



# Planetary Physicist



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I help develop models to understand how planets form, evolve, and develop their particular environments. I spend most of my time using computers to model the evolution of planetary climates. I also use spacecraft data to help validate the models, and I work in the field at sites on Earth that might be similar to environments on other planets.

## My areas of expertise

- Astronomy
- Physics
- Mathematics
- Atmospheric Physics
- Planetary Geology
- Computer Programming

## How I first became interested in this profession

I spent 13 months washing dishes for the National Science Foundation in Antarctica. Every Tuesday night I would watch all kinds of scientists (biologists, astronomers, geologists, you name it) give talks about their research in Antarctica. I decided right then I would much rather be doing their job than mine!

## What helped prepare me for this job

I wasn't the best in math and science in high school, so after my experience in Antarctica, I spent a lot of time catching up on some of those latent skills (mathematics, critical thinking, etc.). If I had it to do over, I would have spent more time on math and science in high school! Also, as soon as I entered school as an undergraduate, I got a job working in a research lab. That type of hands-on experience is critical, and the earlier you can get it, the better.

## My role models or inspirations

My biggest role model, for my research and my teaching, is my undergraduate advisor, Dr. Robert Mutel. Finding a mentor early on is important, and I was very lucky to meet Dr. Mutel as an undergrad. I have had a lot of fantastic mentors since (my graduate advisors, Dr. Conway Leovy, and Dr. Tom Quinn are at the top of that list), but Dr. Mutel still defines what I think of as a “balanced” scientist: equally dedicated to his research, teaching, and his life.

## My education and training

My background is in physics and astronomy. I have an undergraduate degree in those subjects and a Ph.D. in astronomy and astrobiology. Along the way, I've worked on a number of independent research projects, taken lots of classes outside my discipline, and spent some time as a science journalist.

## My career path

After I left high school, I decided I wanted a profession that would give me access to the most amazing places in the world. It boiled down to three options:

1. Scientist: As a scientist, you can study anything you like, and go anywhere in the world.
2. Journalist: As a journalist, you can write about anything you like, and follow the scientists (or anyone else) around the world.
3. Dishwasher: You'd be surprised by how many people refuse to do their own dishes (yes, scientists included). As a dishwasher, you can go anywhere in the world.

I tried #3, originally went to school for #2, but landed a job running a telescope for a research lab at the University of Iowa. I got an undergraduate degree in physics and astronomy at the University of Iowa, and a Ph.D. in astronomy and astrobiology from the University of Washington.

In August of 2005, I started my faculty position with the Department of Physics at Weber State University in Ogden, UT.

## What I like about my job

Talking about my work and teaching courses related to my research are what I like best. I particularly enjoy this because what we are doing—looking for life elsewhere in the universe—is so exciting that people get pretty fired up about it.

## What I don't like about my job

Spending too much time in front of my computer. I know I like to program, but sometimes enough is enough. Luckily, I get plenty of opportunities to do my favorite things.

## My advice to anyone interested in this occupation

My advice is to get a job as close to your interests as possible as soon as possible (like working in a lab, doing fieldwork, etc.). Volunteer if you have to. Even though I work incredibly hard at my job, I haven't really “worked” since I quit washing dishes for a living. This feels more like play to me, and everyone should love their job that much. Oh, and take lots of math and science (you knew that was coming)!