

CHAPTER 10.0 LITERATURE CITED

- Allan, J. H. 1980. Life history notes on the Dolly Varden charr (*Salvelinus malma*) in the upper Clearwater River, Alberta. Alberta Energy and Natural Resources, Fish and Wildlife Division, Red Deer, Alberta, Canada.
- Aney, W.W., M.L. Montgomery, and A.B. Lichens. 1967. Lower Deschutes River, Oregon; Discharge and the Fish Environment. Oregon State Game Commission, Portland, Oregon.
- Batt, P.E. 1996. Governor Phillip E. Batt's *State of Idaho Bull Trout Conservation Plan*. Boise, Idaho. 20pp.
- Bauman, Richard. 2002. Personal Communication. Environmental Specialist. Snake River Area Office, Bureau of Reclamation, Pacific Northwest Region.
- Behnke, R.J. 1992. *Native Trout of Western North America*. American Fisheries Society Monograph 6. Bethesda, Maryland.
- BLM (U.S. Bureau of Land Management). July 1992. *Lower Crooked River, Chimney Rock Segment, Management Plan and Environmental Assessment*. Prineville District, Oregon
- BLM (U. S. Bureau of Land Management) and USFS (U.S. Forest Service). 2001. *Joint Aquatic and Terrestrial Programmatic Biological Assessment*, April 2001 - April 2003, for Federal Lands within the Deschutes Basin Administered by the Bureau of Land Management Prineville Office and for Federal Lands Administered by the Deschutes and Ochoco National Forests.
- Block, D. G. 1955. Trout migration and spawning studies on the North Fork drainage of the Flathead River. University of Montana. MS Thesis.
- Brun, C. 2003. Personal Communication. Fish Biologist. Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Indian Reservation.
- Brun, C.V. and R.D. Dodson. 2000. *Bull Trout Distribution and Abundance in the Waters on and Bordering the Warm Springs Reservation, 2000 Annual Report*. Bonneville Power Administration, Portland, Oregon.

- _____. 2001. *Bull Trout Distribution and Abundance in the Waters on and Bordering the Warm Springs Reservation, 2000 Annual Report*. Bonneville Power Administration, Portland, Oregon.
- Buchanan, D. V., M. L. Hanson, and R. M. Hooton. 1997. *Status of Oregon's Bull Trout*. Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife, Portland Oregon.
- Burton, T. 1997. Personal Communication. Fish Biologist, Boise National Forest.
- Busby, P.J., T.C. Wainwright, G.J. Bryant, L.J. Lierheimer, R.S. Waples, F.W. Waknitz, and I.V. Lagomarsino. 1996. *Status Review of West Coast Steelhead from Washington, Idaho, Oregon, and California*. U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-NWFSC-27, 261 p.
- Caldwell, R.R. 1998. *Chemical study of regional ground-water flow and ground-water/surface-water interaction in the upper Deschutes Basin, Oregon*: U.S. Geological Survey Water-Resources Investigations Report 97-4233, 49 p.
- Chilcote, M. W. January 1998. *Conservation Status of Steelhead in Oregon*. Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife, Information Reports Number 98-3. Portland, Oregon.
- _____. 1999. *Genetic Risks to Native, Wild Salmonids in the Imnaha River, Oregon, due to Hatchery Supplementation*. Affidavit to Federal District Court Regarding Hatchery Supplementation. 5 p.
- Clowers, G. 2002. Prineville Reservoir Bald Eagle Habitat/Noxious Weed Survey, June – July 2002. Raven Research. West Madras, Oregon.
- Cramer, S.P. and R.C.P. Beamesderfer. 2001. *Population Dynamics, Habitat Capacity, and a Like History Simulation Model for Steelhead in the Deschutes River, Oregon*. Draft. Prepared for Portland General Electric, Portland, Oregon. 151 p.
- CTWSRO. 1999. (The Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon) and Warm Spring Power Enterprises. Pelton Project Final License Application (FERC License 2030). Warm Springs, Oregon. Four Volumes.
- CTWSRO. (The Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon and Portland General Electric). September 14, 2000. Draft Joint Application Amendment for the Pelton-Round Butte Hydroelectric Project (FERC Project No. 2030 and No. 11832).
- CTWSRO. (The Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon) and PGE (Portland General Electric). 2002. Joint Applicants' Response to FERC

Request for Additional Information, Pelton Round Butte Hydroelectric Project (FERC License No. 2030). Two Volumes.

- Dean, B. 2002. Personal Communication. Prineville Area Office, Bureau of Land Management, Prineville, Oregon.
- Dillon, Jeff. 2002. Personal Communication. U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Portland, Oregon.
- DRC (Deschutes Resources Conservancy). 2003.
<http://www.deschutesrc.org/projects.htm>
- Elle, S., R. Thurow, and, T. Lamansky. 1994. *Rapid River Bull Trout Movement and Mortality Studies*. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, River and Stream Investigations: Subproject II, Study IV, Job Performance Report, Project F-73-R-17, Project 6. Boise, Idaho).
- Fassnacht, H. and G.E. Grant. 1995. *Draft Literature Review on Downstream Effects of Dams on Alluvial Rivers: Applications to the Deschutes River, Oregon*. Oregon State University and USDA Forest Service, Corvallis, Oregon. 35 p.
- Fassnacht, H., E. McClure, G.E. Grant, and P. Klingeman. 2002. *Downstream Effects of the Pelton-Round Butte Hydroelectric Project on Bedload Transport, Channel Morphology, and Channel-bed Texture, Lower Deschutes River, Oregon*.
- Federal Register 55:26114-26194. 1990. *Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Determination of Threatened Status for the Northern Spotted Owl*; Final Rule. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. June 26.
- Federal Register 57:1796-1838. 1992. *Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Determination of Critical Habitat for the Northern Spotted Owl*; Final Rule. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. January 15.
- Federal Register 60:36000-36010. 1995. *Recovery Plan for the Pacific Bald Eagle*. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. July 12.
- Federal Register 64:15417-14528. 1999. *Threatened Status for Two ESUs of Steelhead in Washington and Oregon*. National Marine Fisheries Service. March 25.
- Federal Register 64:36454-36464. 1999. *Proposed Rule to Remove the Bald Eagle in the Lower 48 States From the List of Endangered and Wildlife*. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. July 6.

- Federal Register 65:7764-7787. 2000. *Critical Habitat for 19 Evolutionary Significant Units of Salmon and Steelhead in Washington, Oregon, Idaho, and California*. National Marine Fisheries Service. February 16.
- Federal Register 65:16052-16086. 2000. *Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Determination of Threatened Status for the Contiguous U.S. Distinct Population Segment of the Canada Lynx*. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. March 24.
- Feiger, M. 2002. Personal Communication. Hood River Ranger District, Mt. Hood National Forest, Hood River, Oregon.
- Fies, T., J. Fortune, B. Lewis, M. Manion, and S. Marx. 1996a. *Upper Deschutes River Subbasin Fish Management Plan*. Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife, Upper Deschutes Fish District, Bend, Oregon. October 1996.
- Fies, T., B. Lewis, M. Manion, and S. Marx. 1996b. *Metolius River Subbasin Fish Management Plan*. Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife, Upper Deschutes Fish District. December 1996.
- Gannett, Marshall W., Kenneth E. Lite Jr., David S. Morgan, and Charles S. Collins. 2001. *Groundwater Hydrology of the Upper Deschutes Basin, Oregon*. U.S. Geological Survey, Water-Resources Investigations Report 00-4162, p 45.
- _____. p 73.
- _____. p 26.
- Gilligan, J., M. Smith, D. Rogers, and A. Contreras (eds.). 1994. *Birds of Oregon, status and distribution*. Cinclus Publications, McMinnville, Oregon.
- Giorgi, A., M. Miller, and J. Stevenson. 2002. *Mainstem Passage Strategies In the Columbia River System: Transportation, Spill, and Flow Augmentation*. Prepared for Northwest Power Planning Council, Portland, OR. 86 p. plus appendices.
- Gorman, K. 2002. Personal Communication. Regional Manager. Oregon Water Resources Department. Bend, Oregon.
- Harmata, A. R. and B. Oakleaf. 1992. *Bald Eagles in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem: an Ecological Study with Emphasis on the Snake River, Wyoming*. Wyoming Game and Fish Dept., Cheyenne. 2 vol. 368pp.
- Henshaw, F. F., J. H. Lewis, and E. J. McCaustland. 1914. *Deschutes River, Oregon, and its utilization*. U.S.G.S. Water Supply Paper 344.

- Huntington, C., T. Hardin, and R. Raymond. 1999. Water Temperatures in the Lower Deschutes River, Oregon. Prepared for Portland General Electric Company, Portland, Oregon. 50 p.
- Isaacs, F., S. Reed, R. Reed, and R. Anthony. 1992. *Habits of Bald Eagles Wintering in Northeastern Oregon and Adjacent Areas of Washington and Idaho*. Oregon Cooperative Wildlife Research Unit, Oregon State University, Corvallis. 23pp. plus tables, figures, and appendices.
- Isaacs, F. B., R. Goggans, R. G. Anthony, and T. Bryan. 1993. *Habits of Bald Eagles Wintering Along the Crooked River, Oregon*. Northwest Science, 67 (2):55-62.
- Isaacs, F. 1997. Personal Communication. Oregon Eagle Foundation. Lakeview, Oregon.
- Isaacs, F. and R. Anthony. 1999. *Bald Eagle Nest Locations and History of Use in Oregon and the Washington Portion of the Columbia River Recovery Zone, 1971 Through 1999*. Oregon Coop. Wildlife Research Unit, Oregon State University, Corvallis. 32pp. plus tables, figures and appendix.
- _____. 2002. *Bald Eagle Nest Locations and History of Use in Oregon and the Washington Portion of the Columbia River Recovery Zone, 1971 Through 2002*. Oregon Coop. Wildlife Research Unit, Oregon State University, Corvallis. 21pp. 6 tables, 3 figures, 1 appendix (34 pages total).
- Iwamoto, R. N. and J. G. Williams. 1993. *Juvenile salmonid passage and survival through turbines*. Report to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Portland, Oregon. Contract E86920049, 27 p. (Available from Northwest Fisheries Science Center, 2725 Montlake Blvd. E., Seattle, Washington 98112-2097.)
- Jeffries, Shane. 2002. Personal Communication. Wildlife Biologist. Deschutes National Forest.
- Knowles, C. J. and Robert G. Gumtow. 1996. *Saving the Bull Trout*. The Thoreau Institute, Oak Grove, Oregon. 21pp.
- Krebs, Charles J. January, 2001. *What Drives the 10-Year Cycle of Snowshoe Hares?* BioScience [online]. American Institute of Biological Sciences. (@findarticles.com)
- Kunkel, Clari. July 16, 2003. Personal Communication. Deschutes Watershed District Manager. Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife.

- LaMarche, J. 2001. Upper and Middle Deschutes Basin Surface Water Distribution Model. Surface Water Open File Report #SW02-001. Published by Oregon Water Resources Department.
- Lewis, S.C. and R. Raymond. 2000. *Lower Deshutes River Dissolved Oxygen Study, 1999*. Prepared for Portland General Electric Company, Portland, Oregon. 18 p. plus appendices.
- Lichatowich, J., R. Williams, and J.H. Nathan. 1998. *A Conceptual Foundation for the Management of Native Salmonids in the Deschutes River*. Prepared for Portland General Electric Company, Portland, Oregon. 170 p.
- Marx, Steven. July 31, 2000. Personal Communication. District Fish Biologist, Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife, Bend, Oregon.
- _____. April 2003. Personal Communication. District Fish Biologist, Oregon. Department of Fish and Wildlife. Bend, Oregon.
- McClure, M., B. Sanderson, E. Holmes, C. Jordan, P. Kareiva, and P. Levin. 2000. Revised Appendix B of standardized quantitative analysis of the risks faced by salmonids in the Columbia River basin. National Marine Fisheries Service, Northwest Fisheries Science Center, Seattle, Washington. September.
- Minear, P. J. 1999. *Historical Riparian Conditions and Large In-Channel Wood, Deschutes River, Oregon*. Prepared for Portland General Electric, Portland, Oregon. 88 p. plus appendices.
- Morehead, Carol. March 30, 1999. Personal Communication. Biologist. Deschutes National Forest, Bend, Oregon.
- Muir, W. D., S.G. Smith, K. W. McIntyre, and B. P. Sandford. 1998. *Project survival of juvenile salmonids passing through the bypass system, turbines, and spillways with and without flow deflectors at Little Goose Dam, 1997*. Report to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Portland, Oregon. Contract E86970085, 47 p. (Available from Northwest Fisheries Science Center, 2725 Montlake Blvd. E., Seattle, Washington 98112-2097.)
- Nehlsen, W. 1995. *Historical Salmon and Steelhead Runs of the Upper Deshutes River and Their Environments*. Prepared for Portland General Electric Company, Portland, Oregon. 65 p. plus references and two appendices.
- Newton, J.A. and S. Pribyl. 1994. *Bull Trout Population Summary: Lower Deschutes River Subbasin*. Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife, The Dalles, Oregon.

- NMFS (National Marine Fisheries Service). August 1996. *Factors for Decline*. A Supplement to the Notice of Determination for West Coast Steelhead Under the Endangered Species Act. Portland, Oregon and Long Beach, California. 83 p.
- NMFS (National Marine Fisheries Service). 1999. *Biological Opinion on Artificial Propagation in the Columbia River Basin*. National Marine Fisheries Service, Northwest Region, Seattle, Washington. 177 p.
- NMFS (National Marine Fisheries Service). 2000a. *A Standardized Quantitative Analysis of Risks Faced by Salmonids in the Columbia River Basin*. Cumulative Risk Initiative. 123 p. plus appendix and tables.
- NMFS (National Marine Fisheries Service). 2000b. *Passage of Juvenile and Adult Salmonids Past Columbia and Snake River Dams*. White Paper. Northwest Fisheries Science Center, Seattle, Washington 38 p.
- NMFS (National Marine Fisheries Service). March 28, 2000c. *NMFS Finding that Bureau of Reclamation Existing Environmental Review Procedures for Federal Projects Meet EFH Consultation Requirements*. Memorandum to Mr. J. William McDonald, Regional Director, Pacific Northwest Region. From William Stelle, Jr., Regional Administrator, NMFS, Seattle, Washington.
- NMFS (National Marine Fisheries Service). March 9, 2001. Letter - Re: Updated Species List Request for Species Which May Be Affected by Bureau of Reclamation Reservoir Operations in the Deschutes River Basin, OR. Chief, Oregon State Branch, Habitat Conservation Division, Portland, Oregon.
- NPPC (Northwest Power Planning Council). 1990. *Salmon and Steelhead Production Plan, Deschutes River Subbasin*. 146 p.
- O'Connor, J. E., G. E. Grant, J. H. Curran, and H. Fassnacht. 1999. *Geomorphology of the Deschutes River below the Pelton Round Butte Dam Complex, Oregon*. Prepared for Portland General Electric, Portland, Oregon. 102 p. Draft.
- O'Connor, J.E., G.E. Grant, and T.L. Haluska. 2002. *Overview of Geology, Hydrology, Geomorphology, and Sediment Budget of the Deschutes River Basin, Oregon*. Draft. USGS and US Forest Service. 41 p.
- ODFW (Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife). 1997. *Lower Deschutes River Subbasin Management Plan*. Mid-Columbia Fish District. July 1997.
- ODFW (Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife). 2002. District Annual Report, Mid Columbia Fish District.

- ODFW (Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife). 2003. *Middle Columbia and Snake Basin ESUs*. (<<http://www.dfw.state.or.us/ODFWhtml/FishText/SteelheadWeb/Part10.html>>)
- ONHIC (Oregon Natural Heritage Information Center). Canada Lynx. Data Set. 2002a.
- ONHIC (Oregon Natural Heritage Information Center). Northern Spotted Owl. Data Set. 2002b.
- Oregon, State of. 1998. Oregon Plan for Salmon and Watershed. www.oregon-plan.org
- OWEB (Oregon Water Enhancement Board). 2003. (<http://www.oweb.state.or.us/SmallGrant/smallgrant.shtml>)
- OWRD (Oregon Water Resources Department). 1999. *Allocation of Conserved Water Program*. (<http://www.wrd.state.or.us/programs/stewardship/conserved.shtml>)
- OWRD (Oregon Water Resources Department). 2002. Deschutes Basin Mitigation Bank and Mitigation Credit Rules. Oregon Administrative Rules 690-521-0100 through 690-521-0600.
- PFMC (Pacific Fishery Management Council). August 1999. Appendix A – *Identification and Description of Essential Fish Habitat, Adverse Impacts and Recommended Conservation Measures for Salmon*. Amendment 14 to the Pacific Coast Salmon Plan. Portland, Oregon.
- Peery, C.A., and T.C. Bjornn. 2002. *Water Temperatures and Passage of Adult Salmon and Steelhead in the Lower Snake River*. U.S. Geological Survey, Moscow, Idaho. Technical Report 02-1. Prepared for U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Walla Walla, Washington. 80p.
- Ploskey, G., T. Poe., A. Giorgi, and G. Johnson. 2001. *Synthesis of Radio Telemetry, Hydroacoustic, and Survival Studies of Juvenile Salmon at The Dalles Dam (1982-2000)*. Prepared for the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Portland, Oregon. Contract Number DACW57-00-D-0009, Task Order Case No. 3.
- PGE (Portland General Electric). 2002. Response to FERC Request for Additional Information. Pelton Round Butte Hydroelectric Project, FERC No. 2030, AIR 11.
- Pribyl, Steve. April 27, 2000. Personal Communication. District Fish Biologist, Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife, The Dalles, Oregon.
- Pribyl, Steve. July 13, 2002. Personal Communication. District Fish Biologist, Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife, The Dalles, Oregon.

Pribyl, Steve. April 30, 2003. Personal Communication. District Fish Biologist, Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife, The Dalles, Oregon.

Pribyl, Steve. September 3, 2003. Personal Communication. District Fish Biologist, Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife, The Dalles, Oregon.

Ratliff, D.E., and P.J. Howell. 1992. *The Status of Bull Trout Populations in Oregon*. In Proceedings of the Gearhart Mountain Workshop, Oregon Chapter of AFS, 1992. American Fisheries Society. Corvallis, Oregon

Ratliff, D.E., S.L. Thiesfield., W.G. Weber., A. Stuart, M.D. Riehle, D.V. Buchanan. 1996. *Distribution, life history, abundance, harvest, habitat, and limiting factors of bull trout in the Metolious River and Lake Billy Chinook, Oregon, 1983-94*. 44 pp. Fish Division. Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife. Portland, Oregon.

Ratliff, Don. April 19, 2001. Personal Communication. Fishery Biologist. Portland General Electric. Madras, Oregon.

_____. September 17, 2002. Personal Communication. Fishery Biologist, Portland General Electric, Madras, Oregon.

Raymond, R.B., J.M. Eilers, J.A. Bernert, and K.B. Vache. 1998. *Lower Deschutes River Studies Water Quality and Biota 1997 Final Report*. Pelton Round Butte Hydroelectric Project, FERC Number 2030. 26 p.

Reclamation (U.S. Bureau of Reclamation). September 1992. *Environmental Assessment and Prineville Reservoir Resource Management Plan*, Pacific Northwest Region, Boise, Idaho.

Reclamation (U.S. Bureau of Reclamation). November 1993. *Draft Environmental Assessment - Ochoco Safety of Dams Project, Crooked River Project, Oregon*. Pacific Northwest Region, Boise, Idaho.

Reclamation (U.S. Bureau of Reclamation) and OWRD (Oregon Water Resources Department). 1997. *Upper Deschutes River Basin Water Conservation Study – Special Report*, Crook, Deschutes, and Jefferson Counties, Oregon.

Reclamation (U.S. Bureau of Reclamation). July 1999. *Finding of No Significant Impact and Final Environmental Assessment, Wasco Dam Safety of Dams Project, Wapinitia Project, Oregon*. Lower Columbia Area Office, Portland, Oregon.

Reclamation (U.S. Bureau of Reclamation). 2003a. *Operations Description of the Deschutes River Basin Projects*. Pacific Northwest Region, Boise, Idaho.

- Reclamation (U.S. Bureau of Reclamation). 2003b. *Prineville Reservoir Resource Management Plan and Master Plan: Finding of No Significant Impact and Final Environmental Assessment*. Pacific Northwest Region, Lower Columbia Area Office, Portland, Oregon.
- Reisenbichler, R.R. 1996. *Effects of supplementation with hatchery fish on carrying capacity and productivity of naturally spawning populations of steelhead*. Pages 81-92 in G.E. Johnson, D.A. Neitzel, and W.V. Mavros [eds.] Proceedings from a Workshop on Ecological Carrying Capacity of Salmonids in the Columbia Basin: Measure 7.1A of the Northwest Power Planning Council's 1994 Fish and Wildlife Program. Report 3 and 4. Bonneville Power Administration. Portland, Oregon.
- Riehle, M., D. Wilcox, and Chris Brun. 1997. An assessment of watershed condition and risk to bull trout in response to proposed timber harvest and salvage in the Metolious River basin. USFS Sisters Ranger District, Sisters, Oregon.
- Rieman, B. E. and J. D. McIntyre. 1993. *Demographic and Habitat Requirements of Bull Trout*. United States Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station, General Technical Report INT-302. Boise, Idaho.
- Russell, I. C. 1905. Preliminary Report on the geology and Water Resources of Central Oregon. U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 252. 138 p.
- Schriever, Ed. July 24, 2002. Personal Communication. Idaho Department of Fish and Game. Lewiston, Idaho.
- Soules, Gary. June 23, 1999. Personal Communication. Biologist. Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife.
- Stillwater, L. 2003. *MODSIM Simulation of Deschutes River Basin Projects Operations Modeling Results, Model Version October 31, 2002*. Available on CD from U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Pacific Northwest Regional Office, PN-6200, 1150 N. Curtis Road, Boise, Idaho 83706-1234.
- Stone, Steve. May 28, 2002. Personal Communication. Email to Monte McClendon (USBR). National Marine Fisheries Service. Portland, Oregon.
- Stuart, A.M., S.T. Thiesfeld, T.K. Nelson, and T.M. Schrader. 1996. *Crooked River Basin Plan, Ochoco Fish District*. Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife. Portland, Oregon.
- Thiesfield, S.L., A.M. Stuart, D.E. Ratliff and B.D. Lampman. 1996. Migration patterns of adult bull trout in the Metolious River and Lake Billy Chinook, Oregon. Pp. 17 Fish Division, Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife.

- Tuchmann, E. Thomas, Kent P. Connaughton, Lisa E. Freedman, and Clarence B. Moriwaki. 1996. *The Northwest Forest Plan: A Report to the President and Congress*. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Office of Forestry and Economic Assistance. Martha H. Brookes, Editor.
- USDA (U.S. Department of Agriculture) and (U.S. Department of Interior). 2000. *Interior Columbia Basin Final Environmental Impact Statement*. Walla Walla, Washington and Boise, Idaho.
- USFS (U.S. Forest Service). July 1996. *Upper Deschutes Wild and Scenic River and State Scenic Waterway, Comprehensive Management Plan*. Deschutes National Forest, Bend, Oregon.
- USFS (U. S. Forest Service). February 2002. List of Bald Eagle Nest Sites (and Bald Eagle Management Plans) Within the Crane Prairie and Wickiup Reservoir Areas and Along the Deschutes River Below these Reservoirs. Bend & Ft. Rock Ranger Districts, Bend, Oregon.
- USFWS (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service). 1986. *Recovery Plan for the Pacific Bald Eagle*. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Portland, Oregon. 160pp.
- USFWS (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service). 1994. *Biological Opinion for Lake Roosevelt Bald Eagles--Salmon Flow Augmentation*. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Idaho State Office, Boise, Idaho. 16pp.
- USFWS (U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service). June 5, 1998. News Release: Fish and Wildlife Service Lists Two Bull Trout Populations. Portland, Oregon.
- USFWS (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service) and NMFS (National Marine Fisheries Service). 1998. *Endangered Species Consultation Handbook – Procedures for Conducting Consultation and Conference Activities Under Section 7 of the Endangered Species Act*.
- USFWS (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service). October, 2000a. *Biological Opinion of the Effects of National Forest Land and Resource Management Plans and Bureau of Land Management Land Use Plans on Canada Lynx*. Available at url: fs.fed.us/r1/planning/lynx/lynx.html.
- USFWS (U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service). December, 2000b. *Biological Opinion: Effects to Listed Species from Operations of the Federal Columbia River Power System*. Regions 1 and 6.

- USFWS (U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service). March 14, 2001. Letter providing updated lists of species for the Deschutes River Basin Projects (1-7-01-SP-285A-E). State Supervisor, Portland, Oregon.
- USFWS (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service). May 5, 2003. Memorandum: “Informal Consultation on the Final Environmental Assessment for the Prineville Reservoir Resource Management Plan.” State Supervisor, Portland, Oregon.
- Verts, B.J., and L.N. Caraway. 1998. *Land Mammals of Oregon*. University of California Press; Berkley, California
- Zabel, R.W., S.G. Smith, W.D. Muir, D.M. Marsh, J.G. Williams, and J.R. Skalski. 2001. *Survival Estimates for the Passage of Spring-Migrating Juvenile Salmonids Through Snake and Columbia River Dams and Reservoirs, 2001*. Prepared for U.S. Department of Energy, Bonneville Power Administration, Division of Fish and Wildlife, contract DE-AI79-93BP10891, Project 93-29. 95 p.
- Zakrajsek, L. 2002. Preliminary Meeting Notes (July 9, 2002): Eagle Habitat Use in Prineville Reservoir and Adjacent land. Bureau of Reclamation, Bend, Oregon. (Preliminary results of study by Raven Research).
- Zimmerman, C.E. and G.H. Reeves. 1998. *Steelhead and Rainbow Trout: Early Life History and Habitat Use in the Deschutes River, Oregon*. 1997 Annual Report. Prepared for Portland General Electric Company, Portland, Oregon. 21 p.
- _____. 2000. Population structure of sympatric anadromous and nonanadromous *Oncorhynchus mykiss*: evidence from spawning surveys and otolith microchemistry. *Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci.* 57:2152-2162.