

Abbreviations

A

AACTG	Adult AIDS Clinical Trials Group
ACTG	AIDS Clinical Trials Group
ADAP	AIDS Drug Assistance Program
ADC	AIDS Dementia Complex
ADR	Adverse Drug Reaction
AE	Adverse Event
AETC	AIDS Education and Training Center
AHRQ	Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality
AIDS	Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome
AIEDRP	Acute HIV Infection and Early Diseases Research Program
ALT	Alanine Transaminase
APC	Antigen-Presenting Cell
ARC	AIDS-Related Complex
ARS	Acute Retroviral Syndrome
ART	Antiretroviral Therapy
ARV	Antiretroviral
ASO	AIDS Service Organization
AST	Aspartate Aminotransferase
AUC	Area Under the Curve
AVN	Avascular Necrosis

B

B2M	Beta-2 Microglobulin
bDNA	Branched-Chain DNA
BRM	Biological Response Modifier

C

CAM	Complementary and Alternative Medicine
CARE	Comprehensive AIDS Resources Emergency
CBC	Complete Blood Count
CBO	Community-Based Organization
CCR5	Chemokine Receptor 5
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CIN	Cervical Intraepithelial Neoplasia
CIPD	Chronic Idiopathic Demyelinating Polyneuropathy
CIPRA	Comprehensive International Program of Research on AIDS
CMAX	Maximum Concentration
CMIN	Minimum Concentration
CMS	Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services
CMV	Cytomegalovirus
CNS	Central Nervous System
CPCRA	Community Programs for Clinical Research on AIDS
CSF	Cerebrospinal Fluid
CTL	Cytotoxic T Lymphocyte
CXCR4	Chemokine Receptor 4
CYP450	Cytochrome P450

D

DAART	Directly Administered Antiretroviral Therapy
DAIDS	Division of Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome
DEXA	Dual Energy X-Ray Absorptiometry
DNA	Deoxyribonucleic Acid
DOT	Directly Observed Therapy
DRESS	Drug Rash with Eosinophilia and Systemic Symptoms
DSMB	Data and Safety Monitoring Board

E

EBV	Epstein-Barr Virus
EF	Eosinophilic Folliculitis
ELISA	Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay

F

FDA	Food and Drug Administration
FDC	Follicular Dendritic Cell

G

GART	Genotypic Antiretroviral Resistance Test
G-CSF	Granulocyte-Colony Stimulating Factor
GGT	Gamma-Glutamyltransferase
GI	Gastrointestinal
GM-CSF	Granulocyte Macrophage-Colony Stimulating Factor
gp	Glycoprotein

H

HAART	Highly Active Antiretroviral Therapy
HBV	Hepatitis B Virus
HCFA	Health Care Financing Administration
HCV	Hepatitis C Virus
HELLP	Hemolysis, Elevated Liver Enzyme Levels, and Low Platelet Count
HGH	Human Growth Hormone
HHS	Department of Health and Human Services
HHV	Human Herpesvirus
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
HLA	Human Leukocyte Antigen
HPTN	HIV Prevention Trials Network
HPV	Human Papillomavirus
HRSA	Health Resources and Services Administration

HSV	Herpes Simplex Virus
HTLV-I	Human T Cell Lymphotropic Virus Type I
HVTN	HIV Vaccine Trials Network

I

IDU	Injection Drug User
IFN	Interferon
IG	Immunoglobulin
IHS	Indian Health Service
IL	Interleukin
IM	Intramuscular
IMPAACT	International Maternal Pediatric Adolescent AIDS Clinical Trials Network
IND	Investigational New Drug
INSIGHT	International Network for Strategic Initiatives in Global HIV Trials
IRB	Institutional Review Board
IRIS	Immune Reconstitution Inflammatory Syndrome
IRS	Immune Reconstitution Syndrome
ITP	Idiopathic Thrombocytopenia Purpura
IV	Intravenous
IVIG	Intravenous Immunoglobulin

K

KS	Kaposi's Sarcoma
KSHV	Kaposi's Sarcoma Herpesvirus

L

LAS	Lymphadenopathy Syndrome
LGV	Lymphogranuloma Venereum
LIP	Lymphoid Interstitial Pneumonitis

M

MAC	<i>Mycobacterium Avium</i> Complex
MACS	Multicenter AIDS Cohort Study
MAI	<i>Mycobacterium Avium-Intracellulare</i>
MDR-TB	Multiple Drug-Resistant Tuberculosis
MEMS	Medication Event Monitoring System
MHC	Major Histocompatibility Complex
MRI	Magnetic Resonance Imaging
mRNA	Messenger RNA
MSM	Men Who Have Sex with Men
MTCT	Mother-to-Child Transmission
MTN	Microbicide Trials Network

N

NAM	Nucleoside-Associated Resistance Mutation
NCI	National Cancer Institute
NDA	New Drug Application
NHL	Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma
NIAID	National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases
NIH	National Institutes of Health
NK Cell	Natural Killer Cell
NLM	National Library of Medicine
NM	Nemaline Rod Myopathy
NNRTI	Non-Nucleoside Reverse Transcriptase Inhibitor
NPIN	National Prevention Information Network
NRTI	Nucleoside/Nucleotide Reverse Transcriptase Inhibitor
NSAID	Non-Steroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drug

O

OAR	Office of AIDS Research
OBT	Optimized Background Therapy
OHL	Oral Hairy Leukoplakia
OI	Opportunistic Infection

P

PACTG	Pediatric AIDS Clinical Trials Group
PBMC	Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Cell
PCP	<i>Pneumocystis jiroveci</i> Pneumonia
PCR	Polymerase Chain Reaction
PEP	Post-Exposure Prophylaxis
PEPFAR	President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief
PGL	Persistent Generalized Lymphadenopathy
PHS	Public Health Service
PID	Pelvic Inflammatory Disease
PI	Protease Inhibitor
PLWA	People Living with AIDS
PMTCT	Prevention of Mother-to-Child Transmission
PML	Progressive Multifocal Leukoencephalopathy
PNS	Peripheral Nervous System
PPD	Purified Protein Derivative
PrEP	Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis

R

RNA	Ribonucleic Acid
RT	Reverse Transcriptase
RT-PCR	Reverse Transcriptase-Polymerase Chain Reaction

S

SAMHSA	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration
SAT	Self-Administered Therapy
SAT	Subcutaneous Adipose Tissue
SC	Subcutaneous
SEVI	Semen-Derived Enhancer of Virus Infection
SGOT	Serum Glutamic Oxaloacetic Transaminase
SGPT	Serum Glutamic Pyruvate Transaminase
SIT	Structured Intermittent Therapy

SIV	Simian Immunodeficiency Virus
SJS	Stevens-Johnson Syndrome
STD	Sexually Transmitted Disease
STI	Structured Treatment Interruption
STI	Sexually Transmitted Infection

T

TAM	Thymidine Analogue Mutations
TAT	Total Adipose Tissue
TB	Tuberculosis
TDM	Therapeutic Drug Monitoring
TEN	Toxic Epidermal Necrolysis
TI	Therapeutic Index

U

UD VL	Undetectable Viral Load
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V

VAT	Visceral Adipose Tissue
VL	Viral Load
VZV	Varicella Zoster Virus

W

WHO	World Health Organization
WIHS	Women's Interagency HIV Study

XYZ

XDR-TB	Extensively Drug-Resistant Tuberculosis
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