

**Table 23. Reported cases of HIV/AIDS in infants born to HIV-infected mothers, by year of report and selected characteristics, 1994–2005—25 states with confidential name-based HIV infection reporting**

	Year of report											
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Child's race/ethnicity</b>												
White, not Hispanic	77	73	48	26	29	20	13	19	20	16	9	14
Black, not Hispanic	215	208	167	135	98	81	84	93	69	64	64	74
Hispanic	32	20	20	13	13	11	16	15	19	9	16	19
Asian/Pacific Islander	1	1	0	2	2	0	1	0	1	1	0	2
American Indian/Alaska Native	5	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1
<b>Perinatal transmission category</b>												
Mother with documented HIV infection or 1 of the following risk factors												
Injection drug use	124	95	82	58	27	26	29	27	14	8	5	19
Sex with injection drug user	66	44	41	27	18	21	10	10	13	8	6	7
Sex with bisexual male	8	10	5	5	2	5	3	5	2	5	4	4
Sex with person with hemophilia	2	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0
Sex with HIV-infected transfusion recipient	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sex with HIV-infected person, risk factor not specified	80	89	52	55	51	29	42	53	39	41	34	35
Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue	6	4	3	2	2	1	0	2	1	0	0	0
Has HIV infection, risk factor not specified	45	60	52	32	41	32	29	30	42	33	40	46
<b>Child's diagnosis<sup>a</sup></b>												
HIV infection	131	144	130	105	100	76	87	88	76	78	74	92
AIDS	201	160	105	74	42	39	27	40	35	18	15	19
<b>Total<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>332</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>111</b>

*Note.* Since 1994, the following 25 states have had laws and regulations requiring confidential name-based HIV infection reporting: Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, Colorado, Idaho, Indiana, Louisiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Jersey, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Virginia, West Virginia, Wisconsin, Wyoming.

Data include children with a diagnosis of HIV infection (not AIDS), a diagnosis of HIV infection and a later diagnosis of AIDS, or concurrent diagnoses of HIV infection and AIDS.

<sup>a</sup> In the surveillance system as of June 2006.

<sup>b</sup> Includes children of unknown race or multiple races.