

TABLE OF CONTENTS

OPENING REMARKS TO THE 54TH SCIENTIFIC MEETING OF THE COLLEGE ON PROBLEMS OF DRUG DEPENDENCE
K. F. Killam, Jr. 1

TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER: KNOWLEDGE FOR HELPING
E. M. Johnson. 3

THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE ON DRUG ABUSE 1992 -- FOCUS ON THE FUTURE; A STEADFAST COMMITMENT TO RESEARCH
R.A.Millstein 9

PRESENTATION OF THE MORRISON AWARD
L. S. Harris 18

WHAT'S A RADICAL BEHAVIORIST LIKE YOU DOING IN A NICE PHARMACOLOGY CLUB LIKE C.P.D.D.?
J. V. Brady 19

SYMPOSIUM I - Addiction Problems in Women

INTRODUCTION
E. M. Johnson. 29

ALCOHOL USE AND ALCOHOL PROBLEMS IN WOMEN: EPIDEMIOLOGIC TRENDS
S. C. Wilsnack 30

WORKING WITH A COMPLEXITY OF ISSUES: CO-MORBIDITY IN ADDICTED WOMEN
I. E. Smith, C. Raskind-Hood, C. D. Coles and
D. Sowemimo 31

CRIMINALIZATION OF THE PREGNANT ADDICT: THE IMPACT ON FAMILIES AND CHILDREN
S. A. Garcia 32

ADDICTION PROBLEMS IN WOMEN
I. E. Smith 33

SYMPOSIUM II - Pharmacology of Irreversible Opioid Antagonists

PHARMACOLOGY OF IRREVERSIBLE OPIOID ANTAGONISTS - SUMMARY
J. H. Woods. 34

Participants: Richard Rothman, NIDA ARC; James H. Woods, University of Michigan; Frank Porreca, University of Arizona; Timothy Burke and Fedor Medzihradsky, University of Michigan; Jean Bidlack and Sidney Archer, University of Rochester and Rensselaer Polytechnic University; and John Lewis, Reckitt & Colman, Kingston-upon-Hull, England

SYMPOSIUM III - Clinical Research Methods for Drug Abuse Medications Development

CLINICAL RESEARCH METHODS FOR DRUG ABUSE MEDICATIONS DEVELOPMENT
C. V. Grudzinskas and G. E. Bigelow. 37

THE ROLE OF HUMAN LABORATORY STUDIES IN DRUG ABUSE MEDICATIONS DEVELOPMENT	
G. E. Bigelow	38
THE ROLE OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS: SYMPTOMATIC VOLUNTEERS VERSUS PATIENTS	
E. M. Sellers and U. E. Busto	39
THE ROLE OF CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY IN PREDICTING CLINICAL EFFICACY	
B. C. Y. Tai	40
FDA PERSPECTIVE: IDENTIFYING INDICES OF EFFICACY	
C. Wright	41
MEDICATIONS DEVELOPMENT: MAXIMIZING THE YIELD OF RESEARCH RESOURCES	
F. J. Vocci	42
 SYMPOSIUM IV - Cross-Cultural Aspects of Substance Abuse	
USE OF DRUGS, TRANQUILLIZERS AND ALCOHOL IN TWO NORWEGIAN POPULATIONS SAMPLES	
I. Sandanger	43
PEOPLE RECEIVING TREATMENT FOR DRUG AND ALCOHOL PROBLEMS IN AUSTRALIA	
A. Baillie, R. P. Mattick, P. Webster and R. Chen	44
PREVALENCE ESTIMATES OF PSYCHOPATHOLOGY IN SUBSTANCE ABUSERS TREATED IN METHADONE PROGRAMS IN THE NETHERLANDS	
R. M. W. Smeets, J. Van Limbeck and X. Hofman	
PREVALENCE ESTIMATES OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE, SOCIAL FUNCTIONING AND DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS IN GENERAL POPULATION CASES, IN GENERAL PRACTITIONERS' CASES AND IN MENTAL HEALTH CARE CASES IN THE EAST/SOUTH CATCHMENT AREA OF AMSTERDAM	
X. Hofman, J. van Limbeck and L. Wouters	46
 SYMPOSIUM V - Genetic Approaches to Understanding the Actions of Drugs of Abuse	
GENETIC APPROACHES TO UNDERSTANDING THE ACTIONS OF DRUGS OF ABUSE: SUMMARY	
R. J. Marley	47
Participants:	
R. J. Marley; A. C. Collins; E. I. Elmer; S. K. Sudakov; J. Belknap; G. E. McCleam; R. W. Pickens and S. R. Goldberg	
 SYMPOSIUM VI - The Behavioral Economics of Drug Self-Administration	
BEHAVIORAL ECONOMICS: A NOVEL APPROACH TO THE STUDY OF DRUG DEPENDENCE	
W. K. Bickel, R. J. DeGrandpre, S. T. Higgins and J. R. Hughes	52
BEHAVIORAL ECONOMICS AND DRUG CHOICE IN RHESUS MONKEYS	
M. A. Nader and W. L. Woolverton	53
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF THE INTERACTIVE EFFECTS OF FOOD AND DRUG INTAKE IN BABOONS	
R. W. Foltin	54

THE ECONOMIC CONTEXT OF DRUG AND NON-DRUG REINFORCERS AFFECTS ACQUISITION AND MAINTENANCE OF DRUG-REINFORCED BEHAVIOR AND WITHDRAWAL EFFECTS M. E. Carroll	55
 SYMPOSIUM VII - The Neuro-Immune Axis: Drugs of Abuse and AIDS: Murine Models	
MOUSE STRAIN DIFFERENCES IN SUPPRESSION BY <u>IN VIVO</u> MORPHINE OF <u>IN VITRO</u> IMMUNE RESPONSES T. K. Eisenstein; J. L. Bussiere; T. J. Rogers and M. W. Adler	56
MECHANISMS OF <u>IN VITRO</u> IMMUNE SUPPRESSION BY OPIOIDS IN MURINE MODELS T. J. Rogers; S. Belkowski, C. Alicea; T. K. Eisenstein and M. W. Adler	57
DIRECT VERSUS INDIRECT EFFECTS OF OPIATES ON THE MOUSE IMMUNE SYSTEM <u>IN VIVO</u> H. U. Bryant	58
ACTIVATION OF THE HYPOTHALAMO-PITUITARY-ADRENAL AXIS BY CYTOKINES B. M. Sharp and S. G. Matta	59
OPIOID-CYTOKINE INTERRELATIONSHIPS N. R. Hall, M. P. O'Grady and R. A. Menzies	60
REGULATION OF THE EXPRESSION OF PROENKEPHALIN-A (PEA) mRNA IN MURINE THYMOCYTES K. M. Linner and B. M. Sharp	61
 SYMPOSIUM VIII - Smoked Cocaine: Models for Study, Effects, and Implications for Treatment	
SMOKED COCAINE EFFECTS: AN ANIMAL MODEL B. R. Martin	62
SELF-ADMINISTRATION OF SMOKED COCAINE BY HUMANS R. W. Foltin and M. W. Fischman	63
 SYMPOSIUM IX - Behavioral Interventions in the Treatment of Drug and Alcohol Abuse	
BEHAVIORAL INTERVENTIONS IN THE PREVENTION AND TREATMENT OF DRUG AND ALCOHOL ABUSE: AN INTRODUCTION S. T. Higgins	64
PHARMACOTHERAPEUTIC ENHANCEMENT OF BEHAVIORAL TREATMENT FOR ALCOHOL PROBLEMS MAY BE AFFECTED BY BELIEFS ABOUT WHETHER DRUGS OR PLACEBO HAVE BEEN ADMINISTERED T. Toneatto and E. M. Sellers	65
BEHAVIORAL INTERVENTIONS IN THE METHADONE CLINIC: CONTINGENT METHADONE TAKE-HOME INCENTIVES M. L. Stitzer, G. E. Bigelow and M. Y. Jguchi	66
A BEHAVIORAL APPROACH TO ACHIEVING INITIAL ABSTINENCE S. T. Higgins; A. J. Budney; W. K. Bickel and J. R. Hughes	67

COORDINATED FAMILY AND SCHOOL BEHAVIORAL INTERVENTIONS TO PREVENT AND REDUCE ADOLESCENT SUBSTANCE ABUSE	
B. H. Bry and K. E. Krinsky	68
SYMPOSIUM X - The Neuro-Immune Axis Drug of Abuse and AIDS: Primate and Human Models	
OPIATES AND THE PATHOGENESIS OF INFECTIOUS DISEASE	
P. K. Peterson, J. Risdahl and T. Molitor	69
COORDINATED EFFECTS OF STRESS AND OPIATES IN MODULATING IMMUNITY AND SIVsmm INFECTION IN RHESUS MONKEYS	
R. M. Donahoe; L. D. Byrd; H. M. McClure; P. Fultz; M. Brantley; F. Marsteller; A. A. Ansari and M. Aceto	70
SIMIAn OPIOID DEPENDENCY, IMMUNE FUNCTION AND SAIDS	
R. Y. Chuang; D. J. Blackburn; L. F. Chuang; Y. Liu and K. F. Killam, Jr.	71
IMMUNE FUNCTION IN HUMAN IVDU'S	
M. J. Kreek	72
THE BRAIN AS AN HIV-1 RESERVOIR: FACTORS AFFECTING HIV-1 INFECTIVITY	
P. Shapshak, C. McCoy; D. Mash; K. Goodkin, M. Baum; M. Yoshioka; N. Sun; S. Nelson; R. Stewart; A. Srivastava; S. Shah; J. Arguello; V. Petkov; C. Wood; J. Berger, W. Bradley; N. Weatherby; D. Chitwood; J. Rivers; B. Page; V. Pardo; C. Pert and W. W. Tourtellotte	73
SYMPOSIUM XI - Ethnography, Drug Issues and Social Policy	
THE ETHNOGRAPHY OF HIGH RISK DRUG USE	
S. Koester	74
LONGITUDINAL ETHNOGRAPHY: CAREERS IN DRUG TRAFFICKING	
P. A. Adler	75
BORROWING, BURNING AND PUBLIC POLICY	
T. Mason	76
ACCURACY IN SUBSTANCE ABUSE RESEARCH: AN ETHNOGRAPHIC PERSPECTIVE FROM EL BARRIO	
P. Bourgois	77
SYMPOSIUM XII - Smoking and Nicotine Dependence: Recent Findings	
SMOKING AND NICOTINE DEPENDENCE: RECENT FINDINGS - SUMMARY	
M. M. Kilbey	78
Participants: M. M. Kilbey; J. Henningfield; N. Breslau; P. B. S. Clarke and J. Hughes	
SYMPOSIUM XIII - Pharmacotherapy of Addictive Diseases	
SYMPOSIUM INTRODUCTION: PHARMACOTHERAPY OF ADDICTIVE DISEASES	
M. J. Kreek	83
OPIOID AGONISTS: USE IN TREATMENT OF OPIATE DEPENDENCY	
M. J. Kreek	84

BEHAVIORAL AND PHARMACOLOGICAL TREATMENTS FOR COCAINE DEPENDENCE	
T. R. Kosten	85
PHARMACOTHERAPY OF ADDICTIVE DISEASES: PHARMACOTHERAPY OF ALCOHOLISM	
J. H. Mendelson	86
SYMPOSIUM XIV - History and Epidemiology of Illicit Use of Drugs	
PROBING THE MEANING OF RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP COMPARISONS IN CRACK/COCAINE SMOKING	
M. Lillie-Blanton, J. C. Anthony and C. R. Schuster	87
DRUG PREVENTION WITH HIGH-RISK ADOLESCENTS: SOME LIMITATIONS OF PROBLEM BEHAVIOR THERAPY	
T. Dishion	88
ORAL COMMUNICATIONS I - Behavioral Pharmacology	
REINFORCING EFFECTS OF EXTENDED INHALATION OF NITROUS OXIDE IN	
C. S. Dohrn; J. L. Lichter; D. W. Coalson; A. Uitvlugt; D. Flemming; T. Cutter; H. de Wit; and J. P. Zachny	89
EFFECTS OF INTRANASAL COCAINE ON HUMAN AGGRESSIVE AND ESCAPE RESPONDING	
D. R. Cherek, R. H. Bennett and D. L. Creson	90
SUBJECTIVE AND REINFORCING EFFECTS OF DIPHENHYDRAMINE AND LORAZEPAM	
G. K. Mumford, K. Silverman and R. R. Griffiths	91
PENTOBARBITAL-LIKE DISCRIMINATIVE STIMULUS EFFECTS OF PRE-SYNAPTIC GABA AGONISTS	
D. M. Grech and R. L. Balster	92
EFFECTS OF SEVERAL DOPAMINE ANTAGONISTS ON THE REINFORCING AND DISCRIMINATIVE STIMULUS EFFECTS OF COCAINE IN RHESUS MONKEYS	
K. E. Vanover and W. L. Woolverton	93
BUPRENORPHINE ATTENUATES COCAINE'S REINFORCING PROPERTIES IN RHESUS MONKEYS	
J. M. Dreize; N. K. Mello; S. E. Lukas and J. H. Mendelson	94
THE ABILITY OF A D₁, AND D₂ ANTAGONIST COMBINATION TO ANTAGONIZE THE DISCRIMINATIVE STIMULUS PROPERTIES OF COCAINE	
B. Geter and A. L. Riley	95
DYNORPHIN (1-13) IMPAIRS MEMORY FORMATION FOR BOTH AVERSIVELY AND APPETITIVELY MOTIVATED LEARNING IN CHICKS	
P. J. Colombo; K. R. Thompson; J. L. Martinez, Jr.; E. L. Bennett and M. R. Rosenzweig	96
ORAL COMMUNICATIONS II - Clinical Pharmacology, Physiology and Treatment	
OUTCOMES OF SOCIALLY REHABILITATED METHADONE MAINTENANCE PATIENTS IN MEDICAL MAINTENANCE: FOLLOW-UP AT 33-102 MONTHS	
D. M. Novick; H. Joseph; E. A. Salsitz; M. F. Kalin; J. B. Keef; E. L. Miller and B. R. Richman	97

HUMAN DISPOSITION OF INTRAVENOUS, ORAL AND SUBLINGUAL [3H]-BUPRENORPHINE	
A. R. Jeffcoat; C. A. Cook; M. Perez-Reyes; J. M. Hill; D. P. Coleman; B. M. Sadler and W. R. White	98
AN OUTPATIENT TRIAL OF METHADONE VERSUS BUPRENORPHINE IN THE TREATMENT OF OPIOID DEPENDENCE	
E. C. Strain; M. L. Stitzer; I. A. Liebson and G. E. Bigelow	99
SIX MONTH TRIAL OF BUPRENORPHINE VERSUS METHADONE FOR OPIOID USE	
T. R. Kosten; R. S. Schottenfeld; D. M. Ziedonis and J. Falconi	100
ACUTE EFFECTS OF COCAINE ON PLASMA ACTH, LUTEINIZING HORMONE AND PROLACTIN LEVELS IN COCAINE-DEPENDENT MEN	
J. H. Mendelson; S. K. Teoh; N. K. Mello; J. Ellingboe; and E. Rhoades	101
DOUBLE-BLIND FLUOXETINE TREATMENT OF COCAINE DEPENDENCE IN METHADONE MAINTENANCE TREATMENT (MMT) PATIENTS-INTERIM ANALYSIS	
S. L. Batki; L. B. Manfredi; P. Jacob, III; K. Delucchi; J. Murphy; A. Washburn; L. Goldberger and R. T. Jones	102
ABUSE POTENTIAL OF ORAL TRAMADOL	
D. R. Jasinski; K. L. Preston; J. T. Sullivan and M. Testa	103
IDENTIFICATION OF DRUGS OF ABUSE THAT INHIBIT HEPATIC CYTOCHROME P450 2D6	
E. M. Sellers; D. Wu; S. V. Otton; T. Inaba and W. Kalow.....	104
NICOTINE REDUCES CEREBRAL GLUCOSE UTILIZATION IN HUMANS	
J. M. Stapleton; J. E. Henningfield; D. F. Wong; R. L. Phillips; R. F. Grayson; R. F. Dannals and E. D. London	105
ORAL COMMUNICATIONS III - Biochemical Pharmacology of Cocaine and Opioids	
RESOLUTION OF MULTIPLE [3H]GBR-12935 AND [3H]BTCP BINDING SITES IN RAT STRIATAL MEMBRANES	
H. C. Akunne; C. Dersch; G. U. Char; J. S. Partilla; B. R. de Costa; K. C. Rice and R. B. Rothman	106
IN VIVO DISTRIBUTION OF [³H](-)-COCAINE IN PRIMATE BRAIN: COMPARISON WITH [³H] MAZINDOL DISTRIBUTION	
B. K. Madras and M. J. Kaufman	107
REPEATED COCAINE ADMINISTRATION IN MICE: SENSITIZATION TO THE CONVULSIVE EFFECTS INVOLVES UP-REGULATION OF THE NMDA RECEPTOR	
Y. Itzhak and I. Stein	108
DOPAMINE RELEASE IN THE MESOLIMBIC SYSTEM IS MODULATED BY OPPOSING ENDOGENOUS OPIOID SYSTEMS	
R. Spanagel, A. Herz and T. S. Shippenberg.....	109
OPIOID EFFECTS IN THE VTA, MD AND PPN: MEDIATION BY MESOLIMBIC GABA	
M. A. Klitemick and P. W. Kalivas	110

OPIOID RECEPTORS IN PHENOCROMOCYTOMA CELLS: RECEPTOR SELECTIVITY	
M. E. Abood and J. S. Eubanks	111
 ORAL COMMUNICATIONS IV - Reproduction, Genetics and Family	
THE INFLUENCE OF PREGNANCY UPON TROUGH PLASMA LEVELS OF METHADONE AND ITS' OPIOID EFFECTS	
P. M. Gazaway, G. E. Bigelow and R. K. Brooner	112
BASAL PROLACTIN, BUT NOT GROWTH HORMONE, IS ELEVATED IN ADULT MALE RATS GIVEN COCAINE PRENATALLY	
N. S. Pilotte and E. P. Komak	113
CHARACTERISTICS OF PREGNANT COCAINE ABUSERS	
K. T. Brady; D. E. Grice; L. Dustan; R. Malcolm and T. Kileen	114
PRENATAL COCAINE EXPOSURE ALTERS CEREBRAL FUNCTION IN THE PERIWEANLING RAT	
D. L. Dow-Edwards; L. M. Donohue; L. A. Freed; H. E. Hughes and E. A. Grose	115
EFFECTS OF PRENATAL EXPOSURE TO COCAINE ON DISCRIMINATION LEARNING IN ADULT RATS	
C. J. Heyser; N. E. Spear and L. P. Spear	116
COGNITIVE BRAIN POTENTIALS IN BOYS EXPOSED TO OPIATES IN UTERO	
X. Guo; J. Spencer; P. Suess; J. Hickey; W. Better and R. Herning	117
INTRAUTERINE COCAINE/POLYDRUG EXPOSURE: 3 YEAR OUTCOME	
I. J. Chasnoff, D. R. Griffith and S. Azuma	118
 ORAL COMMUNICATIONS V - HIV/AIDS	
CASE-CONTROL COMPARISON OF PSYCHOLOGICAL FUNCTIONS AND HIV STATUS IN DRUG ABUSERS	
I. D. Montoya; K. D. Lee; J. M. Hess and D. A. Gorelick	119
INJECTION DRUG USE AND HIV INFECTION: RISK FACTORS AND CURRENT TRENDS	
P. G. O'Connor; E. A. McNelly; T. A. Kosten; R. S. Schottenfeld; A. E. Williams; M. T. Sullivan and B. J. Rounsaville	120
VALIDITY OF DRUG ABUSERS' REPORTED HIV-1 RISK BEHAVIOR CHANGE	
L. Greenfield, G. E. Bigelow and R. K. Brooner	121
SELF-HELP INTERVENTION AND AIDS IN A METHADONE MAINTENANCE	
D. N. Nurco; B. J. Primm; M. B. Balter; M. Lerner; P. Stephenson; L. S. Brown and D. Ajuluchukwu	122
TEMPORAL CHANGES IN AIDS-RELATED RISK BEHAVIORS IN A SAMPLE OF CRACK ADDICTS	
K. A. Miller; M. E. Khalsa; M. R. Kowalewski and D. Anglin	123

HIV SEROCONVERSION AMONG STREET-RECRUITED DRUG INJECTORS: A PRELIMINARY ANALYSIS	
S. R. Friedman; D. C. Des Jarlais; S. Deren; B. Jose; and A. Neaigus	124
SMALL GROUP AIDS EDUCATION WITH INJECTION DRUG USERS IN OUT-PATIENT TREATMENT: 12-MONTH FOLLOW-UP	
J. L. Sorensen; J. London; C. Heitzmann; D. Gibson; E. Morales; R. Dumontet and M. Acree	125
EFFECTS OF LYMPHOCYTIC CHORIOMENINGITIS VIRUS (LCMV) INFECTION ON LEARNING IN MICE	
L. H. Gold; G. F. Koob; I. Polis; R. Schroeder, F. E. Bloom and M. B. A. Oldstone	126
ORAL COMMUNICATIONS VI - Medicinal Chemistry	
COMPUTER-ASSISTED MOLECULAR MODELING OF THE PCP BINDING SITE BASED ON ALKYL-SUBSTITUTED PCP DERIVATIVES	
J. T. M. Linders; M. V. Mattson and A. E. Jacobson	127
SYNTHESIS AND EVALUATION OF NOVEL AFFINITY LIGANDS FOR FURTHER CHARACTERISTICS OF SIGMA RECEPTORS	
C. Dominguez; W. D. Bowen; R. Wu; P. Wallace; M. J. Walker, M. Hemstreet and B. de Costa	128
STRUCTURAL MODIFICATIONS OF COCAINE: INCREASED SELECTIVITY FOR THE DOPAMINE TRANSPORTER	
J. W. Boja; F. I. Carroll; A. H. Lewin, P. Abraham; K. Parham; T. Kopajtic; M. Milberger; R. M. McNeill and M. J. Kuhar	129
7-BENZYLIDENE-7-DEHYDRONALTREXONE (BNTX), A HIGHLY SELECTIVE SIGMA 1 ANTAGONIST. THE FIRST CLEAR EVIDENCE FOR SIGMA RECEPTOR SUB-TYPES BASED ON BINDING	
M. Sultana, A. E. Takemori and P.S. Portoghese	130
IODOMORPHINANS AS A NOVEL CLASS OF POTENTIAL SPECT IMAGING AGENTS FOR OPIOID RECEPTORS IN THE CNS	
B. R. de Costa; M. J. Iadarola; R. B. Rothman; K. F. George; A. H. Newman; A. Mahboubi and K. Berman; K. C. Rice	131
ANOMALOUS DIELS-ALDER REACTIONS OF THEBAINE DERIVATIVES	
R. H. Woudenberg and L. Maat	132
ORAL COMMUNICATIONS VII - Diagnosis, Assessment and Symptomatology	
NATIONAL SURVEY OF DRUG ABUSE TREATMENT SERVICES: IMPLICATIONS FOR TREATMENT REFERRALS	
B. A. Rouse and C. E. Steigenvald	133
HETEROGENEITY OF APD DRUG ABUSERS ON DIMENSIONAL MEASURES OF PERSONALITY AND PSYCHIATRIC DISTRESS	
R. K. Brooner; J. G. Johnson; L. J. Felch and G. E. Bigelow	134
DRUG USE PATTERNS AND TREATMENT RETENTION AS A FUNCTION OF MCMJ PERSONALITY DISORDER SUBTYPE AMONG OPIATE ADDICTS IN METHADONE MAINTENANCE	
D. A. Calsyn; C. Fleming; E. A. Wells and A. J. Saxon	135

LATE VERSUS EARLY ONSET ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIORS AMONG WOMEN: DIFFERENCES AND SIMILARITIES IN DRUG USE PATTERNS	
L. B. Cottler; R. K. Price; W. M. Compton; A. M. Shillington; and D. E. Mager	136
PATTERNS OF REGULAR SUBSTANCE USE IN 61 CONDUCT DISORDERED BOYS	
J. Hardy; T. J. Crowley; M. S. Zoccolillo; S. K. Mukulich and S. E. Young	137
TRAUMATIC EVENTS AND POST-TRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDER IN TREATED COCAINE USERS	
D. A. Wasserman and B. E. Havassy.....	138
STANDARD INDICES AS PREDICTORS OF COCAINE USE AND CRAVING	
J. Brown; M. E. Khalsa and F. H. Gawin	139
DIFFERENCES IN SUBJECTIVE REPORTS OF WITHDRAWAL AMONG COCAINE USERS WITH AND WITHOUT OPIATE USE	
L. B. Cottler; A. M. Shillington; W. M. Compton and D. Mager.....	140
CHRONIC COCAINE ABUSE IN METHADONE MAINTENANCE PATIENTS IS ASSOCIATED WITH ABERRANT METHADONE METABOLISM	
F. Tennant and J. Shannon.....	141
ORAL COMMUNICATIONS VIII - Physiological Pharmacology	
CHRONIC COCAINE ADMINISTRATION INCREASES mRNA LEVELS FOR DYNORPHIN IN THE CAUDATE PUTAMEN OF RATS	
R. Spangler; E. M. Unterwald; A. D. Branch; A. Ho and M. J. Kreek	142
COCAINE SELF-ADMINISTRATION CAUSES AN INCREASE IN PREPRODYNORPHIN, BUT NOT C-FOS, mRNA IN RAT STRIATUM	
J. F. McGinty; J. B. Daunais and D. C. S. Roberts.....	143
CARDIOVASCULAR EFFECTS OF COCAINE IN CONSCIOUS RATS: RELATIVE SIGNIFICANCE OF CENTRAL SYMPATHETIC STIMULATION AND PERIPHERAL AMINE UPTAKE AND RELEASE MECHANISMS	
S. R. Tella, C. W. Schindler and S. R. Goldberg	144
SYNTHESIS AND EVALUATION OF (+)-3-SUBSTITUTED-17-METHYL-MORPHINANS AS NOVEL ANTICONVULSANT AGENTS	
A. H. Newman; K. Bevan; N. Bowery and F. Tortella.....	145
NOVEL ANALOGS OF DEXTROMETHORPHAN: <u>IN VIVO</u> EVALUATION IN RAT SEIZURE MODELS	
F. C. Tortella; L. Robles; J. M. Witkin and A. H. Newman.....	146
NALBUPHINE N-OXIDE PRODRUG: ANALGESIA AND NALBUPHINE SERUM LEVELS FOLLOWING ADMINISTRATION OF DUP 769 IN RATS AND DOGS	
W. K. Schmitz; B. J. Aungst; G. A. Boswell, Jr.; C. M. Maciag; M. E. Marynowski; H. F. Stampfli; G. F. Steinfels; A. Sunshine and L. Cook	147
NOR-BINALTORPHIMINE PRETREATMENT SPECIFICALLY INHIBITS DELTA-9-THC INDUCED ANTINOCICEPTION IN MICE WITHOUT ALTERING THE BEHAVIORAL EFFECTS	
P. B. Smith, B. R. Martin and S. P. Welch.....	148
<u>IN VIVO</u> pA2 AS A TOOL FOR CHARACTERIZING OPIOID ANTINOCICEPTIVE AGENTS AND ANTAGONISTS	
M. D. Aceto; S. M. Tucker-Scates; Z. Ji and E. R. Bowman.....	149

POSTER SESSION I

THREE DIAGNOSTIC SYSTEMS FOR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDERS DSM-III-R, ICD-10 AND DSM-IV
K. J. Bryant, B. R. Rounsaville and T. Babor 150

RELIABILITY OF DUAL DIAGNOSIS: SUBSTANCE ABUSE AND PSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS
B. Rounsaville and K. J. Bryant..... 151

VALIDITY OF THE “DUAL DIAGNOSIS” IN DETERMINING ELIGIBILITY FOR MICA TREATMENT PROGRAM II
J. Rivera; E. Guagenti-Tax; M. Rahav; R. Raskin; E. L. Sturtz;
and V. von der Mosel..... 152

THE IMPACT OF DRUG ABUSE ON PSYCHOPATHOLOGY AND MOVEMENT DISORDERS IN CHRONIC PSYCHOTIC OUTPATIENTS
D. M. Ziedonis, T. R. Kosten and W. Glazer..... 153

MULTI-SYSTEM SCREENING IN SELECTING NORMAL Ss FOR DRUG ABUSE RESEARCH: HOW NORMAL IS NORMAL?
G. Norris; M. Fitz-Gerald; F. Nixon; J. Straumanis; F. Struve;
J. Leavitt; P. Webb and G. Patrick 154

SPANISH VERSION OF THE ARCI (49-ITEM SHORT FORM): STUDY UNDER SIMULATED CONDITIONS IN OPIOID ADDICTS
J. Cami, X. Lamas and M. Farre 155

THE PREDICTIVE VALIDITY OF THE PSYCHOPATHY CHECKLIST-REVISED IN TREATED OPIATE ADDICTS
M. J. Rutherford, J. S. Cacciola and A. I. Alterman 156

THE NEUROBEHAVIORAL COGNITIVE STATUS EXAMINATION FOR BRIEF SCREENING OF NEUROCOGNITIVE DEFICITS IN METHADONE TREATMENT
H. W. Clark; P. Meek; K. Sees and C. Reeder 157

SCREENING FOR MOOD DISORDERS AMONG ADDICTS USING THE GENERAL BEHAVIOR INVENTORY
A. J. Saxon; D. A. Calsyn; V. Stanton and C. S. Hawker..... 158

MOOD STATES AND PSYCHOPATHOLOGY AMONG COCAINE-USING METHADONE PATIENTS
A. Rosenblum; S. Magura; M. Lovejoy; J. Foote; L. Handelsman;
and B. Stimmel..... 159

GENDER AND ETHNIC DIFFERENCES IN PSYCHOPATHOLOGY IN A METHADONE POPULATION
R. B. Millman; P. H. Kleinman; H. Robinson; C. Hsu; M. Lesser;
P. Engelhart and I. Finkelstein..... 160

THE PSYCHOPATHY CHECKLIST IN METHADONE MAINTENANCE PATIENTS WITH ANTISOCIAL PERSONALITY DISORDER
L. J. Felch, R. K. Brooner and K. A. Varner 161

THE IMPORTANCE OF ADULT AND CHILDHOOD CRITERIA FOR DIAGNOSIS OF ANTISOCIAL PERSONALITY DISORDER
J. S. Cacciola, M. J. Rutherford and A. I. Alterman 162

SUBSTANCE ABUSE IN LIVER TRANSPLANT CANDIDATES
M. E. Olbrisch, D. L. Haller; D. J. Green and K. S. Dawson..... 163

ACQUISITION RATES OF TEN DRUG CLASSES: CONDUCT DISORDERED BOYS
S. K. Mikulich, S. E. Young and T. J. Crowley 163

SUBSTANCE ABUSING FEMALE ADOLESCENT: IMPACT OF ATTENTION DEFICIT WITH HYPERACTIVITY AND CONDUCT DISORDER	
A. C. Mezzich; R. E. Tarter; H. Moss; and Y.-C. Hsieh	165
MENSTRUAL CYCLE AND DRUG USE BEHAVIOR IN OPIATE OR COCAINE-DEPENDENT PATIENTS IN TREATMENT FOR DRUG ABUSE	
R. Elk; J. Grabowski; H. Rhoades; D. Cherek and J. Tidey	166
DRUG EXPECTANCIES: GENERAL OR SPECIFIC?	
M. M. Kilbey and K. Downey	167
DESCRIPTIVE ANALYSIS OF COCAINE USE IN METHADONE PATIENTS	
M. Kidorf and M. L. Stitzer	168
CHARACTERISTICS OF COCAINE USE IN SUBJECTS IN METHADONE AND NON-PHARMACOLOGICAL DRUG TREATMENT PROGRAMS	
W. M. Compton, III; J. McCusker; P. Kleinman; G. De Leon; D. Simpson; D. Anglin; C. Grella; J. H. Fisher; L. B. Cottler; A. M. Shillington; R. B. Millman; H. Robinson; S. Sacks; G. W. Joe; H. A. Siegal; R. C. Rapp; J. H. Wagner and B. W. Fletcher	169
DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, DRUG USE, AND HIV RISK BEHAVIORS IN DRUG USERS AND THEIR PARTNERS	
S. K. Keating; J. E. Works; W. M. Compton, III; D. E. Mager and L. B. Cottler	170
COCAINE-RELATED PROBLEMS AS INFLUENCES IN PATTERNS OF COCAINE USE	
K. Miller, E. Khalsa and D. Anglin	171
PREDICTORS OF COCAINE RELAPSE FOLLOWING TREATMENT	
R. N. Ehrman; S. J. Robbins; A. R. Childress; M. A. Carter and C. P. O'Brien	172
PLASMA PSEUDOCHELINESTERASE ACTIVITY IN COCAINE-DEPENDENT HUMANS	
L. Weinhold; D. Gorelick; R. Woosley and F. Du	173
REGIONAL CEREBRAL BLOOD FLOW IMPROVES WITH TREATMENT IN CHRONIC COCAINE POLYDRUG USERS	
B. L. Holman; J. H. Mendelson; B. Garada; S. K. Teoh; E. Hallgring; K. A. Johnson and N. K. Mello	174
CHARACTERISTICS OF SMOKED DRUG USE AMONG CHRONIC COCAINE SMOKERS	
D. A. Gorelick; D. P. Tashkin; M. S. Simmons and N. J. Carriero	175
COGNITIVE FUNCTIONING OF PCP AND COCAINE ABUSERS SEEKING TREATMENT	
J. M. Hess, L. Covi and N. A. Kreiter	176
TIME DISTORTION AS A PERSISTENT SEQUELAE OF CHRONIC THC USE	
P. Webb; F. Struve; J. Leavitt; G. Norris; M. Fits-Gerald; F. Nixon; and J. Straumanis	177
ALTERED QUANTITATIVE EEG TOPOGRAPHY AS SEQUELAE OF CHRONIC THC EXPOSURE: A REPLICATION USING SCREENED NORMAL Ss	
F. Struve; J. Straumanis; G. Patrick; G. Norris; F. Nixon; M. Fitz-Gerald; J. Manno; J. Leavitt and P. Webb	178
PERFORMANCE OF CHRONIC DAILY MARIJUANA USERS ON NEUROPSYCHOLOGICAL TESTS	
J. Leavitt; P. Webb; G. Norris; F. Struve; J. Straumanis; M. Fitz-Gerald; F. Nixon; G. Patrick; and J. Manno	179

BRAIN STEM AUDITORY EVOKED RESPONSE (BAER) IN POLYDRUG ABUSE SUBJECTS AND NON-POLYDRUG ABUSE COMPARISON GROUPS	
G. Patrick, F. Struve and J. Straumanis	180
NICOTINE DEPENDENCE IN A POPULATION-BASED SAMPLE	
K. L. Hale; J. R. Hughes; A. H. Oliveto; J. E. Helzer; S. T. Higgins; W. K. Bickel; and L. B. Cottler	181
METHODS FOR THE ANALYSIS OF URINE TOXICOLOGY RESULTS IN THE PRESENCE OF MISSING DATA	
K. L. Delucchi	182
INTERPRETATION OF URINE SURVEILLANCE DATA IN METHADONE PATIENTS	
R. Wang; E. Sasse; D. Tiuseco and D. Labhart	183
ETIOLOGICAL CUES TO DUAL DIAGNOSIS: A REPORT FROM AN ONGOING EVALUATION RESEARCH PROJECT	
M. Rahav; E. G. Tax; J. Rivera; R. Raskin; E. L. Sturz; E. L. Struening; B. G. Link; and B. Pepper	184
PREDICTING HIGH RISK SEXUAL BEHAVIORS IN THE GENERAL POPULATION	
A. M. Shillington and L. B. Cottler	185
PATTERNS OF DRUG ABUSE IN DETOXIFICATION PATIENTS	
M. I. Fingerhood, J. T. Sullivan and D. R. Jasinski	186
RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN METHADONE TREATMENT AND ARREST PATTERNS OF ADDICTS OVER TIME	
S. B. Greberman and J. C. Ball	187
STREET LEVEL CRACK DEALING AS INFORMAL SECTOR ACTIVITY: AN ETHNOGRAPHIC STUDY OF NEW YORK CITY CRACK DEALERS	
A. Manwar and B. D. Johnson	188
COCAINE USE AND THE RISK OF OBSESSIVE-COMPULSIVE DISORDER: A NEW HYPOTHESIS TESTED WITH EPIDEMIOLOGIC DATA	
R. M. Crum and J. C. Anthony	189
TOBACCO USE AMONG COCAINE ABUSERS	
A. J. Stone, M. E. Khalsa and D. Anglin	190
ICE: HOW ABUSERS LEARN OF A NEW STREET DRUG	
S. E. McNagny, R. C. Green and R. M. Parker	191
COMPONENTS OF ANTISOCIAL PERSONALITY DISORDER AMONG WOMEN CONVICTED FOR DRUNKEN DRIVING	
B. W. Lex; M. E. Goldberg; J. H. Mendelson and N. S. Lawler	192
SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE BEHAVIOR AMONG A SAMPLE OF FEMALE DRUNK DRIVERS	
M. E. Goldberg, B. W. Lex, and J. H. Mendelson	193
INDICATIONS OF CAFFEINE DEPENDENCE IN A POPULATION-BASED	
J. R. Hughes; A. H. Oliveto; J. E. Helzer; W. K. Bickel and S. T. Higgins	194
SOLVENT USERS: CHARACTERISTICS AND PREDICTORS	
S. H. Dinwiddie; W. M. Compton, III; L. B. Cottler; and D. E. Mager	195

CASE MANAGEMENT/SELF-HELP GROUP FOR DRUG ABUSERS: SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS	
W. W. Weddington, J. A. Levy, R. Ramakrishnan, W. W. Weibel	196
THE ACCURACY OF ADDICT PATIENTS' REPORTS ABOUT THEIR LIFETIME ARRESTS	
J. C. Ball and S. B. Greberman	197
EVALUATING OUTPATIENT DRUG ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS: SETTING EFFECTS	
A.M. Horton, Jr., F. M. Tims, B. W. Fletcher, and R. M. Price.....	198
EVALUATION OF DRUG ABUSE DAY TREATMENT: DESCRIPTIVE DATA	
J. Guldish, T. Nemoto, M. Chan, A. Acampora, and D. Werdegar	199
A TEST OF TWO METHODS IN PROVIDING ADULT EDUCATION SERVICES IN METHADONE MAINTENANCE	
D. A. Zanis, D. S. Metzger, and G. Moyer	200
SOCIAL NETWORKS AND METHADONE TREATMENT	
L. Goehl, E. V. Nunes, and F. M. Quitkin	201
ATTRITION FROM A RANDOMIZED TRIAL COMPARING PSYCHOSOCIAL TREATMENTS IN A 180-DAY METHADONE DETOXIFICATION CLINIC	
K. L. Sees, K. L. Delucchi, P. M. Reilly, D. J. Tusel, P. Banys, and H. W. Clark.....	202
ASSESSMENT OF REINFORCERS FOR CLIENTS IN A COMMUNITY-BASED METHADONE TREATMENT PROGRAM	
G. Rowan-Szal.....	203
FAMILY HISTORY OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE AS A RISK FACTOR IN PREDICTING CRACKSMOKERS' SUBSTANCE USE, RISK BEHAVIOR, AND PSYCHOPATHOLOGY	
B. D. Caudill, J. A. Hoffman, R. L. Hubbard, and P. M. Flynn and J. W. Luckey.....	204
COCAINE ABUSE: PREDICTORS OF RELAPSE	
C. Bemacchi; M. E. Khalsa; J. Long and D. Anglin.....	205
INTRAVENOUS COCAINE USE AND ACHIEVEMENT OF INITIAL ABSTINENCE	
A. J. Budney, S. T. Higgins, W. K. Bickel, and J. R. Hughes	206
THE INTERACTION OF ENHANCED CONTINUITY OF CARE AND DESIPRAMINE IN EARLY COCAINE TREATMENT	
S. M. Hall, S. Tunis, P. Banys, D. Tusel, and H. W. Clark	207
COGNITIVE-AFFECTIVE STATES IN COCAINE DEPENDENT INDIVIDUALS	
S. K. Avants A. Margolin, and T. R. Kosten	208
INPATIENT VERSUS OUTPATIENT TREATMENT FOR COCAINE DEPENDENCE THREE-MONTH OUTCOMES FROM A CUTOFF-BASED RANDOMIZED CLINICAL TRIAL	
B. E. Havassy, D. A. Wasserman, C. J. Schmidt	209
TREATMENT EFFECTIVENESS FOR COCAINE ADDICTION: A FOLLOW-UP	
D. Anglin; M. E. Khalsa; A. Parades; P. Potepan and C. Potter.....	210

CRAVING FOR COCAINE AND RETENTION OF CRACK ADDICTS IN COCAINE ABUSE TREATMENT	
J. A. Hoffman, B. D. Caudill, and J. J. Koman III	211
DESIRE TO DRINK OR NOT TO DRINK IN ALCOHOL-DEPENDENT PATIENTS IN TREATMENT	
J. Greeley, W. Swift, N. Heather	212
EFFECT OF SMOKING STATUS ON ALCOHOL RECOVERY	
J. C. Cunningham, T. Toneatto, L. C. Sobell, and M. B. Sobell,	213
COUNSELING AND CONTINGENCY CONTRACTING IN METHADONE MAINTENANCE: A ONE-YEAR FOLLOW-UP	
E. A. Wells, D. A. Calsyn, A. F. Wrede, A. J. Saxon, R. Jackson, and L. L. Clark	214
180 DAY METHADONE DETOXIFICATION TREATMENT: A SIX-MONTH FOLLOW-UP	
D. Tusel; P. Reilly; P. Banys; K. Sees and K. DeLucchi	215
METHADONE TRANSITION TREATMENT: A TREATMENT MODEL FOR 180-DAY METHADONE DETOXIFICATION	
P. M. Reilly; P. Banys; D. J. Tusel and K. L. Sees	216
LOW (40 MG) VERSUS HIGH (80 MG) DOSE METHADONE IN A 180-DAY HEROIN DETOXIFICATION PROGRAM	
P. Banys; D. J. Tusel; K. L. Sees; P. M. Reilly and K. L. DeLucchi	217
METHADONE MAINTENANCE REHABILITATION OUTCOME AT SIX YEAR FOLLOW-UP: TREATMENT CONTINUITY EFFECTS	
J. B. Milby; N. Huggins; A. Hohmann; A. T. McLellan; G. Woody and N. Haas	218
INPATIENT STABILIZATION OF METHADONE MAINTENANCE CLIENTS IN CRISIS	
K. L. Parker; D. Herion; M. Kahan; S. Rankine and J. F. Schneiderman	219
MOOD STATE RESPONSE AND METHADONE PLASMA CONCENTRATION IN STABLE AND UNSTABLE METHADONE-MAINTAINED PATIENTS. PRELIMINARY DATA	
K. M. Kumor; M. Auriacombe; J. Ibrahim; G. E. Woody and C. P. O'Brien	220
AVAILABILITY OF RELIABLE SERUM METHADONE DETERMINATION FOR MANAGEMENT OF SYMPTOMATIC PATIENTS	
L. Borg, A. Ho and M. J. Kreek	221
UNIT PRICING ANALYSIS OF BEHAVIOR MAINTAINED BY COCAINE UNDER A PROGRESSIVE-RATIO SCHEDULE IN RHESUS MONKEYS	
M. S. Kleven, B. W. Massey and W. L. Woolverton	222
SOME EFFECTS OF REINFORCEMENT DELAY ON BEHAVIOR MAINTAINED BY COCAINE DELIVERY	
R. C. Pitts T. C. Collins; S. Mirkis and S. I. Dworkin	223
COCAINE-FOOD CHOICE IN RHESUS MONKEYS UNDER SECOND-ORDER SCHEDULES OF COCAINE AVAILABILITY	
B. W. Massey; M. A. Nader and W. L. Woolverton	224
INVOLVEMENT OF STRESS IN COCAINE REINFORCEMENT	
N. E. Goeders and G. F. Guerin	225

A NONLINEAR PROCESS MAY UNDERLY COCAINE SELF-ADMINISTRATION DEREGULATION IN RATS	
M. P. Paulus, A. Markou and G. F. Koob	226
SELF-ADMINISTRATION OF COCAINE UNDER A PROGRESSIVE RATIO SCHEDULE IN THE RAT: ACQUISITION, STABILITY AND EFFECTS OF VARYING THE DOSE OF COCAINE ON PARAMETERS OF SELF-ADMINISTRATION	
R. Depoortere, D.-H. Li and M. W. Emmett-Oglesby	227
SELF-ADMINISTRATION OF COCAINE UNDER A PROGRESSIVE RATIO SCHEDULE IN THE RAT: EFFECTS OF SCH 23399 AND ONDANSETRON	
D.-H. Li, R. Depoortere and M. W. Emmett-Oglesby	228
EFFECTS OF COCAINE AND SCH 23390 ON BEHAVIOR MAINTAINED BY TIMEOUT FROM AVOIDANCE	
M. Galizio; M. Liborio; M. Miller; S. Carpenter and T. Wilson	229
EFFECTS OF D₁ AND D₂-SELECTIVE ANTAGONISTS ON SELF-ADMINISTRATION OF THE D₁ AGONIST SKF 82958	
D. W. Seif; D. M. Lam; S. R. Kossuth and L. Stein	230
EFFECTS OF THE D₁ DOPAMINE RECEPTOR PARTIAL AGONIST, SKF 38393, ON COCAINE SELF ADMINISTRATION IN SQUIRREL MONKEYS	
J. L. Katz and J. M. Witkin	231
INTRAVENOUS SELF-ADMINISTRATION OF THREE DIFFERENT DOSES OF COCAINE DURING A SINGLE TEST SESSION IN RATS	
R. L. Peltier and M. W. Emmett-Oglesby	232
ELECTROCONVULSIVE SHOCK PREVENTS COCAINE-INDUCED CONDITIONING	
R. B. Rothman and A. Pert	233
A SINGLE INJECTION OF EITHER FLUPENTHIXOL DECANOATE OR HALOPERIDOL DECANOATE CAUSES LONG-LASTING CHANGES IN COCAINE SELF-ADMINISTRATION IN RATS	
D. C. S. Roberts; G. Vickers; A. M. Smith and N. R. Richardson	234
MODIFICATION OF THE BEHAVIORAL EFFECTS OF COCAINE BY OPIOIDS IN SQUIRREL MONKEYS	
J. Bergman, P. Hesterberg and R. D. Spelman	235
NALTREXONE ATTENUATES BUPRENORPHINE'S REDUCTION OF COCAINE SELF-ADMINISTRATION IN RHESUS MONKEYS	
N. K. Mello; J. H. Mendelson; S. E. Lukas and J. Drieze	236
SELF-ADMINISTRATION OF HEROIN CAUSES ORAL STEREOTYPY	
C. L. Duvauchelle, R. T. Livezey and C. Kometsky	237
SEDATIVE/MYORELAXANT AND PHYSICAL DEPENDENCE-PRODUCING EFFECTS OF ZOLPIDEM IN BABOONS	
B. J. Kaminski, C. A. Sannerud and R. R. Griffiths	238
EFFECTS OF 5-HT₃ RECEPTOR ANTAGONISTS AGAINST SOMATIC AND MOTIVATIONAL ASPECTS OF OPIOID WITHDRAWAL	
G. A. Higgins and E. M. Sellers	239
EFFECTS OF SEROTONERGIC ANXIOLYTICS ON DIAZEPAM PHYSICAL DEPENDENCE	
H. Mizoguchi, T. Suzuki and M. Misawa	240
EFFECTS OF DRUGS AND VAPORS ON 1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE WITHDRAWAL REACTIONS IN MICE	
E. B. Evans and R. L. Balster	241

EFFECTS OF SERTRALINE, A SEROTONERGIC UPTAKE INHIBITOR, ON NICOTINE SELF-ADMINISTRATION IN SQUIRREL MONKEYS A. Sannerud; J. Prada; D. M. Goldberg and S. R. Goldberg	242
TASTE AVERSION WITH LOW CONCENTRATION OF NICOTINE C. Ksir and F. W. Flynn.....	243
CONTRASTING MOTIVATIONAL PROPERTIES OF NICOTINE DETECTED WITH A PLACE CONDITIONING PARADIGM M. Shoaib and I. P. Stolerman	244
ASSESSMENT OF THE ABUSE POTENTIAL OF THE NOVEL CHOLINESTERASE INHIBITOR SDZ ENA 713 IN THE RHESUS MONKEY P. H. Kelly, R. Amstutz and A. Enz	245
THE INTERACTIVE INFLUENCE OF ASSOCIATIVE AND NONASSOCIATIVE PROCESSES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF MORPHINE TOLERANCE S. T. Tiffany, D. J. Drobes and A. Cepeda-Benito.....	246
MORPHINE/NALORPHINE DISCRIMINATION LEARNING WITHIN A CONDITIONAL TWO-DRUG DISCRIMINATION PROCEDURE M. A. Kautz and A. L. Riley	247
THREE-CHOICE DRUG DISCRIMINATION IN RHESUS MONKEYS RECEIVING MORPHINE SUBCHRONICALLY C. P. France.....	248
KAPPA ANTAGONIST PROPERTIES OF MIXED MU/KAPPA AGONISTS IN THE PIGEON DRUG-DISCRIMINATION PROCEDURE M. J. Picker, A. B. Johnson and L. A. Dykstra	249
PHARMACOLOGICAL ANALYSIS OF THE RATE-DECREASING EFFECTS OF MU AND KAPPA OPIOIDS IN PIGEONS S. R. Mattox and L. A. Dykstra.....	250
SEROTONERGIC MODULATION OF MU- AND KAPPA- OPIOID DISCRIMINATIVE STIMULUS PROPERTIES IN RATS K. R. Powell, L. A. Dykstra and M. J. Picker.....	251
ATTENUATION OF THE INTEROCEPTIVE ("SUBJECTIVE") EFFECTS OF COCAINE BY THE NOVEL ANTIDEPRESSANT TRAZODONE: POSSIBLE THERAPEUTIC EFFICACY IN COCAINE ABUSE? P. M. Callahan and K. A. Cunningham	252
DISCRIMINATIVE STIMULUS EFFECTS OF COCAINE AND THE HIGH-EFFICACY DI AGONIST SKF 81297 IN SQUIRREL MONKEYS S. Rosenweig-Lipson and J. Bergman	253
EFFECTS OF MAGNESIUM CHLORIDE IN RATS AND SQUIRREL MONKEYS TRAINED TO DISCRIMINATE DIFFERENT DOSES OF COCAINE K. M. Kantak and R. D. Spealman.....	254
WITHDRAWAL FROM CHRONIC HALOPERIDOL PRODUCES A PENTYLENETETRAZOL-LIKE DISCRIMINATIVE STIMULUS M. E. Bronson	255
RANDOM REINFORCEMENT SELECTIVELY DETERIORATES DRUG DISCRIMINATIVE STIMULUS CONTROL IN RATS T. U. C. Jarbe, H. J. Rijnders and J. L. Slangen	256
OVERSHADOWING AND DISCRIMINATION OF A DRUG MIXTURE BY RATS L. P. Stolerman and E. A. Mariathasan	257

GENETIC DIFFERENCES IN COCAINE EFFECTS: LEWIS VS. FISCHER 344 RATS	
T. A. Kosten, M. J. D. Miserendino and E. J. Nestler.....	258
THE ROLE OF MU- AND KAPPA-OPIOID RECEPTORS IN COCAINE- INDUCED CONDITIONED PLACE PREFERENCE	
T. Suzuki; Y. Shiozaki; Y. Masukawa; M. Misawa and H. Nagase	259
THE INVOLVEMENT OF THE MESOCORTICOLIMIC DOPAMINE SYSTEM IN THE CONDITIONED EFFECTS OF COCAINE	
D. N. Thomas; D. J. Fontana; R. M. Post; S. R. B. Weiss and A. Pert	260
COCAINE-INDUCED BEHAVIORAL SENSITIZATION: EFFECTS ON OPEN FIELD BEHAVIOR AND AVOIDANCE ACQUISITION IN RATS	
P. H. Janak; R. V. Hernandez; R. R. Rule; E. J. Barea and J. L. Martinez, Jr.	261
BEHAVIORAL SENSITIZATION FOLLOWING CHRONIC AMPHETAMINE TREATMENT IN RATS AND ASSOCIATED ALTERATIONS IN DOPAMINE	
K. M. Wozniak, M. Linnoila and A. Pert	262
INTERACTION BETWEEN MU/DELTA AND KAPPA RECEPTORS IN THE LOCOMOTOR ENHANCEMENT AND DOPAMINE METABOLISM ELEVATIONS INDUCED BY INTRACEREBROVENTRICULAR INJECTION OF MORPHINE	
M. Narita; Y. Takahashi; M. Funada; T. Suzuki; M. Misawa; and H. Nagase.....	263
COCAINE BASE SELF-ADMINISTRATION IN HUMANS	
T. Thompson, D. Hatsukami and P. Pentel.....	264
FACTORS INFLUENCING THE REINFORCING AND SUBJECTIVE EFFECTS OF D-AMPHETAMINE IN HUMANS	
L. D. Chait	265
REACTIVITY TO SMOKING AND NON-SMOKING CUES IN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS	
A. Droungas; A. R. Childress; R. Ehrman; M. Semans and C. P. O'Brien.....	266
NICOTINE PRE-LOAD ATTENUATES SMOKING BEHAVIOR	
K. A. Perkins; J. E. Grobe; R. L. Stiller; C. Fonte and J. E. Goettler	267
REDUCING LONG-TERM NICOTINE GUM USE: THE ROLE OF NON- PHARMACOLOGICAL FACTORS	
J. C. Tate, J. M. Schmitz and R. Spiga.....	268
TOBACCO SMOKING AMONG METHADONE MAINTENANCE PATIENTS: PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATIONS	
J. M. Schmitz, J. Grabowski and H. Rhoades.....	269
ACUTE AND RESIDUAL EFFECTS OF SMOKED MARIJUANA ON HUMAN PERFORMANCE	
S. J. Heishman; W. B. Pickworth; E. B. Bunker and J. E. Henningfield.....	270
BEHAVIORAL EFFECTS OF SMOKED MARIJUANA IN HUMANS	
T. H. Kelly, R. W. Foltin and M. W. Fischman	271
SUBJECTIVE RESPONSES TO DIAZEPAM IN HUMANS: EFFECTS OF RATE OF ONSET	
H. de Wit, J. Ambre and S. Dudish	272

EFFECTS OF REINFORCEMENT HISTORY ON BENZODIAZEPINE DISRUPTION OF MATCHING-TO-SAMPLE (MTS) PERFORMANCE	
J. D. Roache; D. R. Cherek; R. A. Meisch and R. Spiga	273
ACUTE BEHAVIORAL EFFECTS OF CLINICALLY RECOMMENDED DOSES OF TRIAZOLAM AND TEMAZEPAM IN NORMAL SUBJECTS	
C. R. Rush; S. T. Higgins; J. R. Hughes and W. K. Bickel	274
CONTEXTUAL CONTROL OF TRIAZOLAM REINFORCEMENT	
K. Silverman, G. K. Mumford and R. R. Griffiths	275
REINFORCING AND SUBJECTIVE EFFECTS OF ETHANOL AND DIAZEPAM: EVALUATION IN THE SAME INDIVIDUALS	
P. Doty and H. de Wit	276
EFFECTS OF RESPONSE COST AND UNIT DOSE ON THE SELF ADMINI- STRATION OF ALCOHOL IN SOCIAL DRINKERS	
M. L. Van Etten; S. T. Higgins; W. K. Bickel and J. R. Hughes	277
EFFECTS OF ETHANOL AND INSTRUCTIONS ON HUMAN FREE-OPERANT COOPERATIVE RESPONDING	
D. Eshaghpour and R. Spiga	278
STUDIES HUMAN DRUG SELF-ADMINISTRATION: METHADONE AND ETHANOL	
R. Spiga; J. Grabowski; P. Silverman; R. A. Meisch	279
and G. Lemaire	
DRUG DISCRIMINATION BY HUMANS: A COMPREHENSIVE COMPARISON WITH NON-HUMANS	
J. B. Kamien; W. K. Bickel; J. R. Hughes; S. T. Higgins and J. Smith	280
MULTIPLE CHOICE PROCEDURE (DRUG VS. MONEY): AN EFFICIENT APPROACH FOR ASSESSING THE REINFORCING EFFECTS OF DRUGS	
J. R. Troisi, II, K. Silverman and R. R. Griffiths	281
RISK FACTOR FOR HIV-1 INFECTION AMONG STREET RECRUITED INTRAVENOUS DRUG USERS IN NEW YORK CITY	
S. Dasgupta; S. R. Friedman; B. Jose; D. C. Des Jarlais; P. H. Kleinman; D. S. Goldsmith; A. Neaigus and A. Rosenblum	282
AIDS RISK AMONG FEMALE SEXUAL PARTNERS OF INJECTION DRUG USERS: IMPLICATIONS FOR PREVENTION	
S. Tortu; M. Beardsley and S. Deren	283
COMBINING FIELD, LABORATORY, AND INTERVENTION STRATEGIES FOR HIV PREVENTION	
C. B. McCoy; N. Weatherby; P. Shapshak; D. D. Chitwood, D. Mash; S. M. Shah, J. C. Arguello; J. E. Rivers; and E. L. Khoury	284
DEMAND FOR AIDS PREVENTION SUPPLIES AMONG INJECTION DRUG USERS IN METHADONE MAINTENANCE	
J. London; J. L. Sorensen; K. DeLucchi, R. Wolfe and R. Dumontet	285
CONDOM USE IN A METHADONE POPULATION	
P. H. Kleinman; R. B. Millman; H. Robinson; P. Engelhart; M. Lesser; C. Hsu and I. Finkelstein	286
HIV STATUS AND RISKY BEHAVIOR: DO THEY AFFECT MOTIVATION FOR TREATMENT?	
J. McCusker; C. Bigelow; R. Frost; R. Hindin and M. Vickers-Lahti	287

ENHANCED INTERVENTIONS WITH SUBSTANCE ABUSERS AT HIGH RISK FOR HIV INJECTION: A CASE MANAGEMENT/ADVOCACY APPROACH A. Jaffe; J. Poling; R. Schottenfeld; P. O'Connor and B. Rounsaville	288
CRACK SMOKING AND DRUG INJECTION: COMPOUNDED RISKS FOR HIV R. E. Booth; T. J. Crowley; J. K. Watters and N. Weatherby	289
DRUG USE BEHAVIORS AMONG ASIAN AMERICANS IN SAN FRANCISCO T. Nemoto; J. Guydish, M. Young and W. Clark	290
DOMINICANS AND PUERTO RICANS: DIFFERENCES IN DRUG USE PATTERNS AND HIV RISK BEHAVIORS S. Deren; M. Shedlin, J. Sanchez; M. Clatts; R. Davis and K. Miller	291
ADHERENCE TO ZIDOVUDINE (AZT) IN HIV-INFECTED INJECTION DRUG USERS T. L. Wall; J. L. Sorensen; J. London; K. L. DeLucchi; S. J. Ferrando; C. Abbott; P. Morris; and S. L. Batki	292
DETECTION OF CYTOKINES AND HIV-1 IN THE BRAIN; EFFECTS OF COCAINE AND COCAETHYLENE (CE) ON HIV-1 REPLICATION IN NEURAL CELLS, <u>IN VITRO</u> P. Shapshak; Yoshioka; D. C. Mash; C. McCoy; A. Srivastava; C. Wood; W. L. Hearn; J. C. Arguello; R. Stewart; S. H. Shah; and S. Nelson	293
INTERLEUKIN-1 ALPHA ACTIVATES C-FOS PROTO-ONCOGENE IN THE RAT BRAIN S. L. Chang, J. E. Zadina and T. Ren	294
INTERLEUKIN-2 MODULATES THE EXPRESSION OF NALOXONE-RESISTANT RECEPTORS FOR BETA-ENDORPHIN ON MURINE SPLENOCYTES IN RESPONSE TO CONCANAVALIN A B. M. Sharp, K. M. Linner and N. A. Shahabi	295
MORPHINE-INDUCED IMMUNE ALTERATIONS: EVIDENCE FOR BETA-ADRENERGIC RECEPTOR INVOLVEMENT K. Fecho, D. T. Lyle and L. A. Dykstra	296
PAVLOVIAN CONDITIONING OF MORPHINE-INDUCED IMMUNE ALTERATIONS: EVIDENCE FOR OPIOID RECEPTOR INVOLVEMENT DURING TRAINING M. E. Coussons, L. A. Dykstra and D. T. Lysle	297
ABNORMAL NATURAL KILLER CELL (NK) ACTIVITY IN POST-TRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDER (PTSD) SUBJECTS S. Pinto; R. Yehuda; E. L. Giller and M. J. Kreek	298
THE CENTER FOR ADDICTION AND PREGNANCY: PRELIMINARY RESULTS OF AN INTENSIVE MULTIDISCIPLINARY PROGRAM FOR POLYSUBSTANCE ABUSING WOMEN L. M. Jansson; P. M. Gazaway; V. E. Cullins; G. R. Huggins; and A. Golden	299
THE IMPACT OF INTENSIVE PRENATAL AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE CARE ON PREGNANCY OUTCOME J. S. Knisely; J. T. Christmas; M. Dinsmoore; E. Spear; and S. H. Schnoll	300
PRENATAL CARE DELIVERED IN A DRUG ABUSE SETTING: BIRTH OUTCOMES COMPARED TO A ACOG STANDARDS P. M. Gazaway; B. A. Shipley; R. K. Brooner and L. J. Felch	301

COCAINE ABUSE DURING PREGNANCY J. Grossman; R. S. Schottenfeld; R. Viscarello and J. Pakes	302
RETENTION IN TREATMENT OF PERINATAL SUBSTANCE ABUSERS D. L. Haller; R. K. Elswick; K. S. Dawson; J. S. Knisely and S. H. Schnoll	303
MICROTREMORS DURING A SUSTAINED MOTOR TASK FROM BOYS PREVIOUSLY EXPOSED TO OPIATES IN UTERO J. Spencer; X. Guo; P. Suess; J. Hickey and R. Herning.....	304
PROVIDING MEDICAL CARE TO METHADONE CLINIC PATIENTS: A CONTROLLED STUDY OF REFERRAL VERSUS ON-SITE CARE A. Umbrecht-Schneiter; D. H. Ginn; K. M. Pabst and G. E. Bigelow.....	305
IMIPRAMINE FOR DEPRESSED METHADONE PATIENTS E. V. Nunes; F. M. Quitkin; R. Brady; S. Donovan; D. Deliyannides and T. Post-Keonig	306
FLUOXETINE TREATMENT OF DUALY DIAGNOSED METHADONE MAINTAINED OPIOID ADDICTS I. Petrakis; G. Cushing; L. Gordon; B. Rounsaville	307
ALTERNATIVES TO METHADONE MAINTENANCE: LAUDANUM, BUPRENORPHINE M. Auriacombe; D. Grabot; J.-P. Daulouede; J. P. Vergnolle; C. P. O'Brien and J. Tignol	308
THREE METHODS OF AMBULATORY OF OPIATE DETOXIFICATION: PRELIMINARY RESULTS OF A RANDOMIZED CLINICAL TRIAL J. M. Shi; P. G. O'Connor; J. A. Constantino; K. M. Carroll; R. S. Schottenfeld and B. J. Rounsaville	309
MARIJUANA USE IN A METHADONE-MAINTENANCE POPULATION V. T. Sturiano; M. J. Bradbury; L. Handelsman and B. Stimmel	310
BUPRENORPHINE DOSE RANGING FOR COMBINED COCAINE AND OPIATE DEPENDENCE R. S. Schottenfeld; D. Ziedonis; J. Pakes and T. R. Kosten	311
EFFECTS OF BUPRENORPHINE ON NEEDLE SHARING, DRUG USE AND DRUG CRAVING IN MEN WITH COMBINED HEROIN & COCAINE DEPENDENCE D. R. Gastfriend; M. Wapler; S. K. Teoh; S. Reif; J. H. Mendelson; and N. K. Mello	312
EEG AND BEHAVIORAL EFFECTS OF I.V. COCAINE AND MORPHINE IN COCAINE- AND OPIATE DEPENDENT SUBJECTS DURING BUPRENORPHINE TREATMENT S. E. Lukas; H. Fukuzako; J. H. Mendelson; N. K. Mello; E. Rhoades; M. Sholar; E. Kouri and S. K. Teoh	313
ACUPUNCTURE REDUCES COCAINE ABUSE IN METHADONE-MAINTAINED PATIENTS A. Margolin; S. K. Avants; T. R. Kosten and P. Chang	314
OPEN-LABEL CARBAMAZEPINE REDUCES COCAINE USE IN COCAINE- DEPENDENT PATIENTS WITH AND WITHOUT ABNORMAL EEC T. Llosa; I. D. Montoya; J. Hess and D. A. Gorelick	315
COCAINE-USING METHADONE PATIENTS SHOW DECLINES IN COCAINE USE AND DYSPHORIA DURING COGNITIVE-BEHAVIORAL TREATMENT S. Magura; A. Rosenblum; M. Lovejoy; L. Handelsman; J. Foote; and B. Stimmel	316

DESIPRAMINE IN THE TREATMENT OF “CRACK” COCAINE DEPENDENCE PRELIMINARY RESULTS	
E. Triffleman; K. DeLucchi; S. Tunis; P. Banys and S. Hall	317
A DESIPRAMINE CEILING IN COCAINE ABUSERS	
H. Khalsa; F. H. Gawin, R. Rawson; K. Carrol and P. Jatlow	318
FLUPENTHIXOL TREATMENT OF CRACK USERS: INITIAL DOUBLE-BLIND RESULTS	
F. H. Gawin, M. E. Khalsa; J. Brown and P. Jatlow	319
L-TRYPTOPHAN TREATMENT OF COCAINE DEPENDENCY AND THE ENOSINOPHILIA MYALGIA SYNDROME	
D. E. Smith, D. R. Wesson; S. Steffens and K. Jue	320
FLUOXETINE AND COUNSELING FOR PCP ABUSE	
L. Covi; J. M. Hess; N. A. Kreiter and J. H. Jaffe	321
NICOTINE POLACRILEX AND POST-SMOKING CESSATION WEIGHT GAIN: DOSE AND GENDER EFFECTS	
S. J. Leischow; D. P. L. Sachs; A. G. Bostrom and M. D. Hansen	322
NIDA/MDD’S PRECLINICAL TESTING PROGRAMS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF MEDICATIONS FOR COCAINE AND OPIATE ADDICTION	
A. Reid; C. Hubner; D. Johnson and J. Biswas	323
A PROBLEM-SOLVING SYSTEM OF INSTRUCTION (CINE) ON THE PHARMA- COLOGY OF DRUG DEPENDENCE	
D. Hutcheon; S. Gertner; D. M. Havelin and E. Flynn	324
CYTOCHROME P450 CYP2D6 GENOTYPE IN HUMAN COCAINE ADDICTS	
E. T. Buchert; R. L. Woosley; L. Weinhold and D. A. Gorelick	325
A META-ANALYSIS OF MORPHINE EFFECTS IN NON-DEPENDENT HUMAN SUBJECTS	
M. Farre; X. Lamas; V. Moreno and J. Cami	326
COMPARATIVE EFFECTS OF PENTAZOCINE, NALOXONE AND MORPHINE IN OPIOID-DEPENDENT HUMAN SUBJECTS	
X. Lamas; M. Farre; T. Teran; B. Ugena and J. Cami	321
SUBJECTIVE, BEHAVIORAL AND PHYSIOLOGICAL RESPONSES TO INTRAVENOUS DEZOCINE IN HEALTHY VOLUNTEERS	
J. P. Zachny; J. L. Lichtor; J. G. Zaragoza and H. de Wit	328
ANALGESIC EFFICACY OF CONTROLLED-RELEASE OXYCODONE VS. IMMEDIATE-RELEASE OXYCODONE ALONE AND IN COMBINATION WITH ACETAMINOPHEN IN POSTOPERATIVE PAIN: A PRELIMINARY STUDY	
A. Sunshine; N. Olson; A. Colon; L. Gonzalez; R. Fitzmartin and J. Rivera	329
A NOVEL APPROACH TO ASSESSING PAIN THRESHOLD IN HUMAN SUBJECTS	
J. H. Lee and M. Stitzer	330
PHARMACOLOGIC EFFECTS OF INTRANASAL (“SNORTED”) HEROIN	
E. J. Cone and B. Holicky	331
BUPRENORPHINE: DURATION OF BLOCKADE OF EFFECTS OF INTRAMUSCULAR OPIOIDS	
E. A. Wallace; M. I. Rosen; R. Pearsall; S. W. Woods; L. H. Price; C. J. McDougale and T. R. Kosten	332

COMPARISON OF THE ACUTE EFFECTS OF BUPRENORPHINE AND METHADONE IN NON-DEPENDENT HUMANS S. L. Walsh; K. L. Preston; M. L. Stitzer, I. A. Liebson and G. E. Bigelow	333
BUPRENORPHINE EFFECTS IN METHADONE-MAINTAINED SUBJECTS H. L. June; K. L. Preston; G. E. Bigelow and M. L. Stitzer	334
DETECTABILITY OF BUPRENORPHINE DOSE ALTERATIONS IN OPIOID-DEPENDENT HUMANS L. Amass; W. K. Bickel; S. T. Higgins; J. R. Hughes and T. Peterson	335
COCAINE PRECIPITATION OF PATIENT-INDUCED OPIATE WITHDRAWAL IN OPIATE-DEPENDENT INDIVIDUALS S. Stine and S. Satel	336
ENHANCED COCAINE EFFECTS DURING METHADONE MAINTENANCE K. L. Preston; J. T. Sullivan; E. C. Strain and G. E. Bigelow	337
INTRAVENOUS COCAINE CHALLENGES DURING NALTREXONE MAINTENANCE D. G. Silverman; T. R. Kosten; J. Fleming; T. A. Kosten; F. H. Gawin; M. Compton; P. Jatlow and R. Byck	338
BUPRENORPHINE ATTENUATES DRUG CRAVING IN MEN WITH CONCURRENT HEROIN AND COCAINE DEPENDENCE M. Wapler; J. H. Mendelson; S. K. Teoh; N. K. Mello; J. C. Kuehnle; R. D. Weiss; J. W. Sholar; B. Hanjra and E. Rhoades	339
EFFECTS OF ACUTE BUPRENORPHINE ON RESPONSES TO INTRANASAL COCAINE M. I. Rosen; H. R. Pearsall; C. J. McDougle; L. H. Price; S. W. Woods and T. R. Kosten	340
ACUTE INTERACTIONS OF BUPRENORPHINE WITH INTRAVENOUS COCAINE AND MORPHINE S. K. Teoh; J. H. Mendelson; N. K. Mello; J. Kuehnle; P. Simavanarong and E. Rhoades	341
EVOKED POTENTIAL EXCITABILITY CYCLES DURING EARLY COCAINE ABSTINENCE R. A. Roemer, C. Shagass and D. Dewart	342
A COMPARISON OF THE ARTERIAL KINETICS OF SMOKED AND INTRAVENOUS COCAINE S. M. Evans; E. J. Cone; A. P. Marco and J. E. Henningfield	343
COMPARISON OF INTRAVENOUS COCAINE ON BLOOD FLOW IN THE PERIPHERAL AND PULMONARY CIRCULATIONS J. T. Sullivan; K. L. Preston; P. M. Becker; R. A. Wise; F. Wigley and D. R. Jasinski	344
CONCURRENT COCAINE-ETHANOL INGESTION IN HUMANS: PHARMACOLOGY, PHYSIOLOGY, BEHAVIOR, AND THE ROLE OF COCAETHYLENE E. F. McCance-Katz; L. H. Price; C. J. McDougle; T. R. Kosten and P. I. Jatlow	345
EFFECTS OF THE INTERACTION BETWEEN ETHANOL, AND PSYCHOSTIMULANT DRUGS ON HUMAN PSYCHOMOTOR PERFORMANCE M. Perez-Reyes	346

ETHANOL, PENTOBARBITAL AND INDOMETHACIN INTERACTIONS IN HUMAN VOLUNTEERS	
W. B. Pickworth; E. B. Bunker; N. Snidow; J. Nichels and J. E. Henningfield.....	347
SUBJECTIVE AND PSYCHOMOTOR EFFECTS OF FLUNITRAZEPAM IN HEALTHY VOLUNTEERS	
M. T. Teran; M. Farre; X. Lamas; B. Ugena and J. Cami.....	348
SENSITIVITY TO NICOTINE IN SMOKERS AND NEVER-SMOKERS	
O. F. Pomerleau; C. S. Pomerleau; O. G. Cameron and M.Hariharan.....	349
OCULAR MEASURES AND MARIJUANA DETECTION IN HUMANS	
E. Bunker; W. Pickworth, J. Nichels; N. Snidow and J. Henningfield.....	350
CEREBRAL EVOKED POTENTIALS IN CHRONIC MARIJUANA USERS	
J. Straumanis, F. Struve and G. Patrick.....	351
GENETIC DIFFERENCES IN THE DEVELOPMENT AND PERSISTENCE OF THE ANTICONVULSANT EFFECTS OF CARBAMAZEPINE AGAINST COCAINE SEIZURES	
K. Shimosato, S. R. Goldberg and R. J. Marley.....	352
1-PHENYLCYCLOALKANECARBOXYLIC ACID DERIVATIVES AS POTENTIAL ANTICONVULSANT AGENTS	
S. N. Calderon; F. C. Tortella and A. H. Newman.....	353
COMPARISON OF EEG CHANGES WITH RECURRENT EXPOSURE TO MORPHINE AND COCAINE	
K. Grasing and Q. T. Lin.....	354
EFFECTS OF CHRONIC MORPHINE ADMINISTRATION AND NALOXONE ON EEG, EEG POWER SPECTRA AND BEHAVIOR IN TWO INBRED RAT STRAINS	
L. Mayo-Michelson and G. A. Young.....	355
COMPARATIVE EFFECTS OF THE KAPPA OPIOID AGONISTS U-50,488H, SPIRADOLINE AND DUP 747 ON EEG, EEG POWER SPECTRA AND BEHAVIOR	
G. A. Young; G. M. Hudson; H. Stamidis and G. F. Steinfels.....	356
BETA-FNA INHIBITS DPDPE-INDUCED INCREASES IN MORPHINE EEG AND EEG POWER SPECTRA	
H. Stamidis and G. A. Young.....	357
REGULATORY EFFECTS OF SIGMA LIGANDS ON U-50,488H-INDUCED EEG POWER SPECTRA CHANGES	
G. M. Hudson; H. Stamidis; G. A. Young and G. F. Steinfels.....	358
LONG-TERM POTENTIATION AT THE HIPPOCAMPAL MOSSY FIBER-CA3 SYNAPSE: A MODEL OF SYNAPTIC PLASTICITY IN A REWARD PATHWAY	
B. E. Derrick, S. B. Rodriguez and J. L. Martinez, Jr.....	359
SINGLE DOSE SUPPRESSION OF MORPHINE WITHDRAWAL SIGNS BY BUPRENORPHINE, MORPHINE, AND BUTORPHANOL IN MALE CYNOMOLGUS MONKEYS	
H. Fukase; K. Fukuzaki; T. Kojia; R. Nagata and S. E. Lukas.....	360
EFFECTS OF NALTRIBEN (NTB) ON THE DEVELOPMENT AND EXPRESSION OF CHRONIC DEPENDENCE ON MORPHINE	
Y. Miyamoto, P. S. Portoghese and A. E. Takemori.....	361

HIBERNATION-INDUCED REDUCTION OF MORPHINE PHYSICAL DEPENDENCE IN GROUND SOUIRRELS: PRELIMINARY DOSE-RESPONSE STUDIES T. A. Beaver, F. C. Lewis and A. L. Beckman.....	362
TOLERANCE TO MORPHINE ANALGESIA: PRELIMINARY STUDIES USING THE SKIN-TWITCH ASSAY IN THE GROUND SQUIRREL HIBERNATOR MODEL, CITELLUS LATERALLIS T. M. MacCreadie, J. R. Newman and A. L. Beckman.....	363
ARE THE HYPOTHERMIC EFFECTS OF CAFFEINE MODULATED BY OPIATE RECEPTORS? M. J. Durcan and P. F. Morgan.....	364
EFFECT OF SELECTIVE OPIOID AGONISTS AND AMBIENT TEMPERATURE ON THERMOREGULATION IN THE RAT? C. M. Handler; E. B. Geller and M. W. Adler.....	365
RESPIRATORY EFFECTS OF MU AND MIXED-ACTION OPIOID AGONISTS A. Liguori, J. Bergman and W. H. Morse.....	366
COMPARISON OF THE EFFECTS OF COCAINE AND COAETHYLENE ON CARDIOVASCULAR FUNCTION IN SQUIRREL MONKEYS C. W. Schindler; J. Zheng; S. R. Tella and S. R. Goldberg.....	367
COCAINE EXPOSURE MODIFIES THE NEUROENDOCRINE RESPONSES TO THE 5-HT_{1C}/5-HT₂, AGONIST DOI A. D. Levy; Q. Li; M. C. Alvarez Sanz; P. A. Rittenhouse; M. S. Brownfield and L. D. Van de Kar.....	368
STIMULATION OF HYPOTHALAMIC OXYTOCIN mRNA IN CULTURED NEURONS L. J. Sim; M. F. Callahan; G. Tsai and M. Morris.....	369
NECESSITY OF 5-HT IN OPIATE-INDUCED PROLACTIN SECRETION P. J. Little and C. M. Kuhn.....	370
CELLS OF A SPECIFIC GLIAL FATE MEDIATE OPIATE-DEPENDENT GROWTH: ROLE OF TYPE 1 ASTROCYTES J. A. Gurwell; K. F. Hauser; A. Steine-Martin and N. Bhat.....	371
AGE-RELATED CHANGES IN KAPPA OPIOID RECEPTORS IN THE GUINEA PIG BRAIN: A QUANTITATIVE AUTORADIOGRAPHIC STUDY J. M. Hiller, L.-Q. Fan and E. J. Simon.....	372
LESIONING OF THE NUCLEUS BASALIS OF MEYNERT HAS DIFFERENTIAL EFFECTS OF MU, DELTA AND KAPPA OPIOID RECEPTOR BINDING IN RAT BRAIN: A QUANTITATIVE AUTORADIOGRAPHIC STUDY D. Ofri; L.-Q. Fan; E. J. Simon and J. M. Hiller.....	373
<u>IN VITRO</u> EFFECTS OF THE CANNABINOID, CP 55,940, AND OF ITS (+)-ENANTIOMER, CP 56,667 R. G. Pertwee; L. A. Stevenson; S. R. Fernando and A. D. Corbett.....	374
FURTHER CHARACTERIZATION OF THE CANNABINOID RECEPTOR WITH ³H-11-OH-DELTA-9-THC-DMH BINDING IN RAT BRAIN SLICES: AUTORADIOGRAPHY, DISPLACEMENT STUDIES AND CORRELATION TO <u>IN VIVO</u> PHARMACOLOGICAL POTENCIES B. F. Thomas and B. R. Martin.....	375
THE ANTINOCICEPTIVE ACTION OF CP-55,940 MICROINJECTED INTO THE PERIAQUEDUCTAL GRAY (PAG) SHOWS REGIONAL SPECIFICITY A. H. Lichtman and B. R. Martin.....	376

CALCIUM CHANNEL ACTIVATORS AND BLOCKERS: EFFECT ON NICOTINE-INDUCED ANTINOCICEPTION M. I. Damaj and B. R. Martin.....	377
ANABOLIC STEROIDS: EVIDENCE IN MICE FOR THE PRODUCTION OF INDIRECTLY MEDIATED BEHAVIORAL EFFECTS AT DOSES RELEVANT TO HUMAN ABUSE PATTERNS D. R. Compton	378
6-MONOACETYLMORPHINE (6MAM) ACTS ON SUPRASPINAL AND SPINAL DELTA RECEPTORS TO PRODUCE ANALGESIA IN SWISS WEBSTER MICE J. M. Fujimoto and J. J. Rudy	379
STUDY OF OPIOID PEPTIDES BY LASER DESORPTION MASS SPECTROMETRY J. Z. Chou; S. Pinto; M. J. Kreek; and B. T. Chait.....	380
SYNTHESIS, RECEPTOR BINDING AND BEHAVIORAL STUDIES OF N-(2-DIPHENYLMETHOXYETHYL)-N'-(3-PHENYLPROPYL)HOMOPIPERAZINE, (A NOVEL GBR 12935 ANALOG) D. Matecka; L. Radesca; B. de Costa; R. B. Rothman; C. Dersch; H. Akunne; B. Lewis; J. Partilla; H. Xu; A. Pert and K. C. Rice	381
DESIGN, SYNTHESIS AND RECEPTOR BINDING PROPERTIES OF FLUORO AND IODO SUBSTITUTED SIGMA RECEPTOR LIGANDS AS POTENTIAL PET AND SPECT IMAGING AGENTS X.-S. He; L. Radesca; C. Dominguez; L. Di Paolo; W. D. Bowen; W. Williams; and B. de Costa	382
PROGRESS IN THE SYNTHESIS OF ENANTIOMERICALLY PURE PCP DERIVATIVES: 1-(1-PHENYL-2-METHYLCYCLOHEXYL)-1,2,3,6-TETRAHYDROPYRIDINES N. A. Grayson, J. T. M. Linders and K. C. Rice	383
SYNTHESIS AND BIOLOGICAL EVALUATION OF NEW CONFORMATIONALLY RESTRICTED PCP ANALOGS M. V. Mattson; B. R. de Costa; J. T. M. Linders and A. E. Jacobson.....	384
SYNTHESIS AND BIOLOGICAL EVALUATION OF NOVEL GABA/BENZO-DIAZEPINE RECEPTOR LIGANDS SELECTIVE FOR THE DIAZEPAM INSENSITIVE (D1) SUBTYPE Z. Q. Gu; G. Wong; P. Skolnick and K. C. Rice.....	385
PRESENCE OF METHADONE BINDING SITES ON HUMAN LUNG CANCER CELLS DISTINCT FROM THOSE FOUND IN RAT BRAIN R. Maneckjee and J. D. Minna.....	386
ACTIVATING PROTEIN KINASE C RAPIDLY DOWN-REGULATES NALOXONE-RESISTANT RECEPTORS FOR BETA-ENDORPHIN ON U937 CELLS N. A. Shahabi and B. M. Sharp.....	387
MECHANISMS OF MODIFIED OPIOID RECEPTOR-G-PROTEIN FUNCTION IN NG108-15 CELLS D. E. Selley and S. R. Childers.....	388
DOSE-DEPENDENT DOWN-REGULATION OF OPIOID RECEPTORS IN MICE B. C. Yobum, A. Duttaroy and B. Billings.....	389
MORPHINE-3-GLUCURONIDE, SILENT REGULATOR OF MORPHINE ACTIONS A. W. Lipkowski; A. Langlade; P. F. Osgood; S. K. Szyfelbein and D. B. Carr.....	390

THE EFFECTS OF A 3-METHYL GROUP ON THE OPIOID RECEPTOR SELECTIVITY OF 4-PHENYLPYPERIDINES M. Froimowitz; A. D. Khanolkar; G. W. Pasternak; V. Cody and A. Makriyannis	391
REPEATED, DAILY COCAINE ADMINISTRATION PRODUCES CHANGES IN BASAL AND OPIOID-REGULATED ADENYLYL CYCLASE ACTIVITY IN RAT CAUDATE-PUTAMEN AND NUCLEUS ACCUBENS S. Izenwasser; E. M. Unterwald; T. E. Cote; B. M. Cox and M. J. Kreek	392
CHANGES IN STRIATAL DOPAMINE METABOLISM DURING THE DEVELOPMENT OF MORPHINE DEPENDENCE: PRELIMINARY OBSERVATIONS USING <u>IN VIVO</u> MICRODIALYSIS IN RATS P. R. Schrater; T. L. Stanton; J. R. Newman; L. R. Rodriguez and A. L. Beckman	393
ACUTE AND CHRONIC BUPRENORPHINE TREATMENT: DOPAMINE RELEASE IN THE NUCLEUS ACCUMBENS OF CONSCIOUS RAT R. B. Holman J. W. Lewis and M. D. Lallies	394
CATECHOLAMINE ANALYSIS BY HPLC AT FEMTOMOLE LEVEL H. Albeck, I. M. Maisonneuve and M. J. Kreek	395
EFFECTS OF A SERIES OF ACUTE COCAINE INJECTIONS ON THE DOPAMINERGIC SYSTEMS IN RATS: AN <u>IN VIVO</u> MICRODIALYSIS STUDY I. M. Maisonneuve, H. Albeck and M. J. Kreek	396
INDUCTION OF THE PROTO-ONCOGENE C-FOS FOLLOWING ACUTE AND CHRONIC COCAINE ADMINISTRATION IN RATS J. B. Rosen; S. R. B. Weiss; M. J. Iadarola; E. Chuang and R. M. Post	397
DOPAMINE AND SEROTONIN BIOSYNTHESIS IN RAT BRAIN AFTER CHRONIC COCAINE M. H. Baumann; T. J. Raley; J. S. Partilla and R. B. Rothman	398
A STUDY ON THE MECHANISM BY WHICH DOPAMINE REUPTAKE BLOCKERS INHIBIT [3H]MAZINDOL BINDING TO THE DOPAMINE TRANSPORTER C. Dersch; H. C. Akunne; J. S. Partilla; G. U. Char; B. R. de Costa; K. C. Rice and R. B. Rothman	399
STRUCTURE-ACTIVITY-RELATIONSHIP OF N-SUBSTITUTED-N-NORMETAZOCINE (NSNM) ANALOGS FOR BINDING TO PCP AND MU OPIOID RECEPTORS C. E. Sauss; E. L. May; L. S. Harris; M. D. Aceto; B. R. Martin and F. I. Carroll	400
DISPOSITION OF ANTI-PCP FAB FRAGMENTS IN RATS S. M. Owens; M. B. McClurkan; T. M. Badger; D. J. Irby and J. L. Valentine	401
DIFFERENTIAL REGULATION OF THE DEVELOPING NMDA RECEPTOR-CHANNEL COMPLEX BY PHENCYCLIDINE R. Sircar	402
SIGMA LIGANDS HAVE REDUCED ABILITY TO INHIBIT THE MUSCARINIC PHOSPHOINOSITIDE RESPONSE IN CELLS DEFICIENT IN SIGMA-1 RECEPTORS J. M. Cutts, B. R. de Costa and W. D. Bowen	403

PRELIMINARY EVIDENCE FOR MULTIPLE ALPHA 1 BINDING SITES/ STATED LABELLED BY [³H](+)-PENTAZOCINE IN GUINEA PIG BRAIN	
B. Lewis; H. Xu; B. R. de Costa; K. C. Rice; L. Radesca; M. Seggel; G. U. Char; A. Kim and R. B. Rothman.....	404
PRELIMINARY EVIDENCE FOR A CONTAMINANT IN HEPPSO BUFFER WITH HIGH AFFINITY FOR SIGMA 1 BINDING SITES	
J. S. Partilla; H. Xu; T. Raley; B. Lewis; G. U. Char; A. Kim; B. R. de Costa; K. C. Rice; N. Whittaker and R. B. Rothman.....	405
SIGMA-1 AND SIGMA-2 BINDING SITES OF RAT KIDNEY	
W. D. Bowen; G. Geinstein and J. S. Orringer.....	406
CHARACTERIZATION OF A NON-SIGMA-1, NON-SIGMA-2 BINDING SITE FOR [³H](+)-PENTAZOCINE	
B. J. Vilner, B. R. de Costa and W. D. Bowen	407
SENSITIZATION TO 5-HT_{1C} RECEPTOR AGONISTS IN ETHANOL (ETOH) WITHDRAWN RATS	
S. M. Rezazadeh, P. L. Prather and H. Lal.....	408
SYNTHESIS AND PHARMACOLOGICAL ACTIVITY OF A RIGID ANALOG OF NICOTINE	
W. Glassco; E. L. May; J. Suchocki; J. R. James; J. Rosecrans and B. R. Martin.....	409
GENETIC AND ENVIRONMENTAL INFLUENCES ON MORPHINE ANALGESIA	
L. L. Miner; G. I. Elmer; J. O. Pieper and R. J. Marley	410
LONG-LASTING MU AND KAPPA OPIOID ANTAGONISTIC AND SHORT- TERM KAPPA AGONISTIC EFFECTS OF 14 BETA-(THIOGLYCOLAMIDO)- 7,8-DIHYDRO-N(CYCLOPROPYLMETHYL)-NOR-MORPHINONE IN THE MOUSE	
Q. Jiang; A. Seyed-Mozaffari; S. Archer and J. M. Bidlack.....	411
EVIDENCE THAT INTRACEREBROVENTRICULAR (I.C.V.) CALCIUM STIMULATES SPINAL DYNORPHIN RELEASE TO INHIBIT MORPHINE ANALGESIA IN MICE	
F. L. Smith, D. L. Stevens and W. L. Dewey.....	412
INTERACTION OF INTRATHECALLY ADMINISTERED (LT.) POTASSIUM CHANNEL OPENERS AND BLOCKERS WITH OPIATE SYSTEMS	
S. P. Welch and D. L. Dunlow	413
RECEPTOR SELECTIVITY OF THE ANALGESIC EFFECTS OF ICV MORPHINE IN THE COLD WATER TAIL-FLICK TEST IN RATS	
J. U. Adams, T. C. Piliero; E. B. Geller and M. W. Adler	414
OPIOID RECEPTOR SELECTIVITY OF INTRATHECALLY ADMINISTERED NALTRINDOLE AND NALTRINDOLE BENZOFURAN IN THE RAT: STUDIES WITH THE CARRAGEENAN-INFLAMMED PAW FLICK TEST	
P. E. Stewart and D. L. Hammond	415
BEHAVIORAL EVIDENCE FROM THE RAT HIND PAW FORMALIN TEST SUGGESTS THAT LOCAL ANESTHETICS MAY BE SUPERIOR TO OPIOIDS FOR PRE-EMPTIVE ANALGESIA	
H. Wheeler-Aceto and A. Cowan.....	416
5-HT₃ RECEPTOR ANTAGONISTS BLOCK COCAINE-INDUCED LOCOMOTION VIA A P-CPA SENSITIVE MECHANISM	
A. L. Svingos and R. J. Hitzemann.....	417

INRC SYMPOSIA - SUMMARY

A. North

RECEPTOR AND TRANSPORTER MOLECULES IN DRUG ADDICTION L. Matsuda; B. Hoffman; O. Civelli and E. Noble.....	418
OPIOID RECEPTOR SUBTYPES IN BRAIN-STIMULATION REWARD C. Kornetsky.....	421
PARTICIPATION OF MU, SIGMA AND KAPPA RECEPTOR IN THE EXPRESSION OF PHYSICAL OPIOID DEPENDENCE IN RATS R. Maldonado.....	422
RECEPTOR-SELECTIVE BI-DIRECTIONAL MODULATION OF REWARD MECHANISMS BY OPIOIDS A. Herz.....	423
ROLE OF OPIOID RECEPTOR TYPES AND SUBTYPES IN OPIOID SELF- ADMINISTRATION S. Negus.....	425
SIGNAL TRANSDUCTION MECHANISMS ASSOCIATED WITH OPIOID ACTION H. Ueda; J. Hescheler; C. Chavkin and A. Surprenant.....	426
PHARMACOLOGY OF MULTIPLE OPIOID DELTA RECEPTORS F. Porreca; H. Mosberg; K.-J. Chang; A. Takemori; S. Comer and L. Dykstra.....	430
ANNUAL AND PROGRESS REPORTS	
BIOLOGICAL EVALUATION OF COMPOUNDS FOR THEIR PHYSICAL DEPENDENCE POTENTIAL AND ABUSE LIABILITY. XVI. DRUG EVALUATION COMMITTEE OF THE COLLEGE ON PROBLEMS OF DRUG DEPENDENCE, INC. (1992) A. E. Jacobson.....	437
DEPENDENCE STUDIES OF NEW COMPOUNDS IN THE RHESUS MONKEY, RAT AND MOUSE (1992) M. D. Aceto; E. R. Bowman; L. S. Harris and E. L. May.....	459
EVALUATION OF NEW COMPOUNDS FOR OPIOID ACTIVITY, 1992 J. H. Woods; C. P. France; F. Medzihradsky; C. B. Smith and G. D. Winger.....	517
PROGRESS REPORT FROM THE TESTING PROGRAM FOR STIMULANT AND DEPRESSANT DRUG (1992) W. L. Woolverton; M. A. Nader; G. Winger; J. H. Woods; G. A. Patrick and L. S. Harris.....	579
SUBJECT INDEX	595
AUTHOR INDEX	624