹ monitoring², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Summary scale of parents reporting strong intentions to perform parental monitoring										
(-2 to +2)										
(where higher scores represent stronger promonitoring intentions)										
Characteristics	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	1.51	1.54	1.53	1.56	1.53	(1.50,1.55)	1.55	(1.52,1.58)	0.02	(-0.02,0.06)
14 to 15	1.39	1.43	1.43	1.48	1.41	(1.36,1.46)	1.45	(1.41,1.49)	0.04	(-0.02,0.10)
16 to 18	1.06	1.10	1.08	1.13	1.08	(1.03,1.13)	1.11	(1.05,1.17)	0.03	(-0.05,0.11)
14 to 18	1.21	1.25	1.25	1.29	1.23	(1.20,1.27)	1.27	(1.23,1.31)	0.04	(-0.01,0.09)
12 to 18	1.30	1.34	1.33	1.37	1.32	(1.29,1.34)	1.35	(1.32,1.38)	0.03	(0.00,0.07)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	1.26	1.29	1.27	1.36	1.27	(1.24,1.31)	1.32	(1.28,1.36)	0.05	(-0.01,0.10)
Females	1.34	1.39	1.40	1.37	1.37	(1.33,1.40)	1.38	(1.34,1.43)	0.02	(-0.04,0.07)
White	1.31	1.35	1.36	1.38	1.33	(1.30,1.36)	1.37	(1.34,1.40)	0.04	(-0.01,0.08)
African American	1.29	1.32	1.31	1.36	1.30	(1.24,1.37)	1.33	(1.25,1.42)	0.03	(-0.07,0.13)
Hispanic	1.27	1.29	1.20	1.35	1.28	(1.21,1.35)	1.28	(1.20,1.35)	0.00	(-0.10,0.09)
Risk score										
Higher risk	1.07	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.09	(1.04,1.14)	1.13	(1.07,1.19)	0.05	(-0.03,0.12)
Lower risk	1.46	1.48	1.45	1.52	1.47	(1.44,1.49)	1.49	(1.45,1.52)	0.02	(-0.02,0.05)
Sensation seeking										
High	1.23	1.25	1.27	1.29	1.24	(1.20,1.28)	1.28	(1.24,1.32)	0.05	(-0.01,0.10)
Low	1.38	1.44	1.41	1.45	1.41	(1.37,1.45)	1.43	(1.40,1.46)	0.02	(-0.03,0.07)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-51. Summary measure of general attitudes toward parental¹ monitoring², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Summary scale of general attitude toward parental monitoring (1 to 7) (where higher score represents stronger promonitoring attitudes)									
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13	6.37	6.35	6.43	6.46	6.36	(6.32,6.41)	6.44	(6.41,6.48)	0.08	*(0.03,0.14)
14 to 15	6.15	6.19	6.20	6.26	6.17	(6.10,6.24)	6.23	(6.17,6.29)	0.06	(-0.04,0.15)
16 to 18	5.90	5.96	6.03	6.02	5.93	(5.86,6.00)	6.02	(5.95,6.10)	0.10	*(0.01,0.18)
14 to 18	6.01	6.07	6.11	6.12	6.04	(5.99,6.09)	6.12	(6.06,6.17)	0.08	*(0.01,0.14)
12 to 18	6.12	6.15	6.21	6.22	6.14	(6.10,6.18)	6.22	(6.17,6.26)	0.08	*(0.03,0.13)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Males	6.04	6.08	6.12	6.17	6.06	(6.00,6.12)	6.14	(6.09,6.20)	0.08	*(0.01,0.15)
Females	6.20	6.23	6.29	6.29	6.21	(6.16,6.27)	6.29	(6.24,6.34)	0.08	*(0.01,0.14)
White	6.07	6.12	6.17	6.15	6.09	(6.05,6.14)	6.16	(6.11,6.21)	0.07	*(0.01,0.12)
African American	6.26	6.13	6.30	6.33	6.19	(6.07,6.31)	6.31	(6.22,6.40)	0.12	(-0.01,0.26)
Hispanic	6.28	6.37	6.28	6.43	6.33	(6.22,6.44)	6.36	(6.25,6.47)	0.03	(-0.13,0.19)
Risk score										
Higher risk	5.84	5.86	5.92	5.98	5.85	(5.78,5.93)	5.95	(5.87,6.03)	0.10	*(0.01,0.19)
Lower risk	6.31	6.32	6.39	6.37	6.32	(6.28,6.36)	6.38	(6.34,6.42)	0.06	*(0.01,0.11)
Sensation seeking										
High	5.99	6.05	6.11	6.11	6.02	(5.97,6.08)	6.11	(6.05,6.17)	0.08	*(0.01,0.16)
Low	6.27	6.26	6.34	6.37	6.27	(6.20,6.33)	6.35	(6.30,6.40)	0.09	*(0.03,0.15)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-52. Use of marijuana among youth as reported by parents^{1,2} and their children, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Percent of youth who have never used marijuana in the past 12 months											
Characteristics	Parent perspective					Child perspective		Average for Waves		Change from	
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	1 and 2 (Year 2000)		3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Year 2000 to Year 2001		
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
All youth aged 12 to 18											
12 to 13_____	97.2	98.6	98.8	98.9	97.9	(97.1,98.5)	98.9	(98.1,99.3)	1.0	*(0.1,1.9)	
	96.7	96.8	98.0	96.8	96.7	(95.6,97.6)	97.4	(96.1,98.3)	0.6	(-0.8,2.1)	
14 to 15_____	91.4	90.2	91.5	90.3	90.8	(87.8,93.1)	90.9	(88.3,93.0)	0.1	(-3.8,4.0)	
	88.8	88.5	85.6	86.9	88.7	(85.4,91.3)	86.2	(83.5,88.6)	-2.5	(-5.9,1.0)	
16 to 18_____	80.4	81.5	82.5	81.8	80.9	(77.9,83.6)	82.1	(78.4,85.3)	1.2	(-3.2,5.6)	
	71.1	70.7	72.4	73.9	70.9	(67.2,74.4)	73.2	(69.7,76.4)	2.3	(-2.3,6.9)	
14 to 18_____	85.4	85.6	86.9	85.5	85.5	(83.5,87.2)	86.2	(83.7,88.4)	0.7	(-1.9,3.4)	
	79.0	79.0	78.7	79.5	79.0	(76.7,81.1)	79.1	(76.6,81.4)	0.1	(-2.9,3.1)	
12 to 18_____	88.8	89.4	90.4	89.5	89.1	(87.7,90.4)	90.0	(88.2,91.5)	0.8	(-1.0,2.7)	
	84.1	84.2	84.4	84.7	84.2	(82.5,85.7)	84.5	(82.7,86.2)	0.3	(-1.9,2.5)	

Table 6-52. Use of marijuana among youth as reported by parents^{1,2} and their children, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent of youth who have never used marijuana in the past 12 months									
	Parent perspective					Child perspective				
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 14 to 18										
Males_____	85.4	82.0	83.8	84.3	83.7	(80.3,86.7)	84.1	(80.5,87.1)	0.3	(-3.9,4.6)
	76.9	76.0	77.1	79.5	76.4	(72.3,80.2)	78.3	(75.0,81.3)	1.9	(-3.2,7.0)
Females_____	85.3	89.4	90.1	86.8	87.3	(84.8,89.5)	88.5	(85.2,91.1)	1.1	(-2.4,4.7)
	81.1	82.2	80.3	79.6	81.6	(78.8,84.2)	79.9	(76.4,83.0)	-1.7	(-5.7,2.3)
White_____	85.1	84.1	87.7	85.5	84.6	(82.2,86.7)	86.6	(83.9,88.9)	2.0	(-1.1,5.2)
	78.0	76.5	76.9	78.3	77.3	(74.4,80.0)	77.6	(74.3,80.6)	0.3	(-3.8,4.4)
African American____	87.0	85.5	79.4	85.6	86.2	(79.9,90.8)	82.6	(74.4,88.5)	-3.7	(-11.7,4.4)
	84.2	80.2	85.1	83.8	82.1	(76.3,86.8)	84.4	(79.2,88.5)	2.3	(-4.3,8.9)
Hispanic_____	84.9	91.4	88.2	87.3	88.2	(83.4,91.7)	87.7	(80.6,92.5)	-0.4	(-7.4,6.5)
	79.2	87.1	77.4	83.3	83.2	(77.4,87.8)	80.4	(73.9,85.6)	-2.8	(-9.7,4.1)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	75.7	75.3	79.5	75.7	75.5	(72.3,78.5)	77.6	(74.0,80.8)	2.1	(-2.4,6.6)
	64.0	61.5	62.4	65.5	62.8	(59.3,66.1)	64.0	(60.0,67.7)	1.2	(-3.8,6.2)
Lower risk_____	96.5	96.0	94.7	95.5	96.3	(94.4,97.5)	95.1	(91.8,97.1)	-1.1	(-4.2,2.0)
	96.4	96.7	96.0	94.2	96.6	(94.6,97.8)	95.1	(93.0,96.6)	-1.5	(-3.6,0.6)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	80.3	81.3	84.3	81.0	80.8	(78.3,83.1)	82.7	(79.6,85.4)	1.9	(-1.7,5.4)
	70.5	69.4	71.5	73.6	70.0	(66.9,72.9)	72.5	(69.1,75.8)	2.6	(-1.9,7.0)
Low_____	93.2	91.3	91.9	92.4	92.2	(89.0,94.5)	92.2	(88.6,94.7)	0.0	(-3.6,3.6)
	92.6	91.7	91.5	88.7	92.1	(89.2,94.3)	90.1	(87.2,92.3)	-2.1	(-5.1,1.0)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-53. Intentions to use marijuana once or twice among youth as reported by parents^{1,2} and their children, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth who definitely will not use marijuana even once or twice in the next 12 months									
	Parent perspective					Child perspective				
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)	Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)	Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001			
	%	%	%	%	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	Est	95% CI		
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	86.6	89.4	86.9	84.9	88.0	(85.9,89.9)	85.9	(83.6,88.0)	-2.1	(-4.7,0.4)
	87.5	89.8	88.5	89.0	88.7	(86.8,90.3)	88.7	(86.8,90.4)	0.1	(-2.3,2.5)
14 to 15_____	75.2	78.1	75.7	76.7	76.7	(73.4,79.6)	76.2	(72.8,79.2)	-0.5	(-4.5,3.5)
	75.6	78.5	73.1	71.4	77.1	(73.4,80.4)	72.2	(69.0,75.3)	-4.8	*(-9.1,-0.6)
16 to 18_____	69.6	74.5	59.1	68.7	72.0	(68.2,75.5)	64.2	(59.5,68.6)	-7.8	*(-14.5,-1.1)
	59.2	63.4	58.4	62.3	61.3	(57.7,64.8)	60.4	(56.1,64.6)	-0.9	(-6.0,4.3)
14 to 18_____	72.2	76.1	67.2	72.2	74.1	(71.7,76.4)	69.7	(66.5,72.8)	-4.4	*(-8.5,-0.3)
	66.5	70.4	65.3	66.3	68.5	(66.2,70.6)	65.8	(62.7,68.7)	-2.7	(-6.0,0.6)
12 to 18_____	76.4	80.1	73.1	76.0	78.2	(76.5,79.8)	74.5	(72.0,76.9)	-3.7	*(-6.6,-0.8)
	72.6	76.1	72.1	73.0	74.3	(72.6,76.0)	72.6	(70.3,74.7)	-1.8	(-4.2,0.6)

Table 6-53. Intentions to use marijuana once or twice among youth as reported by parents^{1,2} and their children, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent of youth who definitely will not use marijuana even once or twice in the next 12 months									
					Parent perspective		Child perspective			
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 13										
Males_____	85.1	88.8	84.3	84.1	87.0	(84.1,89.4)	84.2	(80.7,87.2)	-2.8	(-6.6,1.1)
	85.3	87.5	90.9	88.6	86.4	(83.8,88.7)	89.7	(87.4,91.7)	3.3	*(0.1,6.5)
Females_____	88.2	90.1	89.6	85.8	89.1	(85.6,91.9)	87.7	(84.7,90.2)	-1.4	(-5.7,2.8)
	89.9	92.2	86.0	89.4	91.1	(88.7,93.0)	87.7	(84.4,90.4)	-3.4	(-6.8,0.0)
White_____	88.9	91.4	88.2	86.8	90.1	(87.4,92.3)	87.5	(84.1,90.3)	-2.6	(-6.2,0.9)
	88.3	92.0	89.7	89.1	90.2	(88.0,91.9)	89.4	(87.0,91.4)	-0.8	(-3.8,2.2)
African American____	81.0	80.0	87.0	84.8	80.5	(72.8,86.4)	85.9	(80.3,90.1)	5.5	(-2.8,13.7)
	92.6	84.9	93.6	90.7	88.6	(83.0,92.5)	92.1	(86.5,95.5)	3.5	(-2.0,9.0)
Hispanic_____	80.7	89.2	77.7	75.2	84.9	(79.0,89.4)	76.4	(69.2,82.4)	-8.5	(-17.4,0.3)
	81.4	82.5	80.7	87.7	82.0	(75.4,87.1)	84.3	(78.0,89.1)	2.4	(-4.4,9.2)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	66.2	82.3	77.6	73.1	72.8	(64.8,79.6)	75.1	(65.6,82.7)	2.3	(-7.5,12.1)
	51.7	38.5	52.0	63.7	46.3	(38.4,54.4)	58.5	(45.7,70.1)	12.1	(-3.3,27.5)
Lower risk_____	89.4	89.8	87.9	85.4	89.6	(87.3,91.5)	86.7	(84.2,88.8)	-2.9	*(-5.7,-0.2)
	92.1	94.0	91.9	92.3	93.1	(91.3,94.4)	92.1	(90.2,93.6)	-1.0	(-3.3,1.3)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	83.4	86.6	84.6	83.0	85.0	(81.9,87.7)	83.8	(80.1,86.9)	-1.2	(-5.0,2.6)
	76.7	80.1	76.8	80.0	78.5	(75.0,81.6)	78.4	(74.5,81.8)	-0.1	(-4.9,4.7)
Low_____	88.9	91.2	88.3	85.8	90.1	(87.4,92.2)	87.0	(84.1,89.5)	-3.0	(-6.7,0.7)
	95.4	97.0	96.8	95.7	96.2	(94.6,97.4)	96.2	(93.9,97.7)	0.0	(-2.0,1.9)

Table 6-53. Intentions to use marijuana once or twice among youth as reported by parents^{1,2} and their children, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent of youth who definitely will not use marijuana even once or twice in the next 12 months									
					Parent perspective		Child perspective			
	Wave1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 14 to 18										
Males_____	69.7	72.1	60.7	71.4	70.9	(67.1,74.4)	66.1	(61.3,70.6)	-4.9	(-10.8,1.1)
	64.1	69.5	63.7	66.1	66.9	(62.6,70.8)	64.9	(60.7,69.0)	-1.9	(-7.3,3.5)
Females_____	74.7	80.5	74.2	73.1	77.6	(74.6,80.3)	73.7	(70.1,76.9)	-3.9	(-8.5,0.6)
	69.0	71.3	67.0	66.4	70.1	(66.3,73.7)	66.7	(63.5,69.7)	-3.5	(-8.3,1.4)
White_____	72.3	76.3	67.0	72.5	74.3	(71.5,76.9)	69.8	(66.2,73.1)	-4.5	*(-9.0,-0.1)
	66.2	67.7	63.3	65.8	67.0	(64.1,69.7)	64.6	(61.0,68.0)	-2.4	(-6.5,1.7)
African American____	71.9	72.7	64.4	65.5	72.3	(65.8,78.0)	64.9	(56.0,72.9)	-7.3	(-18.1,3.4)
	67.5	71.1	67.8	70.2	69.3	(63.2,74.8)	69.0	(61.5,75.6)	-0.3	(-9.4,8.7)
Hispanic_____	72.3	77.2	67.3	77.4	74.8	(69.1,79.7)	72.4	(65.3,78.6)	-2.4	(-10.7,5.9)
	67.9	80.5	71.1	65.6	74.4	(68.2,79.7)	68.3	(61.2,74.7)	-6.0	(-14.3,2.2)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	62.1	67.9	55.9	61.8	64.9	(60.9,68.8)	58.8	(54.5,63.1)	-6.1	*(-11.7,-0.5)
	50.6	53.3	42.8	47.7	51.9	(48.0,55.8)	45.2	(40.6,49.9)	-6.7	*(-12.6,-0.8)
Lower risk_____	83.3	84.5	79.1	83.2	83.9	(80.9,86.6)	81.2	(77.4,84.5)	-2.7	(-7.1,1.7)
	86.0	89.8	88.0	85.2	88.0	(85.0,90.4)	86.5	(83.5,89.0)	-1.4	(-4.7,1.8)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	66.5	71.3	62.7	67.6	68.8	(65.5,72.0)	65.1	(61.4,68.6)	-3.7	(-8.6,1.1)
	55.6	58.0	54.8	55.2	56.8	(53.4,60.1)	55.0	(51.4,58.6)	-1.8	(-6.2,2.6)
Low_____	80.9	82.4	76.3	79.5	81.7	(78.4,84.6)	78.0	(73.2,82.2)	-3.7	(-9.3,1.9)
	84.4	87.4	84.1	83.2	86.0	(82.2,89.1)	83.6	(80.0,86.7)	-2.3	(-6.6,1.9)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-54. Intentions to use marijuana regularly among youth as reported by parents^{1,2} and their children, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Percent of youth who definitely will not use marijuana regularly in the next 12 months										
Characteristics					Parent perspective		Child perspective			
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	90.7	92.5	90.9	90.7	91.6	(89.8,93.1)	90.8	(89.2,92.2)	-0.8	(-3.1,1.5)
	94.4	96.1	94.5	95.0	95.2	(94.1,96.2)	94.8	(93.4,95.9)	-0.5	(-1.9,1.0)
14 to 15_____	83.3	85.1	84.5	84.0	84.2	(81.4,86.6)	84.2	(81.2,86.8)	0.0	(-3.3,3.3)
	89.6	89.6	84.4	84.8	89.6	(87.3,91.6)	84.6	(81.7,87.0)	-5.1	*(-8.4,-1.8)
16 to 18_____	75.9	79.0	67.7	75.8	77.4	(74.0,80.5)	72.0	(67.7,75.9)	-5.5	(-11.3,0.4)
	76.2	74.5	72.9	76.1	75.4	(72.0,78.5)	74.6	(70.9,77.9)	-0.8	(-5.3,3.6)
14 to 18_____	79.3	81.8	75.9	79.4	80.5	(78.7,82.3)	77.7	(74.8,80.3)	-2.9	(-6.0,0.2)
	82.2	81.5	78.3	79.9	81.9	(79.8,83.7)	79.1	(76.4,81.5)	-2.8	(-5.7,0.1)
12 to 18_____	82.6	85.0	80.3	82.7	83.8	(82.3,85.2)	81.5	(79.4,83.4)	-2.3	*(-4.5,-0.1)
	85.7	85.8	83.1	84.4	85.7	(84.2,87.2)	83.7	(81.8,85.5)	-2.0	(-4.2,0.1)

Table 6-54. Intentions to use marijuana regularly among youth as reported by parents^{1,2} and their children, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent of youth who definitely will not use marijuana regularly in the next 12 months									
					Parent perspective		Child perspective			
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Average for Waves 1 and 2 (Year 2000)		Average for Waves 3 and 4 (Year 2001)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2001	
	%	%	%	%	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 14 to 18										
Males_____	79.4	77.8	68.9	78.4	78.6	(75.1,81.7)	73.7	(69.4,77.6)	-4.9	(-10.1,0.3)
	80.1	79.2	76.0	79.5	79.6	(75.9,83.0)	77.8	(74.0,81.2)	-1.9	(-6.7,2.9)
Females_____	79.1	86.3	83.3	80.4	82.6	(79.9,85.1)	81.8	(78.5,84.7)	-0.8	(-4.6,3.0)
	84.3	84.0	80.8	80.2	84.1	(81.0,86.8)	80.5	(77.4,83.3)	-3.7	(-7.6,0.2)
White_____	82.1	82.1	78.1	81.5	82.1	(79.9,84.1)	79.8	(76.7,82.6)	-2.3	(-5.9,1.3)
	83.0	80.6	77.2	80.5	81.8	(79.1,84.2)	78.9	(75.6,81.8)	-3.0	(-6.9,1.0)
African American_____	74.0	81.1	69.8	70.2	77.6	(72.1,82.3)	70.0	(62.1,76.9)	-7.6	(-16.4,1.2)
	86.2	82.5	82.3	81.3	84.3	(78.9,88.5)	81.8	(75.5,86.7)	-2.5	(-10.1,5.2)
Hispanic_____	72.2	80.8	70.0	80.2	76.6	(71.4,81.0)	75.1	(68.1,81.0)	-1.5	(-8.9,6.0)
	76.2	86.1	79.5	76.6	81.3	(75.9,85.7)	78.0	(71.3,83.5)	-3.2	(-10.5,4.0)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	70.4	72.2	68.0	72.0	71.3	(67.9,74.4)	70.0	(65.8,73.9)	-1.3	(-6.7,4.1)
	70.0	68.5	63.7	66.7	69.2	(65.4,72.8)	65.2	(61.0,69.1)	-4.0	(-9.6,1.5)
Lower risk_____	88.9	91.0	84.4	87.0	90.0	(87.6,92.0)	85.7	(82.4,88.5)	-4.3	*(-7.7,-0.9)
	96.2	97.0	93.3	93.3	96.6	(94.8,97.8)	93.3	(90.9,95.1)	-3.3	*(-5.5,-1.0)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	75.5	77.7	72.9	77.4	76.6	(73.8,79.2)	75.1	(71.7,78.2)	-1.5	(-5.6,2.6)
	75.3	73.1	71.2	73.8	74.2	(71.1,77.2)	72.5	(68.9,75.7)	-1.8	(-6.2,2.6)
Low_____	84.5	86.8	82.4	82.4	85.7	(82.5,88.4)	82.4	(77.8,86.2)	-3.3	(-8.0,1.4)
	93.2	92.9	91.2	89.1	93.0	(90.7,94.8)	90.1	(87.4,92.3)	-2.9	(-6.0,0.2)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-55. Parental exposure¹ to general anti-drug advertising, by youth and parent characteristics

November 1999 through December 2001

Parents of Youth aged 12 to 18 by:	Percent of parents reporting each exposure level by child's age			Total row percent
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	
Youth demographics				
12 to 18_____	30.9	26.7	42.5	100.0
12 to 13_____	29.1	28.5	42.5	100.0
14 to 18_____	29.6	27.9	42.5	100.0
Males_____	29.5	29.4	41.1	100.0
Females_____	29.7	26.4	44.0	100.0
White_____	31.1	30.2	38.6	100.0
African American_____	22.7	23.3	54.0	100.0
Hispanic_____	28.7	22.1	49.2	100.0
Parent demographics				
Males_____	29.0	30.2	40.8	100.0
Females_____	29.9	26.8	43.3	100.0
White_____	30.9	30.5	38.6	100.0
African American_____	22.5	22.2	55.3	100.0
Hispanic_____	28.1	23.1	48.8	100.0
Less than college_____	30.9	23.9	45.2	100.0
Some college +_____	28.4	31.6	40.0	100.0

¹Limited to parents of nonusing youth aged 12 to 18.

Table 6-56. Parental exposure¹ to specific anti-drug advertising, by youth and parent characteristics

November 1999 through December 2001

Parents of Youth aged 12 to 18 by:	Percent of parents reporting each exposure level by child's age				Total row percent
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	
Youth demographics					
12 to 18_____	26.8	33.1	29.2	10.9	100.0
12 to 13_____	24.9	32.9	31.4	10.7	100.0
14 to 18_____	25.5	32.9	30.8	10.8	100.0
Males_____	27.2	32.0	30.5	10.3	100.0
Females_____	23.7	33.9	31.0	11.3	100.0
White_____	25.7	34.9	30.4	9.0	100.0
African American_____	23.9	28.8	32.8	14.5	100.0
Hispanic_____	25.0	28.2	30.4	16.4	100.0
Parent demographics					
Males_____	25.5	34.3	30.9	9.3	100.0
Females_____	25.5	32.2	30.7	11.6	100.0
White_____	25.9	34.8	30.2	9.1	100.0
African American_____	23.2	29.2	33.3	14.3	100.0
Hispanic_____	25.2	26.8	32.0	16.0	100.0
Less than college_____	23.1	31.4	32.8	12.8	100.0
Some college +_____	27.7	34.3	29.0	9.0	100.0

¹Limited to parents of nonusing youth aged 12 to 18.

Table 6-57. The relationship between parental exposure¹ to general anti-drug advertising and parents' cognitions about monitoring their children², by both youth and parent characteristics

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)				Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C4-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 4 times per month (C2)	4-11 times per month (C3)	12 or more times per month (C4)				
Parental cognitions, by age of child								
12 to 13_____	119.13 (115.59,122.67)	112.87 (106.62,119.13)	116.66 (108.69,124.62)	124.14 (117.83,130.45)	6.25 *(1.04,11.46)	0.015	0.05	11.26 *(2.90,19.63)
14 to 18_____	77.94 (72.98,82.89)	67.32 (59.18,75.47)	78.05 (69.15,86.95)	83.06 (75.16,90.95)	10.62 *(3.22,18.01)	0.003	0.07	15.73 *(4.76,26.71)
12 to 18_____	90.08 (86.38,93.78)	81.60 (75.19,88.02)	88.87 (82.21,95.54)	95.07 (89.00,101.14)	8.48 *(2.80,14.16)	0.002	0.06	13.47 *(4.80,22.13)
Parental cognitions, by child characteristics								
Males_____	81.72 (76.67,86.76)	73.02 (64.58,81.46)	83.11 (74.14,92.07)	86.03 (77.65,94.42)	8.70 *(1.47,15.92)	0.013	0.06	13.01 *(1.73,24.30)
Females_____	98.91 (94.09,103.74)	90.52 (81.64,99.40)	95.62 (87.45,103.79)	104.03 (95.72,112.34)	8.40 *(0.85,15.94)	0.016	0.06	13.51 *(2.51,24.51)
White_____	86.42 (81.95,90.88)	79.41 (72.42,86.40)	86.82 (79.50,94.13)	89.27 (81.25,97.30)	7.01 *(0.72,13.30)	0.047	0.04	9.87 (-0.68,20.41)
African American____	96.47 (87.49,105.45)	79.45 (62.93,95.97)	97.61 (78.25,116.98)	105.35 (93.65,117.05)	17.02 *(2.98,31.06)	0.012	0.10	25.90 *(7.28,44.51)
Hispanic_____	102.09 (93.20,110.99)	95.22 (80.89,109.55)	96.01 (75.62,116.40)	109.47 (95.23,123.71)	6.87 (-6.03,19.78)		0.06	14.25 (-4.84,33.34)

Table 6-57. The relationship between parental exposure¹ to general anti-drug advertising and parents' cognitions about monitoring their children², by both youth and parent characteristics (continued)

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)				Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C4-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 4 times per month (C2)	4-11 times per month (C3)	12 or more times per month (C4)				
Parental cognitions, by parent characteristics								
Males_____	75.74 (69.00,82.49)	70.23 (58.81,81.64)	74.04 (62.38,85.69)	77.22 (67.22,87.22)	5.52 (-3.00,14.03)		0.03	6.99 (-6.29,20.27)
Females_____	97.54 (93.33,101.74)	87.16 (79.43,94.89)	97.32 (88.36,106.28)	104.05 (97.68,110.42)	10.37 *(3.14,17.61)	<0.001	0.07	16.89 *(7.21,26.57)
Less than college____	86.42 (81.13,91.71)	78.62 (69.97,87.27)	83.81 (72.66,94.97)	92.45 (84.60,100.30)	7.80 *(0.24,15.35)	0.017	0.06	13.82 *(2.94,24.71)
Some college +_____	93.44 (88.55,98.34)	84.18 (75.60,92.76)	93.33 (84.92,101.74)	97.21 (89.11,105.30)	9.27 *(2.00,16.53)	0.013	0.06	13.03 *(1.14,24.92)

¹Limited to parents of nonusing youth aged 12 to 18.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

Table 6-58. The relationship between parental exposure¹ to specific anti-drug advertising and parents' cognitions about monitoring their children², by both youth and parent characteristics

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)					Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C5-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 1 time per month (C2)	1-3 times per month (C3)	4-11 times per month (C4)	12 or more times per month (C5)				
Parental cognitions, by age of child									
12 to 13_____	119.13 (115.59,122.67)	120.69 (112.16,129.21)	113.92 (107.46,120.38)	119.42 (113.12,125.72)	126.07 (114.72,137.41)	-1.56 (-9.32,6.19)		0.01	5.38 (-9.59,20.34)
14 to 18_____	77.94 (72.98,82.89)	73.28 (62.06,84.49)	78.49 (71.89,85.09)	78.74 (71.04,86.45)	86.73 (67.69,105.77)	4.66 (-3.75,13.08)		0.04	13.45 (-5.77,32.67)
12 to 18_____	90.08 (86.38,93.78)	87.62 (79.36,95.88)	88.84 (83.44,94.24)	90.42 (84.30,96.55)	97.74 (83.08,112.40)	2.46 (-4.11,9.03)		0.03	10.11 (-5.23,25.46)
Parental cognitions, by child characteristics									
Males_____	81.72 (76.67,86.76)	77.75 (67.22,88.28)	79.08 (71.37,86.79)	85.01 (75.50,94.52)	87.14 (70.74,103.54)	3.96 (-4.37,12.29)		0.03	9.38 (-8.83,27.60)
Females_____	98.91 (94.09,103.74)	99.69 (89.39,109.99)	98.62 (91.58,105.66)	96.25 (88.72,103.77)	107.83 (86.14,129.51)	-0.77 (-9.75,8.21)		0.03	8.14 (-14.02,30.30)
White_____	86.42 (81.95,90.88)	83.64 (74.11,93.17)	87.46 (80.90,94.02)	86.46 (79.71,93.20)	98.61 (78.04,119.19)	2.78 (-4.76,10.31)		0.04	14.97 (-6.59,36.54)
African American____	96.47 (87.49,105.45)	76.50 (57.31,95.70)	94.99 (80.41,109.56)	105.33 (90.17,120.49)	112.07 (88.30,135.85)	19.97 *(3.80,36.14)		0.11	35.57 *(4.60,66.54)
Hispanic_____	102.09 (93.20,110.99)	110.69 (89.47,131.92)	94.10 (78.28,109.92)	98.59 (84.02,113.16)	82.88 (48.19,117.58)	-8.6 (-27.56,10.36)		-0.08	-27.81 (-70.95,15.33)

Table 6-58. The relationship between parental exposure¹ to specific anti-drug advertising and parents' cognitions about monitoring their children², by both youth and parent characteristics (continued)

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)					Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C5-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 1 time per month (C2)	1-3 times per month (C3)	4-11 times per month (C4)	12 or more times per month (C5)				
Parental cognitions, by parent characteristics									
Males_____	75.74 (69.00,82.49)	70.64 (58.13,83.15)	70.67 (61.74,79.60)	76.08 (64.45,87.70)	101.96 (85.22,118.70)	5.1 (-5.17,15.38)	0.001	0.10	31.32 *(13.24,49.40)
Females_____	97.54 (93.33,101.74)	95.91 (86.18,105.64)	98.29 (91.49,105.08)	98.35 (90.99,105.71)	95.93 (77.21,114.64)	1.62 (-6.28,9.52)		0.00	0.01 (-18.84,18.86)
Less than college_____	86.42 (81.13,91.71)	88.70 (76.28,101.12)	86.06 (77.31,94.82)	82.31 (73.62,91.01)	85.96 (66.24,105.67)	-2.28 (-13.17,8.61)		-0.02	-2.74 (-25.12,19.63)
Some college +_____	93.44 (88.55,98.34)	87.05 (78.54,95.56)	91.00 (83.39,98.61)	97.91 (89.23,106.59)	110.10 (88.55,131.64)	6.39 (-1.44,14.22)	0.035	0.08	23.04 *(0.06,46.03)

¹Limited to parents of nonusing youth aged 12 to 18.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

Table 6-59. The relationship between parental exposure¹ to general anti-drug advertising and parents' cognitions about talking to their children about drugs², by both youth and parent characteristics

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)				Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C4-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 4 times per month (C2)	4-11 times per month (C3)	12 or more times per month (C4)				
Parental cognitions, by age of child								
12 to 13_____	110.83 (106.12,115.54)	100.62 (92.43,108.82)	104.23 (98.52,109.95)	123.81 (116.29,131.32)	10.21 *(3.94,16.48)	<0.001	0.08	23.18 *(13.19,33.18)
14 to 18_____	95.38 (90.60,100.17)	78.31 (68.78,87.84)	88.94 (81.19,96.69)	110.97 (104.40,117.53)	17.07 *(9.78,24.37)	<0.001	0.12	32.65 *(20.54,44.77)
12 to 18_____	99.94 (96.14,103.74)	85.31 (78.72,91.89)	93.23 (87.22,99.24)	114.72 (108.87,120.57)	14.63 *(9.34,19.93)	<0.001	0.11	29.42 *(20.54,38.29)
Parental cognitions, by child characteristics								
Males_____	97.03 (92.68,101.37)	81.24 (72.36,90.12)	87.45 (80.01,94.89)	114.54 (108.71,120.37)	15.79 *(8.46,23.12)	<0.001	0.12	33.30 *(23.18,43.42)
Females_____	103.01 (97.31,108.72)	89.53 (80.16,98.90)	99.98 (91.32,108.65)	114.90 (106.65,123.15)	13.48 *(6.46,20.51)	<0.001	0.09	25.37 *(13.51,37.24)
White_____	90.47 (86.21,94.72)	71.02 (63.00,79.05)	88.61 (83.01,94.21)	107.50 (101.37,113.64)	19.45 *(13.65,25.24)	<0.001	0.14	36.48 *(26.01,46.96)
African American_____	123.56 (111.22,135.90)	114.94 (93.81,136.07)	105.07 (85.37,124.76)	134.30 (119.51,149.09)	8.62 (-10.66,27.89)		0.05	19.36 (-5.65,44.37)
Hispanic_____	122.21 (114.61,129.82)	120.77 (107.17,134.38)	113.26 (96.90,129.62)	128.80 (115.55,142.05)	1.44 (-9.99,12.87)		0.05	8.02 (-9.81,25.86)

Table 6-59. The relationship between parental exposure¹ to general anti-drug advertising and parents' cognitions about talking to their children about drugs², by both youth and parent characteristics (continued)

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)				Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C4-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 4 times per month (C2)	4-11 times per month (C3)	12 or more times per month (C4)				
Parental cognitions, by parent characteristics								
Males_____	87.07 (81.16,92.98)	68.25 (56.19,80.31)	79.57 (69.82,89.31)	104.84 (95.80,113.88)	18.83 *(9.59,28.06)	<0.001	0.12	36.59 *(20.99,52.19)
Females_____	106.63 (101.39,111.87)	93.64 (84.61,102.67)	101.00 (93.04,108.96)	119.69 (112.09,127.29)	12.99 *(6.32,19.65)	<0.001	0.10	26.05 *(14.89,37.22)
Less than college_____	105.99 (101.03,110.95)	91.32 (81.69,100.94)	100.03 (91.12,108.94)	118.25 (110.29,126.20)	14.67 *(7.00,22.34)	<0.001	0.10	26.93 *(15.14,38.71)
Some college + _____	94.22 (88.88,99.56)	78.46 (68.68,88.24)	88.25 (79.49,97.02)	110.87 (103.27,118.47)	15.76 *(8.69,22.83)	<0.001	0.12	32.41 *(19.86,44.97)

¹Limited to parents of nonusing youth aged 12 to 18.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

Table 6-60. The relationship between parental exposure¹ to specific anti-drug advertising and parents' cognitions about talking to their children about drugs², by both youth and parent characteristics

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)					Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C5-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 1 time per month (C2)	1-3 times per month (C3)	4-11 times per month (C4)	12 or more times per month (C5)				
Parental cognitions, by age of child									
12 to 13_____	110.83 (106.12,115.54)	105.15 (97.08,113.22)	107.12 (100.19,114.05)	115.42 (107.59,123.25)	124.51 (109.10,139.92)	5.68 (-1.39,12.75)	0.006	0.08	19.35 *(3.76,34.95)
14 to 18_____	95.38 (90.60,100.17)	87.68 (77.13,98.23)	89.26 (83.00,95.52)	104.29 (97.60,110.97)	110.77 (95.52,126.01)	7.7 (-0.91,16.32)	0.011	0.08	23.09 *(4.98,41.20)
12 to 18_____	99.94 (96.14,103.74)	92.97 (85.66,100.28)	94.48 (89.33,99.62)	107.48 (101.90,113.07)	114.61 (102.69,126.53)	6.97 *(0.66,13.28)	0.002	0.08	21.65 *(7.89,35.40)
Parental cognitions, by child characteristics									
Males_____	97.03 (92.68,101.37)	88.06 (77.84,98.28)	90.25 (82.44,98.06)	105.24 (97.77,112.72)	124.14 (112.59,135.69)	8.97 (-0.31,18.24)	<0.001	0.11	36.08 *(20.00,52.16)
Females_____	103.01 (97.31,108.72)	98.96 (89.03,108.89)	98.72 (91.35,106.09)	109.89 (101.98,117.80)	105.54 (86.15,124.93)	4.05 (-4.20,12.29)		0.04	6.58 (-13.08,26.24)
White_____	90.47 (86.21,94.72)	77.39 (68.03,86.76)	85.90 (79.48,92.32)	103.14 (97.03,109.25)	109.71 (94.73,124.68)	13.08 *(5.34,20.81)	<0.001	0.11	32.31 *(14.07,50.55)
African American____	123.56 (111.22,135.90)	118.97 (97.74,140.20)	114.69 (98.97,130.41)	126.64 (109.93,143.36)	134.77 (112.14,157.41)	4.59 (-14.05,23.24)		0.05	15.81 (-12.28,43.89)
Hispanic_____	122.21 (114.61,129.82)	125.65 (108.47,142.84)	115.54 (99.34,131.75)	119.69 (107.68,131.70)	114.84 (86.48,143.20)	-3.44 (-19.59,12.71)		-0.02	-10.81 (-48.48,26.85)

Table 6-60. The relationship between parental exposure¹ to specific anti-drug advertising and parents' cognitions about talking to their children about drugs², by both youth and parent characteristics (continued)

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)					Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C5-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 1 time per month (C2)	1-3 times per month (C3)	4-11 times per month (C4)	12 or more times per month (C5)				
Parental cognitions, by parent characteristics									
Males_____	87.07 (81.16,92.98)	79.49 (68.67,90.31)	78.88 (69.79,87.98)	94.53 (84.09,104.96)	108.63 (87.73,129.53)	7.58 (-1.56,16.72)	0.002	0.12	29.14 *(6.12,52.16)
Females_____	106.63 (101.39,111.87)	99.54 (90.14,108.95)	102.59 (95.29,109.89)	114.64 (107.50,121.79)	117.18 (103.87,130.49)	7.08 (-0.61,14.78)	0.028	0.05	17.63 *(2.78,32.49)
Less than college____	105.99 (101.03,110.95)	98.33 (87.34,109.32)	102.28 (94.73,109.83)	108.09 (99.61,116.58)	116.05 (102.17,129.93)	7.66 (-2.50,17.81)		0.05	17.72 *(0.10,35.35)
Some college + _____	94.22 (88.88,99.56)	87.96 (76.65,99.27)	86.96 (79.87,94.05)	106.62 (98.77,114.47)	112.24 (93.81,130.67)	6.26 (-2.55,15.07)	0.017	0.09	24.28 *(1.57,47.00)

¹Limited to parents of nonusing youth aged 12 to 18.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

Table 6-61. The relationship between parental exposure¹ to general anti-drug advertising and parents' monitoring behavior², by both youth and parent characteristics
November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)				Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C4-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 4 times per month (C2)	4-11 times per month (C3)	12 or more times per month (C4)				
Parental behaviors, by age of child								
12 to 13_____	1.73 (1.68,1.78)	1.73 (1.63,1.82)	1.72 (1.65,1.79)	1.74 (1.67,1.82)	0.00 (-0.08,0.08)		0.01	0.02 (-0.09,0.13)
14 to 18_____	1.32 (1.26,1.37)	1.30 (1.21,1.39)	1.31 (1.22,1.41)	1.35 (1.27,1.43)	0.02 (-0.06,0.10)		0.02	0.05 (-0.06,0.16)
12 to 18_____	1.44 (1.40,1.48)	1.43 (1.36,1.50)	1.43 (1.35,1.50)	1.47 (1.40,1.53)	0.01 (-0.06,0.07)		0.01	0.03 (-0.06,0.12)
Parental behaviors, by child characteristics								
Males_____	1.34 (1.28,1.39)	1.35 (1.26,1.45)	1.36 (1.26,1.46)	1.33 (1.25,1.41)	-0.02 (-0.10,0.07)		-0.01	-0.02 (-0.14,0.10)
Females_____	1.55 (1.49,1.60)	1.51 (1.42,1.61)	1.50 (1.42,1.59)	1.60 (1.51,1.69)	0.03 (-0.05,0.12)		0.03	0.08 (-0.05,0.22)
White_____	1.47 (1.42,1.52)	1.47 (1.39,1.56)	1.46 (1.38,1.53)	1.48 (1.41,1.56)	-0.01 (-0.07,0.06)		0.00	0.01 (-0.08,0.10)
African American_____	1.33 (1.24,1.42)	1.21 (1.00,1.41)	1.42 (1.23,1.61)	1.40 (1.29,1.51)	0.12 (-0.04,0.29)		0.07	0.19 (-0.04,0.42)
Hispanic_____	1.43 (1.31,1.54)	1.49 (1.28,1.70)	1.25 (1.02,1.48)	1.47 (1.29,1.64)	-0.07 (-0.26,0.13)		-0.01	-0.02 (-0.32,0.27)

Table 6-61. The relationship between parental exposure¹ to general anti-drug advertising and parents' monitoring behavior², by both youth and parent characteristics (continued)

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)				Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C4-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 4 times per month (C2)	4-11 times per month (C3)	12 or more times per month (C4)				
Parental behaviors, by parent characteristics								
Males_____	1.37 (1.30,1.43)	1.36 (1.24,1.48)	1.32 (1.22,1.42)	1.40 (1.30,1.50)	0.01 (-0.09,0.11)		0.02	0.04 (-0.10,0.19)
Females_____	1.48 (1.43,1.52)	1.47 (1.39,1.55)	1.49 (1.40,1.58)	1.50 (1.43,1.57)	0.01 (-0.07,0.09)		0.01	0.03 (-0.08,0.14)
Less than college_____	1.34 (1.29,1.39)	1.31 (1.21,1.41)	1.26 (1.17,1.36)	1.44 (1.37,1.51)	0.03 (-0.05,0.12)		0.05	0.13 *(0.00,0.26)
Some college +_____	1.52 (1.46,1.58)	1.56 (1.46,1.66)	1.55 (1.47,1.63)	1.48 (1.40,1.57)	-0.03 (-0.12,0.05)		-0.03	-0.07 (-0.19,0.04)

¹Limited to parents of nonusing youth aged 12 to 18.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

Table 6-62. The relationship between parental exposure¹ to specific anti-drug advertising and parents' monitoring behavior², by both youth and parent characteristics

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)						Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C5-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 1 time per month (C2)	1-3 times per month (C3)	4-11 times per month (C4)	12 or more times per month (C5)	Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)			
Parental behaviors, by age of child									
12 to 13_____	1.73 (1.68,1.78)	1.78 (1.68,1.88)	1.68 (1.59,1.76)	1.73 (1.63,1.82)	1.73 (1.59,1.87)	-0.05 (-0.13,0.03)		-0.01	-0.05 (-0.22,0.13)
14 to 18_____	1.32 (1.26,1.37)	1.30 (1.20,1.41)	1.30 (1.21,1.39)	1.33 (1.26,1.41)	1.37 (1.18,1.55)	0.02 (-0.07,0.10)		0.02	0.06 (-0.16,0.29)
12 to 18_____	1.44 (1.40,1.48)	1.45 (1.36,1.53)	1.41 (1.34,1.48)	1.45 (1.38,1.51)	1.47 (1.33,1.60)	-0.01 (-0.07,0.06)		0.01	0.02 (-0.14,0.19)
Parental behaviors, by child characteristics									
Males_____	1.34 (1.28,1.39)	1.33 (1.22,1.44)	1.30 (1.20,1.40)	1.34 (1.24,1.43)	1.43 (1.28,1.57)	0.01 (-0.09,0.10)	0.018	0.03	0.10 (-0.10,0.29)
Females_____	1.55 (1.49,1.60)	1.59 (1.47,1.71)	1.52 (1.44,1.60)	1.56 (1.48,1.64)	1.51 (1.29,1.73)	-0.04 (-0.14,0.06)		-0.02	-0.08 (-0.32,0.16)
White_____	1.47 (1.42,1.52)	1.46 (1.37,1.55)	1.48 (1.38,1.57)	1.48 (1.41,1.55)	1.55 (1.40,1.71)	0.01 (-0.06,0.08)		0.03	0.09 (-0.08,0.27)
African American____	1.33 (1.24,1.42)	1.24 (1.07,1.41)	1.29 (1.14,1.44)	1.38 (1.20,1.55)	1.35 (1.09,1.61)	0.09 (-0.04,0.23)		0.04	0.11 (-0.19,0.41)
Hispanic_____	1.43 (1.31,1.54)	1.55 (1.31,1.79)	1.24 (1.06,1.42)	1.42 (1.21,1.62)	1.29 (1.03,1.55)	-0.13 (-0.32,0.07)		-0.07	-0.26 (-0.63,0.10)

Table 6-62. The relationship between parental exposure¹ to specific anti-drug advertising and parents' monitoring behavior², by both youth and parent characteristics (continued)

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)					Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C5-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 1 time per month (C2)	1-3 times per month (C3)	4-11 times per month (C4)	12 or more times per month (C5)				
Parental behaviors, by parent characteristics									
Males_____	1.37 (1.30,1.43)	1.34 (1.21,1.47)	1.32 (1.20,1.44)	1.36 (1.24,1.47)	1.54 (1.37,1.70)	0.03 (-0.08,0.14)	0.030	0.06	0.20 (-0.01,0.40)
Females_____	1.48 (1.43,1.52)	1.50 (1.40,1.60)	1.46 (1.37,1.55)	1.49 (1.42,1.57)	1.44 (1.26,1.62)	-0.02 (-0.11,0.07)		-0.02	-0.06 (-0.27,0.15)
Less than college____	1.34 (1.29,1.39)	1.36 (1.23,1.49)	1.30 (1.20,1.39)	1.33 (1.25,1.42)	1.38 (1.23,1.53)	-0.02 (-0.12,0.09)		0.01	0.02 (-0.19,0.22)
Some college +_____	1.52 (1.46,1.58)	1.53 (1.44,1.62)	1.50 (1.41,1.59)	1.55 (1.45,1.65)	1.56 (1.35,1.77)	-0.01 (-0.09,0.07)		0.01	0.03 (-0.20,0.26)

¹Limited to parents of nonusing youth aged 12 to 18.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

Table 6-63. The relationship between parental exposure¹ to general anti-drug advertising and parents' talking behavior², by both youth and parent characteristics
November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)				Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C4-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 4 times per month (C2)	4-11 times per month (C3)	12 or more times per month (C4)				
Parental behaviors, by age of child								
12 to 13_____	2.34 (2.28,2.39)	2.20 (2.11,2.28)	2.33 (2.26,2.41)	2.47 (2.38,2.55)	0.14 *(0.07,0.21)	<0.001	0.10	0.27 *(0.15,0.39)
14 to 18_____	2.30 (2.26,2.35)	2.18 (2.10,2.27)	2.31 (2.21,2.40)	2.42 (2.36,2.48)	0.12 *(0.04,0.19)	<0.001	0.09	0.23 *(0.12,0.35)
12 to 18_____	2.31 (2.27,2.35)	2.19 (2.12,2.26)	2.31 (2.24,2.38)	2.43 (2.38,2.49)	0.12 *(0.06,0.18)	<0.001	0.09	0.24 *(0.15,0.34)
Parental behaviors, by child characteristics								
Males_____	2.34 (2.29,2.38)	2.27 (2.18,2.35)	2.29 (2.19,2.39)	2.45 (2.39,2.52)	0.07 (0.00,0.15)	<0.001	0.08	0.19 *(0.08,0.30)
Females_____	2.28 (2.23,2.33)	2.11 (2.01,2.20)	2.34 (2.27,2.42)	2.41 (2.34,2.48)	0.18 *(0.10,0.25)	<0.001	0.11	0.30 *(0.19,0.42)
White_____	2.28 (2.23,2.32)	2.12 (2.04,2.21)	2.31 (2.25,2.37)	2.41 (2.35,2.47)	0.15 *(0.08,0.22)	<0.001	0.11	0.29 *(0.18,0.39)
African American____	2.38 (2.26,2.49)	2.38 (2.22,2.54)	2.20 (1.91,2.49)	2.48 (2.32,2.64)	0.00 (-0.18,0.17)		0.04	0.10 (-0.15,0.35)
Hispanic_____	2.47 (2.39,2.56)	2.40 (2.25,2.56)	2.56 (2.42,2.70)	2.49 (2.37,2.62)	0.07 (-0.05,0.19)		0.03	0.09 (-0.10,0.28)

Table 6-63. The relationship between parental exposure¹ to general anti-drug advertising and parents' talking behavior², by both youth and parent characteristics (continued)

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)				Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C4-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 4 times per month (C2)	4-11 times per month (C3)	12 or more times per month (C4)				
Parental behaviors, by parent characteristics								
Males_____	2.18 (2.12,2.24)	2.03 (1.91,2.16)	2.17 (2.08,2.27)	2.33 (2.25,2.41)	0.15 *(0.05,0.24)	<0.001	0.10	0.30 *(0.16,0.44)
Females_____	2.38 (2.33,2.44)	2.26 (2.18,2.35)	2.39 (2.30,2.49)	2.48 (2.41,2.56)	0.12 *(0.04,0.19)	<0.001	0.09	0.22 *(0.10,0.33)
Less than college____	2.33 (2.26,2.39)	2.21 (2.11,2.30)	2.33 (2.23,2.43)	2.45 (2.37,2.54)	0.12 *(0.03,0.20)	<0.001	0.09	0.25 *(0.12,0.38)
Some college + _____	2.30 (2.25,2.35)	2.16 (2.07,2.26)	2.30 (2.19,2.40)	2.41 (2.34,2.47)	0.13 *(0.05,0.21)	<0.001	0.09	0.24 *(0.13,0.36)

¹Limited to parents of nonusing youth aged 12 to 18.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

Table 6-64. The relationship between parental exposure¹ to specific anti-drug advertising and parents' talking behavior², by both youth and parent characteristics

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)					Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C5-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 1 time per month (C2)	1-3 times per month (C3)	4-11 times per month (C4)	12 or more times per month (C5)				
Parental behaviors, by age of child									
12 to 13_____	2.34 (2.28,2.39)	2.23 (2.15,2.31)	2.31 (2.23,2.38)	2.39 (2.30,2.49)	2.54 (2.41,2.68)	0.11 *(0.04,0.18)	<0.001	0.12	0.31 *(0.16,0.47)
14 to 18_____	2.30 (2.26,2.35)	2.25 (2.16,2.33)	2.24 (2.17,2.31)	2.40 (2.32,2.48)	2.39 (2.22,2.56)	0.06 (-0.02,0.14)	0.023	0.08	0.14 (-0.05,0.33)
12 to 18_____	2.31 (2.27,2.35)	2.24 (2.17,2.31)	2.26 (2.20,2.32)	2.40 (2.33,2.47)	2.43 (2.30,2.56)	0.07 *(0.01,0.14)	<0.001	0.09	0.19 *(0.05,0.33)
Parental behaviors, by child characteristics									
Males_____	2.34 (2.29,2.38)	2.26 (2.16,2.35)	2.33 (2.26,2.40)	2.41 (2.32,2.50)	2.40 (2.21,2.58)	0.08 (-0.01,0.16)		0.07	0.14 (-0.08,0.36)
Females_____	2.28 (2.23,2.33)	2.22 (2.11,2.32)	2.19 (2.10,2.28)	2.39 (2.31,2.46)	2.46 (2.28,2.64)	0.07 (-0.03,0.16)	0.002	0.10	0.24 *(0.06,0.43)
White_____	2.28 (2.23,2.32)	2.13 (2.03,2.23)	2.25 (2.19,2.31)	2.38 (2.31,2.45)	2.34 (2.17,2.51)	0.15 *(0.07,0.23)	0.005	0.09	0.21 *(0.04,0.39)
African American____	2.38 (2.26,2.49)	2.42 (2.25,2.59)	2.25 (2.05,2.45)	2.45 (2.23,2.68)	2.48 (2.18,2.78)	-0.05 (-0.22,0.13)		0.07	0.06 (-0.28,0.40)
Hispanic_____	2.47 (2.39,2.56)	2.54 (2.39,2.69)	2.33 (2.15,2.50)	2.51 (2.37,2.64)	S (S)	-0.07 (-0.19,0.06)		0.08	S (S)

Table 6-64. The relationship between parental exposure¹ to specific anti-drug advertising and parents' talking behavior², by both youth and parent characteristics (continued)

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)					Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C5-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 1 time per month (C2)	1-3 times per month (C3)	4-11 times per month (C4)	12 or more times per month (C5)				
Parental behaviors, by parent characteristics									
Males_____	2.18 (2.12,2.24)	2.05 (1.92,2.17)	2.15 (2.05,2.25)	2.28 (2.17,2.40)	2.26 (2.00,2.52)	0.13 *(0.02,0.24)		0.08	0.22 (-0.07,0.51)
Females_____	2.38 (2.33,2.44)	2.33 (2.24,2.43)	2.32 (2.24,2.40)	2.46 (2.39,2.53)	2.50 (2.36,2.65)	0.05 (-0.03,0.13)	0.004	0.09	0.17 *(0.00,0.33)
Less than college_____	2.33 (2.26,2.39)	2.26 (2.16,2.36)	2.21 (2.10,2.33)	2.44 (2.36,2.51)	2.42 (2.25,2.59)	0.06 (-0.01,0.14)	0.021	0.08	0.16 (-0.02,0.34)
Some college +_____	2.30 (2.25,2.35)	2.22 (2.12,2.32)	2.29 (2.23,2.36)	2.36 (2.26,2.46)	2.44 (2.24,2.63)	0.08 (-0.02,0.17)	0.030	0.09	0.22 (-0.03,0.46)

¹Limited to parents of nonusing youth aged 12 to 18.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

Table 6-65. The relationship between parental exposure¹ to general anti-drug advertising and parents' reports of fun activities², by both youth and parent characteristics

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)				Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C4-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 4 times per month (C2)	4-11 times per month (C3)	12 or more times per month (C4)				
Parental reports, by age of child								
12 to 13_____	0.75 (0.73,0.77)	0.72 (0.68,0.75)	0.76 (0.73,0.80)	0.76 (0.73,0.79)	0.03 (0.00,0.06)	0.039	0.04	0.05 *(0.00,0.09)
14 to 18_____	0.58 (0.56,0.60)	0.50 (0.46,0.54)	0.59 (0.55,0.63)	0.63 (0.60,0.66)	0.08 *(0.05,0.11)	<0.001	0.10	0.13 *(0.08,0.17)
12 to 18_____	0.63 (0.61,0.65)	0.57 (0.54,0.60)	0.64 (0.61,0.67)	0.67 (0.64,0.69)	0.06 *(0.04,0.09)	<0.001	0.08	0.10 *(0.06,0.13)
Parental reports, by child characteristics								
Males_____	0.61 (0.59,0.63)	0.56 (0.52,0.60)	0.64 (0.60,0.68)	0.63 (0.60,0.67)	0.05 *(0.01,0.08)	0.003	0.06	0.07 *(0.02,0.12)
Females_____	0.65 (0.63,0.68)	0.58 (0.53,0.62)	0.64 (0.60,0.68)	0.70 (0.67,0.73)	0.08 *(0.04,0.11)	<0.001	0.11	0.13 *(0.07,0.18)
White_____	0.65 (0.63,0.67)	0.60 (0.56,0.63)	0.65 (0.61,0.68)	0.69 (0.66,0.72)	0.05 *(0.02,0.08)	<0.001	0.08	0.10 *(0.05,0.14)
African American_____	0.58 (0.54,0.63)	0.50 (0.43,0.57)	0.62 (0.52,0.72)	0.60 (0.55,0.66)	0.08 *(0.02,0.14)	0.015	0.08	0.10 *(0.02,0.18)
Hispanic_____	0.58 (0.55,0.62)	0.49 (0.42,0.56)	0.57 (0.47,0.68)	0.64 (0.57,0.70)	0.09 *(0.03,0.15)	<0.001	0.12	0.14 *(0.06,0.22)

Table 6-65. The relationship between parental exposure¹ to general anti-drug advertising and parents' reports of fun activities², by both youth and parent characteristics (continued)

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)				Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C4-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 4 times per month (C2)	4-11 times per month (C3)	12 or more times per month (C4)				
Parental reports, by parent characteristics								
Males_____	0.65 (0.62,0.67)	0.56 (0.51,0.62)	0.67 (0.62,0.72)	0.68 (0.65,0.72)	0.08 *(0.04,0.12)	<0.001	0.10	0.12 *(0.06,0.18)
Females_____	0.62 (0.60,0.64)	0.57 (0.53,0.61)	0.62 (0.58,0.66)	0.66 (0.63,0.69)	0.05 *(0.02,0.08)	<0.001	0.07	0.09 *(0.04,0.13)
Less than college_____	0.58 (0.56,0.60)	0.53 (0.48,0.57)	0.59 (0.54,0.64)	0.62 (0.59,0.65)	0.05 *(0.02,0.09)	0.002	0.08	0.09 *(0.03,0.15)
Some college +_____	0.68 (0.65,0.70)	0.62 (0.57,0.66)	0.67 (0.63,0.71)	0.72 (0.68,0.75)	0.06 *(0.02,0.10)	<0.001	0.08	0.10 *(0.05,0.15)

¹Limited to parents of nonusing youth aged 12 to 18.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

Table 6-66. The relationship between parental exposure¹ to specific anti-drug advertising and parents' reports of fun activities², by both youth and parent characteristics

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)					Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C5-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 1 time per month (C2)	1-3 times per month (C3)	4-11 times per month (C4)	12 or more times per month (C5)				
Parental reports, by age of child									
12 to 13_____	0.75 (0.73,0.77)	0.73 (0.69,0.77)	0.73 (0.70,0.77)	0.76 (0.73,0.80)	0.75 (0.69,0.82)	0.02 (-0.02,0.05)		0.02	0.02 (-0.06,0.10)
14 to 18_____	0.58 (0.56,0.60)	0.51 (0.47,0.55)	0.59 (0.55,0.62)	0.58 (0.54,0.62)	0.69 (0.62,0.76)	0.07 *(0.03,0.10)	<0.001	0.12	0.18 *(0.09,0.26)
12 to 18_____	0.63 (0.61,0.65)	0.58 (0.55,0.61)	0.63 (0.60,0.66)	0.63 (0.60,0.66)	0.71 (0.65,0.77)	0.05 *(0.02,0.08)	<0.001	0.09	0.13 *(0.06,0.20)
Parental reports, by child characteristics									
Males_____	0.61 (0.59,0.63)	0.52 (0.48,0.56)	0.60 (0.56,0.64)	0.63 (0.59,0.67)	0.71 (0.62,0.79)	0.09 *(0.05,0.12)	<0.001	0.13	0.18 *(0.09,0.28)
Females_____	0.65 (0.63,0.68)	0.65 (0.60,0.70)	0.65 (0.62,0.69)	0.64 (0.60,0.68)	0.71 (0.63,0.79)	0.01 (-0.04,0.05)		0.04	0.06 (-0.04,0.16)
White_____	0.65 (0.63,0.67)	0.62 (0.59,0.66)	0.64 (0.61,0.68)	0.66 (0.61,0.70)	0.72 (0.65,0.80)	0.03 (0.00,0.06)	0.016	0.07	0.10 *(0.02,0.19)
African American____	0.58 (0.54,0.63)	0.45 (0.37,0.54)	0.63 (0.56,0.71)	0.58 (0.52,0.64)	0.62 (0.48,0.76)	0.13 *(0.07,0.19)		0.11	0.17 (0.00,0.34)
Hispanic_____	0.58 (0.55,0.62)	0.52 (0.42,0.62)	0.55 (0.47,0.63)	0.57 (0.52,0.63)	0.75 (0.61,0.88)	0.06 (-0.03,0.15)	0.008	0.18	0.22 *(0.05,0.40)

Table 6-66. The relationship between parental exposure¹ to specific anti-drug advertising and parents' reports of fun activities², by both youth and parent characteristics (continued)

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)					Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C5-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 1 time per month (C2)	1-3 times per month (C3)	4-11 times per month (C4)	12 or more times per month (C5)				
Parental reports, by parent characteristics									
Males_____	0.65 (0.62,0.67)	0.64 (0.58,0.70)	0.63 (0.59,0.67)	0.63 (0.58,0.69)	0.75 (0.67,0.84)	0.01 (-0.05,0.06)	0.042	0.07	0.11 *(0.01,0.22)
Females_____	0.62 (0.60,0.64)	0.55 (0.51,0.59)	0.63 (0.59,0.66)	0.63 (0.60,0.67)	0.69 (0.61,0.76)	0.07 *(0.04,0.11)	0.002	0.10	0.14 *(0.06,0.22)
Less than college_____	0.58 (0.56,0.60)	0.52 (0.47,0.57)	0.58 (0.54,0.62)	0.59 (0.56,0.62)	0.64 (0.56,0.73)	0.06 *(0.02,0.11)	0.016	0.09	0.13 *(0.03,0.23)
Some college +_____	0.68 (0.65,0.70)	0.64 (0.59,0.68)	0.67 (0.63,0.71)	0.67 (0.63,0.72)	0.78 (0.71,0.84)	0.04 (0.00,0.07)	0.001	0.10	0.14 *(0.06,0.22)

¹Limited to parents of nonusing youth aged 12 to 18.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

Table 6-67. The relationship between parental exposure to general anti-drug advertising and youth use of marijuana in the past 12 months, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)				Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C4-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 4 times per month (C2)	4-11 times per month (C3)	12 or more times per month (C4)				
Parental reports, by age of child								
12 to 13_____	2.9 (2.2,3.7)	3.5 (2.0,5.0)	1.2 (0.3,2.1)	4.0 (2.7,5.4)	-0.6 (-1.9,0.7)		0.01	0.5 (-1.5,2.6)
14 to 18_____	20.9 (19.1,22.6)	21.1 (18.3,23.8)	20.6 (17.5,23.8)	21.0 (18.0,24.0)	-0.2 (-2.8,2.4)		0.00	0.0 (-4.1,4.1)
12 to 18_____	15.6 (14.3,16.8)	15.5 (13.6,17.5)	15.2 (12.9,17.5)	16.1 (13.8,18.4)	0.0 (-1.9,1.9)		0.01	0.6 (-2.6,3.7)
Parental reports, by child characteristics								
Male_____	16.5 (14.8,18.3)	16.0 (13.3,18.7)	15.6 (12.4,18.8)	17.9 (14.2,21.6)	0.5 (-2.4,3.4)		0.02	1.9 (-3.1,6.9)
Female_____	14.5 (12.9,16.2)	15.0 (12.2,17.9)	14.7 (11.6,17.8)	14.3 (11.5,17.0)	-0.5 (-3.1,2.1)		-0.01	-0.7 (-4.8,3.3)
White_____	16.4 (14.8,18.0)	17.1 (14.2,20.0)	15.7 (13.1,18.2)	17.6 (14.3,20.9)	-0.6 (-3.4,2.1)		0.00	0.5 (-4.2,5.2)
African American_____	12.8 (10.2,15.4)	13.0 (7.6,18.4)	11.9 (6.9,16.9)	12.2 (8.5,15.9)	-0.2 (-5.1,4.7)		-0.01	-0.8 (-7.1,5.5)
Hispanic_____	14.3 (10.9,17.8)	9.7 (5.5,13.9)	16.9 (7.7,26.2)	14.6 (10.0,19.3)	4.6 *(0.3,8.9)	0.034	0.06	4.9 (-1.6,11.5)

Table 6-67. The relationship between parental exposure to general anti-drug advertising and youth use of marijuana in the past 12 months, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Percent of youth by parent exposure level				Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if $p < .05$	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C4-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 4 times per month (C2)	4-11 times per month (C3)	12 or more times per month (C4)				
Parental reports, by child								
Risk score								
Higher risk_____	35.6 (33.1,38.1)	35.0 (31.1,38.9)	34.3 (29.8,38.9)	36.9 (32.7,41.1)	0.6 (-3.1,4.3)		0.02	1.9 (-4.2,8.0)
Lower risk_____	3.0 (2.1,3.8)	3.2 (1.6,4.7)	3.0 (1.1,4.9)	2.9 (1.8,4.0)	-0.2 (-1.5,1.1)		-0.01	-0.3 (-2.2,1.7)
Sensation seeking								
High_____	23.6 (21.7,25.5)	22.8 (19.5,26.1)	23.1 (19.7,26.5)	24.5 (21.2,27.8)	0.8 (-2.3,3.9)		0.02	1.7 (-3.3,6.6)
Low_____	5.8 (4.5,7.1)	6.6 (4.1,9.1)	5.0 (3.3,6.6)	6.1 (3.9,8.2)	-0.9 (-2.9,1.2)		-0.01	-0.6 (-3.5,2.4)
Parental reports, by parent characteristics								
Males_____	14.9 (12.2,17.6)	12.8 (9.9,15.7)	15.2 (11.8,18.6)	16.3 (11.9,20.7)	2.1 (-0.6,4.8)		0.04	3.5 (-1.4,8.3)
Females_____	15.9 (14.4,17.4)	16.8 (14.0,19.7)	15.2 (12.0,18.4)	16.0 (13.3,18.6)	-0.9 (-3.4,1.5)		-0.01	-0.9 (-4.7,3.0)
Less than college_____	16.5 (14.6,18.3)	15.7 (12.3,19.0)	17.2 (12.8,21.6)	16.0 (13.5,18.5)	0.8 (-2.2,3.8)		0.00	0.3 (-3.8,4.5)
Some college + _____	14.7 (13.0,16.5)	15.3 (12.1,18.5)	13.6 (10.5,16.7)	16.4 (12.7,20.0)	-0.5 (-3.3,2.2)		0.01	1.1 (-3.9,6.1)

NOTE: Direct campaign effects are estimated by comparing mean cognitive outcomes observed (C1) to projections of what those means would have been in the absence of the Media Campaign (C2).

Table 6-68. The relationship between parental exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and youth use of marijuana in past 12 months, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)					Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C5-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 1 time per month (C2)	1-3 times per month (C3)	4-11 times per month (C4)	12 or more times per month (C5)				
Parental reports, by age of child									
12 to 13_____	2.9 (2.2,3.7)	2.2 (1.1,3.4)	3.7 (2.2,5.1)	2.7 (1.4,4.0)	3.1 (1.0,5.3)	0.7 (-0.4,1.7)		0.01	0.9 (-1.4,3.3)
14 to 18_____	20.9 (19.1,22.6)	20.3 (16.9,23.6)	20.9 (17.8,24.0)	20.3 (17.7,23.0)	26.5 (18.8,34.2)	0.6 (-2.2,3.4)		0.05	6.2 (-1.9,14.4)
12 to 18_____	15.6 (14.3,16.8)	14.8 (12.5,17.1)	15.9 (13.5,18.2)	15.3 (13.2,17.4)	20.0 (13.9,26.1)	0.8 (-1.2,2.7)		0.05	5.2 (-1.2,11.6)
Parental reports, by child characteristics									
Male_____	16.5 (14.8,18.3)	15.4 (12.0,18.7)	18.6 (15.4,21.9)	16.2 (13.1,19.4)	20.4 (12.1,28.7)	1.2 (-1.6,4.0)		0.04	5.0 (-4.2,14.3)
Female_____	14.5 (12.9,16.2)	14.1 (10.7,17.5)	13.1 (10.1,16.0)	14.3 (11.3,17.3)	19.6 (11.8,27.4)	0.4 (-2.6,3.5)		0.06	5.5 (-2.7,13.8)
White_____	16.4 (14.8,18.0)	15.1 (12.4,17.8)	17.0 (14.0,20.1)	15.1 (12.8,17.4)	25.7 (16.6,34.9)	1.4 (-1.0,3.7)	0.038	0.08	10.7 *(1.5,19.8)
African American_____	12.8 (10.2,15.4)	14.4 (7.9,21.0)	11.6 (7.8,15.4)	13.0 (7.6,18.3)	13.7 (6.7,20.7)	-1.6 (-7.5,4.3)		0.00	-0.7 (-10.6,9.1)
Hispanic_____	14.3 (10.9,17.8)	15.3 (7.5,23.0)	14.4 (7.9,21.0)	15.2 (9.5,21.0)	8.6 (4.3,12.8)	-1.0 (-7.7,5.6)		-0.07	-6.7 (-15.5,2.1)

Table 6-68. The relationship between parental exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and youth use of marijuana in past 12 months, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

November 1999 through December 2001

Characteristics	Percent of youth by parent exposure level					Direct Campaign effect (C1-C2)	Significance level of monotone dose-response relationship, if p<.05	Spearman's rho (rank order correlation)	Potential maximum Campaign effect (C5-C2)
	Actual during period (C1)	Less than 1 time per month (C2)	1-3 times per month (C3)	4-11 times per month (C4)	12 or more times per month (C5)				
Parental reports, by child characteristics									
Risk score									
Higher risk_____	35.6 (33.1,38.1)	33.7 (28.9,38.5)	37.0 (32.6,41.5)	34.0 (29.4,38.6)	46.8 (35.8,57.8)	1.8 (-2.5,6.1)	0.045	0.09	13.1 *(1.3,24.9)
Lower risk_____	3.0 (2.1,3.8)	4.1 (1.6,6.6)	2.5 (1.3,3.6)	2.4 (1.3,3.6)	1.6 (0.6,2.7)	-1.2 (-3.1,0.8)		-0.05	-2.5 (-5.4,0.4)
Sensation seeking									
High_____	23.6 (21.7,25.5)	22.0 (18.1,25.8)	24.2 (20.8,27.7)	22.6 (19.4,25.8)	31.4 (22.0,40.9)	1.6 (-1.8,5.1)		0.07	9.5 (-0.4,19.3)
Low_____	5.8 (4.5,7.1)	6.1 (3.9,8.4)	5.6 (3.1,8.1)	6.4 (4.1,8.6)	8.5 (2.4,14.6)	-0.4 (-2.4,1.6)		0.04	2.4 (-4.0,8.8)
Parental reports, by parent characteristics									
Males_____	14.9 (12.2,17.6)	14.5 (9.7,19.3)	16.4 (11.9,20.9)	14.9 (11.6,18.2)	15.6 (8.4,22.7)	0.5 (-3.3,4.3)		0.01	1.1 (-7.7,9.9)
Females_____	15.9 (14.4,17.4)	14.9 (12.0,17.9)	15.6 (12.6,18.5)	15.5 (12.5,18.6)	21.8 (13.6,30.0)	0.9 (-1.8,3.6)		0.06	6.9 (-1.6,15.5)
Less than college____	16.5 (14.6,18.3)	15.5 (11.6,19.3)	16.8 (13.3,20.2)	15.7 (13.1,18.4)	19.0 (11.7,26.3)	1.0 (-2.5,4.4)		0.03	3.5 (-5.0,12.0)
Some college + _____	14.7 (13.0,16.5)	14.2 (11.2,17.2)	15.1 (12.7,17.4)	14.7 (11.2,18.2)	21.3 (11.3,31.3)	0.6 (-1.7,2.8)		0.06	7.1 (-3.2,17.5)

NOTE: Direct campaign effects are estimated by comparing mean cognitive outcomes observed (C1) to projections of what those means would have been in the absence of the Media Campaign (C2).