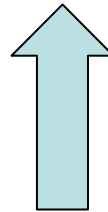


# MINNESOTA ENERGY FACILITY PLANNING



Large Wind Energy Conversion Systems



Large Electric Power Generating Plants



High Voltage Transmission Lines



Pipelines

# **CERTIFICATE OF NEED**

# Large Energy Facility

- Requires certificate of need from the PUC
- Applicant must show that the facility is more cost-effective than energy conservation and load-management measures

# Large Energy Facility

- $\geq 50$  MW power plant, with associated transmission lines
- Transmission line  $\geq 200$  kV and  $> 1,500$  long
- Transmission line  $\geq 100$  kV and  $> 10$  miles long in MN or crosses a state line
- Pipeline 6" diameter and  $> 50$  miles long in MN, carrying coal- or oil-based fuels
- Pipeline carrying natural gas or syngas at  $> 200$  psi and  $> 50$  miles long in MN
- Facility for storing  $> 100,000$  gallons of LNG or syngas
- Certain underground gas storage facilities
- Nuclear fuel processing or nuclear waste storage or disposal facility
- Facility for converting any material into any other combustible fuel and processing  $> 75$  tons/hour

# **SITING & ROUTING**

# Power Plant Siting Act

Minnesota PUC has the authority to:

- Site Large Electric Power Generating Plants (LEPGP) and
- Route High Voltage Transmission Lines (HVTL)

# LEPGP and HVTL

## LEPGP includes:

- Power plant  $\geq 50$  MW
- Associated facilities, including
  - Coal pile
  - Cooling towers
  - Ash containment
  - Fuel tanks
  - Wastewater systems

## HVTL includes:

- Transmission lines  $\geq 100$  kV
- Insulators, towers, substations, terminals

# PERMITTING PROCESS

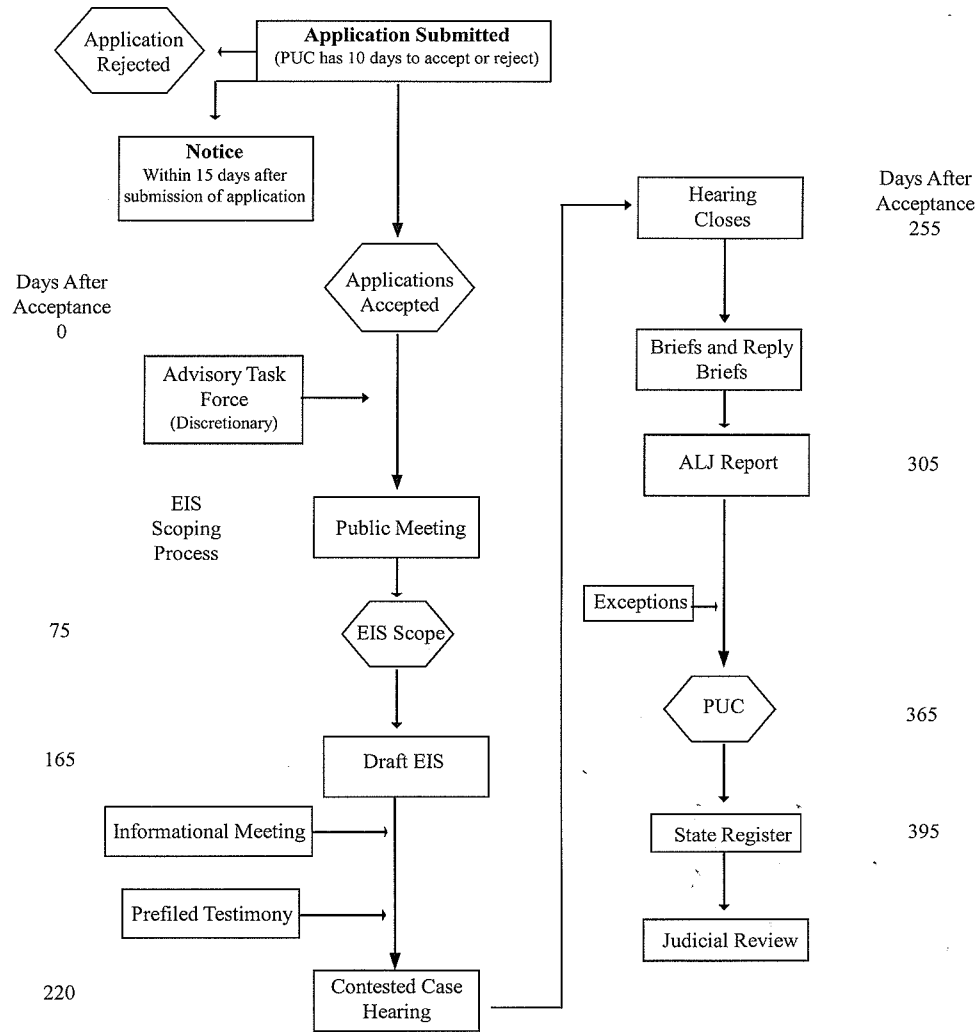
- Two processes available for permitting LEPGPs and HVTLs depending on the type and size of the proposed project.
- **Full Review Process** - may take up to one year.
- **Alternative Review Process** - may take up to six months.
- Both require environmental review and public participation.



# Full Review Process

- Full Review Process:
  - for larger projects
  - applicant must identify preferred & alternative sites/routes
- DOC prepares an EIS
- Contested case hearing must be held before the PUC makes a decision on the matter
- PUC has one year from the time the application is accepted to reach a final decision

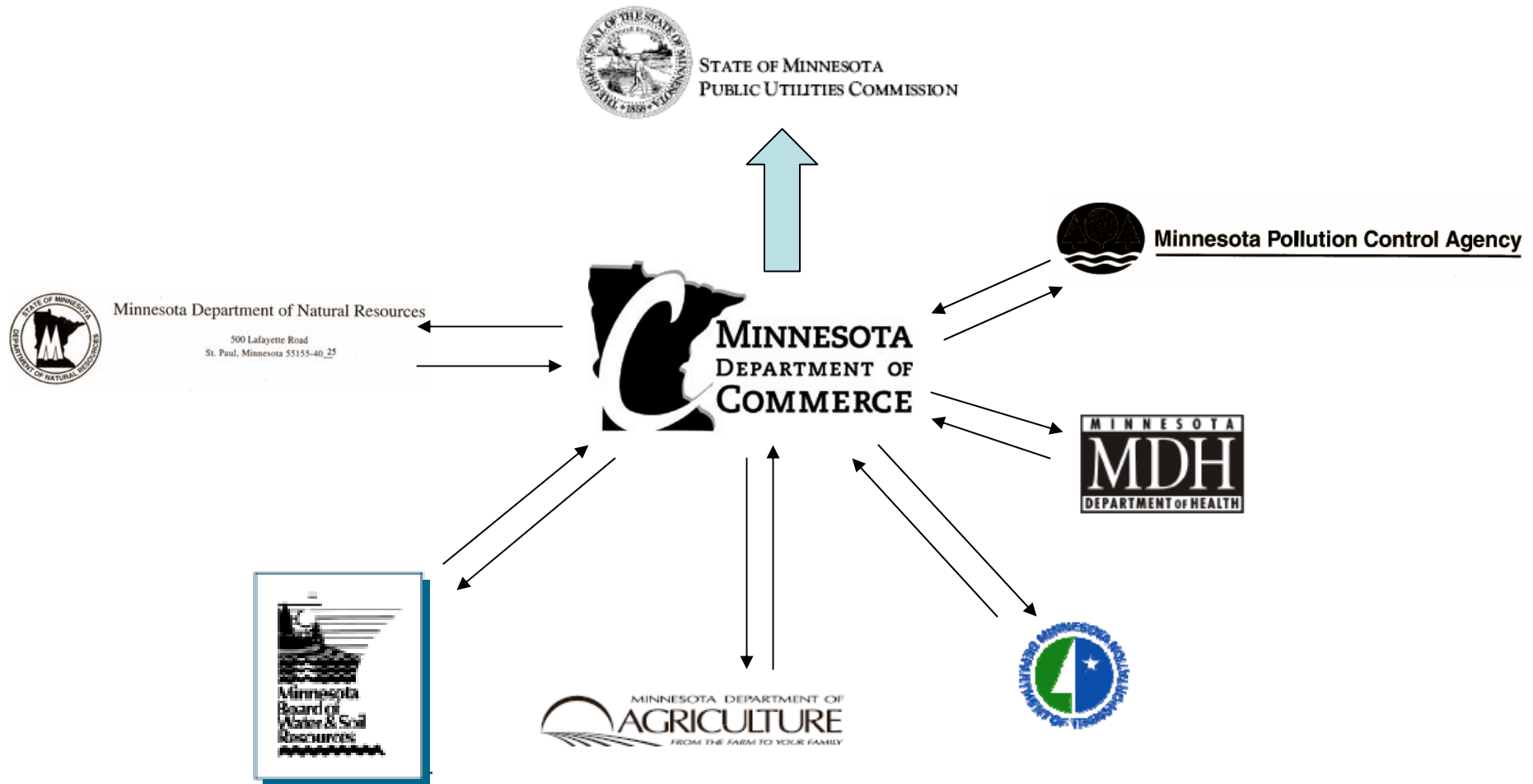
HVTL Route and Power Plant Site  
 Full Permitting Process  
 Minn. Rule 4400.1000 to 4400.1900



# Power Plant Siting Act

State agencies having jurisdiction (permit authority) with large energy projects must be involved in siting and routing process

# Participating Agencies



# Potential “Down-Stream” Permits

**List of Permits Potentially Required to Construct and Operate Mesaba One and Two**

| <b>Jurisdiction</b> | <b>Agency</b>                   | <b>Type of Approval</b>   | <b>Authority</b>                            | <b>Description</b>  |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|---|
| State of Minnesota  | Department of Health            | Public Water Supply Plan Review   | Minn. R. ch. 4720                           | Required for drinking water systems serving greater than 25 persons   |
| State of Minnesota  | Department of Health            | Plant Plumbing Plan Review  | Minn. R. ch. 4715                           | Inspection of plumbing system   |
| State of Minnesota  | Department of Transportation    | Access Permit   | Minn. R. 8810.0050                          | Required whenever there is a request for change in access to or from Mn/DOT rights-of-way                             |
| State of Minnesota  | Department of Transportation    | Construction of Tunnels Under Highways Permit                                   | Minn. R. 8810.3200 - 8810.3600              | Utility construction and relocation on trunk highway rights-of-way  |
| State of Minnesota  | Department of Transportation    | Drainage Permit   | Minn. R. 8810.0050                          | Permit issued for repairs of utility or rebuilding structure (manholes, catch basins, etc) that are already in place. |
| State of Minnesota  | Department of Transportation    | Railroad Grade Crossing Operating License                                       | Minn. R. 8830.2150 and 8830.9991            | Operating license will be issued upon submittal and approval of railroad grade crossing signal circuit plans.         |
| State of Minnesota  | Department of Transportation    | Utility Permit on Trunk Highway Right-of-way                                    | Minn. R. 8810.3100 - 8810.3600              | Permit required to install/move utilities on highway rights-of-way.   |
| State of Minnesota  | Department of Natural Resources | Easement Across State-Owned Land Managed by the Minnesota Department of Natural | Minn. Stat. § 84.63<br>Minn. Stat. § 84.631 | The DNR may issue an easement to cross state-owned lands for the purpose of constructing and maintaining roads        |
| State of Minnesota  | Department of Natural Resources | License to Cross Public Lands and Waters  | Minn. R. ch. 6135                           | For installation of utility services (as defined in statute) across DNR administered land and public waters           |
| State of Minnesota  | Department of Natural Resources | Open Burning Permit   | Minn. Stat. § 88.16                         | Registering with local forestry office or fire warden is required in forested counties                                |

# Potential “Down-Stream” Permits

**List of Permits Potentially Required to Construct and Operate Mesaba One and Two**

| Jurisdiction       | Agency                          | Type of Approval   | Authority                                  | Description   |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|---|
| State of Minnesota | Department of Natural Resources | Public Waters Work Permit (Protected Waters Permit)          | Minn. R. 6115.0110 - 6115.0280             | Work permit for activities that change or diminish the course, current or cross section of public waters within the state                     |
| State of Minnesota | Department of Natural Resources | Water Appropriation Permit - Long Term (Exceeding two years) | Minn. R. 6115.0600 - 6115.0810 ; 6115.0010 | Permit required to appropriate or use waters of the state (ground or surface)   |
| State of Minnesota | Department of Natural Resources | Water Appropriation Permit - Temporary (1-2 year maximum)    | Minn. R. 6115.0600 - 6115.0810 ; 6115.0010 | General permit notification form for certain temporary appropriations for construction dewatering, landscaping and hydrostatic testing        |
| State of Minnesota | Pollution Control Agency        | Underground Storage Tank (UST) Registration                  | Minn. Stat. § 116.46                       | Regulated UST systems must be registered  |
| State of Minnesota | Pollution Control Agency        | NPDES/SDS Permit   | Minn. R. 7001.0020                         | Permit required for discharging wastewater to waters of United States (NPDES)   |
| State of Minnesota | Pollution Control Agency        | NPDES General Industrial Stormwater Permit                   | Minn. R. 7001.1035                         | Permit for stormwater discharges associated with industrial activity  |
| State of Minnesota | Pollution Control Agency        | NPDES General Construction Stormwater Permit                 | 40 C.F.R. 122.26; Minn. R. 7001.1035       | NPDES permit for stormwater discharge required for construction sites disturbing 1 acre or more of land                                       |
| State of Minnesota | Pollution Control Agency        | Hazardous Waste Generator License                            | Minn. R. 7045.0225                         | Any business that generates more than 10 gallons of feeable hazardous waste in a calendar year must be licensed and pay an annual fee         |
| State of Minnesota | Pollution Control Agency        | Aboveground Storage Tank (AST) Registration                  | Minn. R. ch. 7001 and 7151                 | Owners of Aboveground Storage Tanks larger than 110 gallons must notify the Agency  |
| State of Minnesota | Pollution Control Agency        | Part 70 Permit   | Minn. R. 7007.0200 and 7007.0250           | Construction of a major new source meeting specifications in rules must receive an air emissions permit prior to commencement of construction |

# Potential “Down-Stream” Permits

List of Permits Potentially Required to Construct and Operate Mesaba One and Two

| Jurisdiction       | Agency                               | Type of Approval                   | Authority              | Description  |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| State of Minnesota | Department of Public Safety          | Fire Sprinkler Systems Plan Review | Minn. R. ch. 7512.1100 | Permit for Fire Protection System  |
| State of Minnesota | Department of Public Safety          | Flammable Liquid Tanks Plan Review | Minn. Stat. § 299F.011 | Aboveground Storage Tank Plan Review for Flammable and Combustible Liquids (Private Motor Vehicle Fuel Dispensing Station) |
| State of Minnesota | Department of Labor and Industry     | Pressure vessels                   | Minn. R. ch. 5225      | Permit required for operation of high pressure vessels   |
| State of Minnesota | State Historical Preservation Office | Cultural Resources Review          | 36 C.F.R. 800          | State review required under National Historic Preservation Act   |

# PIPELINE ROUTING

- PUC Route permit required for pipelines designed to carry natural gas at  $>275$  psi
  - Does not apply to interstate pipelines or natural gas utilities
- Joint Processing allows applicant to combine applications for a LEPPG site permit, HVTL route permit and Pipeline route permit



# Potential Issues Regarding IGCC

- **Unfamiliarity:** Often, the uncertainty of an emerging technology such as IGCC serves as a deterrent to implementation.
- **Cost:** Capital and non-fuel operating costs for IGCC are generally considered to be higher than conventional PC and FBC plants with present-day emissions controls. As future air emissions standards increase the cost of air quality controls for conventional coal technologies, the cost gap should be significantly reduced.
- **Environmental Impacts:** Could impact siting, infrastructure and operation. Current public environmental concerns regarding “**Coal-based**” power.
  - Hg emissions/discharges;
  - CO<sub>2</sub> emissions;
  - Water requirements;
  - Rail and HVTL requirements;

**MINNESOTA  
IGCC ENABLING LEGISLATION**

# “Innovative Energy Project”

The regulatory incentives include:

- “...is exempted from the requirements for a certificate need under section 216B.243, for generation facilities, and transmission infrastructure...”;
- “...has the power of eminent domain, which shall be limited to sites and routes approved by the [PUC]...”; and
- “...shall be entitled to enter into a contract with a public utility that owns a nuclear generation facility in the state to provide 450 megawatts of baseload capacity and energy under long-term contract...” subject to the approval of the PUC.

# Innovative Energy Project Definition

- (1) “that makes use of an innovative generation technology utilizing coal as a primary fuel in a highly efficient combined-cycle configuration with significantly reduced sulfur dioxide, nitrogen oxide, particulate, and mercury emissions from those of traditional technologies”;
- (2) “that the project developer or owner certifies is a project capable of offering a long-term supply contract at a hedged, predictable cost”; and
- (3) “that is designated by the commissioner of the Iron Range Resources and Rehabilitation Board as a project that is located in the taconite tax relief area on a site that has substantial real property with adequate infrastructure to support new or expanded development and that has received prior financial and other support from the board.”

# “Clean Energy Technology”

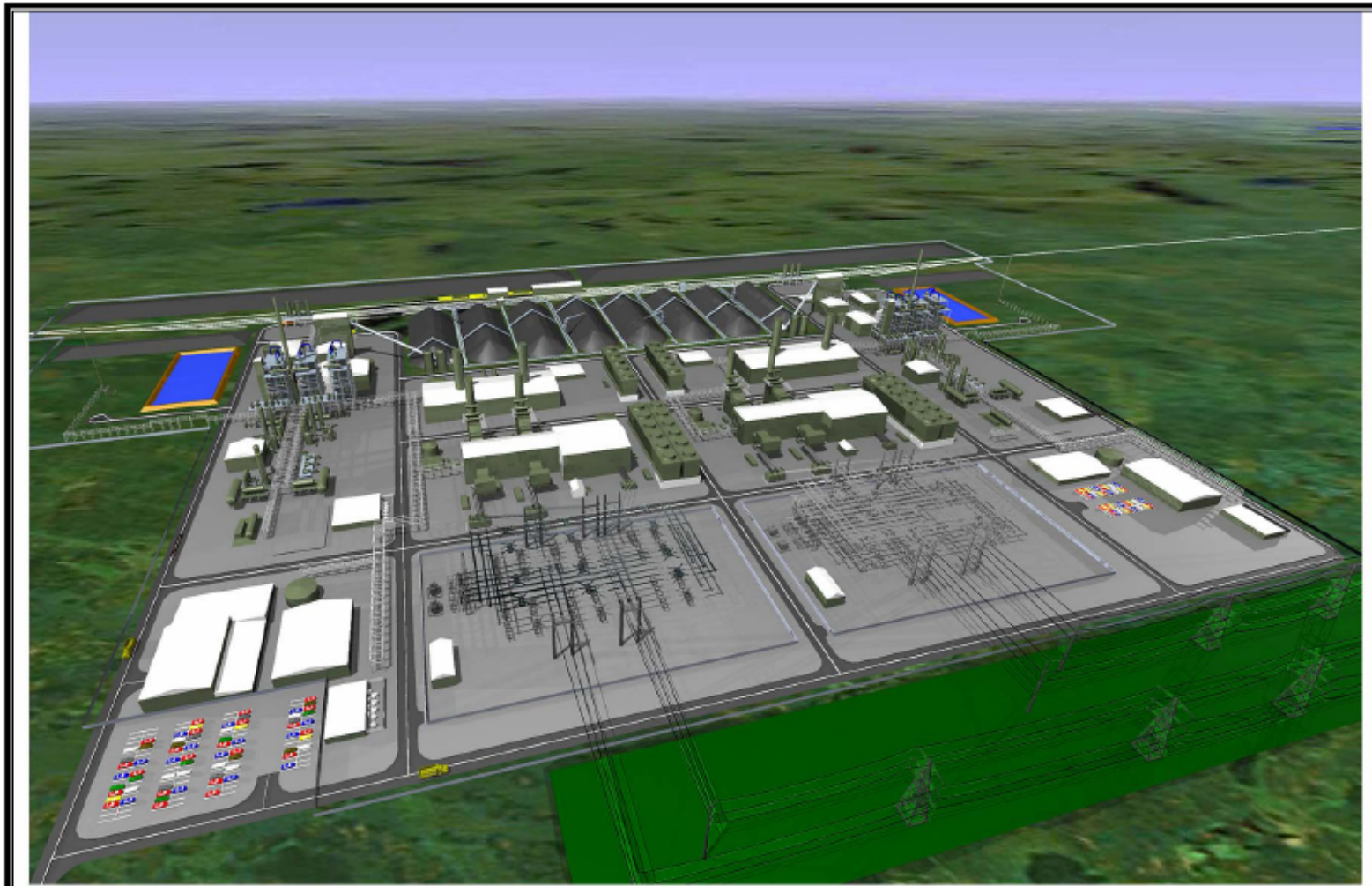
- (a) “If the commission finds that a clean energy technology is or is likely to be a least-cost resource, including the costs of ancillary services and other generation and transmission upgrades necessary, the utility that owns a nuclear generating facility shall supply at least two percent of the electric energy provided to retail customers from clean energy technology.”
- (b) “Electric energy required by this section shall be supplied by the innovative energy project defined in section 216B.1694, subdivision 1, unless the commission finds doing so contrary to the public interest.”
- (c) “For purposes of this section, "clean energy technology" means a technology utilizing coal as a primary fuel in a highly efficient combined-cycle configuration with significantly reduced sulfur dioxide, nitrogen oxide, particulate, and mercury emissions from those of traditional technologies.”

**Excelsior Energy  
Mesaba Energy Project**

# Excelsior Energy's Proposed Mesaba Energy Project

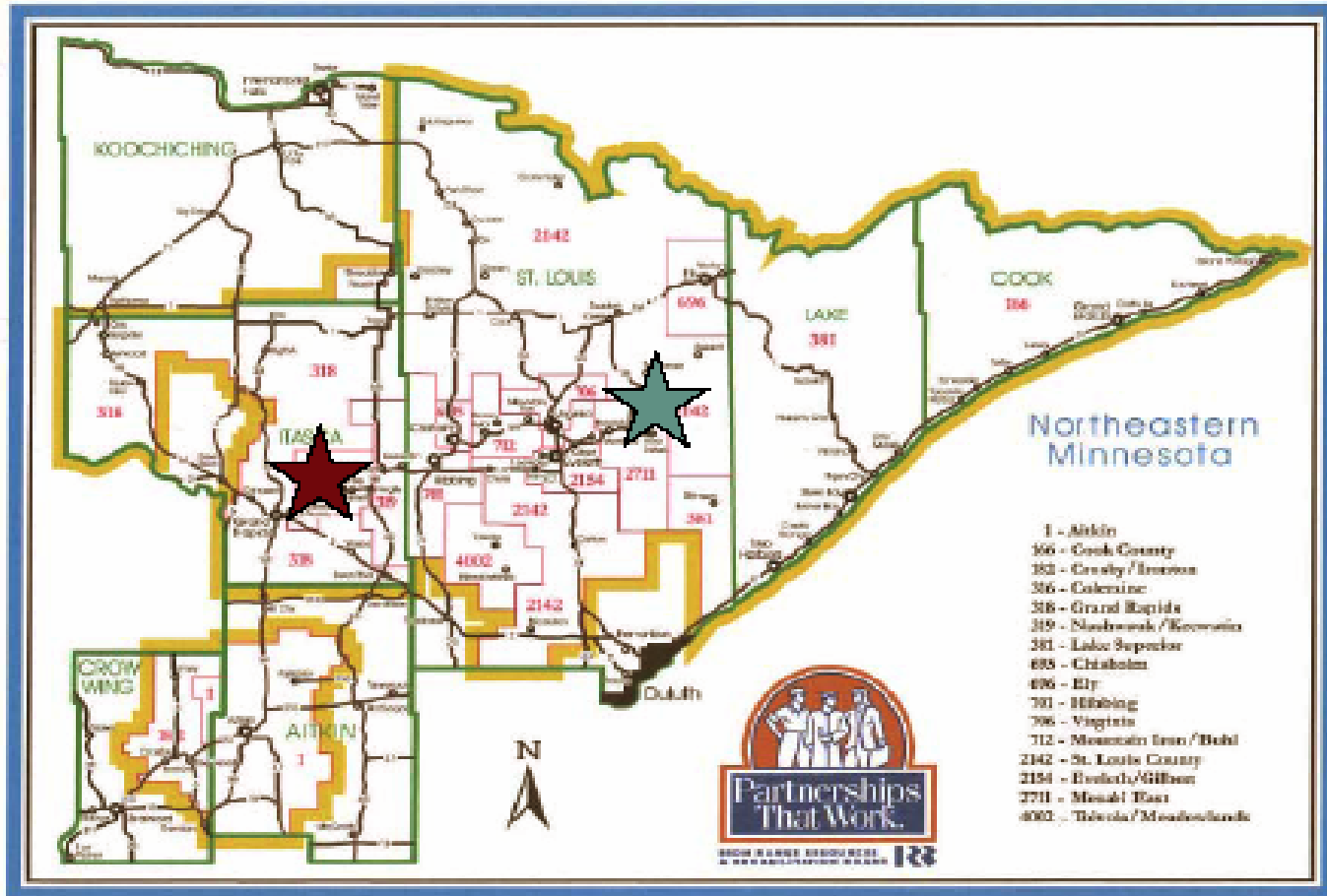
- Two 606 MW (net) IGCC units on a site in northern Minnesota's Iron Range
- Each unit consists of two 232 MW CTGs and one 300 MW STG
- Three 50% gasifiers – two operating and one spare
- ConocoPhillips' E-GAS™ gasification technology
- “Fuel-flexible” design
  - Sub-bituminous coal (PRB) and bituminous coal (Illinois #6)
  - Petroleum coke
  - Blends of coals and petroleum coke

# Proposed Mesaba Energy Project





# Proposed Mesaba Energy Project



Regional map showing locations of preferred and alternative sites.

# Proposed Mesaba Energy Project

- West Range site (~1,260 acres) - north of Taconite in Itasca County
  - connect to the power grid via new and existing HVTL corridors to a substation near Blackberry
  - connect to Great Lakes natural gas pipeline via ~13 mile, 24” diameter pipeline.
- East Range site (~825 acres) - north of Hoyt Lakes in St. Louis County
  - connect to the grid via existing HVTL corridors that lead to a substation near Forbes
  - Connect to Northern Natural Gas pipeline via ~33 mile, 24” diameter pipeline
- Additional transmission network reinforcements required within other existing HVTL corridors leading to load centers and/or at substations down-network of the existing substations

# **Mesaba Energy Project PPA**

## **EXCELSIOR ENERGY'S PROPOSED POWER PURCHASE AGREEMENT**

**MN Public Utilities Commission Proceeding  
Contested Case**

**MnPUC Docket No. E6472/M-05-1993**

**(“05-1993” in edockets)**

# Mesaba Energy Project PPA

## The Contested Case Will Focus on Three Key Issues:

- Should the PUC approve, disapprove, amend or modify the terms and conditions of a proposed PPA that Excelsior has submitted to Xcel Energy?
- Is the Mesaba Energy Project a least-cost resource?
  - This would require Xcel to use the plant's generation for at least 2% of the energy supplied to its retail customers
- Should at least 13% of the energy supplied to Xcel's retail customers should come from Mesaba Energy Project by 2013?

# Mesaba Energy Project

## PPA

- The contested case will be conducted in two phases coinciding with each of the two units
- Phase One (Unit 1) has commenced.
  - Public comment deadline is December 7, 2006.
  - Phase One case will be completed by end of January, 2007
  - PUC will make its decision after that
- Phase Two (Unit 2) case is slated to commence in January, 2007 and be completed in July, 2007.
  - PUC will make its decision after that.

# **Mesaba Energy Project Siting & Routing**

## **EXCELSIOR ENERGY'S Joint Permit Application (LEPGP, HVTL & Pipeline)**

**MN Public Utilities Commission Proceeding**

**PUC Docket No. E6472/GS-06-668**

**(“06-668” in edockets)**

# DOE Involvement

- U.S. DOE selected the Mesaba Energy Project for funding under its Clean Coal Power Initiative
- On October 5, 2005, DOE published a Notice of Intent to prepare an EIS
- DOE, and Minnesota DOC and PUC are cooperating to prepare one EIS that will fulfill the requirements of both the Federal and State environmental review processes.

# Mesaba Energy Project

## DOE/PUC Tentative Schedule

### NEPA MILESTONE SCHEDULE

|                        |             |
|------------------------|-------------|
| NOI Published FR       | 10/5/05     |
| DOE Public Scoping Mtg | 10/25-26/05 |
| Scoping Ends           | 11/14/05    |
| NOA Published in FR    | 12/6/06     |
| EIS NOA in FR          | 4/5/07      |
| ROD Announcement       | 5/28/07     |

### MN EIS PROCESS

|                             |                   |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Site/Route Permit Submitted | 6/16/06           |
| PUC Application Accepted    | 7/6/06            |
| EIS Draft Scope             | 8/7/06            |
| State Scoping Migs          | 8/21-22/06        |
| State Scoping Period Ends   | 8/29/06           |
| <b>Draft EIS</b>            | <b>12/6/06</b>    |
| <b>Public Mtg DEIS</b>      | <b>12/27-8/06</b> |
| Contested Case Hearing      | 3/19-20/07        |
| <b>Final EIS</b>            | <b>4/5/07</b>     |
| Hearing Record Closes       | 4/20/07           |
| ALJ Report                  | 5/20/07           |
| PUC Final Decision          | 7/16/07           |
| State Register              | 8/7/06            |



# MPUC Energy Facility Permitting Web-site

## <http://energyfacilities.puc.state.mn.us/>

Minnesota Public Utilities Commission | CONTACT US | DOCKETS | LEGAL | NEWS | SITE MAP | SEARCH

HOME ABOUT US CALENDAR CONSUMER INFO TELECOM ELECTRICITY NATURAL GAS

You Are Here: PUC > Electricity > Facility Permitting

### Project docket

Return to [Docket List](#)

**Docket No:** 05-94-PPS-Excelsior Energy  
**Project Name:** Mesaba Energy Project  
**Description:** Excelsior Energy, Inc. proposes to construct a 531 MW Integrated Gasification Combined Cycle (IGCC) large electric power generating plant (LEPGP) on the Iron Range tax relief area  
**Subjects:** Environmental policy; Power plants  
**Geographic region:** Minnesota; Twin Cities Metropolitan Area; Twin Cities Metropolitan Area  
**Docket created:** March 14, 2005  
**Staff contact(s):** [Bill Storm](#), 651-296-9535  
**Mailing list:** [register](#)  
**Intranet option:** [download mailing list](#) (In development)

### File register

| Date              | Document name  | Description  |
|-------------------|--|--|
| May 5, 2006       | <a href="#">DNR Comment Letter on the Draft Joint Permit Application for the Mesaba Energy Project</a>   <a href="#">Letter details</a>  | The DNR has reviewed the Draft LEPGP/HVTL/Pipeline permit application for Excelsior Energy's proposed Mesaba project   |
| May 4, 2006       | <a href="#">MPCA Comment Letter on the Draft Joint Permit Application for the Mesaba Energy Project</a>   <a href="#">Letter details</a> | Pursuant to agreements with the MDOC, the MPCA staff has reviewed the pertinent sections of the draft LEPGP/HVTL/Pipeline permit application submitted by Excelsior Energy for the Mesaba Energy Project |
| December 14, 2005 | <a href="#">US EPA letter addressing EIS scope</a>   <a href="#">Letter details</a>  | US EPA comments on EIS scoping   |
| November 21, 2005 | <a href="#">Public Comment/Response to DOE Scoping Meeting</a>   <a href="#">Comment details</a>   | Additional public comments   |
| November 21, 2005 | <a href="#">Public Comments/Response to DOE Scoping Meeting</a>   <a href="#">Comment details</a>  | Various public comments  |

|                  |  |  |
|------------------|--|--|
| October 26, 2005 | <a href="#">Transcript of Proceedings: Mesaba Energy Project Public Scoping Meeting, Hoyt Lakes</a>   <a href="#">Affidavit details</a>                | Transcript of public meeting   |
| October 26, 2005 | <a href="#">DOE Scoping Power Point Presentation</a>   <a href="#">Presentation details</a>  | October 25th & 26th DOE Presentation   |
| October 25, 2005 | <a href="#">Transcript of Proceeding: Mesaba Energy Project Public Scoping Meeting, Taconite</a>   <a href="#">Affidavit details</a>                   | Public Meeting Transcript  |
| October 5, 2005  | <a href="#">Department of Energy: Notice of Intent Published in Federal Register</a>   <a href="#">Notice details</a>                                  | The DOE announces its intent to prepare an EIS pursuant to the NEPA to assess the potential environmental impacts of a project proposed by Excelsior Energy, Inc |
| August 29, 2005  | <a href="#">Excelsior Energy, Inc.: Press Release</a>   <a href="#">Publication details</a>  | Excelsior Energy announced it has selected the preferred and alternative sites for its Mesaba Energy Project Unit 1  |
| August 9, 2005   | <a href="#">DOE Cooperative Agency Letters</a>   <a href="#">Letter details</a>  | Please reply at your earliest convenience to indicate whether your agency has an interest in becoming a cooperating agency on the EIS                            |
| June 1, 2005     | <a href="#">Excelsior Energy announces candidate site for the Mesaba Energy Project</a>   <a href="#">Notice details</a>                               | Potential location for Iron Range electric power facility  |
| March 14, 2005   | <a href="#">Letter from Excelsior Energy, Inc. requesting EQB to establish a docket for the Mesaba Energy Project</a>   <a href="#">Letter details</a> | Mesaba Energy Project  |

**Intranet options:** this page section is visible only to internal users  
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